

ALGORITHM ANALYSIS AND DESIGN

PRACTICAL -9

You are working at the cash counter at a fun-fair, and you have three types of coins available to you in infinite quantities (coins are Rs. 1, Rs. 4 and Rs. 6). You are required to calculate the minimum numbers of coins required for changing the value of Rs. 9.

Design the algorithm for the same and implement using the programming language of your choice.

CODE:

```
def minCoins(target, coins):
    n = len(coins)
    dp = [float('inf')] * (target + 1)
    dp[0] = 0
    coinUsed = [[] for _ in range(target + 1)]

    for i in range(1, target + 1):
        for j in range(n):
            if i >= coins[j]:
                if dp[i - coins[j]] + 1 < dp[i]:
                    dp[i] = dp[i - coins[j]] + 1
                    coinUsed[i] = coinUsed[i - coins[j]] + [coins[j]]
    return dp[target], coinUsed[target]

coins = list(map(int, input("Enter coin denominations separated by spaces: ").split()))
target_value = int(input("Enter the target value: "))

min_num_coins, coins_used = minCoins(target_value, coins)
print(f"Minimum number of coins required to make Rs. {target_value} is {min_num_coins}")
print("Coins used:", coins_used)
```

```
Run: p9 x
/Users/rajkariya/PycharmProjects/pythonProject/venv/bin/python /Users/rajkariya/PycharmProjects/pythonProject/venv/AAD/p9.py
Enter coin denominations separated by spaces: 1 4 6
Enter the target value: 9
Minimum number of coins required to make Rs. 9 is 3
Coins used: [4, 4, 1]
Process finished with exit code 0
```

```
Run: p9 x
/Users/rajkariya/PycharmProjects/pythonProject/venv/bin/python /Users/rajkariya/PycharmProjects/pythonProject/venv/AAD/p9.py
Enter coin denominations separated by spaces: 1 4 6
Enter the target value: 10
Minimum number of coins required to make Rs. 10 is 2
Coins used: [6, 4]
Process finished with exit code 0
```