# Manual for Package: gis Revision 4M

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6.43	0	12
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6.45	1	$\frac{12}{12}$
6.46	•	$\frac{12}{12}$
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# 1 gis

## 1.1 GPX

# 1.2 batavia\_zero centreline/@Centreline 2.1 Centreline ${\bf 2.2}\quad {\bf channel\_planimetry}$ 2.3 clip ${\bf 2.4 \quad connect\_graph}$ 2.5 curvature 2.6 cut 2.7 determine\_width

2.8 distance

2.9	export_cross_section
2.10	${\bf export\_node}$
2.11	${\rm export\_shp}$
2.12	$find\_nearest\_segment$
2.13	${ m from\_polygon}$
2.14	${ m from\_shp}$
2.15	get
2.16	init
obj.s	eg_S(id(end)) = NaN;

 ${\bf 2.17} \quad init\_connect$ 

2.18 init\_node\_D

2.19	$link\_centreline$
2.20	plot
2.21	${\bf plot\_connection}$
2.22	prune
2.23	$ m prune\_leaves$
2.24	${ m prune\_manually}$
2.25	reachable
2.26	${ m remove\_duplicate\_points}$
2.27	resample
2.28	$\mathbf{routing}$

2.29	routing2
2.30	$shp\_resample\_simple$
2.31	snmesh
2.32	squeeze
2.33	${ m trim\_ends}$
2.34	$weighed\_connection\_matrix$
2.35	xy2sn
	entreline/@Segment Segment

3.2 build\_inverse\_index

3.3	${\bf connectivity\_matrix}$
3.4	${ m init\_seg\_id}$
4	centreline
4.1	${ m sn2xy\_quadratic}$
4.2	thalweg
4.3	${ m xy2sn\_quadratic}$
5	gis
5.1	${ m gpx\_export\_csv}$
5.2	$\mathbf{hgt}_{-}\mathbf{plot}$
5.3	$hgt\_read$
% [	<pre>floor(mednan(z(kk))) meannan(z(kk)) min(z(kk)) max(z(kk)) ]</pre>
5.4	$ m hgt\_read\_all$

# 5.5 hgt\_resample 5.6 nmeatime $5.7 \quad read\_xyz$ shapefile/@Shp 6.1 Shp 6.2 area area of polygon shapes 6.3buffer buffer or shrink a polygon by a fixed distance 6.4 centroid 6.5 clip crop input shape file to specified polygon

### 6.6 clip\_rect

rectrangular crop of the shapefile

### 6.7 close\_polygon

close polygon, i.e. make the first point identical to the last

### 6.8 concat

concatenate two shapefiles

### 6.9 connect\_network

TODO make unique
attach segments to
XY = [cvec(shp.X),shp.;
knnsearch for nearest n neighbours
for each segment

### 6.10 contour

### 6.11 copy\_attribute

copy attributes from one shapefile to the other

### 6.12 cp

copy a shapefile on disk

### 6.13 create

create a new shapefile with given geometry

### 6.14 curvature

curvature of line segments

### 6.15 cut

### 6.16 diameter

determine diameter of polygon of every element

### 6.17 edges

edges of polygons line loops loops

### 6.18 export\_geo

export geometry file undestood by SLIM

### $6.19 \quad export\_gpx$

export data into a gpx file

### $6.20 \quad export\_gpx\_track$

export a data into a gpx track file

### $6.21 \quad export\_ldb$

export Delft3D-4 land-boundary

### 6.22 export\_poly

export poly-file understood by SLIM

### $6.23 \quad export\_sdf$

### 6.24 export\_spline

export splines (for D3D?)

### 6.25 extract\_coastline

### 6.26 first\_point

extract first point of all shapefile features

### 6.27 flat

### 6.28 generate\_four\_colour\_index

unique colour-indices fpr poligons

### 6.29 generate\_rectangle

generate rectangular polygon

### $6.30 \quad import\_geo$

### $6.31 \quad import\_poly$

import poly file

### 6.32 inpolygon

test if point is in any of the polygons

### 6.33 join\_lines

join line segments

### 6.34 last\_point

return last point of features

### 6.35 latlon2utm

convert latitude and longitude to utm

### 6.36 length

number of points of each feature

### 6.37 length2

length of line segments

### 6.38 line2point

convert lines to points

### 6.39 link\_lines

link lines with same endpoints

### 6.40 make\_clockwise

make polygons clockwise

### **6.41** merge

### 6.42 merge2

### 6.43 padd\_nan

padd NaN at end of features

### 6.44 plot

display the shapefile

### 6.45 points

returns points of the features

### 6.46 polygon\_boundary

### 6.47 read

read shapefile from file

### 6.48 readZ

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} \end{tabular} read shape file with $z$-data from file \\ this is a workaround, as matlab cannot read files with $z$-data \\ \end{tabular}$ 

### 6.49 remove\_duplicate\_points

remove dubplicate points from features

### 6.50 remove\_leaves

### 6.51 remove\_nan

remove NaN points from features

### 6.52 remove\_polygon\_closure

remove last points of polygon if they are identical to the first

### 6.53 remove\_short\_elements

remove features with few points

### 6.54 renumber

generate a new index

### 6.55 resample

resample coordinates

### 6.56 resample\_2

resample coordinates

### 6.57 resample\_min

resample coordinates

### 6.58 resample\_quick

resample coordinates

### 6.59 scale

### 6.60 segment

separate disjoint sections of polygons and lines

### 6.61 select\_for\_refinement

select elements for refinement

### 6.62 set\_geometry

set feature geometry

### 6.63 set\_resolution

set resolution for mesh generation

### $6.64 \quad singlepart\_to\_multipart$

concatenate line segments (parts) of shp data files into one same as single part to multipart in qgis returns also indices into the original file

### 6.65 skip

quick resampling of features by leaving out points

### 6.66 smooth

smooth the features

### $6.67 ext{ split_jump}$

split features where distance between points exceeds a threshold

### 6.68 split\_line

split line features into single sements

### 6.69 split\_nan

splits shp line and polygons at NaN into two different groups

### 6.70 swap\_hemisphere

swap northern and southern hemisphere for UTM coordiantes

# 6.71 translate **6.72** write

write the shapefile to  $\operatorname{disk}$ 

- shapefile
- 7.1 astar\_multi
- 7.2 astar\_recursive

astar path finding algorithm

- 7.3 edge\_chain
- 7.4 edge\_from\_bnd
- 7.5 preload\_shp
- $7.6 \quad read\_gpx$

### 7.7 shapewrite\_\_

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-\*- texinfo -\*-

@deftypefn {Function File} {@var{status} =} shapewrite (@var{shpstr }, @var{fname})

Write contents of map- or geostruct to a GIS shape file.

@var{shpstr} must be a valid mapstruct or geostruct, a struct array
 with an

entry for each shape feature, with fields  ${\tt Geometry}, \; {\tt BoundingBox}, \;$  and  ${\tt X}$  and  ${\tt Y}$ 

(mapstruct) or Lat and Lon (geostruct). For geostructs, Lat and Lon field

data will be written as X and Y data. Field Geometry can have data values

of 'Point', 'MultiPoint', 'Line', or 'Polygon', all caseinsensitive. For

each shape feature, field BoundingBox should contain the minimum and maximum

(X,Y) coordinates in a 2x2 array [minX, minY; maxX, maxY]. The X and Y

fields should contain  ${\tt X}$  (or Latitude) and  ${\tt Y}$  (or Longitude) coordinates for

each point or vertex as row vectors; for polylines and polygons vertices of

each subfeature (if present) should be separated by NaN entries.

@var{fname} should be a valid shape file name, optionally with a '.
 shp'

suffix.

```
shapewrite produces 2 or 3 files, i.e. a .shp file (the actual shape file),
```

- a .shx file (index file), and if @var{shpstr} contained additional fields,
- a .dbf file (dBase type 3) with the contents of those additional fields.

@var{status} is 1 if the shape file set was written successfully, 0
otherwise.

@seealso{shaperead, shapeinfo}

@end deftypefn

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Created: 2014-12-30 Input validation

Assess shape variable type (oct or ml/geo ml/map)

Yep. Find out what type

Assume it is an Octave-style struct read by shaperead

Assume it is a Matlab-style mapstruct

Assume it is a Matlab-style geostruct

Not a supported struct type

Check file name

Later on bname.shx and bname.dbf will be read

Prepare a few things

Change Lat/Lon fields into X/Y

Only now (after input checks) open .shp and .shx files & rewind just to be sure

Write headers in .shp & .shx (identical). First magic number 9994 + 5 zeros

In between here = filelength in 16-bit words (single). For .shx it'
 s known

Next, shp file version

Shape feature type

Bounding box. Can be run later for ML type shape structs. Fill with zeros  $\,$ 

Skip to start of first record position

Write shape features one by one

Write record start pos to .shx file

Write record contents

Point

Record index number

Record length (fixed)

Shape type

Simply write XY cordinates

 ${\tt MultiPoint}$ 

Record index number

Record length

Shape type

Bounding box

Nr of points
Polyline/-gon
Record index number
Prepare multipart polygons
Augment idx for later on, & this trick eliminates trailing NaN rows
Record length
Shape type
Bounding box
Number of parts, number of points, part pointers
Write file length into .shp header
Close files
Check for dbfwrite function
Write rest of attributes
Attributes + shp data in mapstruct
Attributes + shp data in geostruct

### 7.8 shapewrite\_man

### 7.9 shp2geo

### $7.10 ext{ shp2kml}$

### $7.11 ext{ shp\_plot\_attribute}$

### 7.12 split\_section

### 7.13 write\_polygon

- 8 gis
- 8.1 shp2csv
- 8.2 write\_xyz