

U5ZAJ15P0 : why wouldn't this work:``

```
`[:find ... :where [~`identity ?foo]]
```

...

?

U051SS2EU : ~ doesn't make sense outside `

U5ZAJ15P0 : why does it make sense here:``

```
`[:find ... :where [identity ~'?foo]]
```

...

?

U051SS2EU : it's inside the ` at the beginning of the vector

U051HUZLD : thanks

U5ZAJ15P0 : right, but why does swapping out the use of syntax quoting vs normal quoting makes it different in use?

U5ZAJ15P0 : (I'm not familiar enough with quoting yet)

U051SS2EU : because ~ is only valid in syntax quote

U5ZAJ15P0 : oh

U051SS2EU : it's a special operation that is only defined in that context

U5ZAJ15P0 : using it outside throws ``java.lang.IllegalStateException: Attempting to call unbound fn:

#clojure.core/unquote``

U5ZAJ15P0 : does this only get bound within a syntax quote?

U5ZAJ15P0 : or is that a different error?

U051SS2EU : right, it expands to unquote, that is undefined outside `

U051SS2EU : this is all stuff implemented in the java code of the reader

U051SS2EU : it isn't built on the normal machinery, it's the basis for it

U5ZAJ15P0 : is unquote a special form?

U051SS2EU : syntax-quote ` is special, and it handles unquote

U5ZAJ15P0 : so unquote will get evaluate somehow within a syntax quote

U5ZAJ15P0 : but outside of it it has no meaning

U5ZAJ15P0 : and even inside, it's not a function

U5ZAJ15P0 : it's just a symbol that ` interprets

U5ZAJ15P0 : correct?

U051SS2EU : right, it's a parser machinery basically

U051SS2EU : we're at the point in this convo where I'd probably have to read more code to answer more questions though

U5ZAJ15P0 : Luckily for you I don't have more questions at the moment :smile:

U051SS2EU : like whether there's an actual unquote method somewhere in Compiler.java or if it's entirely a figment of syntax-quote

U5ZAJ15P0 : For now I think I am content with the answer that clojure.core/unquote is not a function, but something that has a special interpretation within a syntax quote

U051SS2EU : there's this, but I am not totally sure what it means - UNQUOTE used to be defined as a special symbol but now it is commented out <<https://github.com/clojure/clojure/blob/master/src/jvm/clojure/lang/Compiler.java#L70>>

U1KK3BW3W : Ah, to be more specific, I am using `lein eastwood '{:add-linters [:unused-namespaces] :namespaces [:source-paths] :exclude-linters [:unlimited-use]}` as my command, and I get an error for a namespaced spec (so you might be right that a namespaced keyword would not create problems, sorry!).

U060FKQPN : unquote never makes it to the compiler

U1KK3BW3W : ``== Eastwood 0.2.4 Clojure 1.9.0-alpha17 JVM 1.8.0\_121Exception in thread "main"

clojure.lang.ExceptionInfo: Invalid token: ::spec-ns/spec-name {:type :reader-exception}```

U060FKQPN : it's handled by the reader earlier than that

U1KK3BW3W : `` (ns acme.spec-ns (:require [clojure.spec.alpha :as s]))

(s/def ::spec-name string?)

...

U5ZAJ15P0 : <@U060FKQPN> could you point at where exactly it is handled?

U060FKQPN : <<https://github.com/clojure/clojure/blob/master/src/jvm/clojure/lang/LispReader.java#L986-L990>>

U060FKQPN : <<https://github.com/clojure/clojure/blob/master/src/jvm/clojure/lang/LispReader.java#L1040-L1044>>

U060FKQPN : from within the implementation of syntax quote

U060FKQPN : the tl;dr is that when the compiler sees `~foo` it expands into `(clojure.core/unquote foo)`

U5ZAJ15P0 : <@U060FKQPN> ah, so if it's an unquote form it simply gets rid of the "unquote" and "quote" bits at reading time?

U060FKQPN : then syntax-quote walks its expression and expands all the unquoted forms