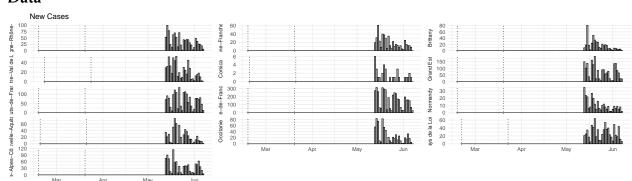
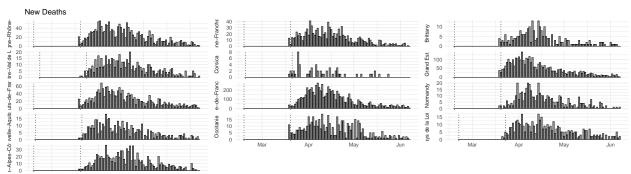
France

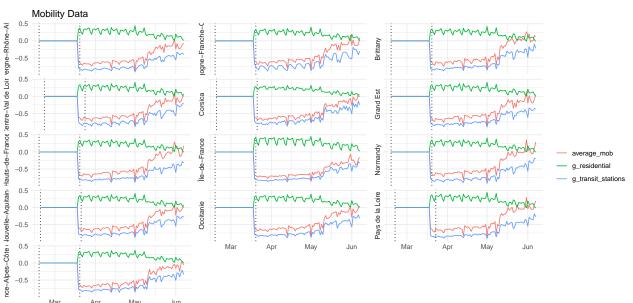
Data



Vertical dotted lines represent the first seeding day and the epidemic start date



Vertical dotted lines represent the first seeding day and the epidemic start date



Vertical dotted lines represent the first seeding day and the epidemic start date.

Analysis

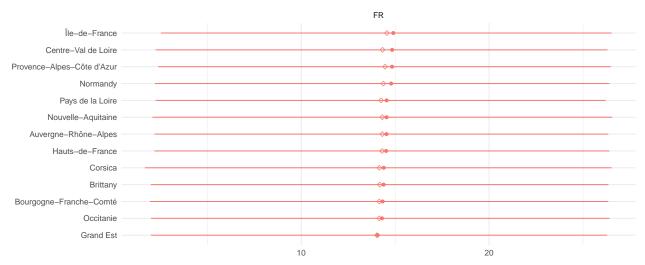
Number of divergent transitions = 344

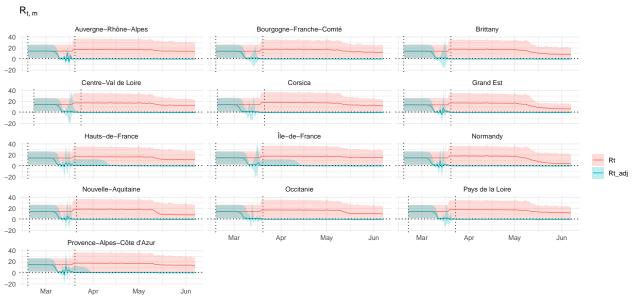
Maximum $\hat{R} = 2.98708$

Minimum Bulk ESS = 4.559085

Minimum Tail ESS = 4.111698

 $R_{0, m}$





Vertical dotted lines represent the first seeding day and the epidemic start date.

Ribbons represent the 80% credible intervals.

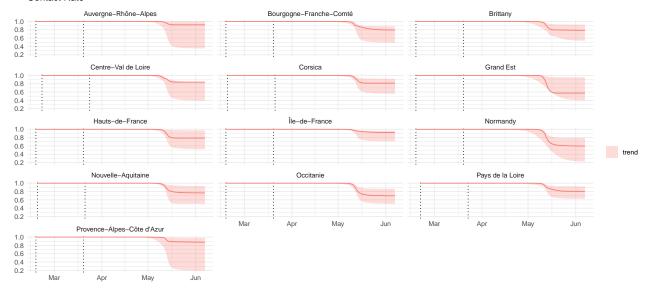
Contact rate function:

$$cr(t;t^*,\lambda_j,\kappa) = \lambda_j + \frac{1-\lambda_j}{1+\exp(\kappa(t-t^*))}$$

where

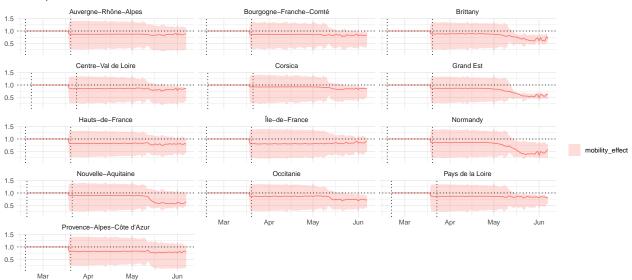
$$\lambda_{j} \sim \text{Beta}(3,1)$$
 $\kappa \sim \text{NegHalfNormal}(0,1).$

Contact Rate

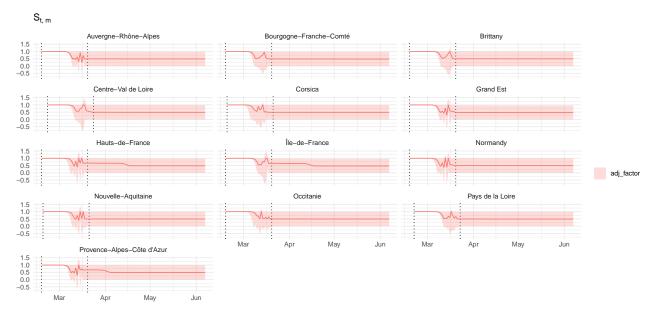


Vertical dotted lines represent the first seeding day and the epidemic start date. Ribbons represent the 80% credible intervals.

Mobility effect



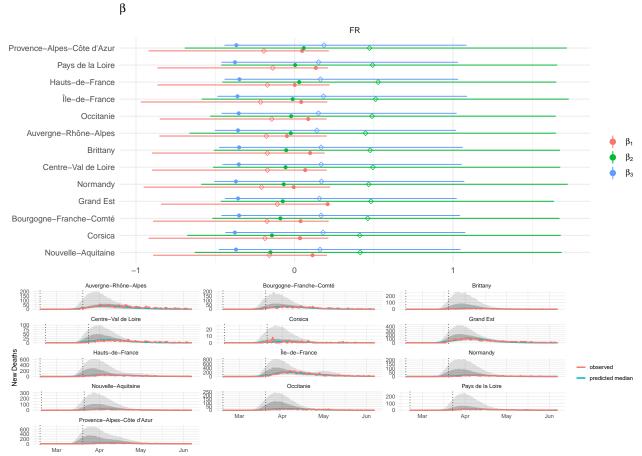
Vertical dotted lines represent the first seeding day and the epidemic start date. Ribbons represent the 80% credible intervals.



Vertical dotted lines represent the first seeding day and the epidemic start date.

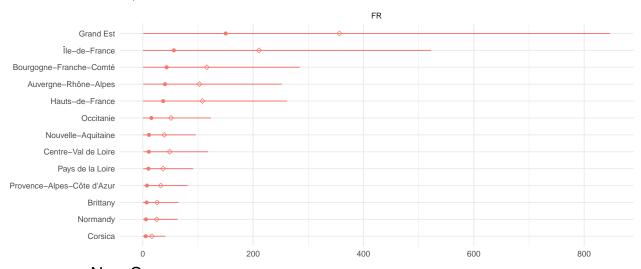
Ribbons represent the 80% credible intervals.

Mobility linear model: $\beta_1 \cdot X_{\text{residential}} + \beta_2 \cdot X_{\text{transit}} + \beta_3 \cdot X_{\text{average}}$.



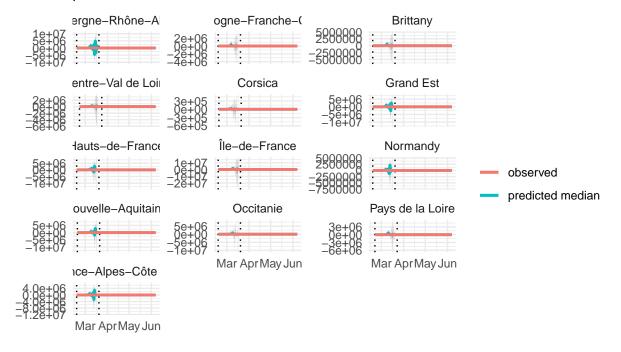
Solid black line: observed new deaths. Grey ribbon: posterior predicted new deaths. Vertical dotted lines represent the first seeding day and the epidemic start date.

Imputed Cases



New Cases

predicted vs observed



Solid black line: observed new deaths. Grey ribbon: posterior predicted new deaths. Vertical dotted lines represent the first seeding day and the epidemic start date.



