

7524 - Teoría de la programación

TP Individual

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Ejercicio 1) - Procesamiento de listas

Length

Take

Drop

Append

Member

Position

Ejercicio 2) - Referencias externas

Ejercicio 3) - Ejemplo de ejecución

Programa 1

Programa 2

Programa 3

Programa 4

Programa 5

Programa 6

Ejercicio 4) - Case

Ejercicio 5) - Recursividad

1. Traducción al lenguaje Kernel

2. "Tail Recursive"

3. Ejecución en la máquina abstracta

Implementación básica

Implementación Tail Recursive

Ejercicio 6) - Alto orden con listas

FoldL

FoldR

Map

Filter

—

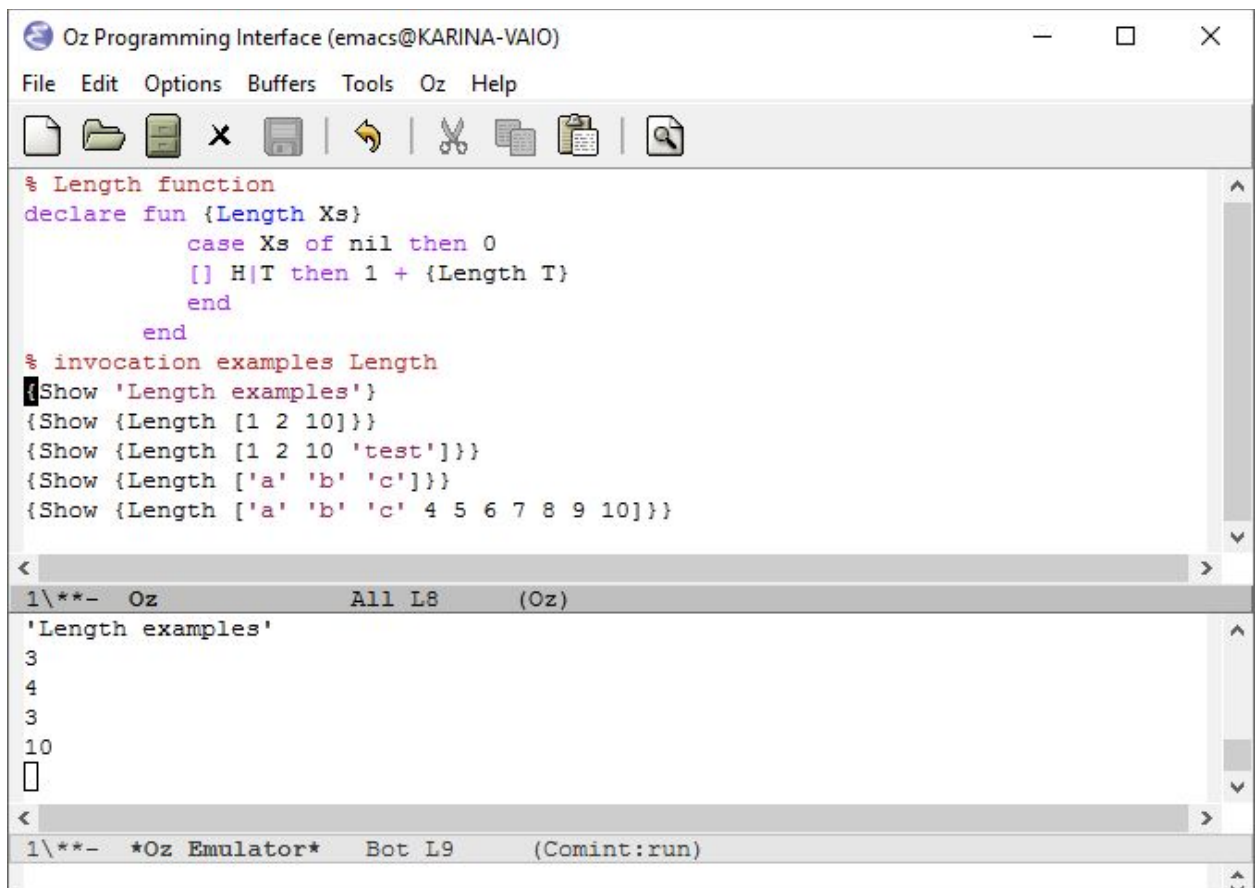
Ejercicio 1) - Procesamiento de listas

1. Length

a. Código Oz

```
% Length function
declare fun {Length Xs}
  case Xs of nil then 0
  [] H|T then 1 + {Length T}
  end
end
```

b. Ejemplos de ejecución



The screenshot shows the Oz Programming Interface (emacs@KARINA-VAIO) with a menu bar (File, Edit, Options, Buffers, Tools, Oz, Help) and a toolbar. The main window displays the following code:

```
% Length function
declare fun {Length Xs}
  case Xs of nil then 0
  [] H|T then 1 + {Length T}
  end
end

% invocation examples Length
{Show 'Length examples'}
{Show {Length [1 2 10]}}
{Show {Length [1 2 10 'test']}}
{Show {Length ['a' 'b' 'c']}}
{Show {Length ['a' 'b' 'c' 4 5 6 7 8 9 10]}}
```

The bottom panel shows the execution results:

```
1\*- Oz All L8 (Oz)
'Length examples'
3
4
3
10
[]
```

The bottom status bar indicates the Oz Emulator is running (Bot L9 (Comint:run)).

2. Take

a. Código Oz

```

% Take function
declare fun {Take Xs N}
    if N == 0 then nil
    else
        case Xs of nil then nil
        [] H|T then H|{Take T N-1}
        end
    end
end
end

```

b. Ejemplos de ejecución

The screenshot shows the Oz Programming Interface (emacs@KARINA-VAIO) with a menu bar (File, Edit, Options, Buffers, Tools, Oz, Help) and a toolbar. The main window displays the following code:

```

% Take function
declare fun {Take Xs N}
    if N == 0 then nil
    else
        case Xs of nil then nil
        [] H|T then H|{Take T N-1}
        end
    end
end
end

% invocation examples Take
{Show 'Take examples'}
{Show {Take [1 2 10 15] 2}}
{Show {Take [1 2 10 15] 8}}
{Show {Take [a b c d] 3}}
{Show {Take [a b c d] 4}}
{Show {Take [a b c d] 1}}
{Show {Take [a b c d] 0}}

```

Below the code, there are two panels showing the execution results:

Panel 1: 1*- Oz All L16 (Oz)

```

'Take examples'
[1 2]
[1 2 10 15]
[a b c]
[a b c d]
[a]
nil
[]

```

Panel 2: 1*- *Oz Emulator* All L8 (Comint:run)

```

Beginning of buffer

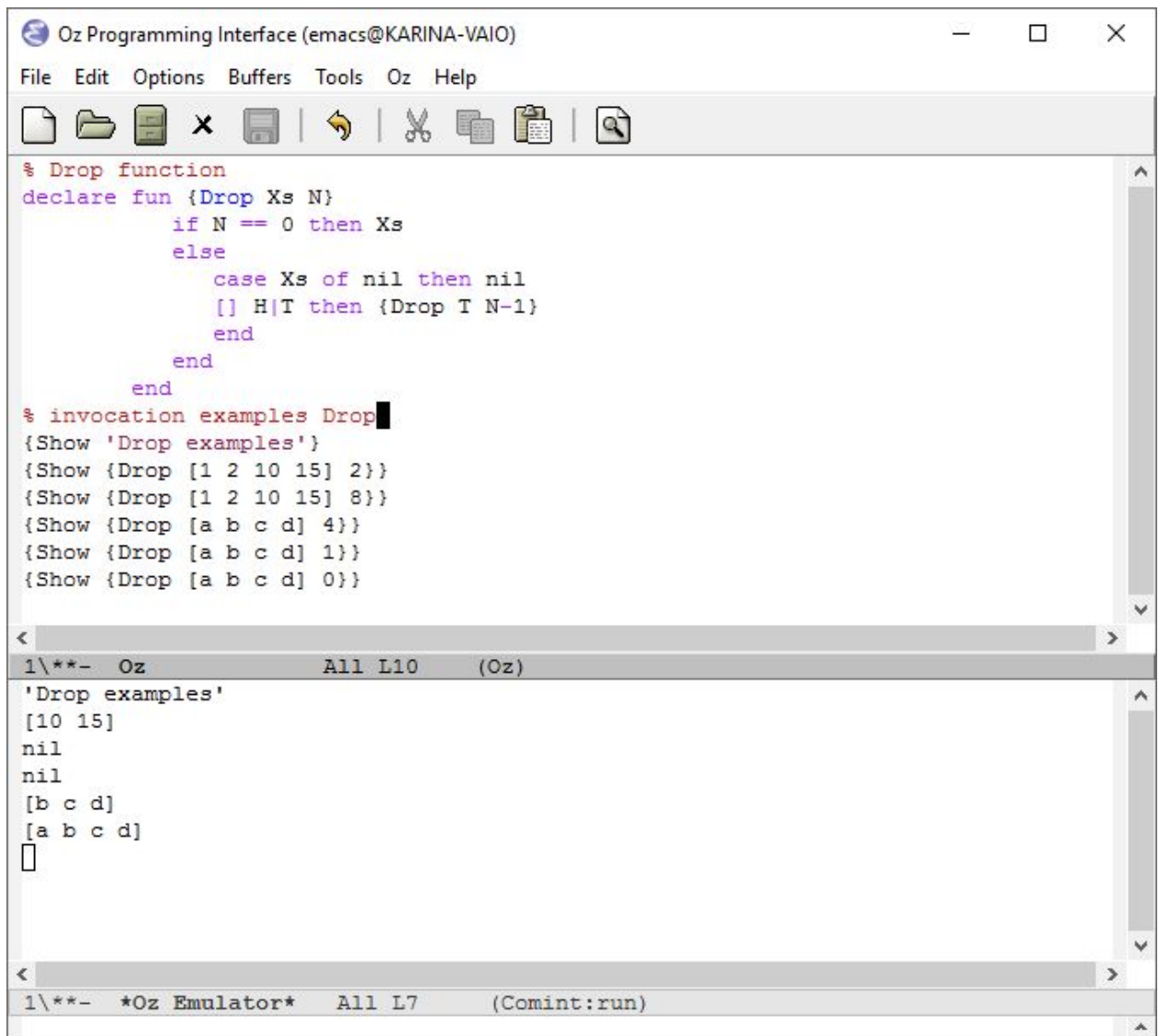
```

3. Drop

a. Código Oz

```
% Drop function
declare fun {Drop Xs N}
  if N == 0 then Xs
  else
    case Xs of nil then nil
    [] H|T then {Drop T N-1}
    end
  end
end
```

b. Ejemplos de ejecución



The screenshot shows the Oz Programming Interface (emacs@KARINA-VAIO) with a menu bar (File, Edit, Options, Buffers, Tools, Oz, Help) and a toolbar. The main window displays the Oz code for the Drop function and its invocation examples. The bottom panel shows the execution results of the examples.

```
% Drop function
declare fun {Drop Xs N}
  if N == 0 then Xs
  else
    case Xs of nil then nil
    [] H|T then {Drop T N-1}
    end
  end
end

% invocation examples Drop
{Show 'Drop examples'}
{Show {Drop [1 2 10 15] 2}}
{Show {Drop [1 2 10 15] 8}}
{Show {Drop [a b c d] 4}}
{Show {Drop [a b c d] 1}}
{Show {Drop [a b c d] 0}}
```

Execution results:

```
1\*- Oz All L10 (Oz)
'Drop examples'
[10 15]
nil
nil
[b c d]
[a b c d]
[]

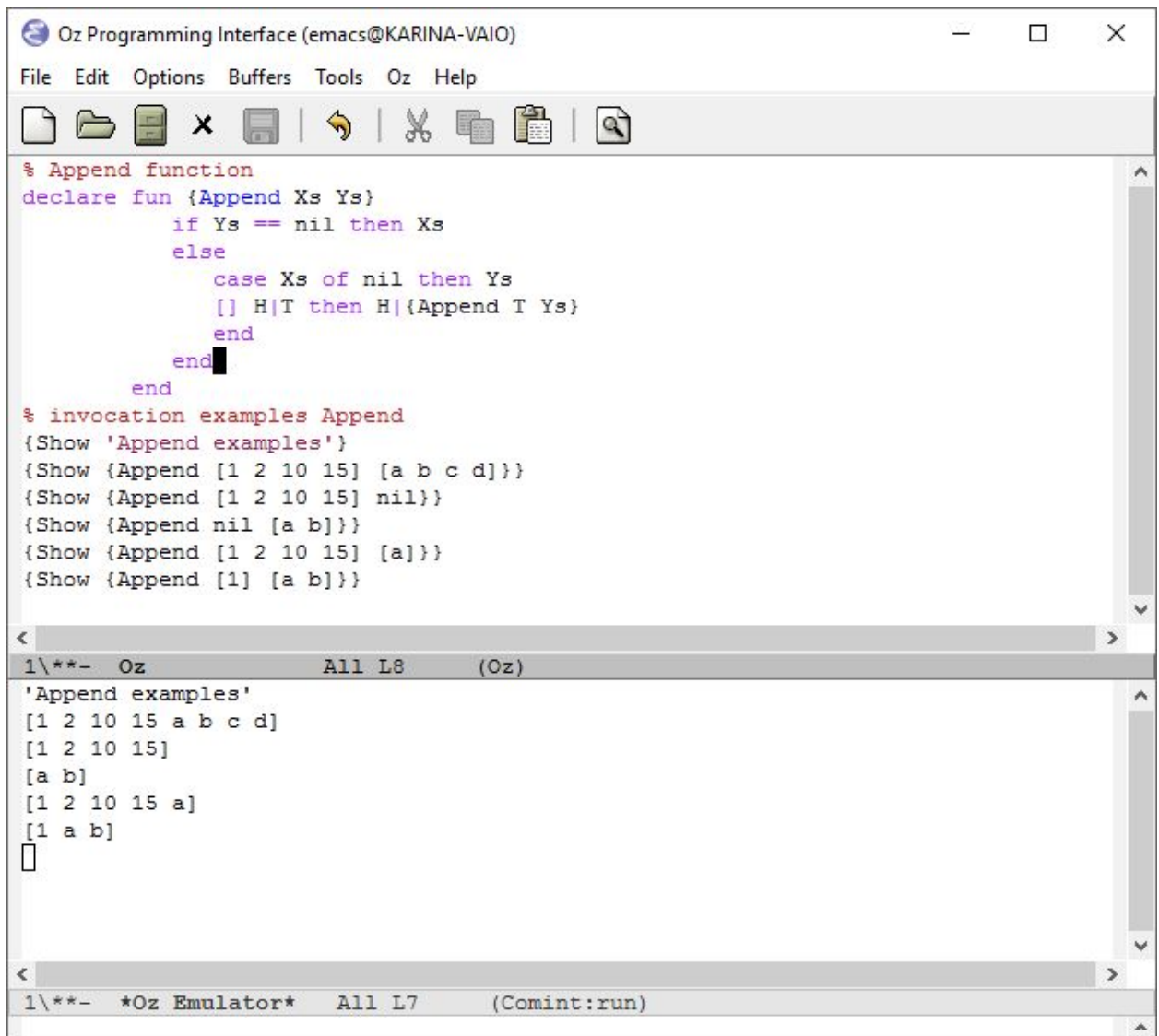
1\*- *Oz Emulator* All L7 (Comint:run)
```

4. Append

a. Código Oz

```
% Append function
declare fun {Append Xs Ys}
  if Ys == nil then Xs
  else
    case Xs of nil then Ys
    [] H|T then H|{Append T Ys}
    end
  end
end
```

b. Ejemplos de ejecución



The screenshot shows the Oz Programming Interface (emacs@KARINA-VAIO) window. The main editor displays the Oz code for the Append function and its invocation examples. The bottom panel shows the execution results of the examples.

```
% Append function
declare fun {Append Xs Ys}
  if Ys == nil then Xs
  else
    case Xs of nil then Ys
    [] H|T then H|{Append T Ys}
    end
  end
end

% invocation examples Append
{Show 'Append examples'}
{Show {Append [1 2 10 15] [a b c d]}}
{Show {Append [1 2 10 15] nil}}
{Show {Append nil [a b]}}
{Show {Append [1 2 10 15] [a]}}
{Show {Append [1] [a b]}}
```

Execution results:

```
1\*- Oz All L8 (Oz)
'Append examples'
[1 2 10 15 a b c d]
[1 2 10 15]
[a b]
[1 2 10 15 a]
[1 a b]
[]
```

Bottom panel:

```
1\*- *Oz Emulator* All L7 (Comint:run)
```

5. Member

a. Código Oz

```
% Member function
declare fun {Member Xs Y}
  case Xs of nil then false
  [] H|T then
    if H == Y then true
    else
      {Member T Y}
    end
  end
end
```

b. Ejemplos de ejecución

Oz Programming Interface (emacs@KARINA-VAIO)

File Edit Options Buffers Tools Oz Help

```
% Member function
declare fun {Member Xs Y}
  case Xs of nil then false
  [] H|T then
    if H == Y then true
    else
      {Member T Y}
    end
  end
end

% invocation examples Member
{Show 'Member examples'}
{Show {Member [1 2 10 15] 2}}
{Show {Member [1 2 10 15] 1}}
{Show {Member [1 2 10 15] 10}}
{Show {Member [1 2 10 a 15] 15}}
{Show {Member [1 2 10 a 15] a}}
{Show {Member [1 2 10 15] b}}
{Show {Member [1 2 10 15] 3}}
{Show {Member [1 2 10 15] 5}}
{Show {Member [1 2 10 15] nil}}
{Show {Member nil a}}
```

1**- Oz All L11 (Oz)

```
'Member examples'
true
true
true
true
true
false
false
false
false
false
```

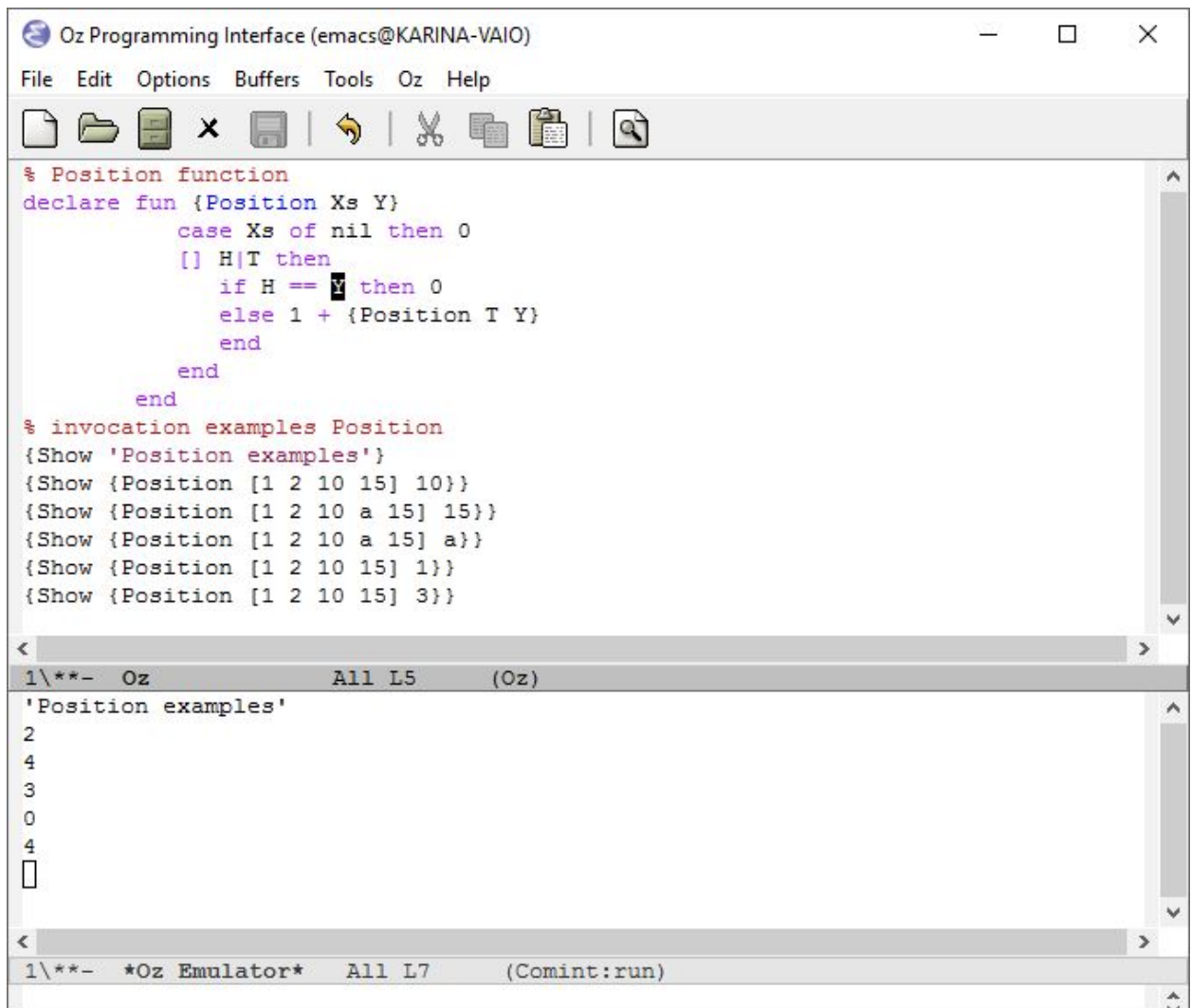
1**- *Oz Emulator* All L11 (Comint:run)

6. Position

a. Código Oz

```
% Position function
declare fun {Position Xs Y}
  case Xs of nil then 0
  [] H|T then
    if H == Y then 0
    else 1 + {Position T Y}
    end
  end
end
```

b. Ejemplos de ejecución



The screenshot shows the Oz Programming Interface (emacs@KARINA-VAIO) window. The main editor displays the Oz code for the Position function and its invocation examples. The bottom panel shows the execution output.

```
Oz Programming Interface (emacs@KARINA-VAIO)
File Edit Options Buffers Tools Oz Help

% Position function
declare fun {Position Xs Y}
  case Xs of nil then 0
  [] H|T then
    if H == Y then 0
    else 1 + {Position T Y}
    end
  end
end

% invocation examples Position
{Show 'Position examples'}
{Show {Position [1 2 10 15] 10}}
{Show {Position [1 2 10 a 15] 15}}
{Show {Position [1 2 10 a 15] a}}
{Show {Position [1 2 10 15] 1}}
{Show {Position [1 2 10 15] 3}}
```

Execution output:

```
1\**- Oz All L5 (Oz)
'Position examples'
2
4
3
0
4
[]
```

Bottom panel:

```
1\**- *Oz Emulator* All L7 (Comint:run)
```

Ejercicio 2) - Referencias externas

1. `proc {P X Y} local Z in {Q Z U} end end`

Referencias externas: Q, U

2. `proc {P X Y} local Z in {Q Z Y} end end`

Referencias externas: Q

3. `proc {P X Y} local Z in {P Z Y} end end`

Referencias externas: ninguna

Ejercicio 3) - Ejemplo de ejecución

Programa 1

Estado inicial

Stack	Store	E
local B in if B then Skip else skip end end	-	-

=> **Ejecución de declaración de variable**

Stack	Store	E
if B then skip else skip end	b1	B-> b1

=> Ejecución de condicional. Como E(B) no está determinado, el programa se suspende, a la espera que b1 tome algun valor.

Programa 2

Estado inicial

Stack	Store	E
<pre> local B in B = false if B then skip else skip end end </pre>	-	-

=> Ejecución de declaración de variable y composición

Stack	Store	E
<pre> B = false if B then skip else skip end </pre>	b1	B-> b1

=> Ejecución de binding de variables

Stack	Store	E
<pre> if B then skip else skip end </pre>	b1 = false	B-> b1

=> Ejecución de condicional, como B = false entonces se agrega en el stack la sentencia dentro del else

Stack	Store	E
skip	b1 = false	B-> b1

=> Ejecución del skip (St6), no hay cambios en el store y se quita la sentencia.

Stack	Store	E
-	b1 = false	B-> b1

No hay nada mas en el stack, entonces el programa finaliza.

Programa 3

Estado inicial

Stack	Store	E
<pre> local X Z A B P in proc {P X Y} Y = X+Z end Z=7 X=4 {P X A} {P A B} end </pre>	-	-

=> Ejecución de declaración de variables

Stack	Store	E
<pre> proc {P X Y} Y = X+Z end Z=7 X=4 {P X A} {P A B} </pre>	<pre> x1 z1 a1 b1 p1 </pre>	<pre> X -> x1 Z-> z1 A -> a1 B -> b1 P-> p1 </pre>

=> Ejecución de procedure value

Stack	Store	E
<pre> Z=7 X=4 {P X A} {P A B} </pre>	<pre> x1 z1 a1 b1 p1 = proc {P X Y} Y = X+Z end, CE = {Z -> z1} </pre>	<pre> X -> x1 Z-> z1 A -> a1 B -> b1 P-> p1 </pre>

=> Ejecución de binding de variable

Stack	Store	E
X=4 {P X A} {P A B}	x1 z1 = 7 a1 b1 p1 = proc {P X Y} Y = X+Z end, CE = {Z -> z1}	X -> x1 Z-> z1 A -> a1 B -> b1 P-> p1

=> Ejecución de binding de variable

Stack	Store	E
{P X A} {P A B}	x1 = 4 z1 = 7 a1 b1 p1 = proc {P X Y} Y = X+Z end, CE = {Z -> z1}	X -> x1 Z-> z1 A -> a1 B -> b1 P-> p1

=> Ejecución de procedure value

Stack	Store	E
A = X + Z {P A B}	x1 = 4 z1 = 7 a1 b1 p1 = proc {\$ X Y} Y = X+Z end, CE = {Z -> z1}	X -> x1 Z-> z1 A -> a1 B -> b1 P-> p1

=> Asignación de variable mas suma en base al store

Stack	Store	E
{P A B}	x1 = 4 z1 = 7 a1 = 11 b1 p1 = proc {\$ X Y} Y = X+Z end, CE = {Z -> z1}	X -> x1 Z-> z1 A -> a1 B -> b1 P-> p1

=> Ejecución de procedure value

Stack	Store	E
B = A + Z	x1 = 4 z1 = 7 a1 = 11 b1 p1 = proc {\$ X Y} Y = X+Z end, CE = {Z -> z1}	X -> x1 Z-> z1 A -> a1 B -> b1 P-> p1

=> Asignacion de variable mas suma en base al store

Stack	Store	E
-	x1 = 4 z1 = 7 a1 = 11 b1 = 18 p1 = proc {\$ X Y} Y = X+Z end, CE = {Z -> z1}	X -> x1 Z-> z1 A -> a1 B -> b1 P-> p1

Programa 4

Estado inicial

Stack	Store	E
local X Z A B P in proc {P X Y} Y = X+Z end Z=10 local Z in Z = 2 X=4 {P X A} {P A B} end end	-	-

=> Ejecución de declaración de variables

Stack	Store	E
<pre> proc {P X Y} Y = X+Z end Z=10 local Z in Z = 2 X=4 {P X A} {P A B} end </pre>	<pre> x1 z1 a1 b1 p1 </pre>	<pre> X -> x1 Z -> z1 A -> a1 B -> b1 P -> p1 </pre>

=> Ejecución de declaración de procedure value

Stack	Store	E
<pre> Z=10 local Z in Z = 2 X=4 {P X A} {P A B} end </pre>	<pre> x1 z1 a1 b1 p1 = proc {\$ X Y} Y = X+Z end, CE = {Z -> z1} </pre>	<pre> X -> x1 Z -> z1 A -> a1 B -> b1 P -> p1 </pre>

=> Ejecución de asignación de variable

Stack	Store	E
<pre> local Z in Z = 2 X=4 {P X A} {P A B} end </pre>	<pre> x1 z1 = 10 a1 b1 p1 = proc {\$ X Y} Y = X+Z end, CE = {Z -> z1} </pre>	<pre> X -> x1 Z -> z1 A -> a1 B -> b1 P -> p1 </pre>

=> Ejecución de declaración de variable Z

Stack	Store	E
<pre> Z = 2 X=4 {P X A} {P A B} </pre>	<pre> x1 z1 = 10 z2 a1 b1 p1 = proc {\$ X Y} </pre>	<pre> X -> x1 Z -> z2 A -> a1 B -> b1 P -> p1 </pre>

	$Y = X + Z$ end, CE = {Z -> z1}	
--	------------------------------------	--

=> Ejecución de asignación de variable Z (en el nuevo entorno)

Stack	Store	E
$X = 4$ {P X A} {P A B}	x1 z1 = 10 z2 = 2 a1 b1 p1 = proc {\$ X Y} $Y = X + Z$ end, CE = {Z -> z1}	X -> x1 Z -> z2 A -> a1 B -> b1 P -> p1

=> Ejecución de asignación de variable X (en el nuevo entorno)

Stack	Store	E
{P X A} {P A B}	x1 = 4 z1 = 10 z2 = 2 a1 b1 p1 = proc {\$ X Y} $Y = X + Z$ end, CE = {Z -> z1}	X -> x1 Z -> z2 A -> a1 B -> b1 P -> p1

=> Ejecución de procedure value (en el nuevo entorno usando su entorno contextual)

Stack	Store	E
$A = X + Z$ {P A B}	x1 = 4 z1 = 10 z2 = 2 a1 b1 p1 = proc {\$ X Y} $Y = X + Z$ end, CE = {Z -> z1}	X -> x1 Z -> z2 A -> a1 B -> b1 P -> p1

=> Ejecución de la única sentencia del procedure (en el nuevo entorno usando su entorno contextual)

Stack	Store	E
-------	-------	---

{P A B}	x1 = 4 z1 = 10 z2 = 2 a1 = 14 (Z -> z1 = 10) b1 p1 = proc {\$ X Y} Y = X+Z end, CE = {Z -> z1}	X -> x1 Z -> z2 A -> a1 B -> b1 P -> p1
---------	---	---

=> Ejecución del procedure value(en el nuevo entorno usando su entorno contextual)

Stack	Store	E
B = A + Z	x1 = 4 z1 = 10 z2 = 2 a1 = 14 b1 p1 = proc {\$ X Y} Y = X+Z end, CE = {Z -> z1}	X -> x1 Z -> z2 A -> a1 B -> b1 P -> p1

=> Ejecución de la única sentencia del procedure (en el nuevo entorno usando su entorno contextual)

Stack	Store	E
-	x1 = 4 z1 = 10 z2 = 2 a1 = 14 b1 = 24 (a1:14 +z1:10) p1 = proc {\$ X Y} Y = X+Z end, CE = {Z -> z1}	X -> x1 Z -> z2 A -> a1 B -> b1 P -> p1

Fin del programa

Programa 5

Estado inicial

Stack	Store	E
<pre> local X Y Z P Q in X=6 Y=4 proc {P A B} proc {B U V} local F in F=A+1 V=U+F end end end {P X Q} {Q Y Z} end </pre>	-	-

=> Declaracion de variables

Stack	Store	E
<pre> X=6 Y=4 proc {P A B} proc {B U V} local F in F=A+1 V=U+F end end end {P X Q} {Q Y Z} </pre>	<pre> x1 y1 z1 p1 q1 </pre>	<pre> X -> x1 Y -> y1 Z -> z1 P -> p1 Q -> q1 </pre>

=> Asignación de variable

Stack	Store	E
<pre> Y=4 proc {P A B} proc {B U V} local F in </pre>	<pre> x1 = 6 y1 z1 p1 </pre>	<pre> X -> x1 Y -> y1 Z -> z1 P -> p1 </pre>

<pre> F=A+1 V=U+F end end end {P X Q} {Q Y Z} </pre>	q1	Q -> q1
--	----	---------

=> Asignación de variable

Stack	Store	E
<pre> proc {P A B} proc {B U V} local F in F=A+1 V=U+F end end end {P X Q} {Q Y Z} </pre>	<pre> x1 = 6 y1 = 4 z1 p1 q1 </pre>	<pre> X -> x1 Y -> y1 Z -> z1 P -> p1 Q -> q1 </pre>

=> Declaración procedure value

Stack	Store	E
<pre> {P X Q} {Q Y Z} </pre>	<pre> x1 = 6 y1 = 4 z1 p1 = proc {\$ A B} proc {B U V} local F in F=A+1 V=U+F end end end end, CE = {} q1 </pre>	<pre> X -> x1 Y -> y1 Z -> z1 P -> p1 Q -> q1 </pre>

=> Ejecución procedure value

Stack	Store	E
<pre> proc {Q U V} local F in F = X + 1 V = U + F end end {Q Y Z} </pre>	<pre> x1 = 6 y1 = 4 z1 p1 = proc {\$ A B} proc {B U V} local F in F = A + 1 V = U + F end end end, CE = {} q1 </pre>	<pre> X -> x1 Y -> y1 Z -> z1 P -> p1 Q -> q1 </pre>

=> Declaración procedure value

Stack	Store	E
<pre> {Q Y Z} </pre>	<pre> x1 = 6 y1 = 4 z1 p1 = proc {\$ A B} proc {B U V} local F in F = A + 1 V = U + F end end end, CE = {} q1 = proc {\$ U V} local F in F = X + 1 V = U + F end End, CE = {X-> x1} </pre>	<pre> X -> x1 Y -> y1 Z -> z1 P -> p1 Q -> q1 </pre>

=> Ejecución procedure value

Stack	Store	E
local F in F = X + 1 Z = Y + F end	x1 = 6 y1 = 4 z1 p1 = proc {\$ A B} proc {B U V} local F in F=A+1 V=U+F end end end, CE = {} q1 = proc {\$ U V} local F in F = X + 1 V = U + F end End, CE = {X-> x1}	X -> x1 Y -> y1 Z -> z1 P -> p1 Q -> q1

=> declaración de variable

Stack	Store	E
F = X + 1 Z = Y + F	x1 = 6 y1 = 4 z1 f1 p1 = proc {\$ A B} proc {B U V} local F in F=A+1 V=U+F end end end, CE = {} q1 = proc {\$ U V} local F in F = X + 1 V = U + F end End, CE = {X-> x1, F -> f1 }	X -> x1 Y -> y1 Z -> z1 P -> p1 Q -> q1

=> **Asignación y suma de variables**

Stack	Store	E
Z = Y + F	<pre> x1 = 6 y1 = 4 z1 f1 = 7 p1 = proc {\$ A B} proc {B U V} local F in F=A+1 V=U+F end end end, CE = {} q1 = proc {\$ U V} local F in F = X + 1 V = U + F end end, CE = {X-> x1, F -> f1} </pre>	<pre> X -> x1 Y -> y1 Z -> z1 P -> p1 Q -> q1 </pre>

=> **Asignación y suma de variables**

Stack	Store	E
-	<pre> x1 = 6 y1 = 4 z1 = 7(f1) + 4(y1) = 11 f1 = 7 p1 = proc {\$ A B} proc {B U V} local F in F=A+1 V=U+F end end end, CE = {} q1 = proc {\$ U V} local F in F = X + 1 V = U + F end end, CE = {X-> x1, F -> f1} </pre>	<pre> X -> x1 Y -> y1 Z -> z1 P -> p1 Q -> q1 </pre>

Programa 6

Estado inicial

Stack	Store	E
<pre> local X Y Z in X = Y try X = 1 Y = 2 Z = 3 catch Exception then skip end {Browse X#Y#Z} end </pre>	-	-

=> Declaración de variables

Stack	Store	E
<pre> X = Y try X = 1 Y = 2 Z = 3 catch Exception then skip end {Browse X#Y#Z} </pre>	<pre> x1 y1 z1 </pre>	<pre> X -> x1 Y -> y1 Z -> z1 </pre>

=> Asignación de variables

Stack	Store	E
<pre> try X = 1 Y = 2 Z = 3 catch Exception then skip end {Browse X#Y#Z} </pre>	<pre> x1 y1 z1 </pre>	<pre> X -> y1 Y -> y1 Z -> z1 </pre>

=> Ejecución de try

Stack	Store	E
<pre> X = 1 Y = 2 </pre>	<pre> x1 y1 </pre>	<pre> X -> y1 Y -> y1 </pre>

Z = 3 catch Exception then skip end {Browse X#Y#Z}	z1	Z -> z1
--	----	---------

=> Ejecución de asignación de variable (dentro del catch)

Stack	Store	E
Y = 2 Z = 3 catch Exception then skip end {Browse X#Y#Z}	x1 y1 = 1 z1	X -> y1 Y -> y1 Z -> z1

=> Ejecución de asignación de variable (dentro del catch)

Stack	Store	E
Y = 2 Z = 3 catch Exception then skip end {Browse X#Y#Z}	x1 y1 = 1 z1	X -> y1 Y -> y1 Z -> z1

Acá se intenta asignar a y1 el valor 2, pero esta variable ya tiene valor porque X = Y, entonces dispara la Exception y se quitan todas las operaciones hasta la del catch

=> Ejecución Exception

Stack	Store	E
skip {Browse X#Y#Z}	x1 y1 = 1 z1	X -> y1 Y -> y1 Z -> z1

=> Ejecución Skip

Stack	Store	E
{Browse X#Y#Z}	x1 y1 = 1 z1	X -> y1 Y -> y1 Z -> z1

=> Ejecución Browse

Stack	Store	E
	x1 y1 = 1 z1	X -> y1 Y -> y1 Z -> z1

Como el valor de Z no esta determinado el browse mostrará un '_' indicando que aun no se definió, en otras operaciones podría suspenderse la ejecución, pero no ocurre con Browse. La ejecución mostrará:

1#1#_

Ejercicio 4) - Case

{Test [b c a]}

Predicción: 'case'(4)

Ejecución: 'case'(4)

La lista no empieza con a como primer elemento, ni es un record, es una lista pero el primer y elemento no son iguales, luego es una lista, entonces case 4.

{Test f(b(3))}

Predicción: 'case'(5)

Ejecución: 'case'(5)


No es lista que empiece con a, si bien es un tupla llamada f, su valor no es a sino b(3), tampoco es una lista, con lo cual saltamos al caso 5 que cumple, dado que es un tupla llamada f y Y tomará el valor b(3)

{Test f(a)}

Predicción: 'case'(2)

Ejecución: 'case'(2)

No es lista, entonces analiza el case 2 donde coincide el nombre de la tupla y el elemento que contiene.



{Test f(a(3))}

Predicción: 'case'(5)

Ejecución: 'case'(5)

No es lista, luego es una tupla llamada f pero el elemento no es a, luego caso 3 y 4 no cumple por no ser una lista, en el caso 5 satisface la condición porque se llama f y el valor de la variable Y será a(3)

{Test f(d)}

Predicción: 'case'(5)

Ejecución: 'case'(5)

No es lista, luego es una tupla llamada f pero el elemento no es a, luego caso 3 y 4 no cumple por no ser una lista, en el caso 5 satisface la condición porque se llama f y el valor de la variable Y será d

{Test [a b c]}

Predicción: 'case'(1)

Ejecución: 'case'(1)

Es una lista que empieza con el valor a, cumple la primer condición.

{Test [c a b]}

Predicción: 'case'(4)

Ejecución: 'case'(4)

No es una lista que comience con el valor a, luego no es una tupla, luego no es una lista con los primeros dos elementos iguales. Finalmente es una lista por lo que entra en el caso 4.

{Test ala}

Predicción: 'case'(1)

Ejecución: 'case'(1)

Es una lista que comienza con el valor a.

{Test 'l'(v b)}

Predicción: 'case'(6)

Ejecución: 'case'(4)

No es una lista que comience con a, tampoco es tupla, no es una lista con dos elementos iguales al inicio, pero si es una lista donde el valor de Zes b. El motivo por el cual mi predicción fue incorrecta es que pensé que el formato aceptado era una cabeza con una cola, o sea que debía ser 'l'(v [b]), pero es incorrecto.

{Test 'l'(a a)}

Predicción: 'case'(6)

Ejecución: 'case'(1)

Es una lista que comienza con a, por el mismo motivo que el punto anterior me equivoqué en la predicción.

{Test 'l'(b b)}

Predicción 'case'(6)

Ejecución: 'case'(3)

No es una lista que comienza con a, luego tampoco es tupla, luego si es una lista con ambos elementos primero y segundo iguales.

{Test 'l'(a b c)}

Predicción 'case'(6)

Ejecución: 'case'(6)

Al tener 3 elementos no coincide con una lista iniciando con a, luego no es tupla ni lista con ambos elementos iguales, tampoco es lista en la 4ta opción, tampoco tupla llamada f, y queda como única opción el caso 6.

{Test 'l'(a [b c])}

Predicción: 'case'(1)

Ejecución: 'case'(1)

En este caso si crea con la cabeza y la cola la lista con 3 elementos que empiezan con a, por lo tanto coincide la primer condición.

Ejercicio 5) - Recursividad

1. Traducción al lenguaje Kernel

```
local Length in
  Length = proc {$ Xs N}
    case Xs of nil then
      N = 0
    else
      case Xs of _|T then
        local U in
          {Length T U}
          N = U + 1
        end
      else
        skip
      end
    end
  end
end
local K in
  {Length [1 2 3 4] K}
  {Show K}
end
```

2. "Tail Recursive"

```
local Length in
  Length = proc {$ Xs A N}
    case Xs of nil then
      N = A
    else
      case Xs of _|T then
        local X in
          X = A + 1
          {Length T X N}
        end
      else
        skip
      end
    end
  end
end
```

```

end
end

end

end

local K in
  {Length [1 2 3 4] 0 K}
  {Show K}
end

```

En el primer caso no es la llamada recursiva lo último que se ejecuta, entonces voy a tener las operaciones que siguen acumuladas en el stack y hasta que no se termine la invocación de la última llamada recursiva no voy a poder liberar el stack. Al hacerlo tail recursive no tengo en el stack operaciones pendientes, el cual me queda claramente más pequeño. Este es el motivo por el cual siempre debemos tratar de hacer la invocación a la recursividad al final. Esto se verá claramente en el punto 3.

3. Ejecución en la máquina abstracta

Implementación básica

Estado inicial

Stack	Store	E
<pre> local Length in Length = proc {\$ Xs N} case Xs of nil then N = 0 else case Xs of _ T then local U in {Length T U} N = U + 1 end else skip end end end end local K in {Length [1 2 3 4] K} {Show K} </pre>	-	-

end		
-----	--	--

=> Declaración de variable

Stack	Store	E
<pre> Length = proc {\$ Xs N} case Xs of nil then N = 0 else case Xs of _ T then local U in {Length T U} N = U + 1 end else skip end end end local K in {Length [1 2 3 4] K} {Show K} end </pre>	length	length -> Length

=> Asignación de procedure value

Stack	Store	E
<pre> local K in {Length [1 2 3 4] K} {Show K} end </pre>	<pre> length = (proc {\$ Xs N} case Xs of nil then N = 0 else case Xs of _ T then local U in {Length T U} N = U + 1 end else skip end end end, CE = {}) </pre>	length -> Length

=> Declaración variable K

Stack	Store	E
<pre> {Length [1 2 3 4] K} {Show K} </pre>	<pre> length = (proc {\$ Xs N} case Xs of nil then N = 0 </pre>	k-> K

	<pre> else case Xs of _ T then local U in {Length T U} N = U + 1 end else skip end end end, CE = {}) k </pre>	
--	---	--

=> Ejecución de procedure

Stack	Store	E				
<pre>case Xs of nil then N = 0 else case Xs of _ T then local U in {Length T U} N = U + 1 end else skip end end {Show K}</pre>	<pre>length = (proc {\$ Xs N} case Xs of nil then N = 0 else case Xs of _ T then local U in {Length T U} N = U + 1 end else skip end end end, *) k</pre> <table><tr><td>Store*</td><td>CE*</td></tr><tr><td>xs = [1 2 3 4] n =</td><td>xs -> Xs n -> K</td></tr></table>	Store*	CE*	xs = [1 2 3 4] n =	xs -> Xs n -> K	k-> K
Store*	CE*					
xs = [1 2 3 4] n =	xs -> Xs n -> K					

=> Ejecución de case

Stack	Store	E
<pre> case Xs of _ T then local U in {Length T U} N = U + 1 end else skip end {Show K} </pre>	<pre> length = (proc {\$ Xs N} case Xs of nil then N = 0 else case Xs of _ T then local U in {Length T U} N = U + 1 end else skip end end end, *) </pre>	k-> K

	k		
		Store*	CE*
		xs = [1 2 3 4] n =	xs -> Xs n -> K

=> Ejecución de case

Stack	Store	E				
<pre>local U in {Length T U} N = U + 1 end {Show K}</pre>	<pre>length = (proc {\$ Xs N} case Xs of nil then N = 0 else case Xs of _ T then local U in {Length T U} N = U + 1 end else skip end end end, *) k</pre> <table><tr><td>Store*</td><td>CE*</td></tr><tr><td><pre>xs = [1 2 3 4] n = t = [2 3 4]</pre></td><td><pre>xs -> Xs n -> K t -> T</pre></td></tr></table>	Store*	CE*	<pre>xs = [1 2 3 4] n = t = [2 3 4]</pre>	<pre>xs -> Xs n -> K t -> T</pre>	k-> K
Store*	CE*					
<pre>xs = [1 2 3 4] n = t = [2 3 4]</pre>	<pre>xs -> Xs n -> K t -> T</pre>					

=> Declaración de U

Stack	Store	E
<pre> {Length T U} N = U + 1 {Show K} </pre>	<pre> length = (proc {\$ Xs N} case Xs of nil then N = 0 else case Xs of _ T then local U in {Length T U} N = U + 1 end else skip end end end, *) k </pre>	k-> K

	<table><tr><th>Store*</th><th>CE*</th></tr><tr><td>xs = [1 2 3 4] n = t = [2 3 4] u =</td><td>n -> K t -> T u->U</td></tr></table>	Store*	CE*	xs = [1 2 3 4] n = t = [2 3 4] u =	n -> K t -> T u->U	
Store*	CE*					
xs = [1 2 3 4] n = t = [2 3 4] u =	n -> K t -> T u->U					

=> Ejecución de Length

Stack	Store	E				
<pre>case Xs of nil then N = 0 else case Xs of _ T then local U in {Length T U} N = U + 1 end else skip end end N = U + 1 {Show K}</pre>	<pre>length = (proc {\$ Xs N} case Xs of nil then N = 0 else case Xs of _ T then local U in {Length T U} N = U + 1 end else skip end end end, *) k</pre> <table><tr><th>Store*</th><th>CE**</th></tr><tr><td><pre>xs = [1 2 3 4] n = t = [2 3 4] u = xs'=[2 3 4] n'=</pre></td><td><pre>xs' -> Xs n' -> N t -> T u->U</pre></td></tr></table>	Store*	CE**	<pre>xs = [1 2 3 4] n = t = [2 3 4] u = xs'=[2 3 4] n'=</pre>	<pre>xs' -> Xs n' -> N t -> T u->U</pre>	k-> K
Store*	CE**					
<pre>xs = [1 2 3 4] n = t = [2 3 4] u = xs'=[2 3 4] n'=</pre>	<pre>xs' -> Xs n' -> N t -> T u->U</pre>					

=> Ejecución de case

Stack	Store	E
<pre> case Xs of _ T then local U in {Length T U} N = U + 1 end else skip end </pre>	<pre> length = (proc {\$ Xs N} case Xs of nil then N = 0 else case Xs of _ T then local U in {Length T U} N = U + 1 end else skip end end end, *) </pre>	k-> K

N = U + 1
{Show K}

end
end
end, *)
k

Store*	CE**
xs = [1 2 3 4] n = t = [2 3 4] u = xs'=[2 3 4] n'=	xs' -> Xs n' -> N t -> T u->U

=> Ejecución de case

Stack	Store	E				
<pre>local U in {Length T U} N = U + 1 end N = U + 1 {Show K}</pre>	<pre>length = (proc {\$ Xs N} case Xs of nil then N = 0 else case Xs of _ T then local U in {Length T U} N = U + 1 end else skip end end end, *) k</pre> <table><tr><th>Store*</th><th>CE**</th></tr><tr><td><pre>xs = [1 2 3 4] n = t = [2 3 4] u = xs'=[2 3 4] n'= t'=[3 4]</pre></td><td><pre>xs' -> Xs n' -> N t' -> T u->U</pre></td></tr></table>	Store*	CE**	<pre>xs = [1 2 3 4] n = t = [2 3 4] u = xs'=[2 3 4] n'= t'=[3 4]</pre>	<pre>xs' -> Xs n' -> N t' -> T u->U</pre>	k-> K
Store*	CE**					
<pre>xs = [1 2 3 4] n = t = [2 3 4] u = xs'=[2 3 4] n'= t'=[3 4]</pre>	<pre>xs' -> Xs n' -> N t' -> T u->U</pre>					

=> Declaración de U

Stack	Store	E
<pre> {Length T U} N = U + 1 </pre>	<pre> length = (proc {\$ Xs N} case Xs of nil then N = 0 </pre>	<pre> k-> K </pre>

	<div> <div>u'=</div> <div>xs'' = [3 4]</div> <div>n'' =</div> </div>	
--	--	--

=> Ejecución de case

Stack	Store	E				
<pre>case Xs of _ T then local U in {Length T U} N = U + 1 end else skip end N = U + 1 N = U + 1 {Show K}</pre>	<pre>length = (proc {\$ Xs N} case Xs of nil then N = 0 else case Xs of _ T then local U in {Length T U} N = U + 1 end else skip end end end, *) k</pre> <table><tr><th>Store*</th><th>CE***</th></tr><tr><td><pre>xs = [1 2 3 4] n = t = [2 3 4] u = xs'=[2 3 4] n'= t'=[3 4] u'= xs'' = [3 4] n'' =</pre></td><td><pre>xs'' -> Xs n'' -> N t' -> T u'->U</pre></td></tr></table>	Store*	CE***	<pre>xs = [1 2 3 4] n = t = [2 3 4] u = xs'=[2 3 4] n'= t'=[3 4] u'= xs'' = [3 4] n'' =</pre>	<pre>xs'' -> Xs n'' -> N t' -> T u'->U</pre>	k-> K
Store*	CE***					
<pre>xs = [1 2 3 4] n = t = [2 3 4] u = xs'=[2 3 4] n'= t'=[3 4] u'= xs'' = [3 4] n'' =</pre>	<pre>xs'' -> Xs n'' -> N t' -> T u'->U</pre>					

=> Ejecución de case

Stack	Store	E
<pre> local U in {Length T U} N = U + 1 end N = U + 1 N = U + 1 {Show K} </pre>	<pre> length = (proc {\$ Xs N} case Xs of nil then N = 0 else case Xs of _ T then local U in {Length T U} N = U + 1 end else </pre>	k-> K

	<div>skip end end end, *) k</div> <table><tr><th>Store*</th><th>CE***</th></tr><tr><td><div>xs = [1 2 3 4] n = t = [2 3 4] u = xs'=[2 3 4] n'= t'=[3 4] u'= xs'' = [3 4] n'' = t'' = [4]</div></td><td><div>xs'' -> Xs n'' -> N t'' -> T u' -> U</div></td></tr></table>	Store*	CE***	<div>xs = [1 2 3 4] n = t = [2 3 4] u = xs'=[2 3 4] n'= t'=[3 4] u'= xs'' = [3 4] n'' = t'' = [4]</div>	<div>xs'' -> Xs n'' -> N t'' -> T u' -> U</div>	
Store*	CE***					
<div>xs = [1 2 3 4] n = t = [2 3 4] u = xs'=[2 3 4] n'= t'=[3 4] u'= xs'' = [3 4] n'' = t'' = [4]</div>	<div>xs'' -> Xs n'' -> N t'' -> T u' -> U</div>					

=> Declaración de variable U

Stack	Store	E				
<pre>{Length T U} N = U + 1 N = U + 1 N = U + 1 {Show K}</pre>	<pre>length = (proc {\$ Xs N} case Xs of nil then N = 0 else case Xs of _ T then local U in {Length T U} N = U + 1 end else skip end end end, *) k</pre> <table><tr><th>Store*</th><th>CE***</th></tr><tr><td><pre>xs = [1 2 3 4] n = t = [2 3 4] u = xs'=[2 3 4] n'= t'=[3 4] u'= xs'' = [3 4]</pre></td><td><pre>xs'' -> Xs n'' -> N t'' -> T u''->U</pre></td></tr></table>	Store*	CE***	<pre>xs = [1 2 3 4] n = t = [2 3 4] u = xs'=[2 3 4] n'= t'=[3 4] u'= xs'' = [3 4]</pre>	<pre>xs'' -> Xs n'' -> N t'' -> T u''->U</pre>	<pre>k-> K</pre>
Store*	CE***					
<pre>xs = [1 2 3 4] n = t = [2 3 4] u = xs'=[2 3 4] n'= t'=[3 4] u'= xs'' = [3 4]</pre>	<pre>xs'' -> Xs n'' -> N t'' -> T u''->U</pre>					

	<table><tr><td>$n'' =$ $t'' = [4]$ $u'' =$</td><td></td></tr></table>	$n'' =$ $t'' = [4]$ $u'' =$		
$n'' =$ $t'' = [4]$ $u'' =$				

=> Ejecución de Length

Stack	Store	E				
<pre>case Xs of nil then N = 0 else case Xs of _ T then local U in {Length T U} N = U + 1 end else skip end end end N = U + 1 N = U + 1 N = U + 1 {Show K}</pre>	<pre>length = (proc {\$ Xs N} case Xs of nil then N = 0 else case Xs of _ T then local U in {Length T U} N = U + 1 end else skip end end end, *) k</pre> <table><tr><th>Store*</th><th>CE****</th></tr><tr><td><pre>xs = [1 2 3 4] n = t = [2 3 4] u = xs'=[2 3 4] n'= t'=[3 4] u'= xs'' = [3 4] n'' = t'' = [4] u'' = xs'''= [4] n'''=</pre></td><td><pre>xs'''-> Xs n''' -> N t'' -> T u''->U</pre></td></tr></table>	Store*	CE****	<pre>xs = [1 2 3 4] n = t = [2 3 4] u = xs'=[2 3 4] n'= t'=[3 4] u'= xs'' = [3 4] n'' = t'' = [4] u'' = xs'''= [4] n'''=</pre>	<pre>xs'''-> Xs n''' -> N t'' -> T u''->U</pre>	k-> K
Store*	CE****					
<pre>xs = [1 2 3 4] n = t = [2 3 4] u = xs'=[2 3 4] n'= t'=[3 4] u'= xs'' = [3 4] n'' = t'' = [4] u'' = xs'''= [4] n'''=</pre>	<pre>xs'''-> Xs n''' -> N t'' -> T u''->U</pre>					

=> Ejecución de case

Stack	Store	E
<pre> case Xs of _ T then local U in {Length T U} </pre>	<pre> length = (proc {\$ Xs N} case Xs of nil then N = 0 else </pre>	k-> K

<pre> N = U + 1 end else skip end N = U + 1 N = U + 1 N = U + 1 {Show K}</pre>	<pre> case Xs of _ T then local U in {Length T U} N = U + 1 end else skip end end, *) k</pre> <table><tr><th>Store*</th><th>CE****</th></tr><tr><td><pre>xs = [1 2 3 4] n = t = [2 3 4] u = xs'=[2 3 4] n'= t'=[3 4] u'= xs'' = [3 4] n'' = t'' = [4] u'' = xs'''= [4] n'''=</pre></td><td><pre>xs'''-> Xs n''' -> N t'' -> T u''->U</pre></td></tr></table>	Store*	CE****	<pre>xs = [1 2 3 4] n = t = [2 3 4] u = xs'=[2 3 4] n'= t'=[3 4] u'= xs'' = [3 4] n'' = t'' = [4] u'' = xs'''= [4] n'''=</pre>	<pre>xs'''-> Xs n''' -> N t'' -> T u''->U</pre>	
Store*	CE****					
<pre>xs = [1 2 3 4] n = t = [2 3 4] u = xs'=[2 3 4] n'= t'=[3 4] u'= xs'' = [3 4] n'' = t'' = [4] u'' = xs'''= [4] n'''=</pre>	<pre>xs'''-> Xs n''' -> N t'' -> T u''->U</pre>					

=> Ejecución de case

Stack	Store	E				
<pre>local U in {Length T U} N = U + 1 end N = U + 1 N = U + 1 N = U + 1 {Show K}</pre>	<pre>length = (proc {\$ Xs N} case Xs of nil then N = 0 else case Xs of _ T then local U in {Length T U} N = U + 1 end else skip end end end, *) k</pre> <table><tr><td>Store*</td><td>CE****</td></tr><tr><td>xs = [1 2 3 4]</td><td>xs'''-> Xs</td></tr></table>	Store*	CE****	xs = [1 2 3 4]	xs'''-> Xs	<pre>k-> K</pre>
Store*	CE****					
xs = [1 2 3 4]	xs'''-> Xs					

	<div> <div> n = t = [2 3 4] u = xs'=[2 3 4] n'= t'=[3 4] u'= xs'' = [3 4] n'' = t'' = [4] u'' = xs'''= [4] n'''= t''' = nil </div> <div> n''' -> N t''' -> T u''->U </div> </div>	
--	---	--

=> Declaración variable U

Stack	Store	E
{Length T U} N = U + 1 N = U + 1 N = U + 1 N = U + 1 {Show K}	length = (proc {\$ Xs N} case Xs of nil then N = 0 else case Xs of _ T then local U in {Length T U} N = U + 1 end else skip end end end, *) k <div> <div>Store*</div> <div> xs = [1 2 3 4] n = t = [2 3 4] u = xs'=[2 3 4] n'= t'=[3 4] u'= xs'' = [3 4] n'' = t'' = [4] </div> <div>CE****</div> <div> xs'''-> Xs n''' -> N t''' -> T u'''->U </div> </div>	k-> K

	<div> <div> u'' = xs''' = [4] n''' = t''' = nil u''' = </div> <div></div> </div>	
--	--	--

=> Ejecución Length

Stack	Store	E				
<pre>case Xs of nil then N = 0 else case Xs of _ T then local U in {Length T U} N = U + 1 end else skip end end N = U + 1 N = U + 1 N = U + 1 N = U + 1 {Show K}</pre>	<pre>length = (proc {\$ Xs N} case Xs of nil then N = 0 else case Xs of _ T then local U in {Length T U} N = U + 1 end else skip end end end, *) k</pre> <table><tr><th>Store*</th><th>CE****</th></tr><tr><td><pre>xs = [1 2 3 4] n = t = [2 3 4] u = xs'=[2 3 4] n'= t'=[3 4] u'= xs'' = [3 4] n'' = t'' = [4] u'' = xs'''= [4] n'''= t''' = nil u''' = xs'''= nil n'''=</pre></td><td><pre>xs'''-> Xs n''' -> N t''' -> T u'''->U</pre></td></tr></table>	Store*	CE****	<pre>xs = [1 2 3 4] n = t = [2 3 4] u = xs'=[2 3 4] n'= t'=[3 4] u'= xs'' = [3 4] n'' = t'' = [4] u'' = xs'''= [4] n'''= t''' = nil u''' = xs'''= nil n'''=</pre>	<pre>xs'''-> Xs n''' -> N t''' -> T u'''->U</pre>	k-> K
Store*	CE****					
<pre>xs = [1 2 3 4] n = t = [2 3 4] u = xs'=[2 3 4] n'= t'=[3 4] u'= xs'' = [3 4] n'' = t'' = [4] u'' = xs'''= [4] n'''= t''' = nil u''' = xs'''= nil n'''=</pre>	<pre>xs'''-> Xs n''' -> N t''' -> T u'''->U</pre>					

=> Ejecución case

Stack	Store	E				
<pre>N = 0 N = U + 1 N = U + 1 N = U + 1 N = U + 1 {Show K}</pre>	<pre>length = (proc {\$ Xs N} case Xs of nil then N = 0 else case Xs of _ T then local U in {Length T U} N = U + 1 end else skip end end end, *) k</pre> <table><tr><th>Store*</th><th>CE****</th></tr><tr><td><pre>xs = [1 2 3 4] n = t = [2 3 4] u = xs'=[2 3 4] n'= t'=[3 4] u'= xs'' = [3 4] n'' = t'' = [4] u'' = xs'''= [4] n'''= t''' = nil u''' = xs''''= nil n''''=</pre></td><td><pre>xs''''-> Xs n''''-> N t'''-> T u'''->U</pre></td></tr></table>	Store*	CE****	<pre>xs = [1 2 3 4] n = t = [2 3 4] u = xs'=[2 3 4] n'= t'=[3 4] u'= xs'' = [3 4] n'' = t'' = [4] u'' = xs'''= [4] n'''= t''' = nil u''' = xs''''= nil n''''=</pre>	<pre>xs''''-> Xs n''''-> N t'''-> T u'''->U</pre>	k-> K
Store*	CE****					
<pre>xs = [1 2 3 4] n = t = [2 3 4] u = xs'=[2 3 4] n'= t'=[3 4] u'= xs'' = [3 4] n'' = t'' = [4] u'' = xs'''= [4] n'''= t''' = nil u''' = xs''''= nil n''''=</pre>	<pre>xs''''-> Xs n''''-> N t'''-> T u'''->U</pre>					

=> Ejecución asignación valor

Stack	Store	E
<pre> N = U + 1 N = U + 1 N = U + 1 N = U + 1 {Show K} </pre>	<pre> length = (proc {\$ Xs N} case Xs of nil then N = 0 else case Xs of _ T then local U in {Length T U} N = U + 1 end end end end </pre>	k-> K

	<pre> else skip end end end, *) k</pre>					
	<table><tr><th>Store*</th><th>CE****</th></tr><tr><td>xs = [1 2 3 4] n = t = [2 3 4] u = xs'=[2 3 4] n'= t'=[3 4] u'= xs'' = [3 4] n'' = t'' = [4] u'' = xs'''= [4] n'''= t''' = nil u''' = xs''''= nil n''''= 0</td><td>xs''''-> Xs n'''' -> N t''' -> T u'''->U</td></tr></table>	Store*	CE****	xs = [1 2 3 4] n = t = [2 3 4] u = xs'=[2 3 4] n'= t'=[3 4] u'= xs'' = [3 4] n'' = t'' = [4] u'' = xs'''= [4] n'''= t''' = nil u''' = xs''''= nil n''''= 0	xs''''-> Xs n'''' -> N t''' -> T u'''->U	
Store*	CE****					
xs = [1 2 3 4] n = t = [2 3 4] u = xs'=[2 3 4] n'= t'=[3 4] u'= xs'' = [3 4] n'' = t'' = [4] u'' = xs'''= [4] n'''= t''' = nil u''' = xs''''= nil n''''= 0	xs''''-> Xs n'''' -> N t''' -> T u'''->U					

=> Ejecución asignación valor

Stack	Store	E				
<pre>N = U + 1 N = U + 1 N = U + 1 {Show K}</pre>	<pre>length = (proc {\$ Xs N} case Xs of nil then N = 0 else case Xs of _ T then local U in {Length T U} N = U + 1 end else skip end end end, *) k</pre> <table><tr><td>Store*</td><td>CE***</td></tr><tr><td>xs = [1 2 3 4]</td><td>n''' -> N</td></tr></table>	Store*	CE***	xs = [1 2 3 4]	n''' -> N	k-> K
Store*	CE***					
xs = [1 2 3 4]	n''' -> N					

	<pre> n = t = [2 3 4] u = xs'=[2 3 4] n'= t'=[3 4] u'= xs'' = [3 4] n'' = t'' = [4] u'' = xs'''= [4] n'''= 1 t''' = nil u''' = 0 </pre>	u'''->U	
--	---	---------	--

=> Ejecución asignación valor

Stack	Store	E				
<pre>N = U + 1 N = U + 1 {Show K}</pre>	<pre>length = (proc {\$ Xs N} case Xs of nil then N = 0 else case Xs of _ T then local U in {Length T U} N = U + 1 end else skip end end end, *) k</pre> <table><tr><th>Store*</th><th>CE**</th></tr><tr><td><pre>xs = [1 2 3 4] n = t = [2 3 4] u = xs'=[2 3 4] n'= t'=[3 4] u'= xs'' = [3 4] n'' = 2</pre></td><td><pre>n'' -> N u''->U</pre></td></tr></table>	Store*	CE**	<pre>xs = [1 2 3 4] n = t = [2 3 4] u = xs'=[2 3 4] n'= t'=[3 4] u'= xs'' = [3 4] n'' = 2</pre>	<pre>n'' -> N u''->U</pre>	k-> K
Store*	CE**					
<pre>xs = [1 2 3 4] n = t = [2 3 4] u = xs'=[2 3 4] n'= t'=[3 4] u'= xs'' = [3 4] n'' = 2</pre>	<pre>n'' -> N u''->U</pre>					

	<table><tr><td>$t'' = [4]$ $u'' = 1$</td><td></td></tr></table>	$t'' = [4]$ $u'' = 1$		
$t'' = [4]$ $u'' = 1$				

=> Ejecución asignación valor

Stack	Store	E				
N = U + 1 {Show K}	<pre>length = (proc {\$ Xs N} case Xs of nil then N = 0 else case Xs of _ T then local U in {Length T U} N = U + 1 end else skip end end end, *) k</pre> <table><tr><th>Store*</th><th>CE*</th></tr><tr><td>xs = [1 2 3 4] n = t = [2 3 4] u = xs'=[2 3 4] n'= 3 t'=[3 4] u'= 2</td><td>n' -> N u' -> U</td></tr></table>	Store*	CE*	xs = [1 2 3 4] n = t = [2 3 4] u = xs'=[2 3 4] n'= 3 t'=[3 4] u'= 2	n' -> N u' -> U	k-> K
Store*	CE*					
xs = [1 2 3 4] n = t = [2 3 4] u = xs'=[2 3 4] n'= 3 t'=[3 4] u'= 2	n' -> N u' -> U					

=> Ejecución asignación valor

Stack	Store	E
{Show K}	<pre>length = (proc {\$ Xs N} case Xs of nil then N = 0 else case Xs of _ T then local U in {Length T U} N = U + 1 end else skip end end end, *)</pre>	k-> K

	k = 4		
	Store*	CE	
	xs = [1 2 3 4] n = 4 t = [2 3 4] u = 3	n -> N u -> U	

=> Ejecución de show, muestra un 4

Stack	Store	E
	<pre>length = (proc {\$ Xs N} case Xs of nil then N = 0 else case Xs of _ T then local U in {Length T U} N = U + 1 end else skip end end end, *) k = 4</pre>	k-> K

Implementación Tail Recursive

Estado inicial

Stack	Store	E
<pre>local Length in Length = proc {\$ Xs A N} case Xs of nil then N = A else case Xs of _ T then local X in X = A + 1 {Length T X N} end else skip end end end</pre>	-	-

<pre> end end local K in {Length [1 2 3 4] 0 K} {Show K} end </pre>		
--	--	--

=> Declaración de variable

Stack	Store	E
<pre> Length = proc {\$ Xs A N} case Xs of nil then N = A else case Xs of _ T then local X in X = A + 1 {Length T X N} end else skip end end end local K in {Length [1 2 3 4] 0 K} {Show K} end </pre>	<pre> length = </pre>	<pre> Length ->length </pre>

=> Asignación procedure value

Stack	Store	E
<pre> local K in {Length [1 2 3 4] 0 K} {Show K} end </pre>	<pre> length =(proc {\$ Xs A N} case Xs of nil then N = A else case Xs of _ T then local X in X = A + 1 {Length T X N} end else skip end end end, CE={}) </pre>	<pre> Length ->length </pre>

=> Declaración variable K

Stack	Store	E
<pre>{Length [1 2 3 4] 0 K} {Show K}</pre>	<pre>length = {proc {\$ Xs A N} case Xs of nil then N = A else case Xs of _ T then local X in X = A + 1 {Length T X N} end else skip end end, CE={}} K=</pre>	<pre>Length -> length K -> k</pre>

=> Ejecución de Length

Stack	Store	E				
<pre>case Xs of nil then N = A else case Xs of _ T then local X in X = A + 1 {Length T X N} end else skip end end {Show K}</pre>	<pre>length={proc {\$ Xs A N} case Xs of nil then N = A else case Xs of _ T then local X in X = A + 1 {Length T X N} end else skip end end end, *} K=</pre> <table><tr><td>Store*</td><td>CE</td></tr><tr><td>xs=[1 2 3 4] a =0 n= k =</td><td>Xs -> xs A -> a N->n K->k</td></tr></table>	Store*	CE	xs=[1 2 3 4] a =0 n= k =	Xs -> xs A -> a N->n K->k	<pre>Length ->length K -> k</pre>
Store*	CE					
xs=[1 2 3 4] a =0 n= k =	Xs -> xs A -> a N->n K->k					

=> Ejecución de case

Stack	Store	E
<pre>case Xs of _ T then local X in X = A + 1 {Length T X N} end end</pre>	<pre>length = {proc {\$ Xs A N} case Xs of nil then N = A else skip end end</pre>	<pre>Length -> length K -> k</pre>

<pre>end else skip end {Show K}</pre>	<pre>case Xs of _ T then local X in X = A + 1 {Length T X N} end else skip end end, *} K=</pre> <table><tr><td>Store*</td><td>CE</td></tr><tr><td>xs=[1 2 3 4] a =0 n= k =</td><td>Xs -> xs A -> a N->n K->k</td></tr></table>	Store*	CE	xs=[1 2 3 4] a =0 n= k =	Xs -> xs A -> a N->n K->k	
Store*	CE					
xs=[1 2 3 4] a =0 n= k =	Xs -> xs A -> a N->n K->k					

=> Ejecución de case

Stack	Store	E				
<pre>local X in X = A + 1 {Length T X N} end {Show K}</pre>	<pre>length={proc {\$ Xs A N} case Xs of nil then N = A else case Xs of _ T then local X in X = A + 1 {Length T X N} end else skip end end, *} K=</pre> <table><tr><td>Store*</td><td>CE</td></tr><tr><td><pre>xs=[1 2 3 4] a=0 n= k = t=[2 3 4]</pre></td><td><pre>Xs -> xs A -> a N->n K->k T->t</pre></td></tr></table>	Store*	CE	<pre>xs=[1 2 3 4] a=0 n= k = t=[2 3 4]</pre>	<pre>Xs -> xs A -> a N->n K->k T->t</pre>	<pre>Length ->length K -> k</pre>
Store*	CE					
<pre>xs=[1 2 3 4] a=0 n= k = t=[2 3 4]</pre>	<pre>Xs -> xs A -> a N->n K->k T->t</pre>					

=> Declaración de variable local X

Stack	Store	E
-------	-------	---

<pre> X = A + 1 {Length T X N} {Show K} </pre>	<pre> length = {proc {\$ Xs A N} case Xs of nil then N = A else case Xs of _ T then local X in X = A + 1 {Length T X N} end else skip end end, *} K= </pre>	<pre> Length -> length K -> k </pre>				
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Store*</th> <th>CE</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td> <pre> xs=[1 2 3 4] a=0 n= k= t=[2 3 4] x= </pre> </td> <td> <pre> Xs -> xs A -> a N->n K->k T->t X->x </pre> </td> </tr> </tbody> </table>			Store*	CE	<pre> xs=[1 2 3 4] a=0 n= k= t=[2 3 4] x= </pre>	<pre> Xs -> xs A -> a N->n K->k T->t X->x </pre>
Store*	CE					
<pre> xs=[1 2 3 4] a=0 n= k= t=[2 3 4] x= </pre>	<pre> Xs -> xs A -> a N->n K->k T->t X->x </pre>					

=> Asignación de valor

Stack	Store	E				
<pre>{Length T X N} {Show K}</pre>	<pre>length={proc {\$ Xs A N} case Xs of nil then N = A else case Xs of _ T then local X in X = A + 1 {Length T X N} end else skip end end, *} K=</pre> <table><tr><th>Store*</th><th>CE</th></tr><tr><td><pre>xs=[1 2 3 4] a =0 n= k = t=[2 3 4]</pre></td><td><pre>Xs -> xs A -> a N->n K->k T->t</pre></td></tr></table>	Store*	CE	<pre>xs=[1 2 3 4] a =0 n= k = t=[2 3 4]</pre>	<pre>Xs -> xs A -> a N->n K->k T->t</pre>	<pre>Length ->length K -> k</pre>
Store*	CE					
<pre>xs=[1 2 3 4] a =0 n= k = t=[2 3 4]</pre>	<pre>Xs -> xs A -> a N->n K->k T->t</pre>					

	<table><tr><td>x=1</td><td>X->x</td></tr></table>	x=1	X->x	
x=1	X->x			

=> Ejecución de Length

Stack	Store	E				
<pre>case Xs of nil then N = A else case Xs of _ T then local X in X = A + 1 {Length T X N} end else skip end end {Show K}</pre>	<pre>length = {proc {\$ Xs A N} case Xs of nil then N = A else case Xs of _ T then local X in X = A + 1 {Length T X N} end else skip end end end, *} K=</pre> <table><tr><th>Store*</th><th>CE*</th></tr><tr><td><pre>xs=[1 2 3 4] a=0 n= k = t=[2 3 4] x=1 xs'=[2 3 4] a'=1 n'=</pre></td><td><pre>Xs -> xs' A -> a' N->n' K->k T->t X->x</pre></td></tr></table>	Store*	CE*	<pre>xs=[1 2 3 4] a=0 n= k = t=[2 3 4] x=1 xs'=[2 3 4] a'=1 n'=</pre>	<pre>Xs -> xs' A -> a' N->n' K->k T->t X->x</pre>	<pre>Length ->length K -> k</pre>
Store*	CE*					
<pre>xs=[1 2 3 4] a=0 n= k = t=[2 3 4] x=1 xs'=[2 3 4] a'=1 n'=</pre>	<pre>Xs -> xs' A -> a' N->n' K->k T->t X->x</pre>					

=> Ejecución de case

Stack	Store	E
<pre> case Xs of _ T then local X in X = A + 1 {Length T X N} end else skip end Show K} </pre>	<pre> length = {proc {\$ Xs A N} case Xs of nil then N = A else case Xs of _ T then local X in X = A + 1 {Length T X N} end else skip end end end, *} </pre>	<pre> Length ->length K -> k </pre>

	K= <table><tr><th>Store*</th><th>CE*</th></tr><tr><td>xs=[1 2 3 4] a =0 n= k = t=[2 3 4] x=1 xs'=[2 3 4] a'=1 n'=</td><td>Xs -> xs' A -> a' N->n' K->k T->t X->x</td></tr></table>	Store*	CE*	xs=[1 2 3 4] a =0 n= k = t=[2 3 4] x=1 xs'=[2 3 4] a'=1 n'=	Xs -> xs' A -> a' N->n' K->k T->t X->x	
Store*	CE*					
xs=[1 2 3 4] a =0 n= k = t=[2 3 4] x=1 xs'=[2 3 4] a'=1 n'=	Xs -> xs' A -> a' N->n' K->k T->t X->x					

=> Ejecución de case

Stack	Store	E				
<pre>local X in X = A + 1 {Length T X N} end {Show K}</pre>	<pre>length = {proc { \$ Xs A N } case Xs of nil then N = A else case Xs of _ T then local X in X = A + 1 {Length T X N} end else skip end end end, *} K=</pre> <table><tr><th>Store*</th><th>CE*</th></tr><tr><td><pre>xs=[1 2 3 4] a=0 n= k = t=[2 3 4] x=1 xs'=[2 3 4] a'=1 n'= t'=[3 4]</pre></td><td><pre>Xs -> xs' A -> a' N->n' K->k T->t' X->x</pre></td></tr></table>	Store*	CE*	<pre>xs=[1 2 3 4] a=0 n= k = t=[2 3 4] x=1 xs'=[2 3 4] a'=1 n'= t'=[3 4]</pre>	<pre>Xs -> xs' A -> a' N->n' K->k T->t' X->x</pre>	<pre>Length ->length K -> k</pre>
Store*	CE*					
<pre>xs=[1 2 3 4] a=0 n= k = t=[2 3 4] x=1 xs'=[2 3 4] a'=1 n'= t'=[3 4]</pre>	<pre>Xs -> xs' A -> a' N->n' K->k T->t' X->x</pre>					

=> Declaración de X

Stack	Store	E				
<pre>X = A + 1 {Length T X N} {Show K}</pre>	<pre>length={proc {\$ Xs A N} case Xs of nil then N = A else case Xs of _ T then local X in X = A + 1 {Length T X N} end else skip end end, *} K=</pre> <table><tr><th>Store*</th><th>CE*</th></tr><tr><td><pre>xs=[1 2 3 4] a =0 n= k = t=[2 3 4] x=1 xs'=[2 3 4] a'=1 n'= t'=[3 4] x'='</pre></td><td><pre>Xs -> xs' A -> a' N->n' K->k T->t' X->x'</pre></td></tr></table>	Store*	CE*	<pre>xs=[1 2 3 4] a =0 n= k = t=[2 3 4] x=1 xs'=[2 3 4] a'=1 n'= t'=[3 4] x'='</pre>	<pre>Xs -> xs' A -> a' N->n' K->k T->t' X->x'</pre>	<pre>Length ->length K -> k</pre>
Store*	CE*					
<pre>xs=[1 2 3 4] a =0 n= k = t=[2 3 4] x=1 xs'=[2 3 4] a'=1 n'= t'=[3 4] x'='</pre>	<pre>Xs -> xs' A -> a' N->n' K->k T->t' X->x'</pre>					

=> Asignación de valor

Stack	Store	E
<pre> {Length T X N} {Show K} </pre>	<pre> length = {proc {\$ Xs A N} case Xs of nil then N = A else case Xs of _ T then local X in X = A + 1 {Length T X N} end else skip end end, *} K= </pre>	<pre> Length ->length K -> k </pre>

	<table><tr><th>Store*</th><th>CE*</th></tr><tr><td>xs=[1 2 3 4] a =0 n= k = t=[2 3 4] x=1 xs'=[2 3 4] a'=1 n'= t'=[3 4] x'= 2</td><td>Xs -> xs' A -> a' N->n' K->k T->t' X->x'</td></tr></table>	Store*	CE*	xs=[1 2 3 4] a =0 n= k = t=[2 3 4] x=1 xs'=[2 3 4] a'=1 n'= t'=[3 4] x'= 2	Xs -> xs' A -> a' N->n' K->k T->t' X->x'	
Store*	CE*					
xs=[1 2 3 4] a =0 n= k = t=[2 3 4] x=1 xs'=[2 3 4] a'=1 n'= t'=[3 4] x'= 2	Xs -> xs' A -> a' N->n' K->k T->t' X->x'					

=> Ejecución de Length

Stack	Store	E				
<pre>case Xs of nil then N = A else case Xs of _ T then local X in X = A + 1 {Length T X N} end else skip end end {Show K}</pre>	<pre>length = {proc {\$ Xs A N} case Xs of nil then N = A else case Xs of _ T then local X in X = A + 1 {Length T X N} end else skip end end end, *} K=</pre> <table><tr><th>Store*</th><th>CE**</th></tr><tr><td><pre>xs=[1 2 3 4] a=0 n= k= t=[2 3 4] x=1 xs'=[2 3 4] a'=1 n'= t'=[3 4] x'= 2</pre></td><td><pre>Xs -> xs" A -> a" N->n" K->k T->t' X->x'</pre></td></tr></table>	Store*	CE**	<pre>xs=[1 2 3 4] a=0 n= k= t=[2 3 4] x=1 xs'=[2 3 4] a'=1 n'= t'=[3 4] x'= 2</pre>	<pre>Xs -> xs" A -> a" N->n" K->k T->t' X->x'</pre>	<pre>Length ->length K -> k</pre>
Store*	CE**					
<pre>xs=[1 2 3 4] a=0 n= k= t=[2 3 4] x=1 xs'=[2 3 4] a'=1 n'= t'=[3 4] x'= 2</pre>	<pre>Xs -> xs" A -> a" N->n" K->k T->t' X->x'</pre>					



	<div><div>xs''=[3 4] a''=2 n''=</div><div></div></div>	
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=> Ejecución de case

Stack	Store	E				
<pre>case Xs of _ T then local X in X = A + 1 {Length T X N} end else skip end {Show K}</pre>	<pre>length={proc {\$ Xs A N} case Xs of nil then N = A else case Xs of _ T then local X in X = A + 1 {Length T X N} end else skip end end, *} K=</pre> <table><tr><th>Store*</th><th>CE**</th></tr><tr><td>xs=[1 2 3 4] a =0 n= k = t=[2 3 4] x=1 xs'=[2 3 4] a'=1 n'= t'=[3 4] x'= 2 xs''=[3 4] a''=2 n''=</td><td>Xs -> xs'' A -> a'' N->n'' K->k T->t' X->x'</td></tr></table>	Store*	CE**	xs=[1 2 3 4] a =0 n= k = t=[2 3 4] x=1 xs'=[2 3 4] a'=1 n'= t'=[3 4] x'= 2 xs''=[3 4] a''=2 n''=	Xs -> xs'' A -> a'' N->n'' K->k T->t' X->x'	Length ->length K -> k
Store*	CE**					
xs=[1 2 3 4] a =0 n= k = t=[2 3 4] x=1 xs'=[2 3 4] a'=1 n'= t'=[3 4] x'= 2 xs''=[3 4] a''=2 n''=	Xs -> xs'' A -> a'' N->n'' K->k T->t' X->x'					

=> Ejecución de case

Stack	Store	E
-------	-------	---


```
local X in
  X = A + 1
  {Length T X N}
end
{Show K}
```

```
length={proc {$ Xs A N}
  case Xs of nil then
    N = A
  else
    case Xs of _|T then
      local X in
        X = A + 1
        {Length T X N}
      end
    else
      skip
    end
  end
end, *}
K=
```

Store*	CE**
xs=[1 2 3 4] a =0 n= k = t=[2 3 4] x=1 xs'=[2 3 4] a'=1 n'= t'=[3 4] x'= 2 xs''=[3 4] a''=2 n''= t''=[4]	Xs -> xs'' A -> a'' N->n'' K->k T->t'' X->x'

```
Length ->length
K -> k
```

=> Declaración de variable X

Stack	Store	E
<pre> X = A + 1 {Length T X N} {Show K} </pre>	<pre> length = (proc {\$ Xs A N} case Xs of nil then N = A else case Xs of _ T then local X in X = A + 1 {Length T X N} end else skip end end end, *) K= </pre>	<pre> Length -> length K -> k </pre>

Store*	CE**
xs=[1 2 3 4] a =0 n= k = t=[2 3 4] x=1 xs'=[2 3 4] a'=1 n'= t'=[3 4] x'= 2 xs''=[3 4] a''=2 n''= t''=[4] x''=	Xs -> xs'' A -> a'' N->n'' K->k T->t'' X->x''

=> Asignación de valor

Stack	Store	E				
<pre>{Length T X N} {Show K}</pre>	<pre>length={proc {\$ Xs A N} case Xs of nil then N = A else case Xs of _ T then local X in X = A + 1 {Length T X N} end else skip end end, *) K=</pre> <table><tr><th>Store*</th><th>CE**</th></tr><tr><td><pre>xs=[1 2 3 4] a=0 n= k= t=[2 3 4] x=1</pre></td><td><pre>Xs -> xs'' A -> a'' N->n'' K->k T->t'' X->x''</pre></td></tr></table>	Store*	CE**	<pre>xs=[1 2 3 4] a=0 n= k= t=[2 3 4] x=1</pre>	<pre>Xs -> xs'' A -> a'' N->n'' K->k T->t'' X->x''</pre>	<pre>Length ->length K -> k</pre>
Store*	CE**					
<pre>xs=[1 2 3 4] a=0 n= k= t=[2 3 4] x=1</pre>	<pre>Xs -> xs'' A -> a'' N->n'' K->k T->t'' X->x''</pre>					

	<div> <div> xs'=[2 3 4] a'=1 n'= t'=[3 4] x'= 2 xs''=[3 4] a''=2 n''= t''=[4] x''= 3 </div> <div></div> </div>	
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=> Ejecución de Length

Stack	Store	E				
<pre>case Xs of nil then N = A else case Xs of _ T then local X in X = A + 1 {Length T X N} end else skip end end {Show K}</pre>	<pre>length={proc {\$ Xs A N} case Xs of nil then N = A else case Xs of _ T then local X in X = A + 1 {Length T X N} end else skip end end end, *} K=</pre> <table><tr><th>Store*</th><th>CE***</th></tr><tr><td><pre>xs=[1 2 3 4] a =0 n= k = t=[2 3 4] x=1 xs'=[2 3 4] a'=1 n'= t'=[3 4] x'= 2 xs''=[3 4] a''=2 n''= t''=[4]</pre></td><td><pre>Xs -> xs''' A -> a''' N->n''' K->k T->t'' X->x''</pre></td></tr></table>	Store*	CE***	<pre>xs=[1 2 3 4] a =0 n= k = t=[2 3 4] x=1 xs'=[2 3 4] a'=1 n'= t'=[3 4] x'= 2 xs''=[3 4] a''=2 n''= t''=[4]</pre>	<pre>Xs -> xs''' A -> a''' N->n''' K->k T->t'' X->x''</pre>	<pre>Length ->length K -> k</pre>
Store*	CE***					
<pre>xs=[1 2 3 4] a =0 n= k = t=[2 3 4] x=1 xs'=[2 3 4] a'=1 n'= t'=[3 4] x'= 2 xs''=[3 4] a''=2 n''= t''=[4]</pre>	<pre>Xs -> xs''' A -> a''' N->n''' K->k T->t'' X->x''</pre>					

	<div> <div> x''= 3 xs'''=[4] a'''=3 n'''= </div> <div></div> </div>	
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=> Ejecución de Case

Stack	Store	E				
<pre>case Xs of _ T then local X in X = A + 1 {Length T X N} end else skip end {Show K}</pre>	<pre>length={proc {\$ Xs A N} case Xs of nil then N = A else case Xs of _ T then local X in X = A + 1 {Length T X N} end else skip end end, *} K=</pre> <table><tr><th>Store*</th><th>CE***</th></tr><tr><td><pre>xs=[1 2 3 4] a=0 n= k = t=[2 3 4] x=1 xs'=[2 3 4] a'=1 n'= t'=[3 4] x'= 2 xs''=[3 4] a''=2 n''= t''=[4] x''= 3 xs'''=[4] a'''=3 n'''=</pre></td><td><pre>Xs -> xs''' A -> a''' N->n''' K->k T->t'' X->x''</pre></td></tr></table>	Store*	CE***	<pre>xs=[1 2 3 4] a=0 n= k = t=[2 3 4] x=1 xs'=[2 3 4] a'=1 n'= t'=[3 4] x'= 2 xs''=[3 4] a''=2 n''= t''=[4] x''= 3 xs'''=[4] a'''=3 n'''=</pre>	<pre>Xs -> xs''' A -> a''' N->n''' K->k T->t'' X->x''</pre>	<pre>Length ->length K -> k</pre>
Store*	CE***					
<pre>xs=[1 2 3 4] a=0 n= k = t=[2 3 4] x=1 xs'=[2 3 4] a'=1 n'= t'=[3 4] x'= 2 xs''=[3 4] a''=2 n''= t''=[4] x''= 3 xs'''=[4] a'''=3 n'''=</pre>	<pre>Xs -> xs''' A -> a''' N->n''' K->k T->t'' X->x''</pre>					

=> Ejecución de Case

Stack	Store	E				
<pre>local X in X = A + 1 {Length T X N} end {Show K}</pre>	<pre>length={proc {\$ Xs A N} case Xs of nil then N = A else case Xs of _ T then local X in X = A + 1 {Length T X N} end else skip end end end, *} K=</pre> <table><tr><th>Store*</th><th>CE***</th></tr><tr><td><pre>xs=[1 2 3 4] a =0 n= k = t=[2 3 4] x=1 xs'=[2 3 4] a'=1 n'= t'=[3 4] x'= 2 xs''=[3 4] a''=2 n''= t''=[4] x''= 3 xs'''=[4] a'''=3 n'''= t'''=nil</pre></td><td><pre>Xs -> xs''' A -> a''' N->n''' K->k T->t''' X->x'''</pre></td></tr></table>	Store*	CE***	<pre>xs=[1 2 3 4] a =0 n= k = t=[2 3 4] x=1 xs'=[2 3 4] a'=1 n'= t'=[3 4] x'= 2 xs''=[3 4] a''=2 n''= t''=[4] x''= 3 xs'''=[4] a'''=3 n'''= t'''=nil</pre>	<pre>Xs -> xs''' A -> a''' N->n''' K->k T->t''' X->x'''</pre>	<pre>Length ->length K -> k</pre>
Store*	CE***					
<pre>xs=[1 2 3 4] a =0 n= k = t=[2 3 4] x=1 xs'=[2 3 4] a'=1 n'= t'=[3 4] x'= 2 xs''=[3 4] a''=2 n''= t''=[4] x''= 3 xs'''=[4] a'''=3 n'''= t'''=nil</pre>	<pre>Xs -> xs''' A -> a''' N->n''' K->k T->t''' X->x'''</pre>					

=> Declaración de variable X

Stack	Store	E
<pre> X = A + 1 {Length T X N} {Show K} </pre>	<pre> length = {proc {\$ Xs A N} case Xs of nil then N = A </pre>	<pre> Length ->length K -> k </pre>

	<pre>else case Xs of _ T then local X in X = A + 1 {Length T X N} end else skip end end, *} K=</pre>					
	<table><tr><th>Store*</th><th>CE***</th></tr><tr><td>xs=[1 2 3 4] a =0 n= k = t=[2 3 4] x=1 xs'=[2 3 4] a'=1 n'= t'=[3 4] x'= 2 xs''=[3 4] a''=2 n''= t''=[4] x''= 3 xs'''=[4] a'''=3 n'''= t'''=nil x'''=</td><td>Xs -> xs''' A -> a''' N->n''' K->k T->t''' X->x'''</td></tr></table>	Store*	CE***	xs=[1 2 3 4] a =0 n= k = t=[2 3 4] x=1 xs'=[2 3 4] a'=1 n'= t'=[3 4] x'= 2 xs''=[3 4] a''=2 n''= t''=[4] x''= 3 xs'''=[4] a'''=3 n'''= t'''=nil x'''=	Xs -> xs''' A -> a''' N->n''' K->k T->t''' X->x'''	
Store*	CE***					
xs=[1 2 3 4] a =0 n= k = t=[2 3 4] x=1 xs'=[2 3 4] a'=1 n'= t'=[3 4] x'= 2 xs''=[3 4] a''=2 n''= t''=[4] x''= 3 xs'''=[4] a'''=3 n'''= t'''=nil x'''=	Xs -> xs''' A -> a''' N->n''' K->k T->t''' X->x'''					

=> Asignación de valor

Stack	Store	E
{Length T X N} {Show K}	<pre> length =(proc {\$ Xs A N} case Xs of nil then N = A else case Xs of _ T then local X in X = A + 1 {Length T X N} end else </pre>	Length ->length K -> k

skip

end

end, *)

K=

Store*	CE***
xs=[1 2 3 4] a =0 n= k = t=[2 3 4] x=1 xs'=[2 3 4] a'=1 n'= t'=[3 4] x'= 2 xs''=[3 4] a''=2 n''= t''=[4] x''= 3 xs'''=[4] a'''=3 n'''= t'''=nil x'''=4	Xs -> xs''' A -> a''' N->n''' K->k T->t''' X->x'''

=> Ejecución de Length

Stack	Store	E
<pre> case Xs of nil then N = A else case Xs of _ T then local X in X = A + 1 {Length T X N} end else skip end end {Show K} </pre>	<pre> length = {proc {\$ Xs A N} case Xs of nil then N = A else case Xs of _ T then local X in X = A + 1 {Length T X N} end else skip end end end, *} K= </pre>	<pre> Length -> length K -> k </pre>

	<table><tr><th>Store*</th><th>CE****</th></tr><tr><td>xs=[1 2 3 4] a =0 n= k = t=[2 3 4] x=1 xs'=[2 3 4] a'=1 n'= t'=[3 4] x'= 2 xs''=[3 4] a''=2 n''= t''=[4] x''= 3 xs'''=[4] a'''=3 n'''= t'''=nil x'''=4 xs''''=nil a''''=4 n''''=</td><td>Xs -> xs'''' A -> a'''' N->n'''' K->k T->t'''' X->x''''</td></tr></table>	Store*	CE****	xs=[1 2 3 4] a =0 n= k = t=[2 3 4] x=1 xs'=[2 3 4] a'=1 n'= t'=[3 4] x'= 2 xs''=[3 4] a''=2 n''= t''=[4] x''= 3 xs'''=[4] a'''=3 n'''= t'''=nil x'''=4 xs''''=nil a''''=4 n''''=	Xs -> xs'''' A -> a'''' N->n'''' K->k T->t'''' X->x''''	
Store*	CE****					
xs=[1 2 3 4] a =0 n= k = t=[2 3 4] x=1 xs'=[2 3 4] a'=1 n'= t'=[3 4] x'= 2 xs''=[3 4] a''=2 n''= t''=[4] x''= 3 xs'''=[4] a'''=3 n'''= t'''=nil x'''=4 xs''''=nil a''''=4 n''''=	Xs -> xs'''' A -> a'''' N->n'''' K->k T->t'''' X->x''''					

=> Ejecución de case

Stack	Store	E		
N = A {Show K}	<pre>length = (proc { \$ Xs A N } case Xs of nil then N = A else case Xs of _ T then local X in X = A + 1 {Length T X N} end else skip end end, *) K=</pre> <table><tr><td>Store*</td><td>CE****</td></tr></table>	Store*	CE****	Length ->length K -> k
Store*	CE****			

	<div> <div> xs=[1 2 3 4] a =0 n= k = t=[2 3 4] x=1 xs'=[2 3 4] a'=1 n'= t'=[3 4] x'= 2 xs''=[3 4] a''=2 n''= t''=[4] x''= 3 xs'''=[4] a'''=3 n'''= t'''=nil x'''=4 xs''''=nil a''''=4 n''''= </div> <div> Xs -> xs'''' A -> a'''' N->n'''' K->k T->t'' X->x'' </div> </div>	
--	---	--

=> Asignación de valor

Stack	Store	E				
{Show K}	<pre>length =(proc {\$ Xs A N} case Xs of nil then N = A else case Xs of _ T then local X in X = A + 1 {Length T X N} end else skip end end, *) K=4</pre> <table><tr><td>Store*</td><td>CE****</td></tr><tr><td>xs=[1 2 3 4]</td><td>Xs -> xs''''</td></tr></table>	Store*	CE****	xs=[1 2 3 4]	Xs -> xs''''	Length ->length K -> k
Store*	CE****					
xs=[1 2 3 4]	Xs -> xs''''					

	<pre> a = 0 n = k = 4 t = [2 3 4] x = 1 xs' = [2 3 4] a' = 1 n' = 4 t' = [3 4] x' = 2 xs'' = [3 4] a'' = 2 n'' = 4 t'' = [4] x'' = 3 xs''' = [4] a''' = 3 n''' = 4 t''' = nil x''' = 4 xs'''' = nil a'''' = 4 n'''' = 4 </pre>	<pre> A -> a''' N -> n''' K -> k T -> t''' X -> x''' </pre>	
--	---	--	--

=> Ejecución de show, muestra un K=4 y finaliza la ejecución

Stack	Store	E
--	<pre> length = {proc {\$ Xs A N} case Xs of nil then N = A else case Xs of _ T then local X in X = A + 1 {Length T X N} end else skip end end, *} K=4 </pre>	<pre> Length -> length K -> k </pre>

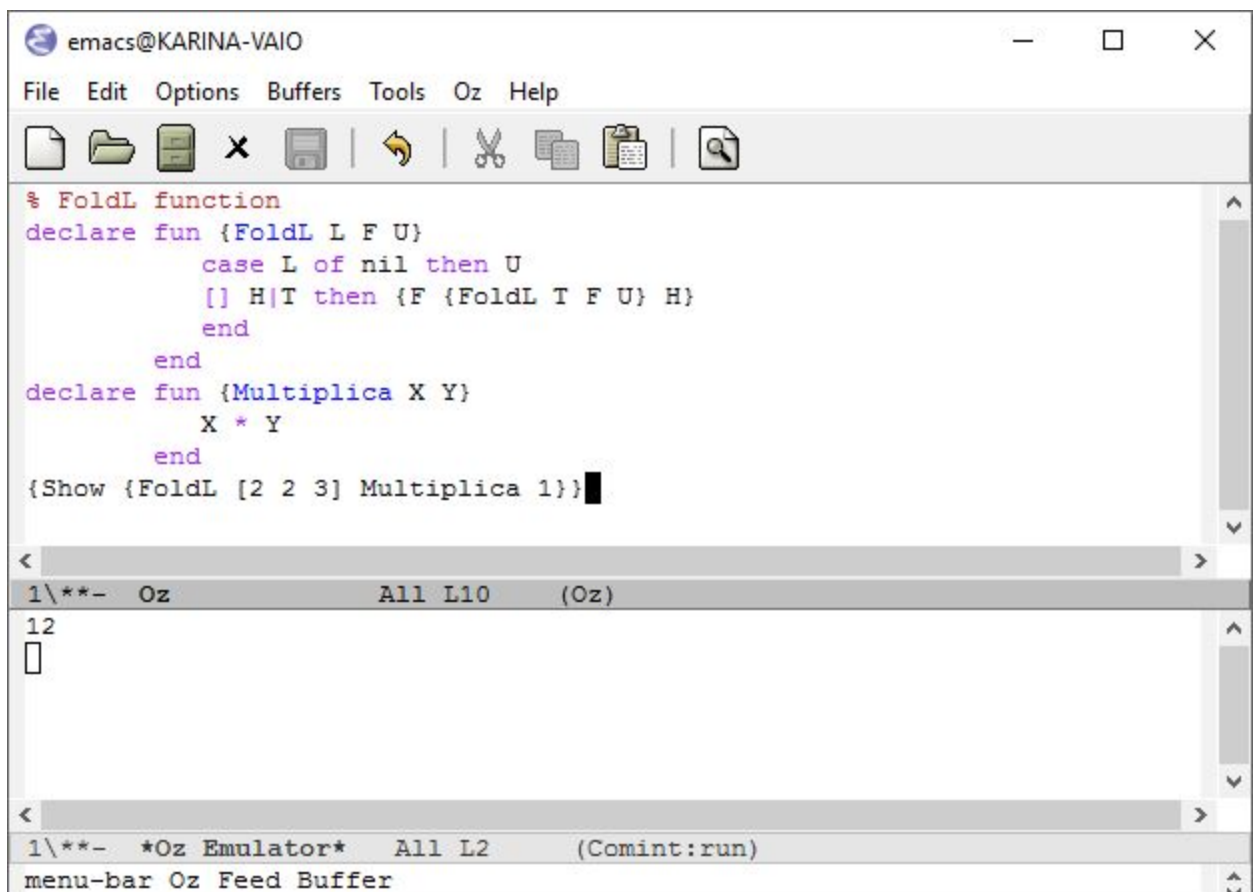
Ejercicio 6) - Alto orden con listas

FoldL

a. Código Oz

```
% FoldL function
declare fun {FoldL L F U}
  case L of nil then U
  [] H|T then {F {FoldL T F U} H}
  end
end
declare fun {Multiplica X Y}
  X * Y
end
{Show {FoldL [2 2 3] Multiplica 1}}
```

b. Ejemplo de ejecución



The screenshot shows the Emacs Oz editor window titled "emacs@KARINA-VAIO". The menu bar includes File, Edit, Options, Buffers, Tools, Oz, and Help. The toolbar contains icons for file operations and editing. The main text area displays the Oz code from part (a). Below the code area, there are two panels. The top panel, titled "1**- Oz All L10 (Oz)", shows the execution output: "12" followed by a cursor. The bottom panel, titled "1**- *Oz Emulator* All L2 (Comint:run)", shows the "menu-bar Oz Feed Buffer".

```
% FoldL function
declare fun {FoldL L F U}
  case L of nil then U
  [] H|T then {F {FoldL T F U} H}
  end
end
declare fun {Multiplica X Y}
  X * Y
end
{Show {FoldL [2 2 3] Multiplica 1}}
```

12

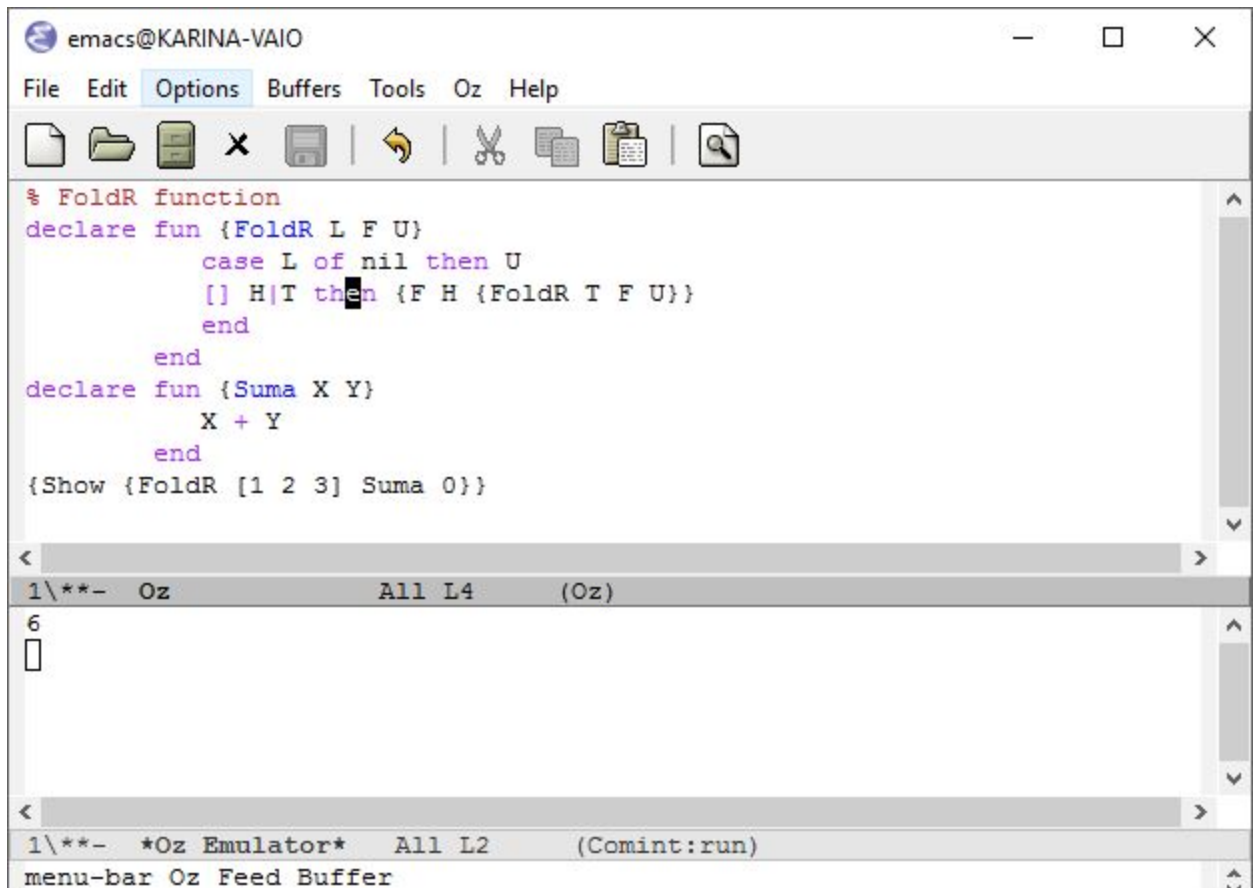
menu-bar Oz Feed Buffer

FoldR

a. Código Oz

```
% FoldR function
declare fun {FoldR L F U}
  case L of nil then U
  [] H|T then {F H {FoldR T F U}}
  end
end
declare fun {Suma X Y}
  X + Y
end
{Show {FoldR [1 2 3] Suma 0}}
```

b. Ejemplo de ejecución



The screenshot shows the Emacs editor interface. The top window displays the Oz code for the FoldR function and its execution. The bottom window shows the execution output, which is a list containing the number 6.

```
emacs@KARINA-VAIO
File Edit Options Buffers Tools Oz Help
% FoldR function
declare fun {FoldR L F U}
  case L of nil then U
  [] H|T then {F H {FoldR T F U}}
  end
end
declare fun {Suma X Y}
  X + Y
end
{Show {FoldR [1 2 3] Suma 0}}

1\**- Oz All L4 (Oz)
6
[]

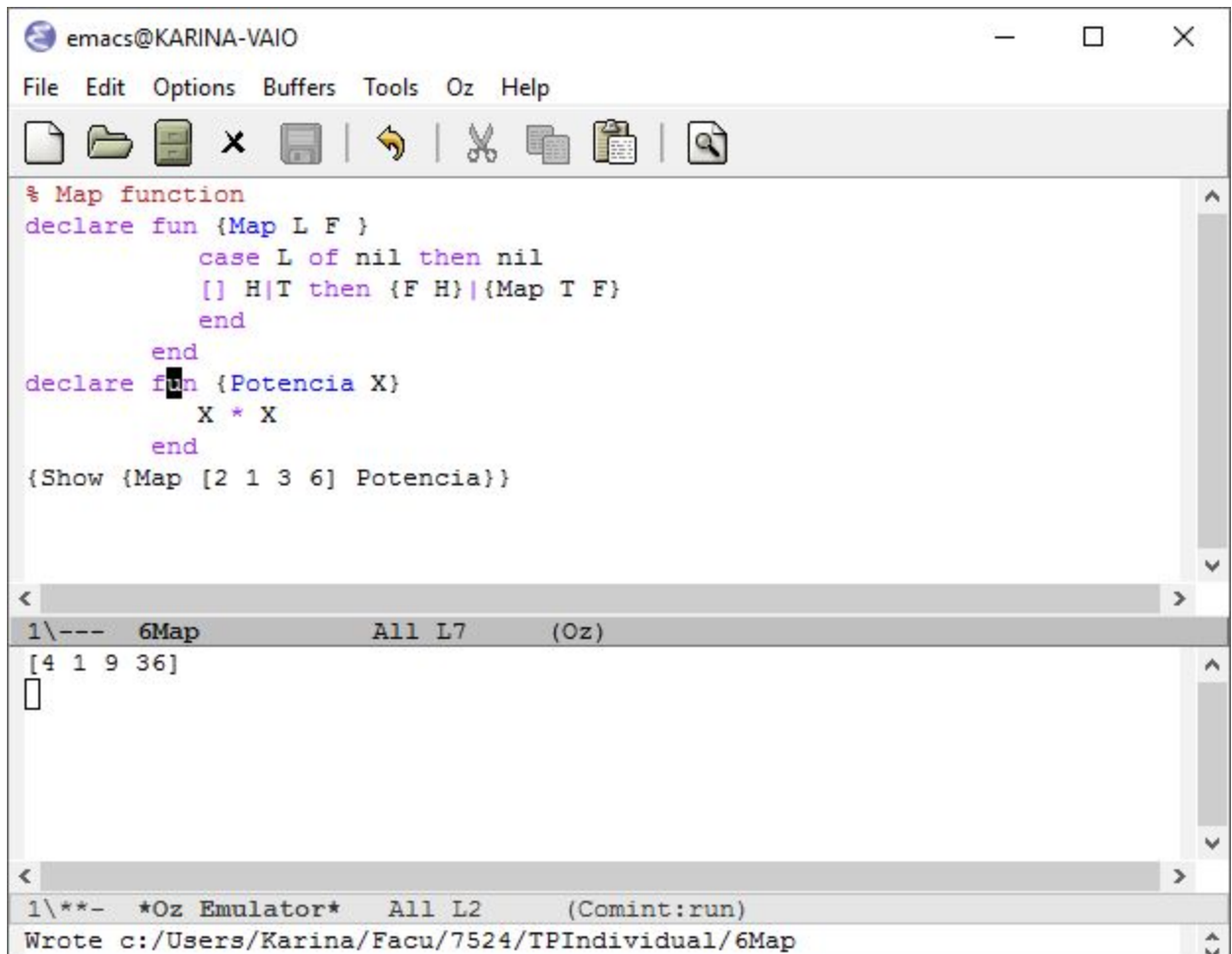
1\**- *Oz Emulator* All L2 (Comint:run)
menu-bar Oz Feed Buffer
```

Map

a. Código Oz

```
% Map function
declare fun {Map L F }
  case L of nil then nil
  [] H|T then {F H}|{Map T F}
  end
end
declare fun {Potencia X}
  X * X
end
{Show {Map [2 1 3 6] Potencia}}
```

b. Ejemplo de ejecución



```
emacs@KARINA-VAIO
File Edit Options Buffers Tools Oz Help
% Map function
declare fun {Map L F }
  case L of nil then nil
  [] H|T then {F H}|{Map T F}
  end
end
declare fun {Potencia X}
  X * X
end
{Show {Map [2 1 3 6] Potencia}}

1\--- 6Map All L7 (Oz)
[4 1 9 36]
|

1\*- Oz Emulator* All L2 (Comint:run)
Wrote c:/Users/Karina/Facu/7524/TPIndividual/6Map
```

Filter

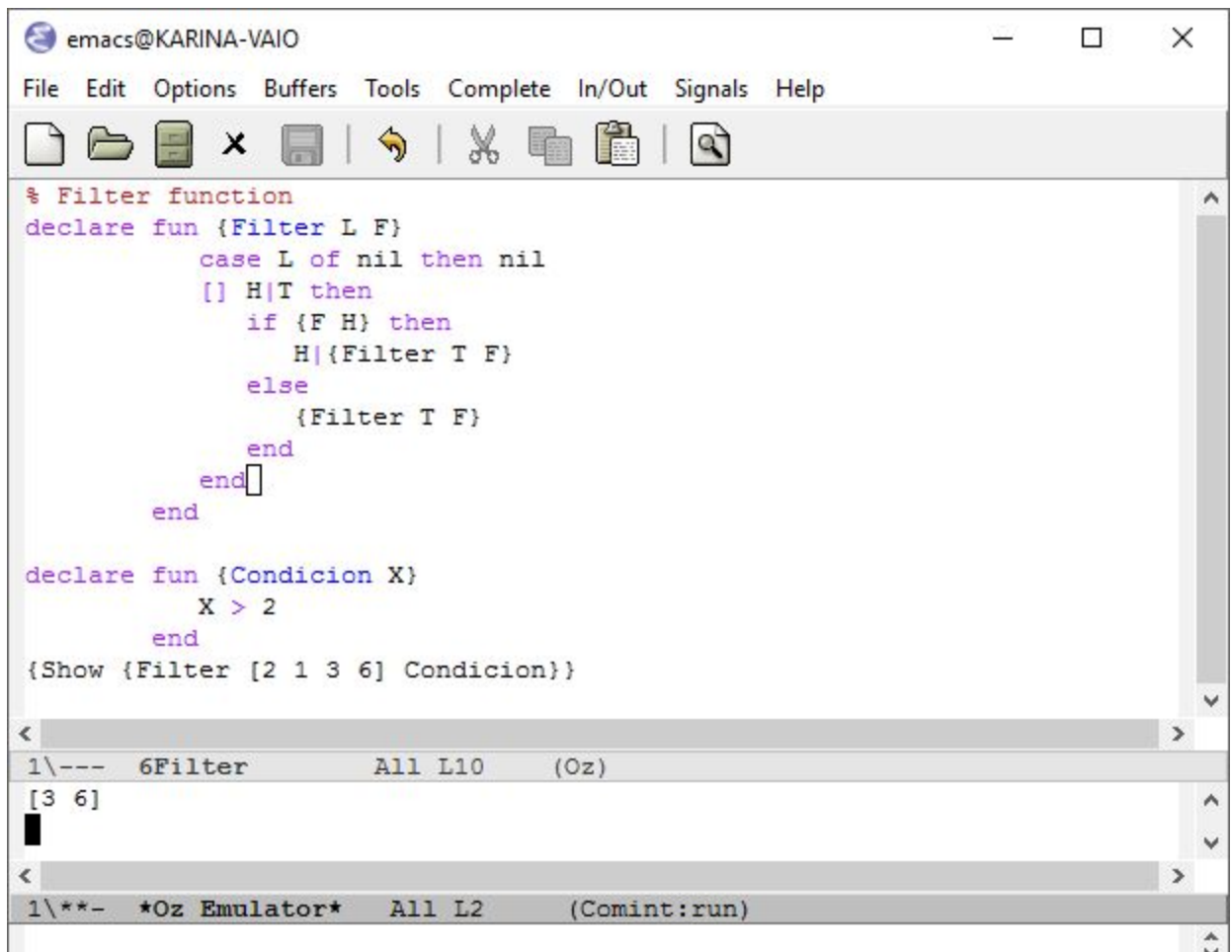
a. Código Oz

```
% Filter function
declare fun {Filter L F}
  case L of nil then nil
  [] H|T then
    if {F H} then
      H|{Filter T F}
    else
      {Filter T F}
    end
  end
end

declare fun {Condicion X}
  X > 2
end

{Show {Filter [2 1 3 6] Condicion}}
```

b. Ejemplo de ejecución



```
% Filter function
declare fun {Filter L F}
  case L of nil then nil
  [] H|T then
    if {F H} then
      H|{Filter T F}
    else
      {Filter T F}
    end
  end
end
end

declare fun {Condicion X}
  X > 2
end

{Show {Filter [2 1 3 6] Condicion}}
```

1\--- 6Filter All L10 (Oz)

[3 6]

1**~ *Oz Emulator* All L2 (Comint:run)

Ejercicio 7) - Hilos

Wait

Maquina abstracta