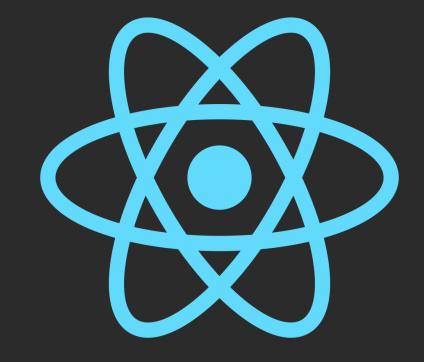
REACT



Matija Katanec

Prezentacija: Josip

Tomić



O Reactu

Javascript library za izradu korisničkih sučelja
Održava ga Facebook i community
Koristi proširenje JavaScripta nazvano JSX
Ispod haube koristi Virtual DOM
Brz i jednostavan za korištenje

Poznati korisnici:











O single page aplikacijama

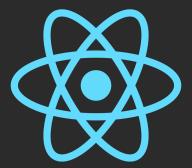
Web stranice / aplikacije

Dinamičko prikazivanje sadržaja ovisno o radnjama korisnika

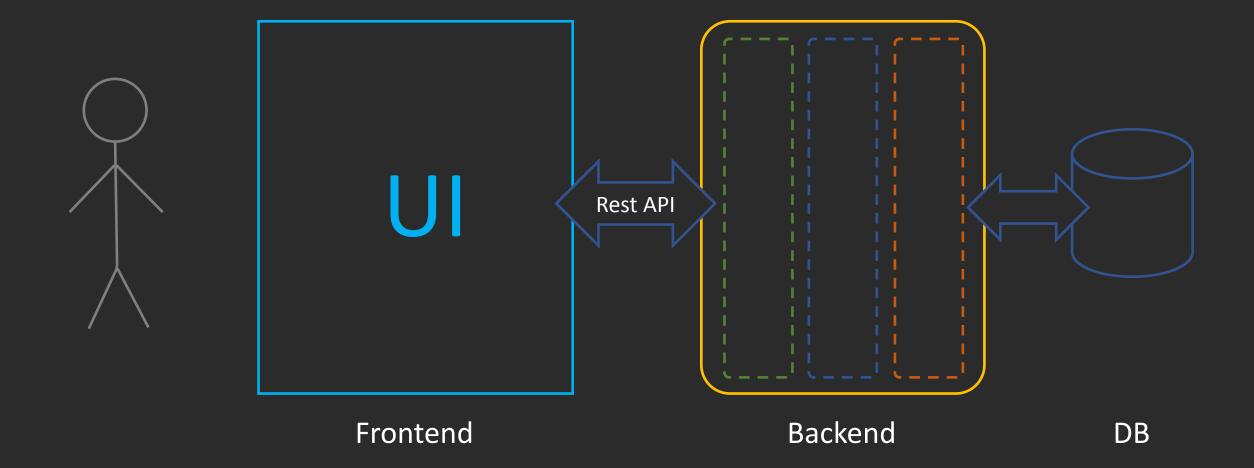
Zahtjeva samo jedno loadanje stanice

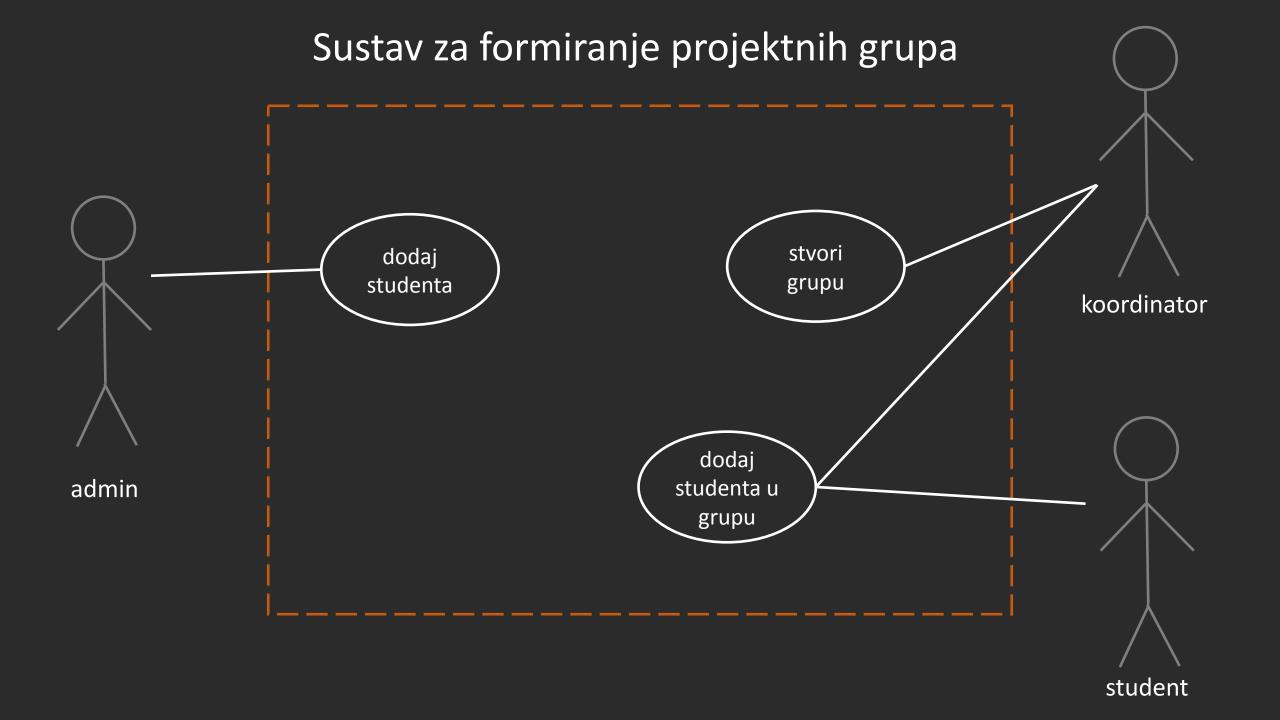
Ponašanje slično desktop aplikacijama



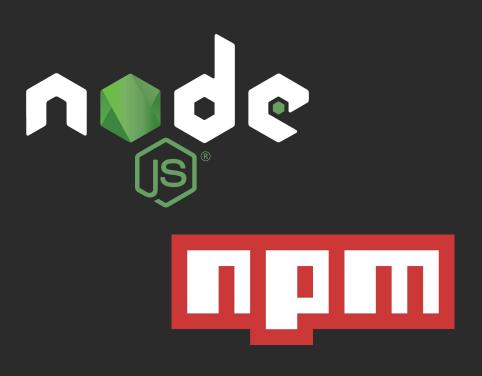








Alati potrebni za rad









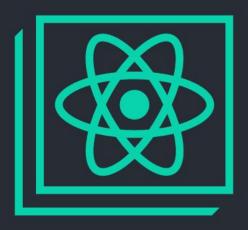
node + npm

IDE

Kreiranje novog React projekta

https://reactjs.org/docs/create-a-new-react-app.html#create-react-app

```
jtomic@jtomic MINGW64 /c/Projects/CROZ/OPP
$ npx create-react-app opp
```



Edit src/App.js and save to reload.

Learn React

```
▼ Projects\CROZ\OPP\test\opp
  idea .idea
                                                    "name": "opp",
  node_modules library root
                                                    "private": true,
    public public
                                                    "dependencies": {
    src
       App.css
                                                      "react-dom": "^16.11.0",
       🚜 App.js
                                                      "react-scripts": "3.2.0"
       App.test.js
       🚜 index.css
                                                    "scripts": {
       📥 index.js
                                                      "start": "react-scripts start",
                                                      "build": "react-scripts build",
       logo.svg
       serviceWorker.js
     gitignore.
     package.json
                                                    "eslintConfig": {
     package-lock.json
                                                      "extends": "react-app"
     README.md
  IIII External Libraries
                                                    "browserslist": { ... }

    Scratches and Consoles
```

```
import React from 'react';
import logo from './logo.svg';
function App() {
  return (
    <div className="App">
      <header className="App-header">
        <img src={logo} className="App-logo" alt="logo" />
        >
         Edit <code>src/App.js</code> and save to reload.
        <a
          className="App-link"
         href="https://reactjs.org"
         target=" blank"
         rel="noopener noreferrer"
         Learn React
        </a>
      </header>
    </div>
```

```
import React from 'react';
import logo from './logo.svg';
function App() {
  return (
    <div className="App">
      <header className="App-header">
        <img src={logo} className="App-logo" alt="logo" />
        >
         Edit <code>src/App.js</code> and save to reload.
       Primjer JS funkcije dodavanja liste
        <a
                                              function studentHtml(s) {
         className="App-link"
                                                return
         href="https://reactjs.org"
                                                  target=" blank"
                                                    <span class="id">${s.id}</span>
         rel="noopener noreferrer"
                                                    <span class="given name">${s.givenName}</span>
                                                    <span class="family name">${s.familyName}</span>
         Learn React
                                                    ${s.lead? '<span class="lead">*</span>' : ''}
       </a>
                                                    <span class="jmbag">${s.jmbag}</span>
     </header>
                                                    <span onclick="deleteStudent(${s.id})"</pre>
    </div>
                                                         class="delete">X</span>
                                                  export default App;
```

PRIMJER SUČELJA

Studenti Grupe Studenti 1 Ivica IVIĆ * (1000000000) 2 Marica **MARIĆ *** (2000000000) 3 Janica **JANIĆ** (3000000000) 4 Nikica **NIKIĆ** (4000000000) 5 Zorica **ZORIĆ** (5000000000) 6 Perica **PERIĆ** (6000000000) 7 Tonkica **TONKIĆ** (7000000000) 8 Slavica **SLAVIĆ** (8000000000) ime prezime ■ Koordinator imbag Dodaj novog studenta

Izrada prve komponente

Student.js

```
import React from "react";
"import" React knjiznice
                                        definiranje komponente
function Student() {
 return (
                                         HTML koji opisuje
   Ivica Ivic (1000000000)
                                           komponentu
                                      "export" komponente
export default Student;
```

App.js

```
import React from 'react';
import Student from "./components/Student";
import './App.css';
function App() {
  return
    <div className="App">
      <Student/>
    </div>
export default App;
```

Rezultat

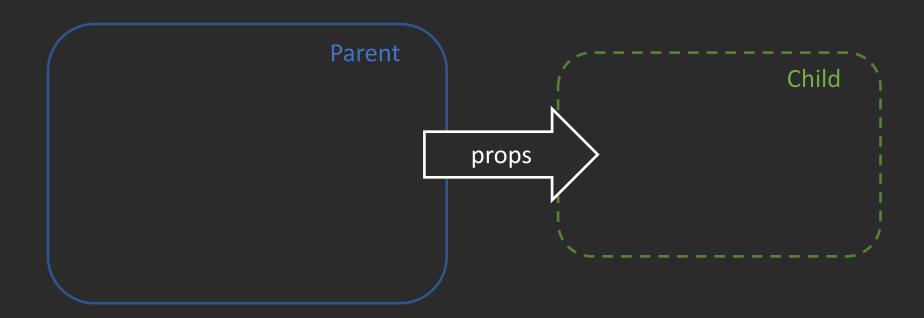


Svojstva komponente

Još znani i kao propovi

Omogućuju utjecanje na izgled i ponašanje komponente

Komponenta ih ne smije mjenjati



Student.js

App.js

```
import React from "react";
function Student(props) {
  const {jmbag, givenName, familyName} = props.student
  return (
   {givenName} {familyName} ({jmbag})
export default Student;
                                  Citanje svojstva
```

```
function App() {
  const student = {
    givenName: 'Ivica',
                              Definiranje
                              varijable
    jmbag: '1000000000'
  return (
    <div className="App">
      <Student student={student}/>
    </div>
```

Predaja svojstva

Destruktuiranje objekta

```
const {jmbag, givenName, familyName} = props.student;
```



```
const jmbag = props.student.jmbag;
const givenName = props.student.givenName;
const familyName = props.student.familyName;
```

Lista studenata

```
import React from 'react';
                                             StudentList.js
import Student from './Student';
function StudentList() {
  const students = [
    { givenName: 'Ivica', familyName: 'Ivic', jmbag: '1000000000' },
    { givenName: 'Marica', familyName: 'Maric', jmbag: '2000000000' },
    { givenName: 'Janica', familyName: 'Janic', jmbag: '3000000000' },
    { givenName: 'Nikica', familyName: 'Nikic', jmbag: '4000000000' },
  ];
  return (
   <div>
      { students.map(callbackfn: student => <Student student={student}/>) }
   </div>
                                                          Mapiranje liste
  );
                                                          objekata u listu
                                                           komponenti
```

Rezultat

Ivica Ivic (100000000)

Marica Maric (200000000)

Janica Janic (300000000)

Nikica Nikic (400000000)

Liste komponenti

```
return (
        <div>
          { students.map(callbackfn: student => <Student student={student}/>) }
        </div>
return (
 <div>
    <Student student={{ givenName: 'Ivica', familyName: 'Ivic', jmbag: '1000000000' }}/>
   <Student student={{ givenName: 'Marica', familyName: 'Maric', jmbag: '2000000000' }}/>
   <Student student={{ givenName: 'Janica', familyName: 'Janic', jmbag: '3000000000' }}/>
   <Student student={{ givenName: 'Nikica', familyName: 'Nikic', jmbag: '4000000000' }}/>
 </div>
```

Greška u konzoli

```
Warning: Each child in a list should have a unique "key" prop.
Check the render method of `StudentList`. See <a href="https://fb.me/react-warning-keys">https://fb.me/react-warning-keys</a> for more information. in Student (at StudentList.js:16) in StudentList (at App.js:10) in div (at App.js:9) in App (at src/index.js:7)
```

Liste komponenti

Optimalno azuriranje isrctavanja listi

Koristiti atribut objekta koji je unikatan (id,

jmbag...)

Ako takvog nema, koristiti indeks u listi

Stiliziranje komponenti

Ivica Ivic (1000000000)

Marica Maric (200000000)

Janica Janic (300000000)

Nikica Nikic (400000000)



StudentList.css

```
.StudentList {
   margin: 10px;
   padding: 15px;
   box-shadow: 0 8px 10px 0 rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.6);
   display: block;
   background-color: white;
}
.StudentList h2 {
   margin: 0 0 5px 0;
}
```

```
import React from 'react';
import Student from './Student';
                                 StudentList.js
function StudentList() {
 const students = [
    { givenName: 'Ivica', familyName: 'Ivic', jmbag: '1000000
    { givenName: 'Marica', familyName: 'Maric', jmbag: '20000
    { givenName: 'Janica', familyName: 'Janic', jmbag: '30000
    { givenName: 'Nikica', familyName: 'Nikic', jmbag: '40000
 ];
 return (
   <div className='StudentList'>
        students.map ( callbackfn: student =>
          <Student key={student.jmbag} student={student}/>
   </div>
```

export default StudentList;

index.css

```
body {
  font-size: 20px;
  background-color: #7b7b7b;
  margin: 0;
  padding-top: 40px;
  font-family: "Roboto", sans-serif;
  -webkit-font-smoothing: antialiased;
  -moz-osx-font-smoothing: grayscale;
}
```

App.css

```
.App {
    display: flex;
    flex-grow: 1;
    align-items: center;
    flex-direction: column;
}
```

Rezultat

Ivica Ivic (100000000)

Marica Maric (200000000)

Janica Janic (300000000)

Nikica Nikic (400000000)



Dohvat pravih podataka s backenda

No prije toga...



1. State Hook

```
function Counter() {
  return (
   <div>
   </div>
```

Effect hook

```
function Counter() {
  const [counter, setCounter] = React.useState(initialState: 0);
  return (
    <div>
      <span>{counter}</span>
      <button onClick={() => setCounter(old => old + 1)}>INCREMENT</button>
      <button onClick={() => setCounter(0)}>RESET</button>
    </div>
```

Effect hook

```
function Counter() {
  React.useEffect(effect:() => {
                                                                  Side effect koji se
    document.title = `You clicked ${counter} times`;
                                                                      događa
  }, inputs: [counter]);
                                            Lista varijabli o kojima
                                                ovisi ponovno
                                              aktiviranje efekta
```

Dostupno na backendu

Putanja: /students

Metoda: GET

Vraća: Listu svih studenata

```
function StudentList() {
  return
    <div className='StudentList'>
        students.map ( callbackfn: student =>
          <Student key={student.jmbag} student={student}/>
    </div>
```

StudentList.js

Problem

- Access to fetch at 'http://localhost:8080/students' from origin 'http://localhost:3000' has localhost/:1 been blocked by CORS policy: No 'Access-Control-Allow-Origin' header is present on the requested resource. If an opaque response serves your needs, set the request's mode to 'no-cors' to fetch the resource with CORS disabled.
- O ► Uncaught (in promise) TypeError: Failed to fetch

localhost/:1



package.json

```
"proxy": "http://localhost:8080/"
```

Rješenj

e

```
React.useEffect( effect: () => {
    fetch( input: '/students')
        .then( onfulfilled: data => data.json())
        .then( onfulfilled: students => setStudents(students), inputs: []);
```

Rezultat

Ivica Ivić (100000000)

Marica Marić (200000000)

Janica Janić (300000000)

Nikica Nikić (400000000)

Zorica Zorić (5000000000)

Perica Perić (600000000)

Tonkica Tonkić (7000000000)

Slavica Slavić (800000000)

Dodavanje novih studenata

```
StudentForm.js
```

```
function StudentForm() {
 return (
    <div className="StudentForm">
     <h2>New student</h2>
      <form>
        <div className="FormRow">
          <label>JMBAG</label>
          <input name='jmbag'/>
        </div>
        <div className="FormRow">
          <label>Given name</label>
          <input name='givenName'/>
        </div>
        <div className="FormRow">
          <label>Family name</label>
          <input name='familyName'/>
        </div>
        <button type="submit">Add student/button>
     </form>
   </div>
```

```
.FormRow {
                            StudentForm.css
   margin: 8px 0;
.StudentForm .FormRow:first-child {
                                        .StudentForm button:hover {
   margin-top: 0;
                                            background-color: #aaa;
.FormRow label {
   display: block;
                                        .StudentForm button:disabled {
   margin-bottom: 2px;
                                            color: #ddd;
.FormRow input {
                                        .StudentForm {
   font-size: 20px;
                                           margin: 10px;
   padding: 5px;
                                           padding: 15px;
   border: 2px solid #aaa;
                                            box-shadow: 0 8px 10px 0 rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.6);
                                            display: block;
                                            background-color: white;
.StudentForm button {
   background: none;
   border: 2px solid #aaa;
   padding: 5px 12px;
   font-size: 20px;
   cursor: pointer;
```

Rezultat

New student
JMBAG
Given name
Family name
Add student

Dodavanje rucnog pracenja izmjena forme

```
function StudentForm() {
 return (
   <div className="StudentForm">
     <h2>New student</h2>
     <form>
       <div className="FormRow">
          <label>JMBAG</label>
          <input name='jmbag'</pre>
                                                                     1>
       </div>
       <div className="FormRow">
          <label>Given name
          <input name='givenName'</pre>
                                                                             1>
       </div>
       <div className="FormRow">
          <label>Family name</label>
          <input name='familyName'</pre>
                                                                               />
       </div>
        <button type="submit">Add student
     </form>
   </div>
```

Klik broja "1" na tipkovnici u jmbag polju

```
<input name='jmbag'|onChange={onChange} value={form.jmbag}/>
         function onChange(event) {
           const {name, value} = event.target;
           setForm(oldForm => ({...oldForm, [name]: value}))
```

```
function onChange (event) {
       const {name, value} = event.target;
       setForm(oldForm => ({...oldForm, [name]: value}))
setForm(form: {givenName: '', familyName: '', jmbag: '1'})
<input name='jmbag' onChange={onChange} value={form.jmbag}/>
```

U polju se prikaze broj 1

Dostupno na backendu

Putanja: /students

Metoda: POST

Body: Objekt koji sadržava ime, prezime i jmbag

Content-Type: application/json

Vraća: Kreiranog studenta

```
function onSubmit() {
 const data = {
                                          Dodavanje submit handlera
   jmbag: form.jmbag,
   familyName: form.familyName,
   givenName: form.givenName
 };
 const options = {
   method: 'POST',
   headers: {
      'Content-Type': 'application/json'
   },
   body: JSON.stringify(data)
  };
 return fetch (input '/students', options);
   <form onSubmit={onSubmit}>
```

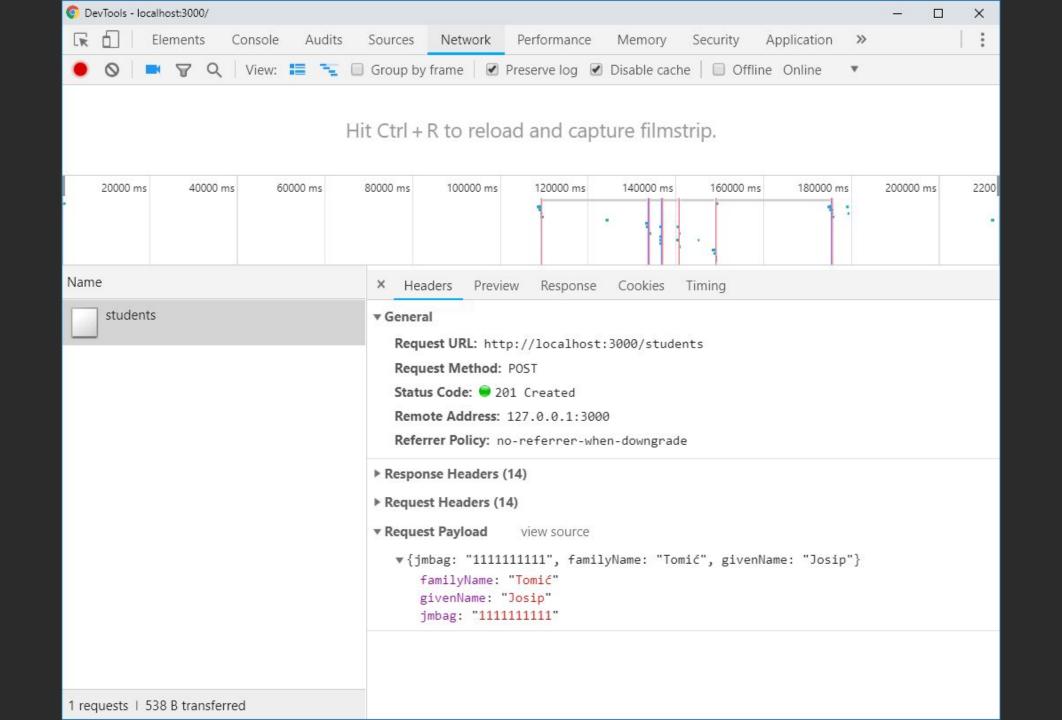
Ako isprobamo dodati studenta na klik gumba "Add student" stranica se refresha, a u url-u dobijemo sljedeće:

New student	
JMBAG	
1111111111	
Given name	
Josip	
Family name	
Tomic	
Add student	

http://localhost:3000/?jmbag=11111111111&givenName=Josip&familyName=Tomic

Sprječavanje zadanog ponašanja forme

```
function onSubmit(e) {
  e.preventDefault();
```



Dodavanje validacija

```
function isValid() {
return (
  <div className="StudentForm">
    <h2>New student</h2>
    <form onSubmit={onSubmit}>
      <div/>
      <div/>
      <button type="submit"</pre>
    </form>
  </div>
```

>Add student</button>

New student
JMBAG
Given name
Family name
Add student

React router V6.3

Zašto routing, ako imamo Single Page App?

Korisnici su naviknuti vidjeti reprezentativni url stranice na kojoj se nalaze

Lakše dijeljenje sadržaja drugim korisnicima Pomaže logičkom razdjeljivanju featura aplikacije

Kod postaje uredniji

Dodavanje dependencya

```
$ npm install react-router-dom --save
+ react-router-dom@5.1.2
added 19 packages from 11 contributors and audited 52 packages in 2.426s
found 0 vulnerabilities
```

jtomic@jtomic MINGW64 /c/Projects/CROZ/OPP/test

package.json

```
"name": "opp",
"version": "0.1.0",
"private": true,
"dependencies": {
 "react": "^16.11.0",
 "react-dom": "^16.11.0",
                                                     Dodan
  "react-router-dom": "^6.3.0",
                                                  dependency
 "react-scripts": "3.2.0"
"scripts": {"start": "react-scripts start"...},
"eslintConfig": {"extends": "react-app"...},
"browserslist": {...},
"proxy": "http://localhost:8080/"
```

App.js

```
import {BrowserRouter, Route, Routes} from 'react-router-dom';
```

```
function App() {
                                    return (
function App() {
                                      <BrowserRouter>
                                        <div className="App">
  return (
                                          <Routes>
    <div className="App">
                                            <Route path='/' element={<StudentList/>}/>
      <StudentList/>
                                            <Route path='/students' element={<StudentList/>}/>
      <StudentForm/>
                                            <Route path='/students/new' element={<StudentForm/>}/>
    </div>
                                          </Routes>
                                        </div>
                                      </BrowserRouter>
```

http://localhost:3000/students

http://localhost:3000/students/new

Students

Ivica Ivić (100000000)

Marica Marić (200000000)

Janica Janić (300000000)

Nikica Nikić (400000000)

Zorica Zorić (5000000000)

Perica Perić (600000000)

Tonkica Tonkić (700000000)

Slavica Slavić (800000000)

New student		
JMBAG	_	
Given name		
Family name		
Tarring riame		
Add student		

Linkovi

Header

Header.js

```
import React from 'react';
import {Link} from "react-router-dom";
import "./Header.css";
function Header() {
  return (
    <header className="Header">
     <Link to='/students'>Students</Link>
      <Link to='/students/new'>Add student</Link>
    </header>
```

export default Header;

Students Add student

New stude	ent
Given name	
Given name	
Family name	
Add student	

Programatska promjena rute

```
import React from "react";
import "./StudentForm.css"
function StudentForm(props) {
  const [form, setForm] = React.useState(initialState: {jmbag: '', givenName: '', familyName: ''});
  function onChange(event) {...}
  function onSubmit(e) {
    e.preventDefault();
    const data = {jmbag: form.jmbag...};
    const options = {method: 'POST'...};
    return fetch( input: '/students', options)
```

Security

Login komponenta

Login.js

```
function Login() {
  return (
    <div className="Login">
      <form>
        <div className="FormRow">
          <label>Username</label>
          <input name='username'/>
        </div>
        <div className="FormRow">
          <label>Password</label>
          <input name='password' type="password"/>
        </div>
        <button type="submit">Login</button>
      </form>
    </div>
```

Password

Login

```
function Login() {
  const [loginForm, setLoginForm] = React.useState(initialState: { username: '', password: ''});
  function on Change (event) {
    const {name, value} = event.target;
    setLoginForm(oldForm => ({...oldForm, [name]: value}))
                                                                       Dodavanje handlera
 return (
   <div className="Login">
     <form>
        <div className="FormRow">
          <label>Username</label>
          <input name='username' onChange={onChange} value={loginForm.username}/>
        </div>
        <div className="FormRow">
         <label>Password</label>
          <input name='password' type="password" onChange={onChange} value={loginForm.password}/>
        </div>
        <button type="submit">Login</button>
     </form>
    </div>
```

Dostupno na backendu

Putanja: /login

Metoda: POST

Body: Username i password

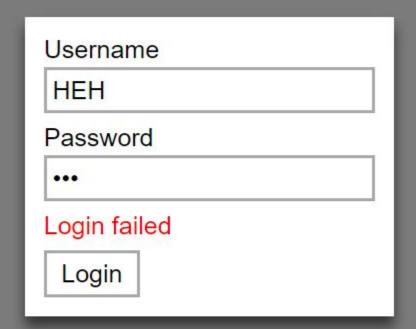
Content-Type: x-www-form-urlencoded

Vraća: 200 ili 401

```
function onSubmit(e) {
 e.preventDefault();
 const body = `username=${loginForm.username}&password=${loginForm.password}`;
 const options = {
   method: 'POST',
   headers: {
      'Content-Type': 'application/x-www-form-urlencoded'
   },
   body: body
  };
 fetch(input: '/login', options);
   <form onSubmit={onSubmit}>
```

Error handling

```
function Login(props) {
 const [loginForm, setLoginForm] = React.useState(initialState: { username: '', password: ''});
 function onChange(event) {...}
  function onSubmit(e) {
   e.preventDefault();
    const body = `username=${loginForm.username}&password=${loginForm.password}`;
    const options = {method: 'POST'...};
    fetch(input: '/login', options)
```



Što ćemo odraditi ako nema greške i login prođe dobro?

```
fetch(input: '/login', options)
  .then(onfulfilled: response => {
    if (response.status === 401) {
        setError("Login failed");
    } else {
        // ???
    }
});
```

Pogledajmo gdje ćemo i kako koristiti Login komponentu

```
function App() {
App.js
```

```
return (
 <BrowserRouter>
   <Header/>
   <div className="App">
      <Switch>
        <Route path='/' exact component={StudentList}/>
        <Route path='/students' exact component={StudentList}/>
        <Route path='/students/new' exact component={StudentForm}/>
      </Switch>
   </div>
 </BrowserRouter>
```

```
function App() {
  const [isLoggedIn, setIsLoggedIn] = React.useState( initialState: false);
  if (!isLoggedIn) {
    return (
      <div className="App">
        <Login
      </div>
                                                           I funkciju
                                                         možemo poslati
                                                            kao prop
  return (
    <BrowserRouter>
      <Header/>
      <div className="App">
        <Switch>
          <Route nath='/' exact component={StudentList}/>
```

App.js

```
function Login (
      .then(onfulfilled: response => {
        if (response.status === 401) {
          setError("Login failed");
        } else {
      });
                                                                                         Login.js
```

Username	
Password	
Login	

Students

Ivica Ivić (100000000)

Marica Marić (200000000)

Janica Janić (300000000)

Nikica Nikić (400000000)

Zorica Zorić (5000000000)

Perica Perić (600000000)

Tonkica Tonkić (7000000000)

Slavica Slavić (800000000)

Dostupno na backendu

Putanja: /logout

Metoda: GET

Vraća: 200 OK

Header.js

```
import {Link} from "react-router-dom";
function Header( ) {
 return (
   <header className="Header">
     <Link to='/students'>Students</Link>
     <Link to='/students/new'>Add student</Link>
   </header>
export default Header;
```

And that's all folks!

Ali samo što se tiče aplikacije

Izvlačenje duplicirane stilizacije

Vizualno podjednake komponente



Students
Ivica Ivić (1000000000)
Marica Marić (200000000)
Janica Janić (300000000)
Nikica Nikić (400000000)
Zorica Zorić (5000000000)
Perica Perić (600000000)
Tonkica Tonkić (7000000000)
Slavica Slavić (8000000000)

Username	
Password	
Login	

Dupliciran css???

```
.StudentForm {
      margin: 10px;
      padding: 15px;
     box-shadow: 0 8px 10px 0 rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.6);
    background-color: white;
.StudentForm h2 {
  margin: 0 0 5px 0;
```

```
box-shadow: 0 8px 10px 0 rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.6);
.Login (
   margin: 10px;
     background-color: white;
     display: block;
```

```
.StudentForm {
   margin: 10px;
   padding: 15px;
   box-shadow: 0 8px 10px 0 rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.6);
   display: block;
   background-color: white;
.StudentForm h2 {
   margin: 0 0 5px 0;
```

Card.js

.js Card.css

```
.Card {
    margin: 10px;
    padding: 15px;
    box-shadow: 0 8px 10px 0 rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.6);
    display: block;
    background-color: white;
}
.Card h2 {
    margin: 0 0 5px 0;
}
```

Poseban prop koji predstavlja podelemente u DOM-u

StudentList.js

Dodatni materijali

Gotove komponente:

Upravljanje globalnim stanjem:

Material-UI

Reactstrap

Semantic UI

Redux

MobX

Sve za vrijeme:

Pregled u izolaciji:

Mobilni razvoj:

Moment.js

<u>Storybook</u>

React Native