Supplementary Table 3:

Equations governing the dynamics of transcription and translation

$$\frac{d}{dt} mRNA_{nuc,i} = v_{ts} - v_{ex} \tag{3.1}$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} mRNA_{cyt,i} = v_{ex} \cdot \frac{V_{nuc}}{V_{cyt}} - v_{rd} - mRNA_{cyt,i} \cdot V_{ratio}$$
(3.2)

$$v_{ts} = k_{ts,i} \cdot Hog1P_{2nuc} \tag{3.3}$$

$$v_{ex} = k_{ex,i} \cdot mRNA_{nuc,i} \tag{3.4}$$

$$v_{rd} = k_{rd,i} \cdot mRNA_{cvt,i} \tag{3.5}$$

$$\frac{d}{dt}Protein_i = v_{tl} - v_{pd} - Protein_i \cdot V_{ratio}$$
(4.1)

$$v_{tl} = k_{tl,i} \cdot mRNA_{cyt,i} \tag{4.2}$$

$$v_{pd} = k_{pd,i} \cdot Protein_i \tag{4.3}$$

(i = 1 - for genes coding for glycolytic enzymes, i = 2 - for genes coding for protein phosphatase)

Parameters

$$k_{ts,1} = 0.0005 \,\mathrm{s}^{-1}$$
 $k_{ts,2} = 0.00045 \,\mathrm{s}^{-1}$ $k_{ex,1} = 0.0037 \,\mathrm{s}^{-1}$ $k_{ex,2} = 0.00005 \,\mathrm{s}^{-1}$ $k_{ex,2} = 0.00005 \,\mathrm{s}^{-1}$ $k_{rd,1} = 8.085 \,\mathrm{s}^{-1}$ $k_{rd,2} = 0.0937 \,\mathrm{s}^{-1}$ $k_{tl,1} = 0.0205 \,\mathrm{s}^{-1}$ $k_{tl,2} = 0.00125 \,\mathrm{s}^{-1}$ $k_{pd,1} = 0.000125 \,\mathrm{s}^{-1}$ $k_{pd,2} = 0.00014 \,\mathrm{s}^{-1}$

Initial concentration values

$$mRNA_{nuc,1}^{0} = 4.0 \cdot 10^{-3} \,\mu M \qquad mRNA_{nuc,2}^{0} = 27 \cdot 10^{-2} \,\mu M$$

$$mRNA_{cyt,1}^{0} = 1.06 \cdot 10^{-3} \,\mu M \qquad mRNA_{cyt,2}^{0} = 0.2 \cdot 10^{-3} \,\mu M$$

$$Protein_1^0 = 1.7 \cdot 10^{-6} \, \mu M$$
 $Protein_2^0 = 1.27 \cdot 10^{-3} \, \mu M$

$$Protein_{2}^{0} = 1.27 \cdot 10^{-3} \, \mu M$$