РОССИЙСКИЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ ДРУЖБЫ НАРОДОВ

Факультет физико-математических и естественных наук Кафедра прикладной информатики и теории вероятностей

ОТЧЕТ ПО ЛАБОРАТОРНОЙ РАБОТЕ № <u>2</u>

дисциплина: Архитектура компьютера

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Группа: НММ-04-2-24

МОСКВА

20<u>24</u> г.

Цель работы

Целью работы является изучить идеологию и применение средств контроля версий. Приобрести практические навыки по работе с системой git.

Ход работы

Я создала учётную запись на сайте https://github.com/ и заполнила основные данные.

Сначала я загрузила все основные пакеты

```
vboxuser@hiy:~$ git config --global user.name "karinashved"
Command 'git' not found, but can be installed with:
sudo apt install git
vboxuser@hiy:~$ sudo apt install git
[sudo] password for vboxuser:
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
 git-man liberror-perl
Suggested packages:
 git-daemon-run | git-daemon-sysvinit git-doc git-email git-gui gitk gitweb
 git-cvs git-mediawiki git-svn
The following NEW packages will be installed:
 git git-man liberror-perl
O upgraded, 3 newly installed, O to remove and 24 not upgraded.
Need to get 4,804 kB of archives.
After this operation, 24.5 MB of additional disk space will be used.
Do you want to continue? [Y/n] Y
Get:1 http://ru.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/main amd64 liberror-perl all 0.1
7029-2 [25.6 kB]
Get:2 http://ru.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 git-man all 1
:2.43.0-1ubuntu7.1 [1,100 kB]
Get:3 http://ru.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 git amd64 1:2
```

Рисунок 1.1 Загрузка пакетов

Перехожу к базовой настройке git

Я открыла терминал, задала свое имя и email, кодировку и другие параметры

```
vboxuser@hiy:~$ git config --global user.name "karinashved"
vboxuser@hiy:~$ git config --global user.email "karina.shveddd@gmail.com"
vboxuser@hiy:~$ git config --global core.quotepath false
vboxuser@hiy:~$ git config --global init.defaultBranch master
vboxuser@hiy:~$ git config --global core.autocrlfinput
```

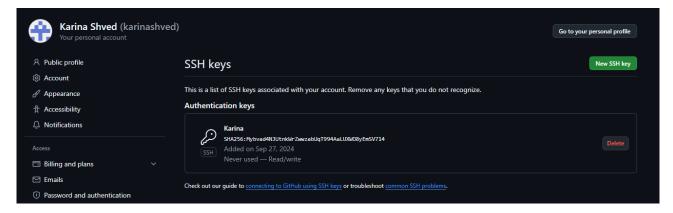
vboxuser@hiy:~\$ git config --global core.safecrlf warn

Рис 1.2 Параметры репозитория

Для последующей идентификации пользователя на сервере репозиториев я ввела команду ssh-keygen -С и сгенерировала пару ключей (приватный и открытый). Сгенеренный открытый ключ я загрузила на сайте github.com, скопировав его из локальной сети в буфер обмена

```
vboxuser@hiy:~$ ssh-keygen -C "Karina Shved <karinashveddd@gmail.com>"
Generating public/private ed25519 key pair.
Enter file in which to save the key (/home/vboxuser/.ssh/id ed25519):
Enter passphrase (empty for no passphrase):
Enter same passphrase again:
Your identification has been saved in /home/vboxuser/.ssh/id_ed25519
Your public key has been saved in /home/vboxuser/.ssh/id_ed25519.pub
The key fingerprint is:
SHA256:Mybvad4NJUtnkWrZwwzabUqT994AaLUXW08yEmSV714 Karina Shved <karinashveddd@gmail.com>
The key's randomart image is:
+--[ED25519 256]--+
            0.0.
           0 +..
         0 % + 0.
       . S & / +..|
        + B @ * oE|
              0..
        ..0 0 . 0.
        0+ . . .
+----[SHA256]----+
vboxuser@hiy:~$ cat ~/.ssh/id_ed25519 | xclip -sel clip
Command 'xclip' not found, but can be installed with:
sudo apt install xclip
vboxuser@hiy:~$ sudo apt install xclip
[sudo] password for vboxuser:
```

Рис 1.3 генерация ключей



Puc 1.4 добавление ключа в github

Далее я открыла терминал и создала каталог для предмета «Архитектура компьютера» (рис 1.5)

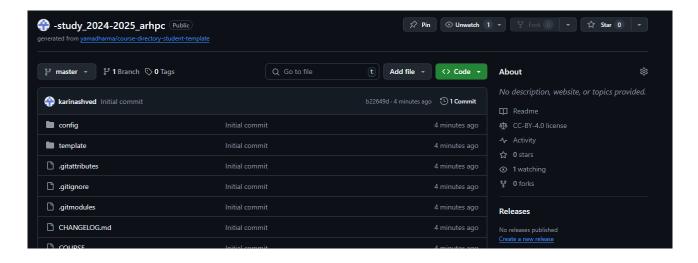
```
vboxuser@hiy:~$ mkdir -p ~/work/study/2023-2024/"Архитектура компьютера"
vboxuser@hiy:~$
```

Puc 1.5

Далее я создала репозиторий через web-интерфейс github. Я перешла на станицу репозитория с шаблоном курса и использовала шаблон. Затем я задала имя репозитория study_2024-2025_arh-pc и создала его. Открыв терминал, я перешла в каталог курса и клонировала репозиторий

tory template vamadharma/course-directory-student-template ir repository with a template repository's contents. ude all branches y all branches from yamadharma/course-directory-student-template and not just the default branch. * Repository name * tarinashved Your new repository will be created as -study_2023-2024_arhpc. The repository name can only contain ASCII letters, digits, and the characters ., -, and epository names are short and memorable. Need inspiration? How about miniature-giggle ? etion (optional)
repository with a template repository's contents. ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** **
wide all branches y all branches from yamadharma/course-directory-student-template and not just the default branch. * Repository name * study_2023-2024_arhpc > Your new repository will be created as -study_2023-2024_arhpc. The repository name can only contain ASCII letters, digits, and the characters ., -, and repository names are short and memorable. Need inspiration? How about miniature-giggle ?
* Repository name * * study_2023–2024_arhpc * Your new repository name can only contain ASCII letters, digits, and the characters ., -, and * epository names are short and memorable. Need inspiration? How about miniature-giggle?
* Repository name * tarinashved Study_2023–2024_arhpc Your new repository will be created as -study_2023-2024_arhpc. The repository name can only contain ASCII letters, digits, and the characters ., -, and epository names are short and memorable. Need inspiration? How about miniature-giggle ?
study_2023–2024_arhpc Your new repository will be created as -study_2023-2024_arhpc. The repository name can only contain ASCII letters, digits, and the characters ., -, and epository names are short and memorable. Need inspiration? How about miniature-giggle?
study_2023–2024_arhpc Your new repository will be created as -study_2023-2024_arhpc. The repository name can only contain ASCII letters, digits, and the characters ., -, and epository names are short and memorable. Need inspiration? How about miniature-giggle?
Your new repository will be created as -study_2023-2024_arhpc. The repository name can only contain ASCII letters, digits, and the characters ., -, and epository names are short and memorable. Need inspiration? How about miniature-giggle?
The repository name can only contain ASCII letters, digits, and the characters.,-, and epository names are short and memorable. Need inspiration? How about miniature-giggle?
epository names are short and memorable. Need inspiration? How about miniature-giggle ?
Ition (optional)
Public
Anyone on the internet can see this repository. You choose who can commit.
Private
You choose who can see and commit to this repository.
are creating a public repository in your personal account.
are creating a public repository in your personal account.
Create repository

Рис 1.6 Создание репозитория



```
Very Series of -/work/study/2033-2024/*Apxmrexrypa Kommberepa very Series of the Clone --recursive git@github.com;karinashved/-study_2024-2023_enpery.

The authenticity of host 'github.com (146.82.121.3)' can't be established.
ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256-101Y3wvv6TuJJhbp2fsF/zLDA8zPMSvHdkr4UvCqU.

This key is not known by any other names.

Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added 'github.com' (ED25519) to the list of known hosts.

remote: counting objects: 180% (33/33), dome.

remote: counting objects: 180% (33/33), dome.

remote: counting objects: 180% (33/33), dome.

remote: total 33 (delta 1), reused 18 (delta 6), pack-reused 6 (from 6)

Receiving objects: 180% (33/33), ls.82 kiB | 283.86 kiB/s, dome.

Resolving deltas: 180% (1/1), dome.

Resolving deltas: 180% (1/1), dome.

Resolving deltas: 180% (1/1), dome.

remote: Counting objects: 180% (1/1), dome.

remote: Total 111 (delta 42), reused 180 (delta 31), pack-reused 6 (from 6)

Receiving objects: 180% (1/1/111), dome.

remote: Total 111 (delta 42), reused 180 (delta 31), pack-reused 6 (from 6)

Receiving objects: 180% (1/1/111), dome.

remote: Total 111 (delta 42), reused 180 (delta 31), pack-reused 6 (from 6)

Receiving objects: 180% (1/1/111), dome.

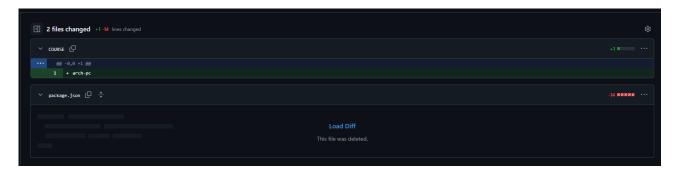
remote: Total 111 (delta 42), reused 180 (delta 31), pack-reused 6 (from 6)

Receiving objects: 180% (1/1/111), dome.

remote: Enumerating objects: 1
                                                     user@hiy:-$ cd ~/work/study/2023-2024/"Архитектура компьютера"
user@hiy:-/work/study/2023-2024/Архитектура компьютера$ git clone --recursive git@github.com:karinashved/-study_2024-2025_arhpc.git arch-pc
```

Рис 1.7 Клонирование репозитория

Далее я перешла в каталог курса и удалила лишние файлы с помошью команды rm package.json, затем создала необходимые каталоги и отправила файлы на сервер. Проверила правильность создания иерархии рабочего пространства в локальном репозитории и на странице github (Рис 1.8)



```
vboxuser@hty:~/work/study/2023-2024/Архитектура компьютера$ cd ~/work/study/2024-2025/"Архитектура компьютера"/arch-pc
bash: cd: /home/vboxuser/work/study/2024-2025/Архитектура компьютера/arch-pc: No such file or directory vboxuser@hiy:~/work/study/2023-2024/Архитектура компьютера /arch-pc vboxuser@hiy:~/work/study/2023-2024/Архитектура компьютера cd ~/work/study/2023-2024/Архитектура компьютера rd ~/work/study/2023-2024/Архитектура компьютера/arch-pc rm package.json
vboxuser@hiy:~/work/study/2023-2024/Архитектура компьютера/arch-pc$ echo arch-pc > COURSE
vboxuser@hiy:~/work/study/2023-2024/Архитектура компьютера/arch-pc$ ~git add .
Command '~git' not found, did you mean:
command ~gtt not round, did you mean:
command 'qgit' from deb qgit (2.10-2)
command 'git' from deb git (1:2.43.0-1ubuntu7.1)
command 'jgit' from deb jgit-cli (4.11.9-2)
command 'dgit' from deb dgit (11.5)
Try: sudo apt install <deb name>
vboxuser@hiy:~/work/study/2023-2024/Архитектура компьютера/arch-pc$ git add .
                                         /2023-2024/Архитектура компьютера/arch-pc$ git commit -am 'feat(main): make course structure'
[master b726e49] feat(main): make course structure
 2 files changed, 1 insertion(+), 14 deletions(-) delete mode 100644 package.json
                                                3-2024/Архитектура компьютера/arch-pc$ git push
Enumerating objects: 5, done.
Counting objects: 100% (5/5), done.
Delta compression using up to 6 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (2/2), done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 287 bytes | 95.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (1/1), completed with 1 local object.
To github.com:karinashved/-study_2024-2025_arhpc.git
    b22649d..b726e49 master -> master
 vboxuser@hiy:~/work/study/2023-2024/Архитектура компьютера/arch-pc$
```

Puc 1.8

```
vboxuser@hiy:-/work/study/2023-2024$ ls cd -/work/study/2023-2024
ls: cannot access 'cd': No such file or directory
vboxuser@hiy:-/work/study/2023-2024$ ls -/work/study/2023-2024
ls: cannot access '/home/vboxuser/work/study/2023-2024': No such file or directory
vboxuser@hiy:-/work/study/2023-2024$ ls -/work/study/2023-2024': No such file or directory
vboxuser@hiy:-/work/study/2023-2024$ ls
'Apxutextypa komnbotepa'
vboxuser@hiy:-/work/study/2023-2024$ cd /'Apxutextypa komnbotepa'
bash: cd: /Apxutextypa komnbotepa: No such file or directory
vboxuser@hiy:-/work/study/2023-2024$ cd -/work/study/2023-2024/'Apxutextypa komnbotepa'
vboxuser@hiy:-/work/study/2023-2024/Apxutextypa komnbotepa$ ls
Inchipe
vboxuser@hiy:-/work/study/2023-2024/Apxutextypa komnbotepa$ cd -/work/study/2023-2024/'Apxutextypa komnbotepa'
cHANGELOG.md config COURSE LICENSE Makefile README.en.md README.git-flow.md README.md template
vboxuser@hiy:-/work/study/2023-2024/Apxutextypa komnbotepa/arch-pc$
```

Самостоятельная работа

С помощью терминала я создала папки labs/lab01 labs/lab02 и загрузила туда свои отчеты

```
vboxuser@hiy:~/work/study/2023-2024$ ls ~/work/study/2023-2024
ls: cannot access '/home/vboxuser/work/study/2023-2024': No such file or directory
vboxuser@hiy:~/work/study/2023-2024$ ls
vboxuser@hiy:~/work/study/2023-2024$ cd /'Архитектура компьютера'
bash: cd: /Архитектура компьютера: No such file or directory
vboxuser@hty:~/work/study/2023-2024$ cd ~/work/study/2023-2024/'Архитектура компьютера'
vboxuser@hty:~/work/study/2023-2024/Архитектура компьютера$ ls
vboxuser@hiy:\sim/work/study/2023-2024/Архитектура компьютера^{\circ} cd \sim/work/study/2023-2024/'Архитектура компьютера'/arch-pc
vboxuser@hiy:~/work/study/2023-2024/Архитектура компьютера/arch-pc$ ls
CHANGELOG.md config COURSE LICENSE Makefile README.en.md README.git-flow.md README.md template
vboxuser@hiy:-/work/study/2023-2024/Архитектура компьютера/arch-pc$ mkdir -p labs/lab02/report
vboxuser@hiy:~/work/study/2023-2024/Архитектура компьютера/arch-pc$ git add .
vboxuser@hiy:~/work/study/2023-2024/Архитектура компьютера/arch-pc$ git commit -am 'feat(main): make course structure'
On branch master
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/master'.
nothing to commit, working tree clean
vboxuser@hiy:-/work/study/2023-2024/Архитектура компьютера/arch-pc$ git push
Everything up-to-date
vboxuser@hiy:~/work/study/2023-2024/Архитектура компьютера/arch-pc$ git status
On branch master
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/master'.
nothing to commit, working tree clean
vboxuser@hiy:
                                     Архитектура компьютера/arch-pc$ cd labs/lsb02/report
bash: cd: labs/lsb02/report: No such file or directory
vboxuser@hiy:~/work/study/2023-2024/Архитектура компьютера/arch-pc$ cd labs
vboxuser@hiy:~/work/study/2023-2024/Архитектура компьютера/arch-pc/labs$ cd lab02
vboxuser@hiy:~/work/study/2023-2024/Архитектура компьютера/arch-pc/labs/lab02$ cd report
vboxuser@hiy:-/work/study/2023-2024/Архитектура компьютера/arch-pc/labs/lab02/report$
```

```
nothing to commit, working tree clean
vboxuser@hiy:-/work/study/2023-2024/Архитектура компьютера/arch-pc$ git push
Everything up-to-date
vboxuser@hiy:-/work/study/2023-2024/Архитектура компьютера/arch-pc$ git status
On branch master
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/master'.

nothing to commit, working tree clean
vboxuser@hiy:-/work/study/2023-2024/Архитектура компьютера/arch-pc$ cd labs/lsb02/report
bash: cd: labs/lsb02/report: No such file or directory
vboxuser@hiy:-/work/study/2023-2024/Архитектура компьютера/arch-pc$ cd labs
vboxuser@hiy:-/work/study/2023-2024/Архитектура компьютера/arch-pc/labs$ cd lab02
vboxuser@hiy:-/work/study/2023-2024/Архитектура компьютера/arch-pc/labs/lab02$ cd report
vboxuser@hiy:-/work/study/2023-2024/Архитектура компьютера/arch-pc/labs/lab02$ cd .
vboxuser@hiy:-/work/study/2023-2024/Архитектура компьютера/arch-pc/labs/lab02$ cd .
vboxuser@hiy:-/work/study/2023-2024/Архитектура компьютера/arch-pc/labs$ mkdir lab01
vboxuser@hiy:-/work/study/2023-2024/Архитектура компьютера/arch-pc/labs$
wkdir lab01
vboxuser@hiy:-/work/study/2023-2024/Архитектура компьютера/arch-pc/labs$
```

```
On branch master
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/master'.

nothing to commit, working tree clean

vboxuser@hiy:-/work/study/2023-2024/Apxwrextypa KOMNBUTEPa/arch-pc$ cd labs/lsb02/report

bash: cd: labs/lsb02/report: No such file or directory

vboxuser@hiy:-/work/study/2023-2024/Apxwrextypa KOMNBUTEPa/arch-pc$ cd labs

vboxuser@hiy:-/work/study/2023-2024/Apxwrextypa KOMNBUTEPa/arch-pc$ cd labs

vboxuser@hiy:-/work/study/2023-2024/Apxwrextypa KOMNBUTEPa/arch-pc$ cd labs

vboxuser@hiy:-/work/study/2023-2024/Apxwrextypa KOMNBUTEPa/arch-pc/labs/sb025 cd report

vboxuser@hiy:-/work/study/2023-2024/Apxwrextypa KOMNBUTEPa/arch-pc/labs/sb025 cd.

vboxuser@hiy:-/work/study/2023-2024/Apxwrextypa KOMNBUTEPa/arch-pc/labs/s git abd.

vboxuser@hiy:-/work/study/2023-2024/Apxwrextypa KOMNBUTEPa/arch-pc/labs/s git commit -am 'feat(main): make course structure

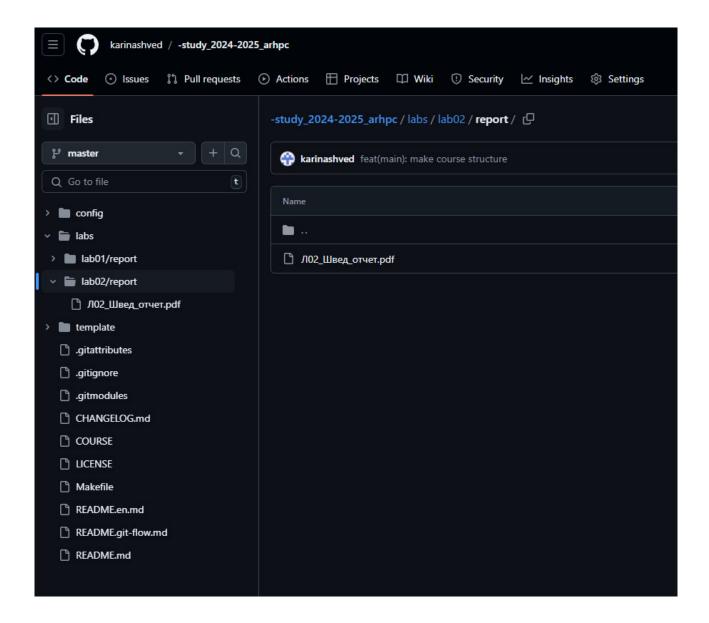
inaster d3d1378] feat(main): make course structure

3 files changed, 0 insertions(+), 0 deletions(-)

create mode 100644 labs/labb2/lapport/In02_lbee_orver.pdf

create mode 100644 labs/labb2/lapport-pdf

create mode 100644 labs/labb2/lapport-p
```



Я изучила идеологию и применение средств контроля версий, а также приобрела практические навыки по работе с системой git.