Assignment 4 Multitask Learning

Version 1: ResNet18 + Adam

```
Kaggle Category: 0.56459Kaggle Attribute: 0.48248
```

Model

- resnet18
- ReLU()
- Linear(1000, 10) / Linear(1000, 15)
- 2 fully-connected layer

```
class Mtl_Model(nn.Module):
       def __init__(self):
               super().__init__()
               self.model = models.resnet18(pretrained=True)
               # Category Model
               self.fc1 = nn.Sequential(
                       nn. ReLU(),
                       nn.Linear(1000, 10)) # ResNet pretra:
               # Attribute Model
               self. fc2 = nn. Sequential(
                       nn. ReLU(),
                       nn. Linear (1000, 15))
       def forward(self, x):
               if not isinstance(x, torch. Tensor):
                       x = torch. Tensor(x)
               x = self.model(x)
               out1 = self.fcl(x)
               out2 = self.fc2(x)
               return out1, out2
```

Loss and optimizer

• optimize function : Adam

• learning rate: 1e-3

no scheduler

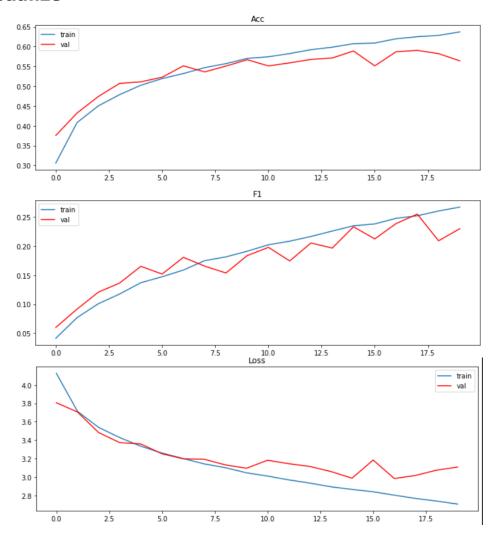
```
# Category -> CrossEntropyLoss, Attribute -> BCELoss
criterion1, criterion2 = nn.CrossEntropyLoss(), nn.BCEWithLogitsLoss()
optimizer = torch.optim.Adam(model.parameters(), 1r=1e-3)
scheduler = optim.1r_scheduler.StepLR(optimizer, step_size=20, gamma=0.1)
```

Training

• Epoch: 20

```
= Epoch 1 =
Train Acc (Category): 0.305817 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.041352 Train Loss: 4.125560
Val Acc (Category): 0.375543 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.059967 Val Loss: 3.805826
                             ===== Epoch 2 =
Train Acc (Category): 0.408114 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.076922 Train Loss: 3.712985
Val Acc (Category): 0.432344 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.091564 Val Loss: 3.705508
                                     = Epoch 3 =
Train Acc (Category): 0.450297 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.100844 Train Loss: 3.538177
Val Acc (Category): 0.473951 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.120725 Val Loss: 3.482467
                    ===== Epoch 4 ==
Train Acc (Category): 0.478691 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.117571 Train Loss: 3.427677
Val Acc (Category): 0.507055 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.136445 Val Loss: 3.372998
                   ===== Epoch 5 =======
Train Acc (Category): 0.502456 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.137009 Train Loss: 3.333619
Val Acc (Category): 0.511035  Val F1 (Attribute): 0.165268  Val Loss: 3.358302
                      ----- Epoch 6 =
Train Acc (Category): 0.519237 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.147325 Train Loss: 3.259790
Val Acc (Category): 0.522612 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.151960 Val Loss: 3.251579
                              ====== Epoch 7 =
Train Acc (Category): 0.531976 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.158824 Train Loss: 3.200359
Val Acc (Category): 0.551375    Val F1 (Attribute): 0.180740    Val Loss: 3.197575
                                 ==== Epoch 8 =
Train Acc (Category): 0.546889 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.175047 Train Loss: 3.141723
Val Acc (Category): 0.536179 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.165617 Val Loss: 3.191992
         Train Acc (Category): 0.557019 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.181527 Train Loss: 3.100864
Val Acc (Category): 0.550832 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.153811 Val Loss: 3.131261
```

```
= Epoch 12 =
Train Acc (Category): 0.582498 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.208573 Train Loss: 2.968228
Val Acc (Category): 0.558973    Val F1 (Attribute): 0.174560    Val Loss: 3.144068
                                      == Epoch 13 =
Train Acc (Category): 0.592244 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.216704 Train Loss: 2.933430
Val Acc (Category): 0.567656 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.205517 Val Loss: 3.114172
                                      = Epoch 14 ==
Train Acc (Category): 0.598537 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.225989 Train Loss: 2.892909
Val Acc (Category): 0.571274 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.196687 Val Loss: 3.058600
                                       = Epoch 15 =
Train Acc (Category): 0.607490 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.235076 Train Loss: 2.864657
Val Acc (Category): 0.589001 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.233370 Val Loss: 2.986427
                                       = Epoch 16 =
Train Acc (Category): 0.608999 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.238308 Train Loss: 2.838871
Val Acc (Category): 0.551375 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.212507 Val Loss: 3.183912
                              ===== Epoch 17 =====
Train Acc (Category): 0.619794 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.247916 Train Loss: 2.802256
Val Acc (Category): 0.587012 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.238870 Val Loss: 2.982875
                                      == Epoch 18 =
Train Acc (Category): 0.625013 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.252319 Train Loss: 2.766537
Val Acc (Category): 0.590449 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.255166 Val Loss: 3.016051
                                       = Epoch 19 =
Train Acc (Category): 0.628338 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.260575 Train Loss: 2.738466
Val Acc (Category): 0.582308 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.209248 Val Loss: 3.073519
                                        Epoch 20 =
Train Acc (Category): 0.637189 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.267284 Train Loss: 2.705061
Val Acc (Category): 0.564038 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.230137 Val Loss: 3.107735
```



Version 2 : ResNet18 + Adam + StepLR

Kaggle Category: 0.58291Kaggle Attribute: 0.49437

Model

- resnet18
- ReLU()
- Linear(1000, 10) / Linear(1000, 15)
- 2 fully-connected layer

Loss and optimizer

optimize function : Adam

learning rate: 1e-3

scheduler : StepLR(step_size=5)

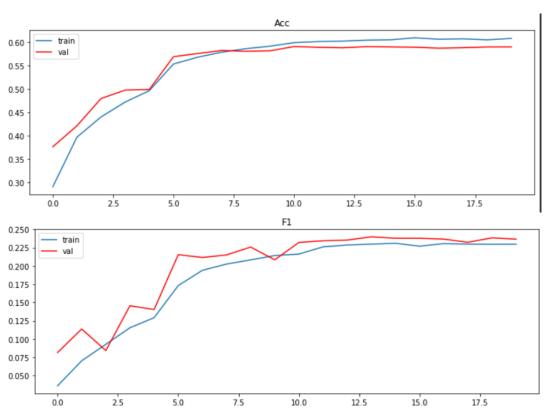
```
criterion1, criterion2 = nn.CrossEntropyLoss(), nn.BCEWithLogitsLoss()
optimizer = torch.optim.Adam(model.parameters(), lr=1e-3)
scheduler = optim.lr_scheduler.StepLR(optimizer, step_size=5, gamma=0.1)
# step_size : lr 下降的間隔數,會在每 5 epoch 下降 10 倍 (lr * gamma)
```

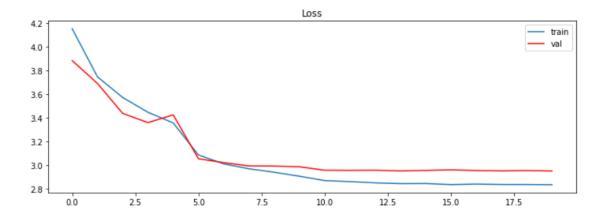
Training

Epoch: 20

```
== Epoch 1
Train Acc (Category): 0.291262 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.035901 Train Loss: 4.153819
Val Acc (Category): 0.376628    Val F1 (Attribute): 0.081434    Val Loss: 3.884585
                                      == Epoch 2 =
Train Acc (Category): 0.397089 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.070138 Train Loss: 3.747718
Val Acc (Category): 0.421310 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.113664 Val Loss: 3.692006
                                      = Epoch 3 =
Train Acc (Category): 0.440269 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.092725 Train Loss: 3.573171
Val Acc (Category): 0.479559 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.084123 Val Loss: 3.438761
Train Acc (Category): 0.472040 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.115402 Train Loss: 3.448309
Val Acc (Category): 0.497467 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.145532 Val Loss: 3.361080
                                     === Epoch 5 =
Train Acc (Category): 0.496291 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.129127 Train Loss: 3.358669
Val Acc (Category): 0.498915 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.140286 Val Loss: 3.426463
                                      == Epoch 6 =
Train Acc (Category): 0.553080 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.173068 Train Loss: 3.087650
Val Acc (Category): 0.568741 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.215377 Val Loss: 3.055599
                                     === Epoch 7 =
Train Acc (Category): 0.567635 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.193985 Train Loss: 3.012541
Val Acc (Category): 0.575434 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.211584 Val Loss: 3.023211
                                      == Epoch 8 =
Train Acc (Category): 0.578302 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.202562 Train Loss: 2.971195
Val Acc (Category): 0.581946 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.215021 Val Loss: 2.995041
```

```
= Epoch 9 ===
Train Acc (Category): 0.585849 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.208264 Train Loss: 2.941615
Val Acc (Category): 0.580318 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.225827 Val Loss: 2.993855
                             ===== Epoch 10 ==
Train Acc (Category): 0.591118 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.214247 Train Loss: 2.908212
Val Acc (Category): 0.581223 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.208357 Val Loss: 2.988280
                                     == Epoch 11 ==
Train Acc (Category): 0.598639 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.216216 Train Loss: 2.871497
Val Acc (Category): 0.590449 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.232170 Val Loss: 2.958803
                                 ===== Epoch 12 ==
Train Acc (Category): 0.600993 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.226080 Train Loss: 2.862651
Val Acc (Category): 0.588821 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.234432 Val Loss: 2.957969
                                    == Epoch 13 ==
Train Acc (Category): 0.601939 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.228601 Train Loss: 2.852277
Val Acc (Category): 0.587735 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.235354 Val Loss: 2.959201
                                  ==== Epoch 14 ==
Train Acc (Category): 0.603985 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.229849 Train Loss: 2.845780
Val Acc (Category): 0.590268 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.239846 Val Loss: 2.952964
                                  ==== Epoch 15 ==
Train Acc (Category): 0.604753 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.231022 Train Loss: 2.846544
Val Acc (Category): 0.589544 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.237851 Val Loss: 2.957595
                                  ==== Epoch 16 ==
Train Acc (Category): 0.608999 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.227025 Train Loss: 2.837691
Val Acc (Category): 0.589001 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.237814 Val Loss: 2.961781
                    ========== Epoch 17 =========
Train Acc (Category): 0.605930 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.230573 Train Loss: 2.841757
===== Epoch 18 ==
Train Acc (Category): 0.606799 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.229875 Train Loss: 2.838674
Val Acc (Category): 0.587916 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.232333 Val Loss: 2.953469
                         ===== Epoch 19 =====
Train Acc (Category): 0.604625 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.229610 Train Loss: 2.838283
Val Acc (Category): 0.589544 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.238429 Val Loss: 2.956291
                             ====== Epoch 20 ==
Train Acc (Category): 0.607720 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.229706 Train Loss: 2.836419
Val Acc (Category): 0.589544 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.236589 Val Loss: 2.952693
```





different with last version:

- 加入 scheduler 來調整 Ir
- 從圖觀察可發現 model overfitting 的情況有改善
- Category, Attribute 的 Acc 都有改善

Version 3: ResNet18 + SGD + MultiStepLR

• Kaggle Category : **0.6127**

• Kaggle Attribute : 0.50593

Data Augmentation

ColorJitter

```
from torchvision import transforms
mean=[0.485, 0.456, 0.406]
std=[0.229, 0.224, 0.225]]
transforms_train = transforms.Compose([
        transforms. Resize((256, 256)),
        transforms. CenterCrop((224, 224)),
        transforms. RandomHorizontalFlip (p=0.5),
        transforms.ColorJitter(brightness=0.2, contrast=0.2, saturation=0.1,
        transforms. RandomRotation (degrees=(-90, 90)),
        transforms. ToTensor(),
        transforms. Normalize (mean, std),
transforms_test = transforms.Compose([
        transforms. Resize((256, 256)),
        transforms.CenterCrop((224, 224)),
        transforms. ToTensor(),
        transforms. Normalize (mean, std),
```

Model

- resnet18
- ReLU()
- Linear(1000, 10) / Linear(1000, 15)
- 2 fully-connected layer

Loss and optimizer

• optimize function : SGD

learning rate : 1e-3

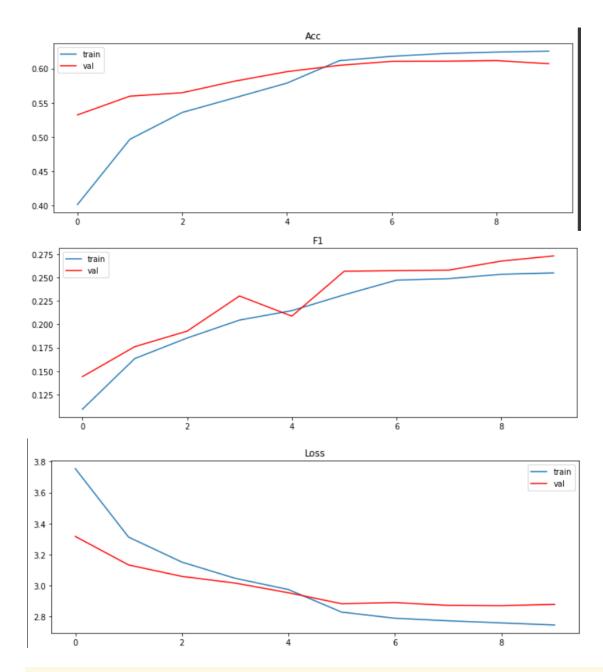
scheduler : MultiStepLR(step_size=5)

```
criterion1, criterion2 = nn.CrossEntropyLoss(), nn.BCEWithLogitsLoss()
optimizer = torch.optim.SGD(model.parameters(), lr=0.001, momentum=0.9)
scheduler = optim.lr_scheduler.MultiStepLR(optimizer, milestones=[5, 10], gamma=0.1, last_epoch=-1)
# StepLR: lr 按間隔下降, MultiStepLR: lr 按指定的間隔調整
```

Training

• Epoch: 10

```
Train Acc (Category): 0.401566 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.109197 Train Loss: 3.754664
Val Acc (Category): 0.532381 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.144030 Val Loss: 3.317584
Train Acc (Category): 0.496700 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.163372 Train Loss: 3.313214
Train Acc (Category): 0.535941 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.185310 Train Loss: 3.152187
Val Acc (Category): 0.564761 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.192680 Val Loss: 3.060089
Train Acc (Category): 0.557301 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.204488 Train Loss: 3.047791
Train Acc (Category): 0.578788 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.214598 Train Loss: 2.975360
Train Acc (Category): 0.611506 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.231508 Train Loss: 2.829746
Train Acc (Category): 0.617901 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.247193 Train Loss: 2.790080
Train Acc (Category): 0.622020 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.248801 Train Loss: 2.773779
Train Acc (Category): 0.624041 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.253464 Train Loss: 2.760017
------ Epoch 10 ------
Train Acc (Category): 0.625345 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.254953 Train Loss: 2.746684
```



different with last version:

- data augmentation 加入 ColorJitter
- 使用不同的 optimizer Adam -> SGD
- 使用不同的 scheduler
- 減少 Epoch 數量

Version 4: VGG16

Kaggle Category: 0.60875Kaggle Attribute: 0.5312

Model

- vgg16
- ReLU()
- Linear(1000, 10) / Linear(1000, 15)
- 2 fully-connected layer

Loss and optimizer

optimize function : Adam

learning rate: 1e-4

no scheduler

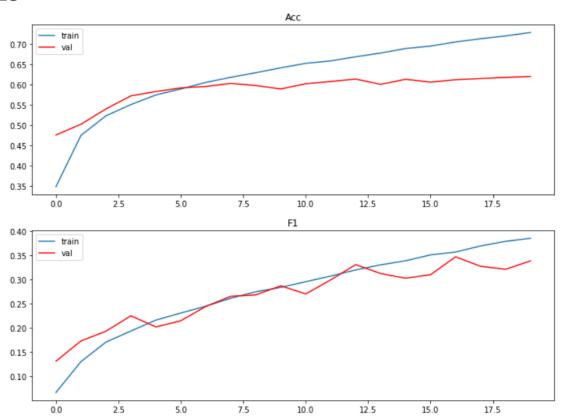
criterion1, criterion2 = nn. CrossEntropyLoss(), nn. BCEWithLogitsLoss()
optimizer = torch.optim. Adam(model. parameters(), lr=1e-4)

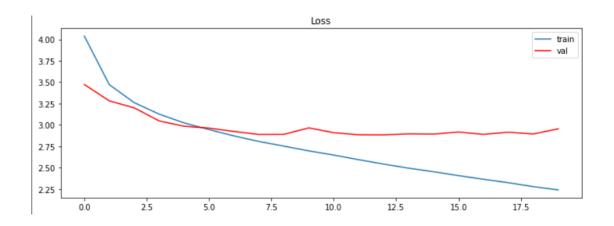
Training

Epoch: 20

```
Epoch 1
Train Acc (Category): 0.348869 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.066136 Train Loss: 4.038790
Val Acc (Category): 0.475760 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.130921 Val Loss: 3.471590
                                       = Epoch 2
Train Acc (Category): 0.474701 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.129991 Train Loss: 3.470651
Val Acc (Category): 0.502171 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.172899 Val Loss: 3.280924
                                      == Epoch 3 =
Train Acc (Category): 0.522920 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.170472 Train Loss: 3.259797
Val Acc (Category): 0.539797 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.193048 Val Loss: 3.198995
                                       = Epoch 4
Train Acc (Category): 0.550522 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.193406 Train Loss: 3.125312
Val Acc (Category): 0.571997 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.225036 Val Loss: 3.046049
                        ==== Epoch 5 ====
Train Acc (Category): 0.574210 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.216089 Train Loss: 3.022770
Val Acc (Category): 0.582489    Val F1 (Attribute): 0.201861    Val Loss: 2.983501
                                       = Epoch 6 :
Train Acc (Category): 0.588893 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.230726 Train Loss: 2.944901
Val Acc (Category): 0.591534 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.214743 Val Loss: 2.962095
                                   ==== Epoch 7 =
Train Acc (Category): 0.605034 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.244880 Train Loss: 2.870354
Val Acc (Category): 0.594971 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.244392 Val Loss: 2.922436
                                     == Epoch 8 ==
Train Acc (Category): 0.617543 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.261371 Train Loss: 2.805757
Val Acc (Category): 0.602569 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.265458 Val Loss: 2.887789
                                       = Epoch 9 =
Train Acc (Category): 0.628850 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.274768 Train Loss: 2.750945
Val Acc (Category): 0.597323 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.268358 Val Loss: 2.889053
                                        Epoch 10
Train Acc (Category): 0.640822 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.283879 Train Loss: 2.695395
```

```
Val Acc (Category): 0.589001 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.287074 Val Loss: 2.964580
                                        Epoch 11 =
Val Acc (Category): 0.601664 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.270236 Val Loss: 2.908314
                                       Epoch 12 =
Train Acc (Category): 0.657858 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.307317 Train Loss: 2.592275
 Val Acc (Category): 0.607272 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.299461 Val Loss: 2.883534
                                        Epoch 13
Train Acc (Category): 0.668014 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.320030 Train Loss: 2.541100
Val Acc (Category): 0.613242 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.331007 Val Loss: 2.882379
                                      = Epoch 14 ==
Train Acc (Category): 0.677172 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.330563 Train Loss: 2.493333
Val Acc (Category): 0.600217 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.312589 Val Loss: 2.894563
                                      == Epoch 15 ==
Train Acc (Category): 0.688325 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.339007 Train Loss: 2.451237
Val Acc (Category): 0.612699 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.302789 Val Loss: 2.891548
                                        Epoch 16 =
Train Acc (Category): 0.694285 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.351229 Train Loss: 2.406102
Val Acc (Category): 0.605644 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.310251 Val Loss: 2.916493
                                       Epoch 17
Train Acc (Category): 0.704466 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.357110 Train Loss: 2.363363
Val Acc (Category): 0.611614 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.347250 Val Loss: 2.888574
                                       = Epoch 18 =
Train Acc (Category): 0.712320 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.369703 Train Loss: 2.323118
Val Acc (Category): 0.614508 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.327584 Val Loss: 2.914089
                                       = Epoch 19 =
Train Acc (Category): 0.719252 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.379274 Train Loss: 2.277230
Val Acc (Category): 0.617402 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.321368 Val Loss: 2.893395
                                       = Epoch 20 =
Train Acc (Category): 0.727719 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.385559 Train Loss: 2.238822
Val Acc (Category): 0.619573 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.338771 Val Loss: 2.953790
```





different with last version:

- 改用 vgg16 做 model pretrain
- 降低學習率

發現

- 當完成上面四個版本的時候
- 發現 Category Acc 最高的是 version 3 (ResNet18),而 Attribute Acc 最高的則是 version 4 (VGG16)

Version 5 : VGG16 + AdamW with Weight_decay

Kaggle Category : 0.62530Kaggle Attribute : 0.53728

Model

vgg16

ReLU()

Linear(1000, 10) / Linear(1000, 15)

2 fully-connected layer

Loss and optimizer

optimize function : AdamW

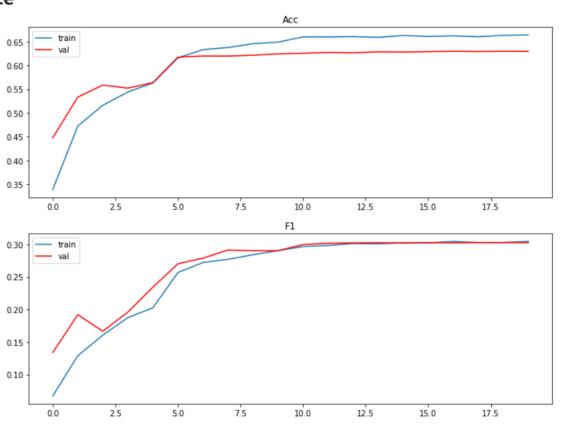
learning rate : 1e-4weight_decay : 0.04scheduler : StepLR

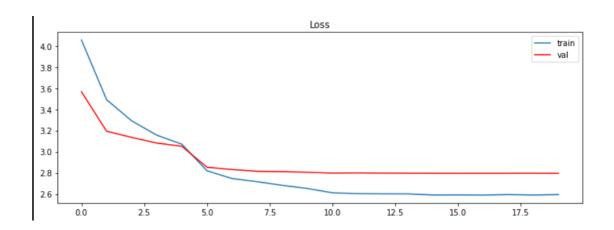
```
criterion1, criterion2 = nn.CrossEntropyLoss(), nn.BCEWithLogitsLoss()
optimizer = torch.optim.AdamW(model.parameters(), lr=1e-4, weight_decay=0.04)
scheduler = optim.lr_scheduler.StepLR(optimizer, step_size=5, gamma=0.1)
```

Training

Epoch: 20

```
Train Acc (Category): 0.659879 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.296555 Train Loss: 2.611313
                            Val Loss: 2.798015
Train Acc (Category): 0.659751 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.298132 Train Loss: 2.603346
Val Acc (Category): 0.627171 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.301632 Val Loss: 2.799521
Train Acc (Category): 0.660391 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.301283 Train Loss: 2.601506
Val Acc (Category): 0.628075   Val F1 (Attribute): 0.301915   Val Loss: 2.796026
Train Acc (Category): 0.662079 Train F1 (Attribute): 0.304417 Train Loss: 2.590003
Val Acc (Category): 0.629703 Val F1 (Attribute): 0.302578
                            Val Loss: 2.796132
Val Acc (Category): 0.629342   Val F1 (Attribute): 0.302379   Val Loss: 2.795649
```





different with last version:

- 加入 ColorJitter
- 用 vgg16 做 model pretrain
- optimizer 改用 AdamW 並設定 weight_decay
- 加入 scheduler
- 模型 overfitting 情況改善