

## Handwritten Assignments 4

### Question 1:

The 6.8-v zener diode in the circuit of fig. 1 (a) is specified to have  $V_Z=6.8\text{V}$  at  $I_Z=5\text{mA}$ ,  $r_z=20\Omega$ , and  $I_{ZK}=0.2\text{mA}$ . The supply voltage  $V^+$  is nominally  $10\text{V}$  but can vary by  $\pm 1\text{V}$ . Find  $V_O$  with no load and with  $V^+$  at its nominal value.

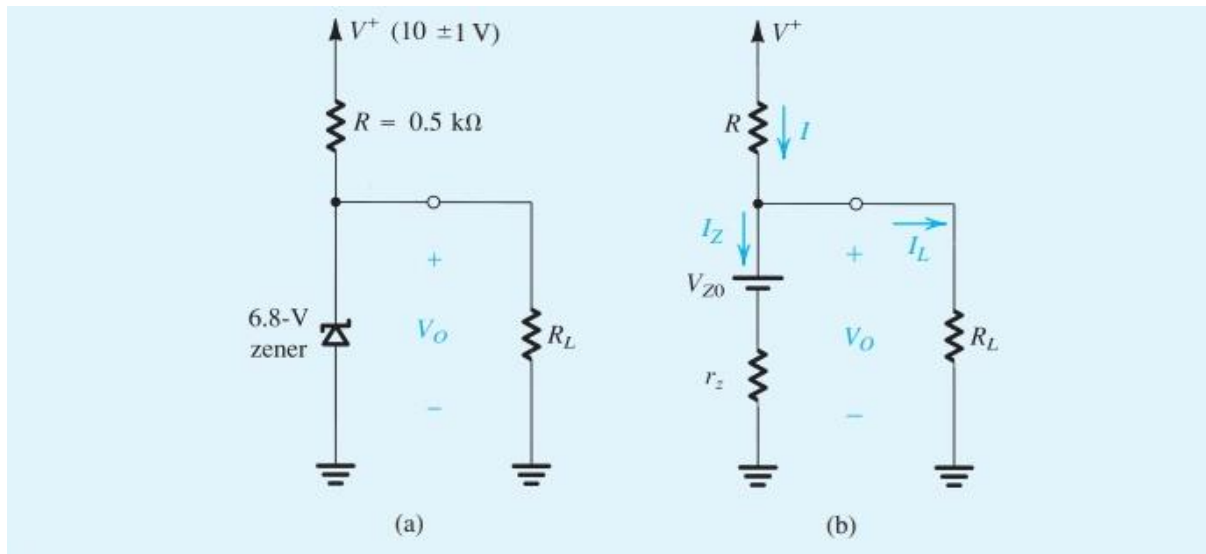


Fig1.

### Question 2:

Consider the circuit shown in fig2. For the case in which  $R=10\text{k}\Omega$ . The power supply  $V^+$  has a dc value of  $10\text{V}$  on which is superimposed a  $60\text{-Hz}$  sinusoid of  $1\text{-V}$  peak amplitude. (This “signal” component of the power-supply voltage is an imperfection in the power-supply design. It is known as the power-supply ripple, more on this later.) Calculate both the dc voltage of the diode and the amplitude of the sine-wave signal appearing across it. Assume the diode to have a  $0.7\text{-V}$  drop at  $1\text{-mA}$  current.

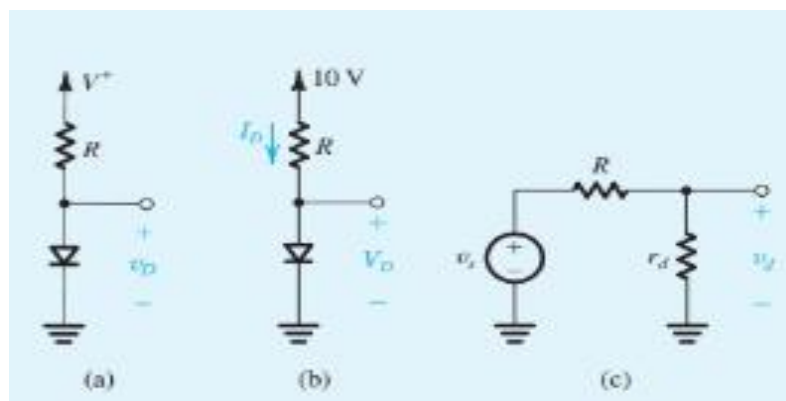


Fig2.

**Question 3:**

Determine the current  $I_D$  and the diode voltage  $V_D$  for the circuit in fig.3 with  $V_{DD}=5V$  and  $R=1K\Omega$ , Assume that the diode has a current of 1mA at a voltage of 0.7V.

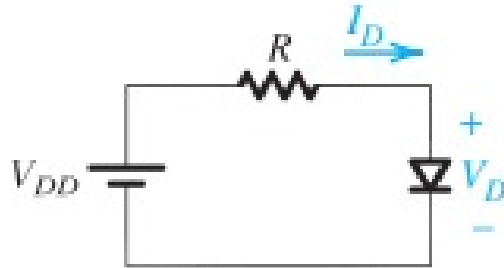


fig.3