# Manual for Package: gis Revision 1:3M

### Karl Kästner

## September 2, 2021

## Contents

1	${f gis}$		1
	1.1	GPX	1
	1.2	batavia_zero	1
<b>2</b>	centre	line/@Centreline	1
	2.1	Centreline	1
	2.2	$channel\_planimetry  \dots  \dots  \dots  \dots  \dots  \dots$	1
	2.3	clip	1
	2.4	$connect\_graph \ \ldots \ \ldots \ \ldots \ \ldots \ \ldots \ \ldots \ \ldots$	2
	2.5	curvature	2
	2.6	cut	2
	2.7	$determine\_width \ . \ . \ . \ . \ . \ . \ . \ . \ . \ $	2
	2.8	distance	2
	2.9	export_cross_section	2
	2.10	export_node	2
	2.11	export_shp	2
	2.12	find_nearest_segment	2
	2.13	$from\_polygon \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots$	2
	2.14	from_shp	3
	2.15	get	3
	2.16	init	3
	2.17	init_connect	3
	2.18	$init\_node\_D$	3
	2.19	link_centreline	3
	2.20	plot	3
	2.21	plot_connection	3
	2.22	prune	3
	2.23	prune_leaves	3
	2.24	prune_manually	4

	2.25	reachable	1
	2.26	remove_duplicate_points	1
	2.27	resample	1
	2.28	routing	1
	2.29	routing2	1
	2.30	shp_resample_simple	1
	2.31	snmesh	1
	2.32	squeeze	1
	2.33	trim_ends	1
	2.34	weighed_connection_matrix	5
	2.35	xy2sn	5
3	centre	line/@Segment 5	ó
	3.1	Segment	
	3.2	build_inverse_index	
	3.3	connectivity_matrix	
	3.4	init_seg_id	5
4	centre	line 5	í
_	4.1	$ m sn2xy\_quadratic \dots \dots$	
	4.2	thalweg	
	4.3	xy2sn_quadratic	
5	gis	$\epsilon$	ì
•	5.1	gpx_export_csv	
	5.2	hgt_plot	
	5.3	hgt_read	
	5.4	hgt_read_all	
	5.5	hgt_resample	
	5.6	nmeatime	
	5.7	read_xyz	
6	shapef	m file/@Shp	ì
Ū	6.1	Shp	
	6.2	area	
	6.3	buffer	
	6.4	cat	
	6.5	clip	
	6.6	clip_rect	
	6.7	close_polygon	
	6.8	concat	
	6.9	connect_network	
	6.10	contour	
	6.11	copy_attribute	
	J		

6.12	cp	8
6.13	create	8
6.14	curvature	8
6.15	cut	8
6.16	diameter	8
6.17	edges	8
6.18	export_geo	8
6.19	export_gpx	8
6.20	export_gpx_track	8
6.21	export_ldb	8
6.22	export_poly	9
6.23	export_sdf	9
6.24	export_spline	9
6.25	extract_coastline	9
6.26	first_point	9
6.27	flat	9
6.28	generate_four_colour_index	9
6.29	generate_rectangle	9
6.30	import_geo	9
6.31	import_poly	9
6.32		10
6.33	1 70	- ° 10
6.34	u	10
6.35	1	- o 10
6.36		10
6.37	9	10
6.38	9	- ° 10
6.39		- ° 10
6.40		- ° 10
6.41		10
6.42	0	11
6.43	8	11
6.44	1	11
6.45	1	11
6.46	-	11
6.47		11
6.48		11
6.49		11
6.50	1 1	11
6.51		11 11
6.52		12
6.52	1 50	12
6.54		12
6.55		12 12

	6.56	$resample\_2 \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$	12
	6.57	$resample\_min \ . \ . \ . \ . \ . \ . \ . \ . \ . \ $	12
	6.58	$resample\_quick \ . \ . \ . \ . \ . \ . \ . \ . \ . \ $	12
	6.59	scale	12
	6.60	segment	12
	6.61	$select\_for\_refinement \ . \ . \ . \ . \ . \ . \ . \ . \ . \ $	12
	6.62	set_geometry	13
	6.63	set_resolution	13
	6.64	skip	13
	6.65	smooth	13
	6.66	split_jump	13
	6.67	split_line	13
	6.68	split_nan	13
	6.69	swap_hemisphere	13
	6.70	translate	13
	6.71	write	13
7	shapei	file	14
•	7.1	astar_multi	14
	7.2	astar_recursive	14
	7.3	edge_chain	14
	7.4	edge_from_bnd	14
	7.5	preload_shp	14
	7.6	read_gpx	14
	7.7	shapewrite	14
	7.8	shapewrite_man	17
	7.9	shp2geo	17
	7.10	shp2kml	17
	7.11	shp_plot_attribute	17
	7.12	split_section	17
	7.13	write_polygon	17
0	•		-1 F
8	$\mathbf{gis}$	1 0	17
	8.1	shp2csv	17
	8.2	write_xyz	17

# 1 gis

# 1.1 GPX

# 1.2 batavia\_zero centreline/@Centreline 2.1 Centreline ${\bf 2.2}\quad {\bf channel\_planimetry}$ 2.3 clip ${\bf 2.4 \quad connect\_graph}$ 2.5 curvature 2.6 cut 2.7 determine\_width

2.8 distance

2.9	export_cross_section
2.10	${\bf export\_node}$
2.11	${\rm export\_shp}$
2.12	$find\_nearest\_segment$
2.13	${ m from\_polygon}$
2.14	${ m from\_shp}$
2.15	get
2.16	init
obj.s	eg_S(id(end)) = NaN;

 ${\bf 2.17} \quad init\_connect$ 

 $2.18 \quad init\_node\_D$ 

2.19	$link\_centreline$
2.20	plot
2.21	${\bf plot\_connection}$
2.22	prune
2.23	$ m prune\_leaves$
2.24	${ m prune\_manually}$
2.25	reachable
2.26	${ m remove\_duplicate\_points}$
2.27	resample
2.28	$\mathbf{routing}$

2.29	routing2
2.30	$shp\_resample\_simple$
2.31	snmesh
2.32	squeeze
2.33	${ m trim\_ends}$
2.34	$weighed\_connection\_matrix$
2.35	xy2sn
	entreline/@Segment Segment

3.2 build\_inverse\_index

3.3	${\bf connectivity\_matrix}$
3.4	${ m init\_seg\_id}$
4	centreline
4.1	${ m sn2xy\_quadratic}$
4.2	thalweg
4.3	${ m xy2sn\_quadratic}$
5	gis
5.1	${ m gpx\_export\_csv}$
5.2	$\mathbf{hgt}_{-}\mathbf{plot}$
5.3	$hgt\_read$
% [	<pre>floor(mednan(z(kk))) meannan(z(kk)) min(z(kk)) max(z(kk)) ]</pre>
5.4	$ m hgt\_read\_all$

5.6	nmeatime
5.7	${ m read}\_{ m xyz}$
c	-l
0	shapefile/@Shp
6.1	$\operatorname{Shp}$
6.2	area
6.3	buffer
6.4	cat
6.5	clip

6.6 clip\_rect

5.5 hgt\_resample

6.8	concat
6.9	${\bf connect\_network}$
attac XY = knnse	make unique ch segments to [cvec(shp.X),shp.; earch for nearest n neighbours each segment
6.10	contour
6.11	${ m copy\_attribute}$
6.12	ср
6.13	create
6.14	curvature

6.15 cut

 $6.7 \quad close\_polygon$ 

6.16 diameter 6.17 edges 6.18 export\_geo  $6.19 \quad export\_gpx$  $6.20 \quad export\_gpx\_track$  $6.21 \quad export\_ldb$  $6.22 \quad export\_poly$  $6.23 \quad export\_sdf$  $\mathbf{6.24} \quad \mathbf{export\_spline}$ 

6.25 extract\_coastline

6.26	${ m first\_point}$
6.27	flat
6.28	$generate\_four\_colour\_index$
6.29	${\bf generate\_rectangle}$
6.30	${f import\_geo}$
6.31	${f import\_poly}$
6.32	inpolygon
6.33	join_lines
6.34	${ m last\_point}$
6.35	latlon2utm

6.37	length2
6.38	line2point
6.39	link_lines
6.40	${ m make\_clockwise}$
6.41	merge
6.42	m merge 2
6.43	padd_nan
6.44	plot

6.45 points

6.36 length

6.46	$\mathbf{polygon\_boundary}$
6.47	read
6.48	${f readZ}$
6.49	$remove\_duplicate\_points$
6.50	$remove\_leaves$
6.51	remove_nan
6.52	$remove\_polygon\_closure$
6.53	$remove\_short\_elements$
6.54	renumber
3. <b>5</b> 5	resample

6.56	${ m resample\_2}$
6.57	resample_min
6.58	${\bf resample\_quick}$
6.59	scale
6.60	segment
6.61	$select\_for\_refinement$
6.62	$\operatorname{set\_geometry}$
6.63	$\operatorname{set\_resolution}$
6.64	skip

6.65 smooth

6.67 split\_line 6.68 split\_nan 6.69 swap\_hemisphere 6.70 translate **6.71** write shapefile 7.1 astar\_multi 7.2 astar\_recursive astar path finding algorithm

7.3 edge\_chain

 $6.66 ext{ split_jump}$ 

#### 7.4 edge\_from\_bnd

#### 7.5 preload\_shp

#### 7.6 read\_gpx

#### 7.7 shapewrite\_\_

Copyright (C) 2014,2015 Philip Nienhuis

This program is free software; you can redistribute it and/or modify it

under the terms of the GNU General Public License as published by the Free Software Foundation; either version 3 of the License, or (at your option) any later version.

This program is distributed in the hope that it will be useful, but WITHOUT ANY WARRANTY; without even the implied warranty of MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. See the GNU General Public License for more details.

You should have received a copy of the GNU General Public License along with this program. If not, see <a href="http://www.gnu.org/licenses/">http://www.gnu.org/licenses/</a>.

-\*- texinfo -\*-

@deftypefn {Function File} {@var{status} =} shapewrite (@var{shpstr }, @var{fname})

Write contents of map- or geostruct to a GIS shape file.

@var{shpstr} must be a valid mapstruct or geostruct, a struct array
 with an

entry for each shape feature, with fields  ${\tt Geometry}, \, {\tt BoundingBox}, \,$  and  ${\tt X}$  and  ${\tt Y}$ 

(mapstruct) or Lat and Lon (geostruct). For geostructs, Lat and Lon field

data will be written as X and Y data. Field Geometry can have data values

of 'Point', 'MultiPoint', 'Line', or 'Polygon', all case-insensitive. For

each shape feature, field BoundingBox should contain the  ${\tt minimum}$  and  ${\tt maximum}$ 

(X,Y) coordinates in a 2x2 array [minX, minY; maxX, maxY]. The X and Y

fields should contain X (or Latitude) and Y (or Longitude) coordinates for

each point or vertex as row vectors; for polylines and polygons vertices of

each subfeature (if present) should be separated by NaN entries.

 $\mbox{\tt @var{fname}}\mbox{\tt should}$  be a valid shape file name, optionally with a '. shp'

suffix.

shapewrite produces 2 or 3 files, i.e. a .shp file (the actual shape file),

- a .shx file (index file), and if @var{shpstr} contained additional fields,
- a .dbf file (dBase type 3) with the contents of those additional fields.

@var{status} is 1 if the shape file set was written successfully, 0
otherwise.

@seealso{shaperead, shapeinfo}

@end deftypefn

Author: Philip Nienhuis oprnienhuis@users.sf.net>

Created: 2014-12-30 Input validation

Assess shape variable type (oct or ml/geo ml/map)

Yep. Find out what type

Assume it is an Octave-style struct read by shaperead

Assume it is a Matlab-style mapstruct

Assume it is a Matlab-style geostruct

Not a supported struct type

Check file name

Later on bname.shx and bname.dbf will be read

Prepare a few things

Change Lat/Lon fields into X/Y

Only now (after input checks) open .shp and .shx files & rewind just to be sure

Write headers in .shp & .shx (identical). First magic number 9994 +

In between here = filelength in 16-bit words (single). For .shx it'
 s known

Next, shp file version

Shape feature type

Bounding box. Can be run later for ML type shape structs. Fill with zeros  $\,$ 

Skip to start of first record position Write shape features one by one Write record start pos to .shx file Write record contents Record index number Record length (fixed) Shape type Simply write XY cordinates  ${\tt MultiPoint}$ Record index number Record length Shape type Bounding box Nr of points Polyline/-gon Record index number Prepare multipart polygons Augment idx for later on, & this trick eliminates trailing NaN rows Record length Shape type Bounding box Number of parts, number of points, part pointers Write file length into .shp header Close files Check for dbfwrite function Write rest of attributes Attributes + shp data in mapstruct Attributes + shp data in geostruct

#### 7.8 shapewrite\_man

#### 7.9 shp2geo

#### $7.10 \quad shp2kml$

#### $7.11 ext{ shp\_plot\_attribute}$

- 7.12 split\_section
- 7.13 write\_polygon
- 8 gis
- 8.1 shp2csv
- 8.2 write\_xyz