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In [ ]: from selenium.common.exceptions import NoSuchElementException, WebDriverException
        from selenium import webdriver
        from selenium.webdriver.common.by import By
        from selenium.webdriver.support.ui import WebDriverWait
        from selenium.webdriver.support import expected conditions as EC
        import time
        import pandas as pd
        # Function to click the "Show More" button to expand job details
        def click show more(driver):
                 show more less = WebDriverWait(driver, 10).until(EC.presence of element located((By.CSS SELECTOR, ".css
             except:
                 show more less = None
             if show_more_less:
                 # Scroll the element into view
                 driver.execute script("arguments[0].scrollIntoView();", show more less)
                 driver.execute script("arguments[0].click();", show more less)
                 return True
             else:
                 return False
        # Function to click the "Next" button for pagination
        def click next button(driver):
            try:
                 time.sleep(2)
                 next button = WebDriverWait(driver, 10).until(EC.presence of element located((By.XPATH, '//button[@data
                 driver.execute script("arguments[0].scrollIntoView();", next button)
                 driver.execute_script("arguments[0].click();", next_button)
                 time.sleep(3)
            except NoSuchElementException:
                print("Reached the last page or unable to find the 'Next' button")
                 return False
             return True
        # Function to extract job details from a listing
        def extract_job_details(listing, driver):
            job details = {}
             # Extract job title
                  job title = listing.find element(By.CLASS NAME, "job-title").text
             except NoSuchElementException:
                  job_title = "N/A"
            # Extract location
                   location = listing.find element(By.CLASS_NAME, "location").text
            except NoSuchElementException:
                   location = "N/A"
            # Extract salary estimate
                  salary estimate element = listing.find element(By.CSS SELECTOR, 'div.salary-estimate[data-test="detail")
                  salary estimate = salary estimate element.text
            except NoSuchElementException:
                  salary_estimate = "N/A"
             # Extract employer name
                  employer name element = driver.find element(By.XPATH, './/div[@data-test="employerName"]')
                  employer name = employer name element.text.strip().split('\n')[0]
            except NoSuchElementException:
                 employer_name = "N/A
            # Extract job description
             job description =
             try:
                  job_description_element = driver.find_element(By.CLASS_NAME, "jobDescriptionContent")
elements = job description element.find elements(By.XPATH, ".//*")
                  job_description = "\n".join([element.text for element in elements if element.text])
                  job_description = job_description.replace('\n', ' ') # Remove newlines within job description
             except NoSuchElementException:
                  job_description = "N/A"
             # Extract rating
                  rating = driver.find element(By.CSS SELECTOR, '[data-test="detailRating"]').text
             except NoSuchElementException:
                  rating = "N/A"
             # Create the job details dictionary
             job details["Location"] = location
            job_details["Job Title"] = job_title
job_details["Salary Estimate"] = salary_estimate
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job details["Employer Name"] = employer name
    job_details["Job Description"] = job_description.replace('\n', ' ')
    job details["Rating"] = rating
   # Extract company info
        company container = driver.find element(By.ID, "CompanyContainer")
        # Extract company size
            size element = company container.find element(By.XPATH, './/span[text()="Size"]/following-sibling::
            size = size element.text
        except NoSuchElementException:
            size = "N/A"
        # Extract founded year
            founded element = company container.find element(By.XPATH, './/span[text()="Founded"]/following-sib
            founded = founded element.text
        except NoSuchElementException:
            founded = "N/A"
        # Extract company type
        trv:
            company type element = company container.find element(By.XPATH, './/span[text()="Type"]/following-s
            company_type = company_type_element.text
        except NoSuchElementException:
            company_type = "N/A"
        # Extract industry
            industry_element = company_container.find_element(By.XPATH, './/span[text()="Industry"]/following-s
            industry = industry_element.text
        except NoSuchElementException:
            industry = "N/A"
       # Extract sector
            sector element = company container.find element(By XPATH, './/span[text()="Sector"]/following-sibli
            sector = sector element.text
        except NoSuchElementException:
            sector = "N/A"
        # Extract revenue
            revenue_element = company_container.find_element(By.XPATH, './/span[text()="Revenue"]/following-sib
            revenue = revenue element.text
        except NoSuchElementException:
            revenue = "N/A"
        # Add company info to job details dictionary
        job_details["Company Size"] = size
        job details["Founded"] = founded
        job details["Type"] = company_type
        job_details["Industry"] = industry
        job details["Sector"] = sector
        job_details["Revenue"] = revenue
    except NoSuchElementException:
       print("Company info not found.")
    return job details
# Function to initiate the WebDriver with retries
def initiate webdriver():
    max attempts = 5 # Maximum number of attempts to establish WebDriver
    for attempt in range(1, max attempts + 1):
        try:
           options = webdriver.EdgeOptions()
            driver = webdriver.Edge(options=options)
            driver.set_window_size(1120, 1000)
           return driver
        except WebDriverException:
            print(f"Attempt {attempt}/{max_attempts}: WebDriver initiation failed. Retrying...")
            time.sleep(5) # Wait before retrying
    print(f"Failed to initiate WebDriver after {max_attempts} attempts.")
    return None
# Main function to initiate scraping
def main(job_title):
    print("="*50)
   print("Fetching for: ", job_title)
    driver = initiate webdriver()
    if driver is None:
       print("Exiting due to WebDriver initiation failure.")
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return []
    # Construct the URL for the Glassdoor job search
    url = f"https://www.glassdoor.com/Job/jobs.htm?suggestCount=0&suggestChosen=false&clickSource=searchBtn&typ
    driver.get(url)
    # Extract total number of pages for pagination
    pagination footer = driver.find element(By.CLASS NAME, "paginationFooter").text
    page_numbers = pagination_footer.split()[-1]
    jobs = []
    for _ in range(int(2)):
        job listings = driver.find elements(By.CLASS NAME, "react-job-listing")
        # Iterate over job listings
        for listing in job_listings:
            driver.execute_script("arguments[0].click();", listing)
            time.sleep(3)
            click_show_more(driver)
            time.sleep(2)
            job_details = extract_job_details(listing, driver)
            if job_details not in jobs:
                print(job_details)
                print("*"*50)
                jobs.append(job_details)
        if not click next button(driver):
            break
    driver.quit() # Close the WebDriver
    return jobs
## Main function call
# job_titles = ['data_scientist', 'data analyst', 'machine learning', 'data engineer', 'business intelligence a
job_titles = ['data_scientist', 'data analyst']
jobs = []
# Scraping job listings and creating DataFrames
for title in job_titles:
    job_listings = main(title)
    job_df = pd.DataFrame(job_listings)
    # Check for duplicate job listings before appending
    for _, row in job_df.iterrows():
    if row.to_dict() not in jobs:
            jobs.append(row.to dict())
# Create a DataFrame from the combined job listings
jobs df = pd.DataFrame(jobs)
# Save the combined DataFrame to a CSV file
jobs df.to csv('combined data jobs.csv', index=False, encoding='utf-8-sig')
print("Jobs data saved to 'combined data jobs.csv'")
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