

U09LZR36F : I figured it would be useful for that, yes

U628K7XGQ : Going back to my question from this morning to introspect a Java object, here's a fn I've written to expose the fields of an object via reflection (clojure.reflect really didn't help). I've crammed it all into a single fn and it looks quite ugly. Any suggestions on how to improve the code style. I'm still a clnewb?

```
...
(defn java->map
  "Turns fields of a Java object into a map, up to 'level' deep"
  ([obj] (java->map obj 1))
  ([obj level]
   (when (some? obj)
     (let [c (class obj)]
       (cond
        ;;(.isPrimitive c) obj never works because clojure implicitly wraps primitives
        (contains?
         #{java.lang.Long java.lang.Character java.lang.Byte
           java.lang.Double java.lang.Float java.lang.Short java.lang.Integer} c) obj
        (= 0 level) (.toString obj)
        (instance? java.lang.String obj) obj
        (.isArray c) (concat
                       (->>> obj
                          (take 5)
                          (map (fn [e] (java->map e (dec level))))))
        (when (>> (count obj) 5) [:more (count obj)]))
       :else
       (assoc (into {} (->>> (concat (.getDeclaredFields c)
                                   (.getFields c))
                              (filter #(= (bit-and (.getModifiers %) java.lang.reflect.Modifier/STATIC) 0)) ;; ignore static fields
                              (map
                               #(do (.setAccessible % true)
                                   [(keyword (.getName %))
                                    (java->map (.get % obj) (dec level))]))))
              :-type c ;; add the type as well
              ))))))
  ))))
...
```

Examples:

```
...
(java->map (java.util.Date.) 4)
=> {:fastTime 1500771066642, :cdate nil, :-type java.util.Date}
```

```
(java->map (java.text.AttributedString. "bubu") 2)
=>
{:text "bubu",
 :runArraySize 0,
 :runCount 0,
 :runStarts nil,
 :runAttributes nil,
 :runAttributeValues nil,
 :-type java.text.AttributedString}
...
```

U2TCUSM2R : I'm having trouble adding metadata inside a macro. It's a bit weird (as usual) since it overrides `defn` in order to capture the ast after compilation, but works otherwise: `` `(defmacro defn [name & decls] `(def ^{:ast ~decls} ~name (fn ~decls)))` ``

U051SS2EU : defmacro never sees the reader macro, it's applied before it sees the form

U051SS2EU : you need to use with-meta or vary-meta to add metadata to the symbol you emit

U2TCUSM2R : I did try that, but perhaps didn't do it correctly

U2TCUSM2R : (and good call because I definitely don't want this done at runtime)

U051SS2EU : `^{:foo :bar} baz` translates to `(with-meta baz {:foo :bar})`

U2TCUSM2R : right

U2TCUSM2R : lemme give it another go and post the results if it doesn't work

U2TCUSM2R : ok, so yeah so for some reason the actual `fn` part doesn't compile when i write it like that: ```(defmacro defn [name & decls] `(def ~(with-meta ~name {:ast ~decls}) (fn ~decls)))```

U051SS2EU : nested ~ isn't valid like that

U051SS2EU : it needs to be one of those positions or the other, not both

U2TCUSM2R : oh. i tried unquote splicing it, but then got an error on the macro

U051SS2EU : splicing isn't valid there either

U2TCUSM2R : is it enough to just unquote the expression? that works

U2TCUSM2R : but same error when calling the macro

U051SS2EU : the next problem is that decls isn't going to be a valid data literal

U051SS2EU : so it needs to be escaped or quoted in some manner

U2TCUSM2R : hmm. it worked fine without the metadata

U051SS2EU : right but the decls are a data literal in the metadata - so they need to be a valid one

U051SS2EU : ```+user=>; (defmacro defn [name & decls] `(def ~(with-meta name {:ast (cons 'quote decls))) (fn ~decls)))#'user/defn

+user=>; (defn baz [])

#'user/baz

+user=>; (meta #'baz)

{:ast [], :line 19, :column 1, :file "NO_SOURCE_PATH", :name baz, :ns #object[clojure.lang.Namespace 0x373ebf74 "user"]}

user=>;

```

U2TCUSM2R : oh that one

U2TCUSM2R : i confused the error message

U051SS2EU : wait I think cons ins the wrong way to do that... checking

U051SS2EU : yeah, my bad ```+user=>; (defn baz ([\_] ([\_]))CompilerException clojure.lang.ExceptionInfo: Wrong number of args (2) passed to quote {:form (quote ([\_] ([\_]))), compiling:(NO\_SOURCE\_PATH:21:1)}

```

U051SS2EU : this fixes an issue with multi arities in the original too ```+user=>; (defmacro defn [name & decls] `(def ~(with-meta name {:ast (cons 'quote (list decls)))}) (fn ~@decls)))#'user/defn

+user=>; (defn baz ([_] ([_]))

#'user/baz

+user=>; (meta #'baz)

{:ast (([]) ([_])), :line 25, :column 1, :file "NO_SOURCE_PATH", :name baz, :ns #object[clojure.lang.Namespace 0x373ebf74 "user"]}

```

U051SS2EU : there's probably a better way to rewrite `(cons 'quote (list decls))` - that's super ugly

U2TCUSM2R : it works if i just do `(list 'quote decls)`

U051SS2EU : oh, right, much nicer

U2TCUSM2R : wow, thanks for explaining that to me as always