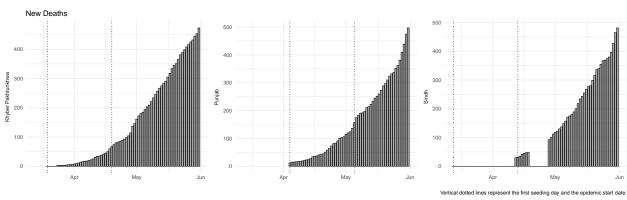
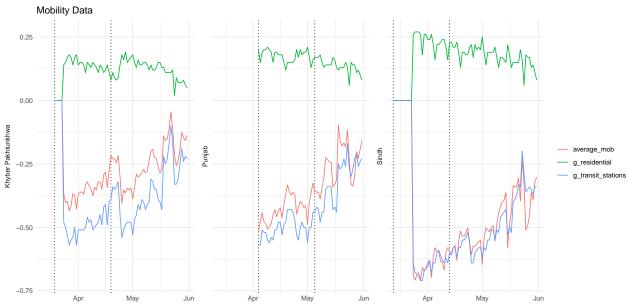
## Pakistan

## Data





Vertical dotted lines represent the first seeding day and the epidemic start date

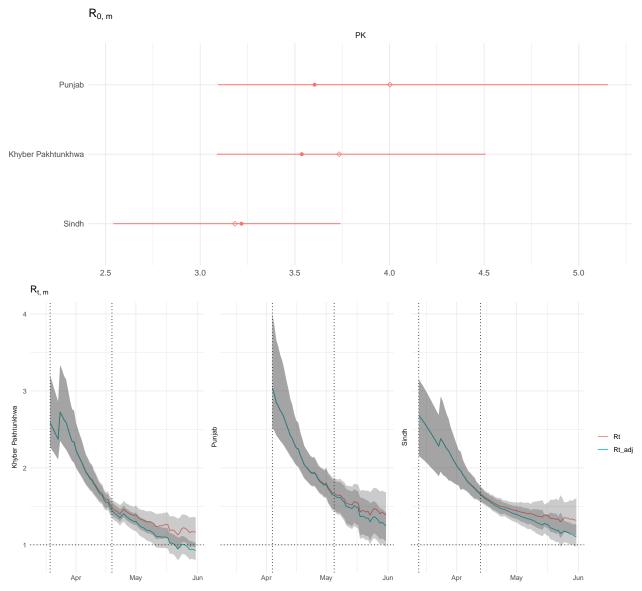
## Analysis

Number of divergent transitions = 112

Maximum  $\hat{R} = 1.041818$ 

Minimum Bulk ESS = 94.6627

Minimum Tail ESS = 24.65098



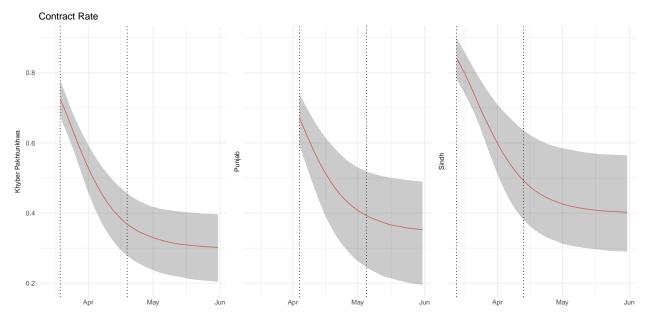
Vertical dotted lines represent the first seeding day and the epidemic start date.

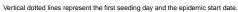
Contact rate function:

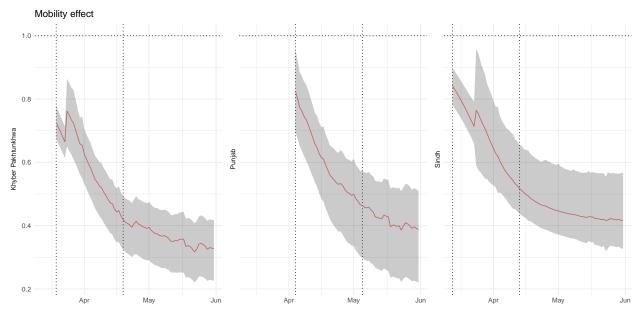
$$cr(t;t^*,\lambda_j,\kappa) = \lambda_j + \frac{1-\lambda_j}{1+\exp(\kappa(t-t^*))}$$

where

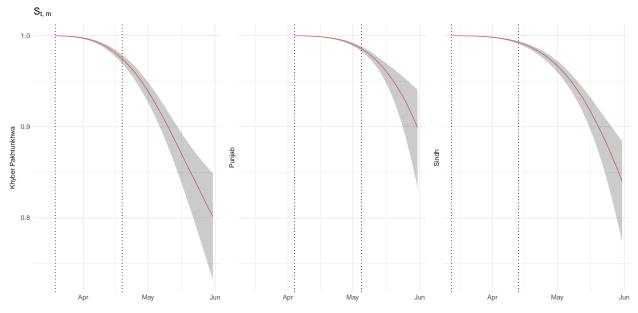
$$\lambda_j \sim \text{Beta}(3,1)$$
  $\kappa \sim \text{NegHalfNormal}(0,1).$ 



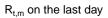


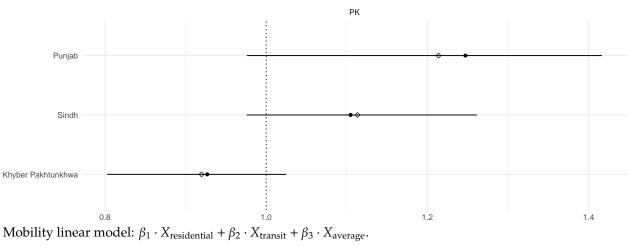


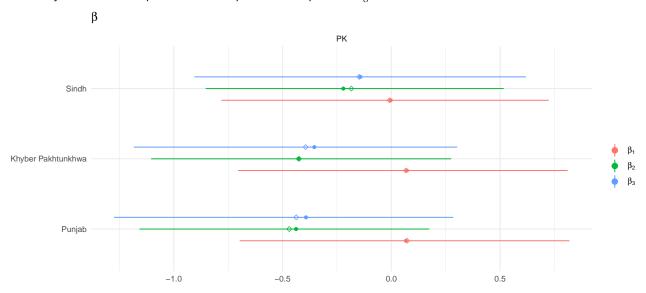
Vertical dotted lines represent the first seeding day and the epidemic start date.

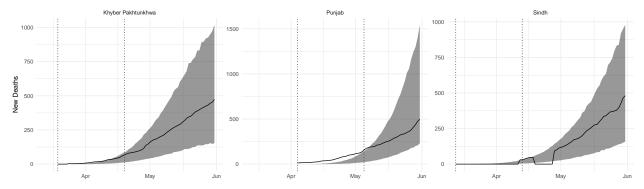


Vertical dotted lines represent the first seeding day and the epidemic start date.









Solid black line: observed new deaths. Grey ribbon: posterior predicted new deaths. Vertical dotted lines represent the first seeding day and the epidemic start date.

## Imputed Cases

