

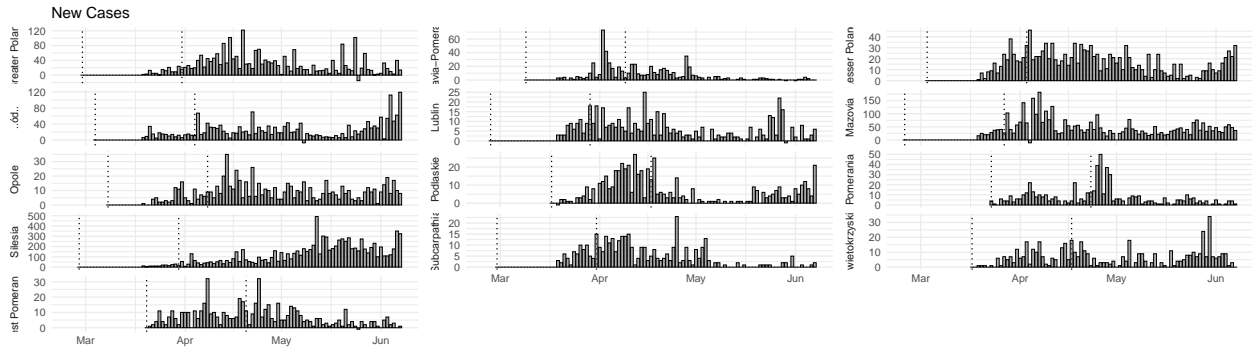
Poland

Data

```
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :  
## conversion failure on 'łódź' in 'mbsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>  
  
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :  
## conversion failure on 'łódź' in 'mbsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>  
  
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :  
## conversion failure on 'łódź' in 'mbsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>  
  
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :  
## conversion failure on 'łódź' in 'mbsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>  
  
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :  
## conversion failure on 'łódź' in 'mbsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>  
  
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :  
## conversion failure on 'łódź' in 'mbsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>  
  
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :  
## conversion failure on 'łódź' in 'mbsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>  
  
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :  
## conversion failure on 'łódź' in 'mbsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>  
  
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :  
## conversion failure on 'łódź' in 'mbsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>  
  
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :  
## conversion failure on 'łódź' in 'mbsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>  
  
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :  
## conversion failure on 'łódź' in 'mbsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>  
  
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :  
## conversion failure on 'łódź' in 'mbsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>  
  
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :  
## conversion failure on 'łódź' in 'mbsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>  
  
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :  
## conversion failure on 'łódź' in 'mbsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>
```

```
## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
```

```
## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>
```



Vertical dotted lines represent the first seeding day and the epidemic start date.

```
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
```

```
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>
```

```
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
```

```
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>
```

```
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
```

```
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>
```

```
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
```

```
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>
```

```
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
```

```
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>
```

```
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
```

```
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>
```

```
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
```

```
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>
```

```
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
```

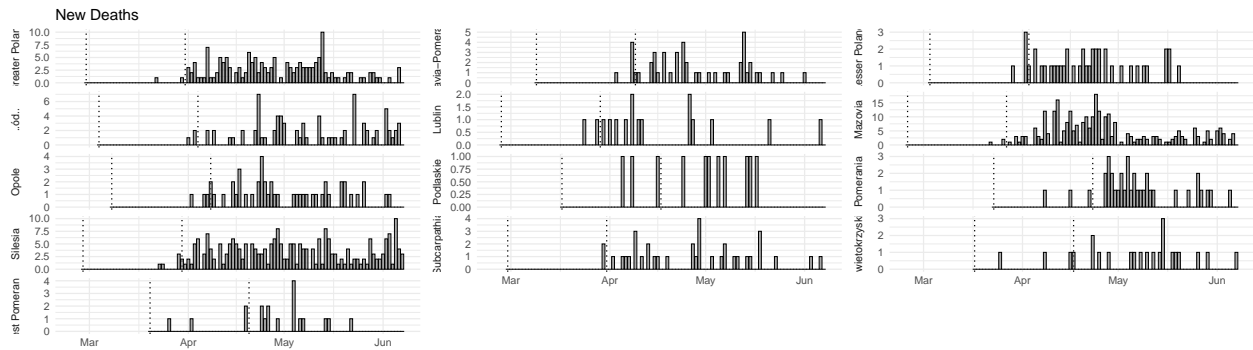
```
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>

## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>

## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>

## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>

## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>
```



Vertical dotted lines represent the first seeding day and the epidemic start date.

```
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>
```

```
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>

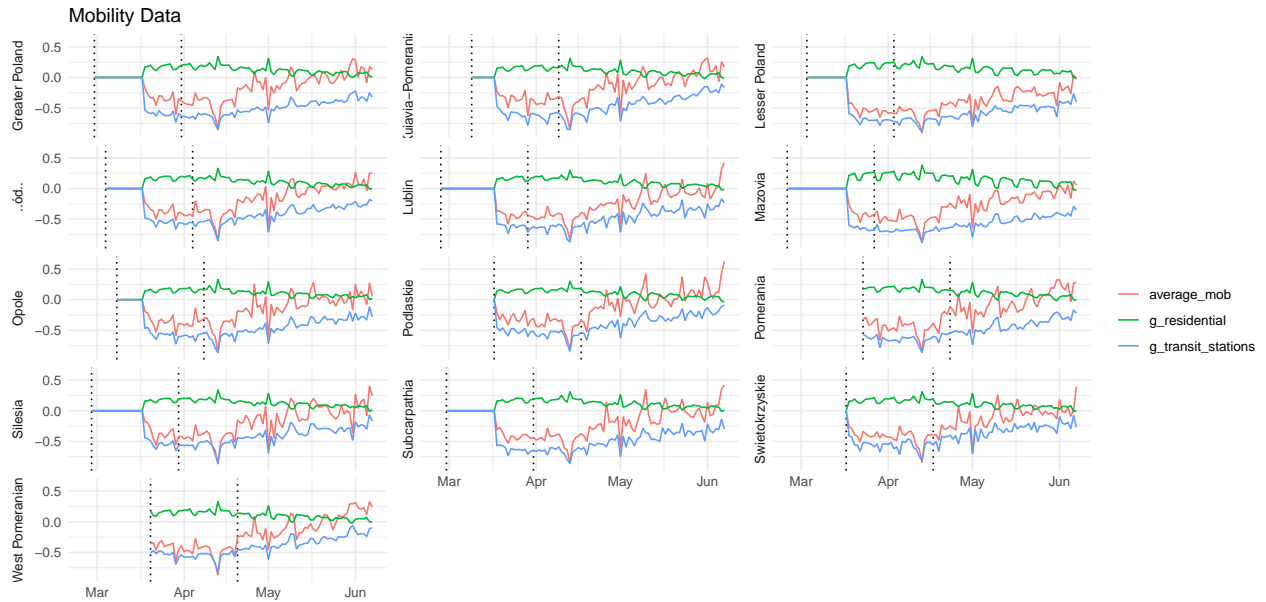
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>

## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>

## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>

## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>

## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>
```



Vertical dotted lines represent the first seeding day and the epidemic start date.

Analysis

Number of divergent transitions = 134

Maximum $\hat{R} = 2.0979$

Minimum Bulk ESS = 5.295794

Minimum Tail ESS = 4.415785

```
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>
```

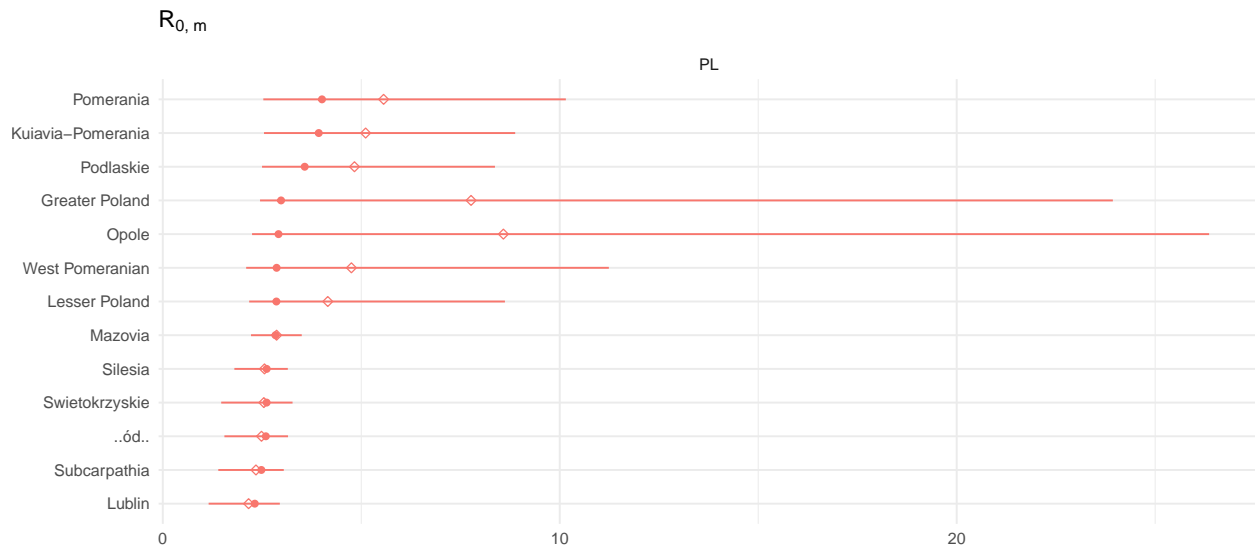
[illegible]

[illegible]

```

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>
## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>
## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>

```

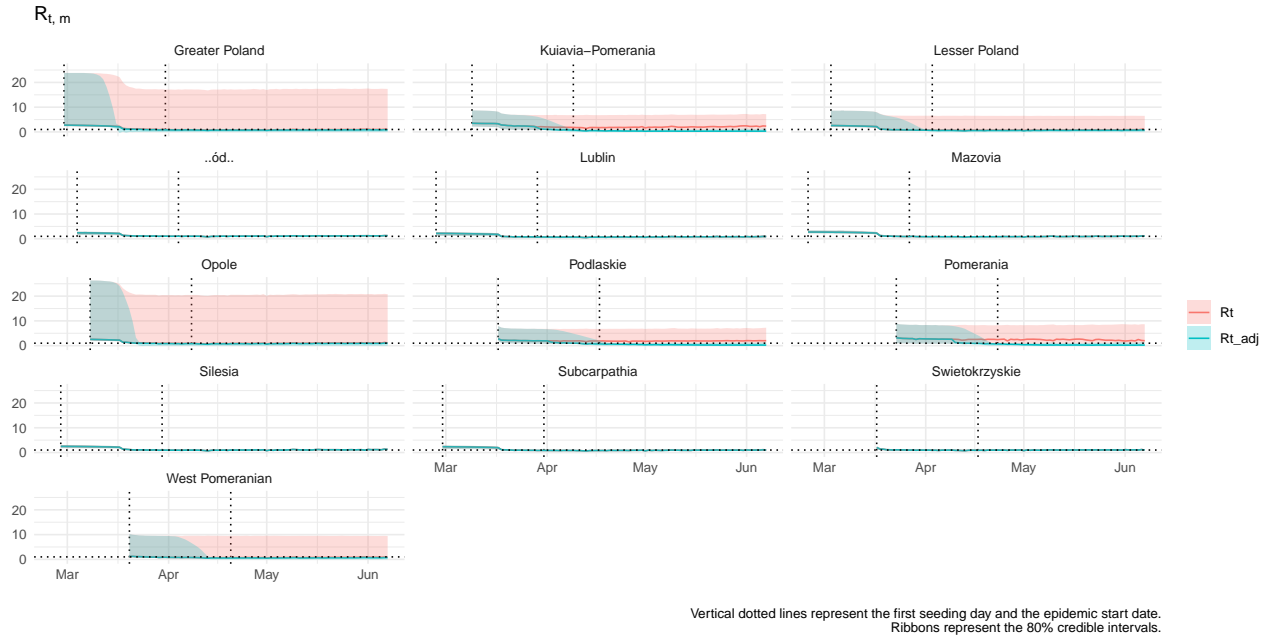


```

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :

```

```
## conversion failure on 'łódź' in 'mbscsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'łódź' in 'mbscsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'łódź' in 'mbscsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'łódź' in 'mbscsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'łódź' in 'mbscsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'łódź' in 'mbscsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'łódź' in 'mbscsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'łódź' in 'mbscsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'łódź' in 'mbscsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'łódź' in 'mbscsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'łódź' in 'mbscsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'łódź' in 'mbscsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'łódź' in 'mbscsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'łódź' in 'mbscsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>
```

Contact rate function:

$$cr(t; t^*, \lambda_j, \kappa) = \lambda_j + \frac{1 - \lambda_j}{1 + \exp(\kappa(t - t^*))}$$

where

$$\lambda_j \sim \text{Beta}(3, 1)$$

$$\kappa \sim \text{NegHalfNormal}(0, 1).$$

```
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>
```

```
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>

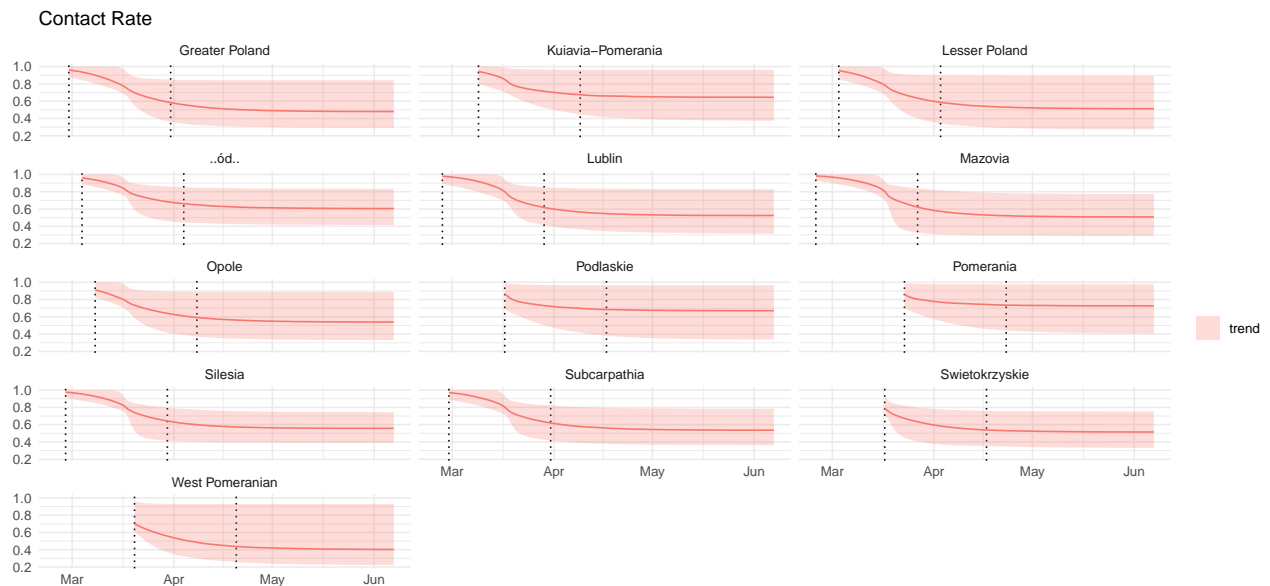
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>

## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>

## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>

## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>

## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>
```



```
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>

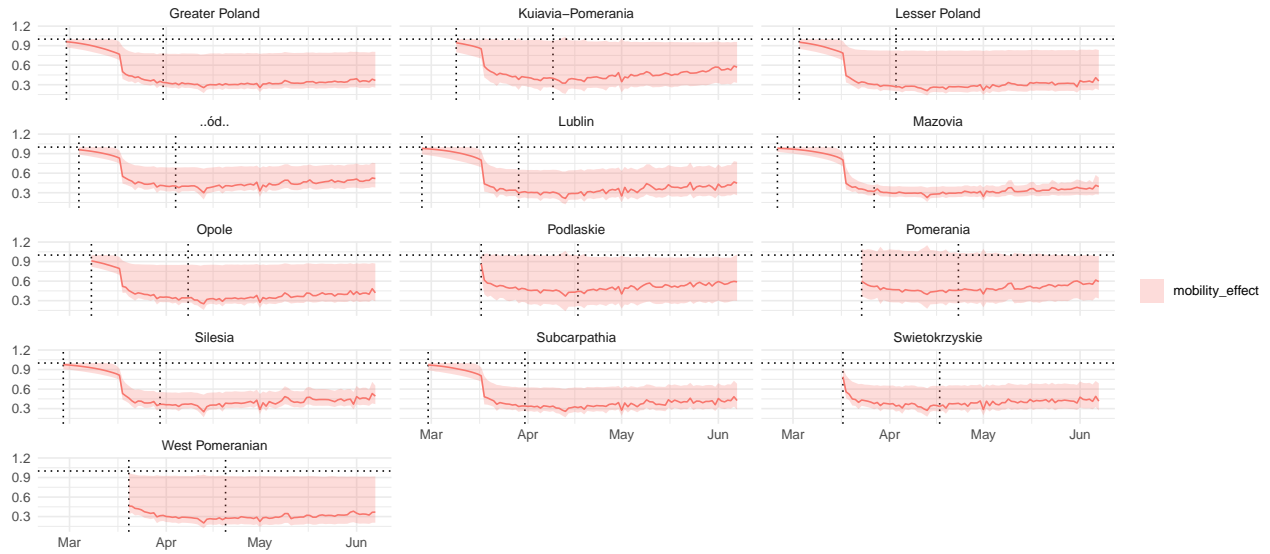
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
```

```
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbscsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>  
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :  
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbscsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>  
  
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :  
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbscsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>  
  
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :  
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbscsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>  
  
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :  
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbscsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>  
  
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :  
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbscsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>  
  
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :  
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbscsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>  
  
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :  
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbscsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>  
  
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :  
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbscsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>  
  
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :  
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbscsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>  
  
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :  
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbscsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>
```

Mobility effect



Vertical dotted lines represent the first seeding day and the epidemic start date.
Ribbons represent the 80% credible intervals.

```
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>

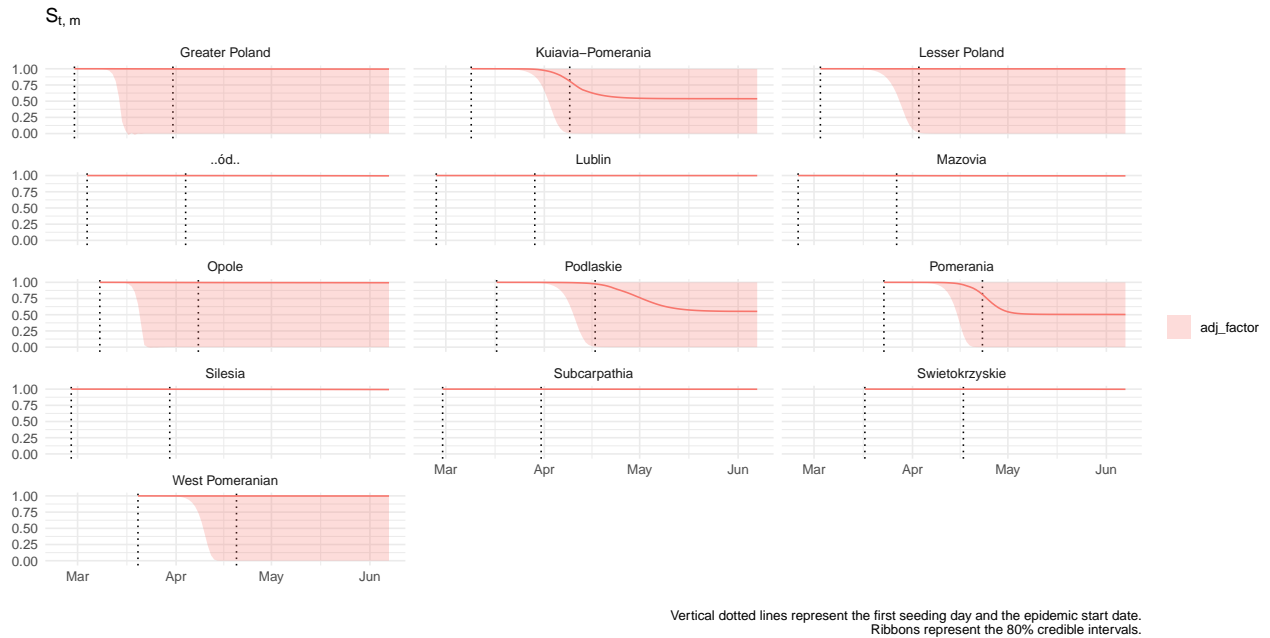
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
```

```
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>
## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>
## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>
```



Mobility linear model: $\beta_1 \cdot X_{\text{residential}} + \beta_2 \cdot X_{\text{transit}} + \beta_3 \cdot X_{\text{average}}$.

```
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
```

```

## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>

```

[illegible]

```
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>

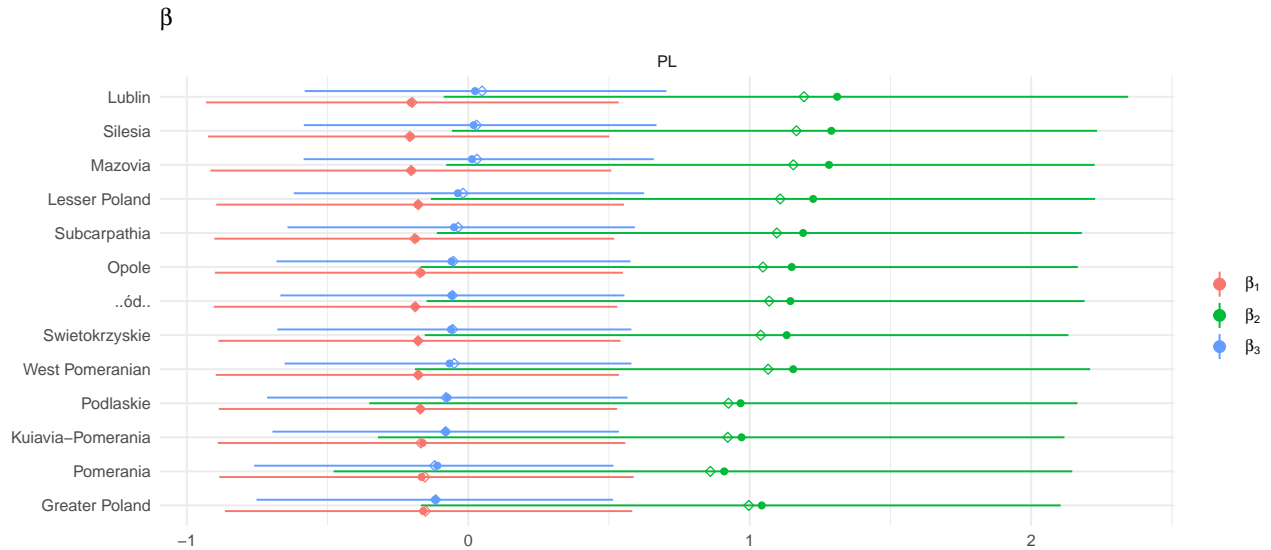
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>

## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>

## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>

## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>

## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>
```



```
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>

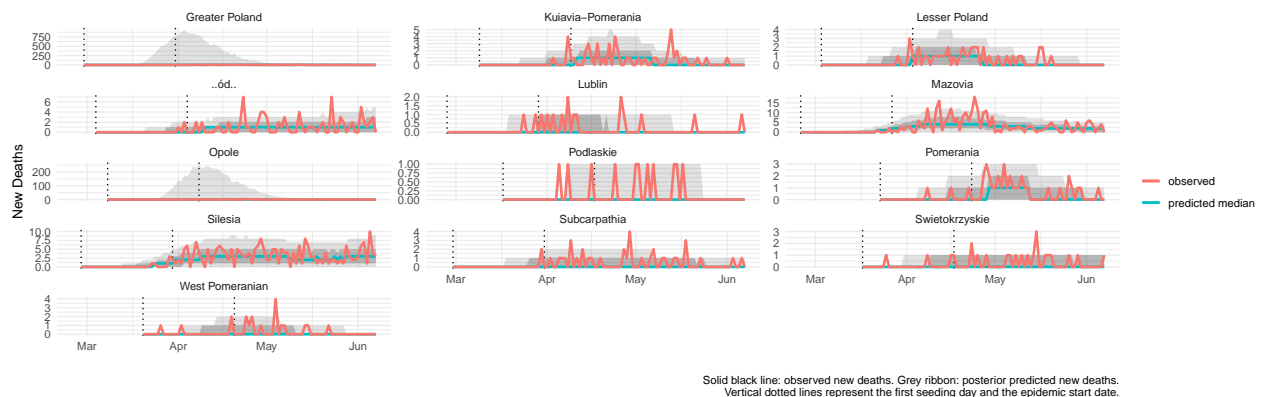
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
```



```
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>
```



```
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>
```

[illegible]

[illegible]

```
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>

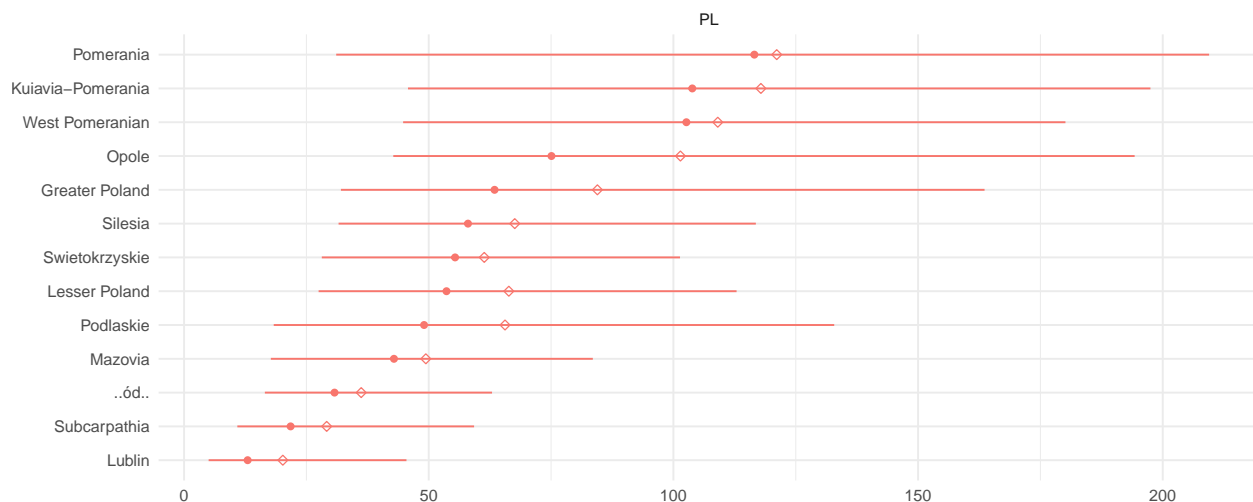
## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>

## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>

## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>

## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>
```

Imputed Cases



```
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>

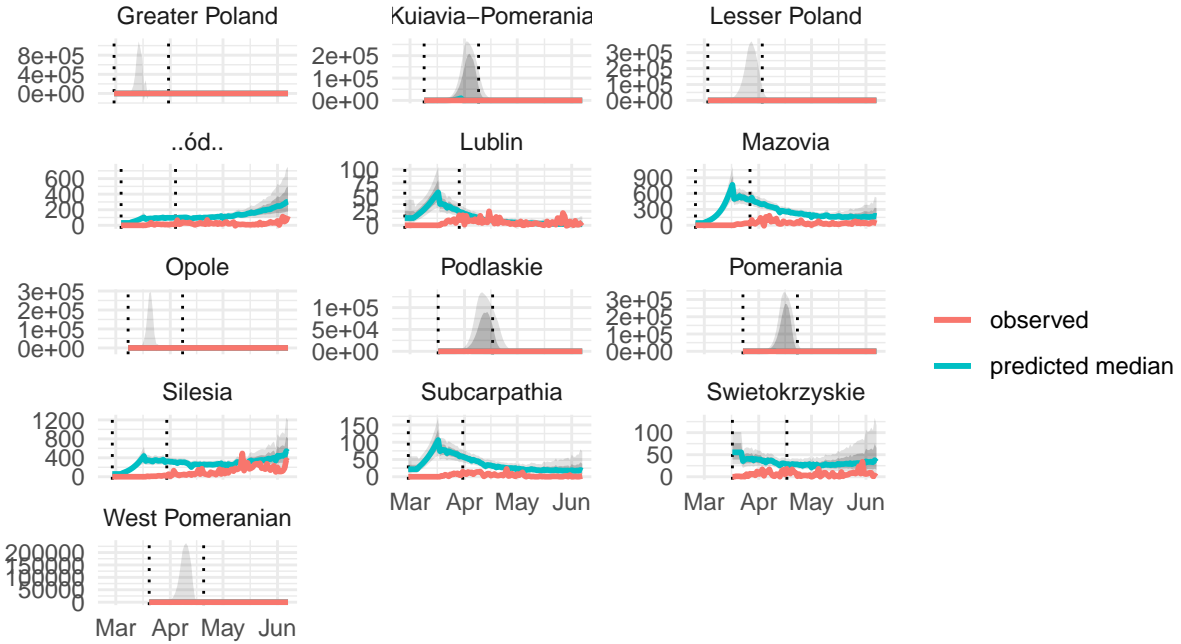
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
```

```
## conversion failure on 'łódź' in 'mbscsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'łódź' in 'mbscsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'łódź' in 'mbscsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'łódź' in 'mbscsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'łódź' in 'mbscsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'łódź' in 'mbscsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'łódź' in 'mbscsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'łódź' in 'mbscsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'łódź' in 'mbscsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'łódź' in 'mbscsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'łódź' in 'mbscsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'łódź' in 'mbscsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>
```

New Cases predicted vs observed



Solid black line: observed new deaths. Grey ribbon: posterior predicted new deaths.
Vertical dotted lines represent the first seeding day and the epidemic start date.

```
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbscsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbscsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbscsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbscsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbscsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbscsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbscsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbscsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbscsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbscsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>

## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbscsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
```

[illegible]

[illegible]


```
## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>
```

```
## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <c5>
```

```
## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on 'Łódź' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>
```

