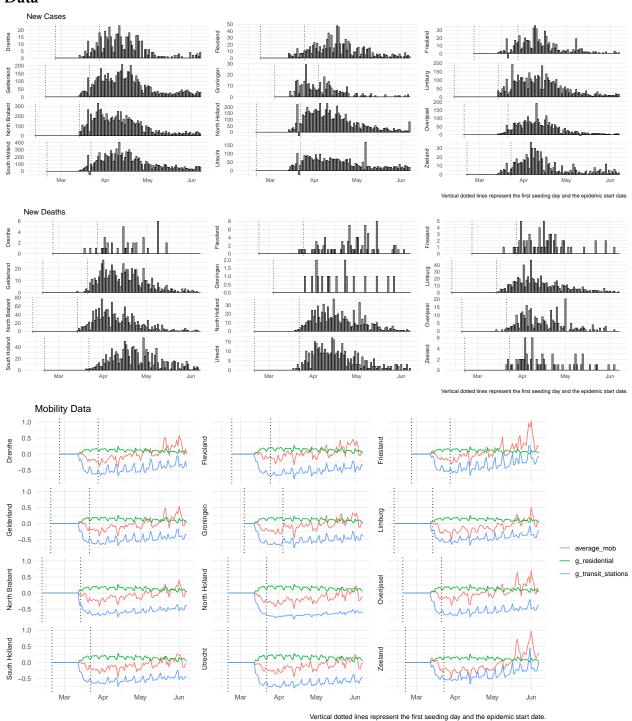
# Netherlands

### Data



## **Analysis**

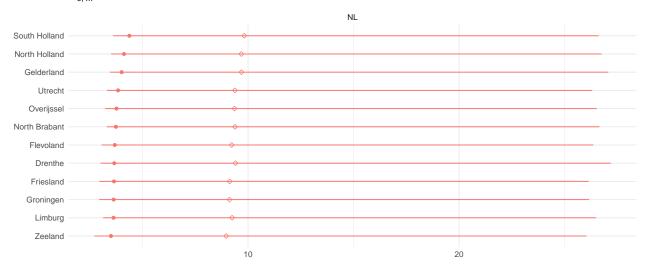
Number of divergent transitions = 538

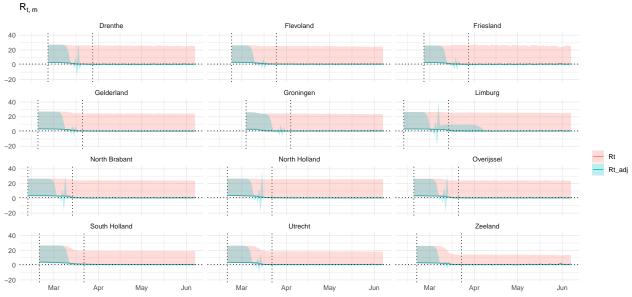
Maximum  $\hat{R} = 1.597092$ 

Minimum Bulk ESS = 6.703612

Minimum Tail ESS = 4.738441

 $R_{0, m}$ 





Vertical dotted lines represent the first seeding day and the epidemic start date.

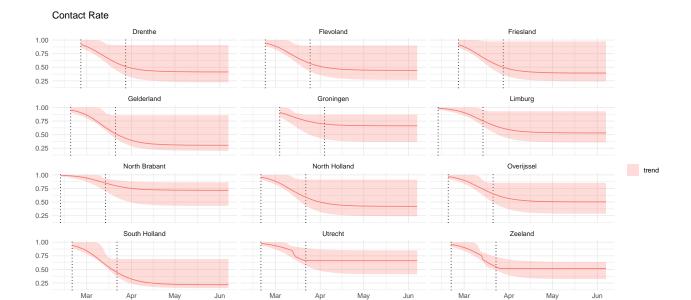
Ribbons represent the 80% credible intervals.

Contact rate function:

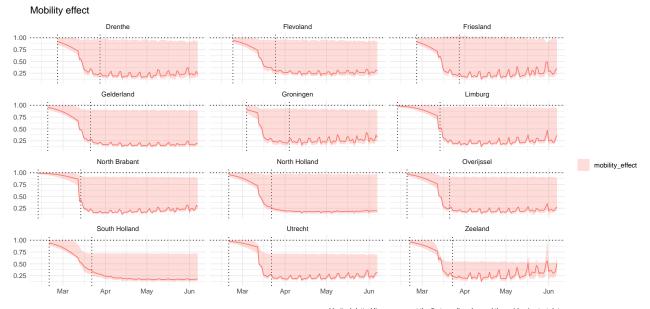
$$cr(t;t^*,\lambda_j,\kappa) = \lambda_j + \frac{1-\lambda_j}{1+\exp(\kappa(t-t^*))}$$

where

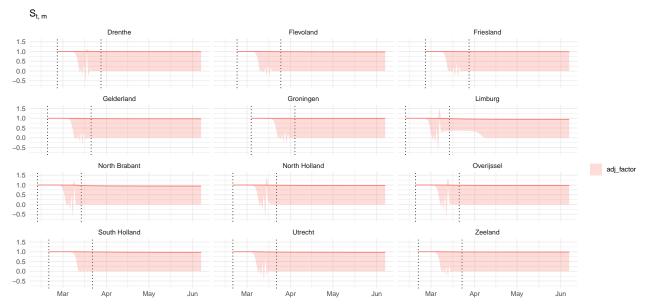
$$\lambda_j \sim \text{Beta}(3,1)$$
 $\kappa \sim \text{NegHalfNormal}(0,1).$ 



Vertical dotted lines represent the first seeding day and the epidemic start date. Ribbons represent the 80% credible intervals.

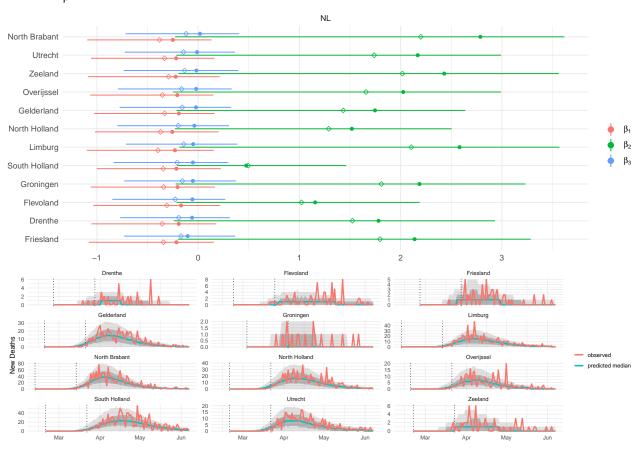


Vertical dotted lines represent the first seeding day and the epidemic start date. Ribbons represent the 80% credible intervals.



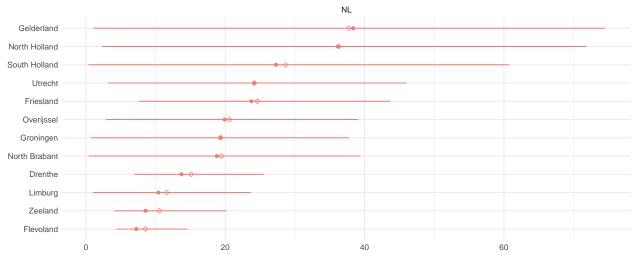
Vertical dotted lines represent the first seeding day and the epidemic start date. Ribbons represent the 80% credible intervals.

Mobility linear model:  $\beta_1 \cdot X_{\text{residential}} + \beta_2 \cdot X_{\text{transit}} + \beta_3 \cdot X_{\text{average}}$ .

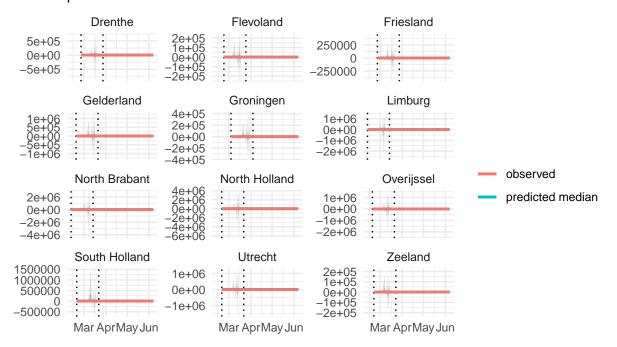


Solid black line: observed new deaths. Grey ribbon: posterior predicted new deaths. Vertical dotted lines represent the first seeding day and the epidemic start date.

#### Imputed Cases



# New Cases predicted vs observed



Solid black line: observed new deaths. Grey ribbon: posterior predicted new deaths. Vertical dotted lines represent the first seeding day and the epidemic start date.



