

# RIS LAB I REPORT

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The 4 tasks given on the RIS Lab project were completed by all of us as a team and each of us contributed equally hence we would kindly request for the report to be assessed as a team effort. In other words, all team members contributed approximately 33.3% to each task. **A zip file (called lab\_report) contains all our content and tasks, this folder needs to be added to the uuv\_simulator directory.**

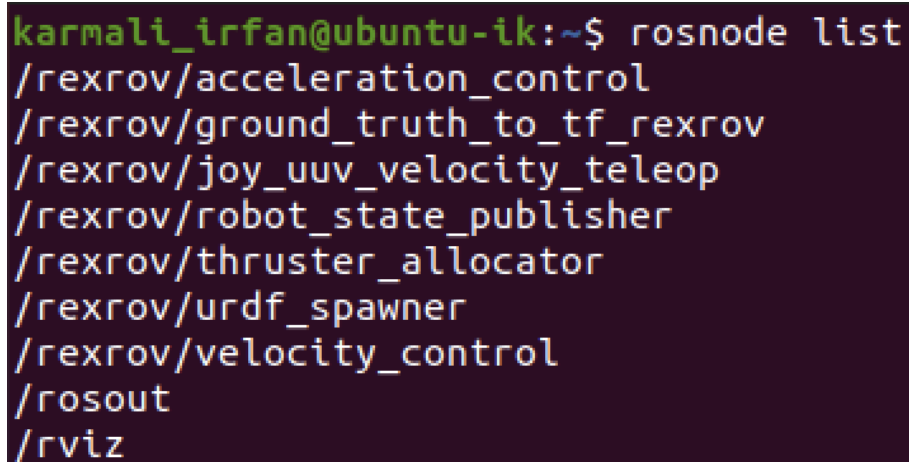
## Introduction

This report is divided into 4 parts and all 4 parts of the report are elaborated and covered descriptively below.

## Part 1: Nodes, Topics, Messages and Services

In this task, we launched the `uuv_gazebo/rexrov_default.launch` and inspected the nodes, topics, services it launches and the message/services types they use to communicate respectively.

The launch file above was launched and the nodes that were active or currently running after the launch were inspected. The command `rostopic list` was used to inspect the topics. As the figure below depicts that only **9 nodes** were active after the launch.

A terminal window with a dark background and light-colored text. The prompt is 'karmali\_irfan@ubuntu-ik:~\$'. The command 'rostopic list' has been entered, and the output is a list of 9 active topics: '/rexrov/acceleration\_control', '/rexrov/ground\_truth\_to\_tf\_rexrov', '/rexrov/joy\_uuv\_velocity\_teleop', '/rexrov/robot\_state\_publisher', '/rexrov/thruster\_allocator', '/rexrov/urdf\_spawner', '/rexrov/velocity\_control', '/rosout', and '/rviz'.

```
karmali_irfan@ubuntu-ik:~$ rostopic list
/rexrov/acceleration_control
/rexrov/ground_truth_to_tf_rexrov
/rexrov/joy_uuv_velocity_teleop
/rexrov/robot_state_publisher
/rexrov/thruster_allocator
/rexrov/urdf_spawner
/rexrov/velocity_control
/rosout
/rviz
```

*Figure 1: List of active nodes*

To gain more information about the nodes, the command `rostopic info <name_of_node>` can be used. This gives information on the publishers, subscribers, services, and connection of the nodes. For this example the

node *rexrov/velocity\_control* was used. The command *rostopic info rexrov/velocity\_control* was run. The output can be seen below. The subscriptions and Services of the topic can be seen below.

```
karmali_irfan@ubuntu-ik:~$ rostopic info /rexrov/velocity_control
-----
Node [/rexrov/velocity_control]
Publications:
* /rexrov/cmd_accel [geometry_msgs/Accel]
* /rexrov/velocity_control/parameter_descriptions [dynamic_reconfigure/ConfigDescription]
* /rexrov/velocity_control/parameter_updates [dynamic_reconfigure/Config]
* /rosout [roscpp_msgs/Log]

Subscriptions:
* /rexrov/cmd_vel [geometry_msgs/Twist]
* /rexrov/pose_gt [unknown type]

Services:
* /rexrov/velocity_control/get_loggers
* /rexrov/velocity_control/set_logger_level
* /rexrov/velocity_control/set_parameters

contacting node http://ubuntu-ik:43795/ ...
Pid: 2005
Connections:
* topic: /rosout
  * to: /rosout
  * direction: outbound (45439 - 127.0.0.1:38648) [17]
  * transport: TCPROS
* topic: /rexrov/cmd_accel
  * to: /rexrov/acceleration_control
  * direction: outbound (45439 - 127.0.0.1:38636) [9]
  * transport: TCPROS
* topic: /rexrov/cmd_vel
  * to: /rexrov/joy_uuv_velocity_teleop (http://ubuntu-ik:44393/)
  * direction: inbound
  * transport: TCPROS
```

*Figure 2: Rosnode info*

Moreover, the topics were also inspected. In ROS, topics are named buses over which nodes exchange messages. To see the list of topics that are currently subscribed to or published to, the command *rostopic list* was used, the result of the running the command can be seen below.

```
karmali_irfan@ubuntu-ik:~$ rostopic list
/clicked_point
/initialpose
/move_base_simple/goal
/rexrov/cmd_accel
/rexrov/cmd_force
/rexrov/cmd_vel
/rexrov/current_velocity_marker
/rexrov/current_velocity_marker_array
/rexrov/dvl_sonar0
/rexrov/dvl_sonar1
/rexrov/dvl_sonar2
/rexrov/dvl_sonar3
/rexrov/ground_truth_to_tf_rexrov/euler
/rexrov/ground_truth_to_tf_rexrov/pose
/rexrov/home_pressed
/rexrov/joint_states
/rexrov/joy
/rexrov/pose_gt
/rexrov/thruster_manager/input
/rexrov/thruster_manager/input_stamped
/rexrov/thrusters/0/input
/rexrov/thrusters/1/input
/rexrov/thrusters/2/input
/rexrov/thrusters/3/input
/rexrov/thrusters/4/input
/rexrov/thrusters/5/input
/rexrov/thrusters/6/input
/rexrov/thrusters/7/input
/rexrov/velocity_control/parameter_descriptions
/rexrov/velocity_control/parameter_updates
/rosout
/rosout_agg
/tf
/tf_static
```

Figure 3: List of Active Topics

Moreover, to retrieve more information about rostopics the command *rostopic info <name\_of\_topic>* was used. For this example the node *rexrov/velocity\_control* was used. The command *rostopic info rexrov/cmd-vel* was run. The output can be seen below. The publishers and the subscribers of the topic can be seen below.

```
karmali_irfan@ubuntu-ik:~$ rostopic info /rexrov/cmd_vel
Type: geometry_msgs/Twist

Publishers:
* /rexrov/joy_uuv_velocity_teleop (http://ubuntu-ik:44393/)

Subscribers:
* /rexrov/velocity_control (http://ubuntu-ik:43795/)
```

Figure 4: rostopic info

After the topics were inspected, the messages were inspected. Nodes communicate with each other by publishing messages to topics. The list of messages active or running was retrieved using the command *rosmmsg list*.

```

karmali_1rfan@ubuntu-1k:~$ rosmmsg list
actionlib/TestAction
actionlib/TestActionFeedback
actionlib/TestActionGoal
actionlib/TestActionResult
actionlib/TestFeedback
actionlib/TestGoal
actionlib/TestRequestAction
actionlib/TestRequestActionFeedback
actionlib/TestRequestActionGoal
actionlib/TestRequestActionResult
actionlib/TestRequestFeedback
actionlib/TestRequestGoal
actionlib/TestRequestResult
actionlib/TestResult
actionlib/TwoIntsAction
actionlib/TwoIntsActionFeedback
actionlib/TwoIntsActionGoal
actionlib/TwoIntsActionResult
actionlib/TwoIntsFeedback
actionlib/TwoIntsGoal
actionlib/TwoIntsResult
actionlib_msgs/GoalID
actionlib_msgs/GoalStatus
actionlib_msgs/GoalStatusArray
actionlib_tutorials/AveragingAction
actionlib_tutorials/AveragingActionFeedback
actionlib_tutorials/AveragingActionGoal
actionlib_tutorials/AveragingActionResult
actionlib_tutorials/AveragingFeedback
actionlib_tutorials/AveragingGoal
actionlib_tutorials/AveragingResult
actionlib_tutorials/FibonacciAction
actionlib_tutorials/FibonacciActionFeedback
actionlib_tutorials/FibonacciActionGoal
actionlib_tutorials/FibonacciActionResult
actionlib_tutorials/FibonacciFeedback
actionlib_tutorials/FibonacciGoal
actionlib_tutorials/FibonacciResult
beginner_tutorials/WaveParam
bond/Constants
bond/Status
controller_manager_msgs/ControllersStatistics
controller_manager_msgs/HardwareInterfaceResources
diagnostic_msgs/DiagnosticArray
diagnostic_msgs/DiagnosticStatus
diagnostic_msgs/KeyValue
dynamic_reconfigure/BoolParameter
dynamic_reconfigure/Config
dynamic_reconfigure/ConfigDescription
dynamic_reconfigure/DoubleParameter
dynamic_reconfigure/Group
dynamic_reconfigure/GroupState
dynamic_reconfigure/IntParameter
dynamic_reconfigure/ParamDescription
dynamic_reconfigure/SensorLevels
dynamic_reconfigure/StrParameter
gazebo_msgs/ContactState
gazebo_msgs/ContactsState
gazebo_msgs/LinkState
gazebo_msgs/LinkStates
gazebo_msgs/ModelState
gazebo_msgs/ModelStates
gazebo_msgs/ODEJointProperties
gazebo_msgs/ODEPhysics
gazebo_msgs/PerformanceMetrics
gazebo_msgs/SensorPerformanceMetric
gazebo_msgs/WorldState
geometry_msgs/Accel
geometry_msgs/AccelStamped
geometry_msgs/AccelWithCovariance
geometry_msgs/AccelWithCovarianceStamped
geometry_msgs/Inertia
geometry_msgs/InertiaStamped
geometry_msgs/Point
geometry_msgs/Point32
geometry_msgs/PointStamped
geometry_msgs/Polygon
geometry_msgs/PolygonStamped
geometry_msgs/Pose
geometry_msgs/Pose2D
geometry_msgs/PoseArray
geometry_msgs/PoseStamped
geometry_msgs/PoseWithCovariance
geometry_msgs/PoseWithCovarianceStamped
control_msgs/FollowJointTrajectoryAction
control_msgs/FollowJointTrajectoryActionFeedback
control_msgs/FollowJointTrajectoryActionGoal
control_msgs/FollowJointTrajectoryActionResult
control_msgs/FollowJointTrajectoryFeedback
control_msgs/FollowJointTrajectoryGoal
control_msgs/FollowJointTrajectoryResult
control_msgs/GripperCommand
control_msgs/GripperCommandAction
control_msgs/GripperCommandActionFeedback
control_msgs/GripperCommandActionGoal
control_msgs/GripperCommandActionResult
control_msgs/GripperCommandFeedback
control_msgs/GripperCommandGoal
control_msgs/GripperCommandResult
control_msgs/JointControllerState
control_msgs/JointJog
control_msgs/JointTolerance
control_msgs/JointTrajectoryAction
control_msgs/JointTrajectoryActionFeedback
control_msgs/JointTrajectoryActionGoal
control_msgs/JointTrajectoryActionResult
control_msgs/JointTrajectoryControllerState
control_msgs/JointTrajectoryFeedback
control_msgs/JointTrajectoryGoal
control_msgs/JointTrajectoryResult
control_msgs/PidState
control_msgs/PointHeadAction
control_msgs/PointHeadActionFeedback
control_msgs/PointHeadActionGoal
control_msgs/PointHeadActionResult
control_msgs/PointHeadFeedback
control_msgs/PointHeadGoal
control_msgs/PointHeadResult
control_msgs/SingleJointPositionAction
control_msgs/SingleJointPositionActionFeedback
control_msgs/SingleJointPositionActionGoal
control_msgs/SingleJointPositionActionResult
control_msgs/SingleJointPositionFeedback
control_msgs/SingleJointPositionGoal
control_msgs/SingleJointPositionResult
controller_manager_msgs/ControllerState
controller_manager_msgs/ControllerStatistics

```

Figure 5: List of rosmessages Part 1

<pre> geometry_msgs/Vector3 geometry_msgs/Vector3Stamped geometry_msgs/Wrench geometry_msgs/WrenchStamped map_msgs/OccupancyGridUpdate map_msgs/PointCloud2Update map_msgs/ProjectedMap map_msgs/ProjectedMapInfo nav_msgs/GetMapAction nav_msgs/GetMapActionFeedback nav_msgs/GetMapActionGoal nav_msgs/GetMapActionResult nav_msgs/GetMapFeedback nav_msgs/GetMapGoal nav_msgs/GetMapResult nav_msgs/GridCells nav_msgs/MapMetaData nav_msgs/OccupancyGrid nav_msgs/Odometry nav_msgs/Path pcl_msgs/ModelCoefficients pcl_msgs/PointIndices pcl_msgs/PolygonMesh pcl_msgs/Vertices roscpp/Logger rosgraph_msgs/Clock rosgraph_msgs/Log rosgraph_msgs/TopicStatistics rospy_tutorials/Floats rospy_tutorials/HeaderString sensor_msgs/BatteryState sensor_msgs/CameraInfo sensor_msgs/ChannelFloat32 sensor_msgs/CompressedImage sensor_msgs/FluidPressure sensor_msgs/Illuminance sensor_msgs/Image sensor_msgs/Imu sensor_msgs/JointState sensor_msgs/Joy sensor_msgs/JoyFeedback sensor_msgs/JoyFeedbackArray sensor_msgs/LaserEcho </pre>	<pre> sensor_msgs/LaserScan sensor_msgs/MagneticField sensor_msgs/MultiDOFJointState sensor_msgs/MultiEchoLaserScan sensor_msgs/NavSatFix sensor_msgs/NavSatStatus sensor_msgs/PointCloud sensor_msgs/PointCloud2 sensor_msgs/PointField sensor_msgs/Range sensor_msgs/RegionOfInterest sensor_msgs/RelativeHumidity sensor_msgs/Temperature sensor_msgs/TimeReference shape_msgs/Mesh shape_msgs/MeshTriangle shape_msgs/Plane shape_msgs/SolidPrimitive smach_msgs/SmachContainerInitialStatusCmd smach_msgs/SmachContainerStatus smach_msgs/SmachContainerStructure std_msgs/Bool std_msgs/Byte std_msgs/ByteMultiArray std_msgs/char std_msgs/ColorRGBA std_msgs/Duration std_msgs/Empty std_msgs/Float32 std_msgs/Float32MultiArray std_msgs/Float64 std_msgs/Float64MultiArray std_msgs/Header std_msgs/Int16 std_msgs/Int16MultiArray std_msgs/Int32 std_msgs/Int32MultiArray std_msgs/Int64 std_msgs/Int64MultiArray std_msgs/Int8 std_msgs/Int8MultiArray std_msgs/MultiArrayDimension std_msgs/MultiArrayLayout </pre>	<pre> std_msgs/String std_msgs/Time std_msgs/UInt16 std_msgs/UInt16MultiArray std_msgs/UInt32 std_msgs/UInt32MultiArray std_msgs/UInt64 std_msgs/UInt64MultiArray std_msgs/UInt8 std_msgs/UInt8MultiArray stereo_msgs/DisparityImage tf/tfMessage tf2_msgs/LookupTransformAction tf2_msgs/LookupTransformActionFeedback tf2_msgs/LookupTransformActionGoal tf2_msgs/LookupTransformActionResult tf2_msgs/LookupTransformFeedback tf2_msgs/LookupTransformGoal tf2_msgs/LookupTransformResult tf2_msgs/TF2Error tf2_msgs/TFMessage theora_image_transport/Packet trajectory_msgs/JointTrajectory trajectory_msgs/JointTrajectoryPoint trajectory_msgs/MultiDOFJointTrajectory trajectory_msgs/MultiDOFJointTrajectoryPoint turtle_actionlib/ShapeAction turtle_actionlib/ShapeActionFeedback turtle_actionlib/ShapeActionGoal turtle_actionlib/ShapeActionResult turtle_actionlib/ShapeFeedback turtle_actionlib/ShapeGoal turtle_actionlib/ShapeResult turtle_actionlib/Velosity turtlesim/Color turtlesim/Pose uuv_auv_control_allocator/AUVCommand uuv_control_msgs/Trajectory uuv_control_msgs/TrajectoryPoint uuv_control_msgs/Waypoint uuv_control_msgs/WaypointSet uuv_gazebo_ros_plugins_msgs/FloatStamped uuv_gazebo_ros_plugins_msgs/ThrusterConversionFcn </pre>
--	--	--

Figure 6: List of rosmessages Part 2

Lastly, the services were inspected. In simple terms, services are another way of passing data between nodes in ROS. The command `rossrv list` was used, the results of running the command can be seen below.



```

karmali_irfan@ubuntu-ik:~$ rossrv list
beginner_tutorials/AddTwoInts
control_msgs/QueryCalibrationState
control_msgs/QueryTrajectoryState
control_toolbox/SetPidGains
controller_manager_msgs/ListControllerTypes
controller_manager_msgs/ListControllers
controller_manager_msgs/LoadController
controller_manager_msgs/ReloadControllerLibraries
controller_manager_msgs/SwitchController
controller_manager_msgs/UnloadController
diagnostic_msgs/AddDiagnostics
diagnostic_msgs/SelfTest
dynamic_reconfigure/Reconfigure
gazebo_msgs/ApplyBodyWrench
gazebo_msgs/ApplyJointEffort
gazebo_msgs/BodyRequest
gazebo_msgs/DeleteLight
gazebo_msgs/DeleteModel
gazebo_msgs/GetJointProperties
gazebo_msgs/GetLightProperties
gazebo_msgs/GetLinkProperties
gazebo_msgs/GetLinkState
gazebo_msgs/GetModelProperties
gazebo_msgs/GetModelState
gazebo_msgs/GetPhysicsProperties
gazebo_msgs/GetWorldProperties
gazebo_msgs/JointRequest
gazebo_msgs/SetJointProperties
gazebo_msgs/SetJointTrajectory
gazebo_msgs/SetLightProperties
gazebo_msgs/SetLinkProperties
gazebo_msgs/SetLinkState
gazebo_msgs/SetModelConfiguration
gazebo_msgs/SetModelState
gazebo_msgs/SetPhysicsProperties
gazebo_msgs/SpawnModel
laser_assembler/AssembleScans
laser_assembler/AssembleScans2
map_msgs/GetMapROI
map_msgs/GetPointMap
map_msgs/GetPointMapROI
map_msgs/ProjectedMapsInfo
map_msgs/SaveMap
map_msgs/SetMapProjections
nav_msgs/GetMap
nav_msgs/GetPlan
nav_msgs/LoadMap
nav_msgs/SetMap
nodelet/nodelet/List
nodelet/nodelet/Load
nodelet/nodelet/Unload
pcl_msgs/UpdateFilename
polled_camera/GetPolledImage
roscpp/Empty
roscpp/GetLoggers
roscpp/SetLoggerLevel
roscpp_tutorials/TwoInts
rospy_tutorials/AddTwoInts
rospy_tutorials/BadTwoInts
rviz/SendFilePath
sensor_msgs/SetCameraInfo
std_srvs/Empty
std_srvs/SetBool
std_srvs/Trigger
tf/FrameGraph
tf2_msgs/FrameGraph
topic_tools/DemuxAdd
topic_tools/DemuxDelete
topic_tools/DemuxList
topic_tools/DemuxSelect
topic_tools/MuxAdd
topic_tools/MuxDelete
topic_tools/MuxList
topic_tools/MuxSelect
turtlesim/Kill
turtlesim/SetPen
turtlesim/Spawn
turtlesim/TeleportAbsolute
turtlesim/TeleportRelative
uuv_control_msgs/AddWaypoint
uuv_control_msgs/ClearWaypoints
uuv_control_msgs/GetMBSMControllerParams
uuv_control_msgs/GetPIDParams
uuv_control_msgs/GetSMControllerParams
uuv_control_msgs/GetWaypoints
uuv_control_msgs/GetPIDParams
uuv_control_msgs/GetSMControllerParams
uuv_control_msgs/GetWaypoints
uuv_control_msgs/GoTo
uuv_control_msgs/GoToIncremental
uuv_control_msgs/Hold
uuv_control_msgs/InitCircularTrajectory
uuv_control_msgs/InitHelicalTrajectory
uuv_control_msgs/InitRectTrajectory
uuv_control_msgs/InitWaypointSet
uuv_control_msgs/InitWaypointsFromFile
uuv_control_msgs/IsRunningTrajectory
uuv_control_msgs/ResetController
uuv_control_msgs/SetMBSMControllerParams
uuv_control_msgs/SetPIDParams
uuv_control_msgs/SetSMControllerParams
uuv_control_msgs/StartTrajectory
uuv_control_msgs/SwitchToAutomatic
uuv_control_msgs/SwitchToManual
uuv_gazebo_ros_plugins_msgs/GetFloat
uuv_gazebo_ros_plugins_msgs/GetListParam
uuv_gazebo_ros_plugins_msgs/GetModelProperties
uuv_gazebo_ros_plugins_msgs/GetThrustConversionFcn
uuv_gazebo_ros_plugins_msgs/GetThrustEfficiency
uuv_gazebo_ros_plugins_msgs/GetThrustState
uuv_gazebo_ros_plugins_msgs/SetFloat
uuv_gazebo_ros_plugins_msgs/SetThrustEfficiency
uuv_gazebo_ros_plugins_msgs/SetThrustState
uuv_gazebo_ros_plugins_msgs/SetUseGlobalCurrentVel
uuv_sensor_ros_plugins_msgs/ChangeSensorState
uuv_thruster_manager/GetThrustCurve
uuv_thruster_manager/GetThrustManagerConfig
uuv_thruster_manager/SetThrustManagerConfig
uuv_thruster_manager/ThrusterManagerInfo
uuv_world_ros_plugins_msgs/GetCurrentModel
uuv_world_ros_plugins_msgs/GetOriginSphericalCoord
uuv_world_ros_plugins_msgs/SetCurrentDirection
uuv_world_ros_plugins_msgs/SetCurrentModel
uuv_world_ros_plugins_msgs/SetCurrentVelocity
uuv_world_ros_plugins_msgs/SetOriginSphericalCoord
uuv_world_ros_plugins_msgs/TransformFromSphericalCoord
uuv_world_ros_plugins_msgs/TransformToSphericalCoord

```

Figure 7: List of ros services

Moreover, to gain more information on the services the command `rosservice info <name_of_node or name_of_topic> <name_of_service>` can be used. For this example the node `rexrov/velocity_control` was used. The command `rosservice info rexrov/acceleration-control/get_loggers` was run. The output can be seen below.

```

karmali_irfan@ubuntu-ik:~$ rosservice info /rexrov/acceleration_control/get_loggers
Node: /rexrov/acceleration_control
URI: rosrpc://ubuntu-ik:34703
Type: roscpp/GetLoggers
Args:

```

Figure 8: Rosservice info

Lastly, to graphically represent the active nodes and topics the command `roslaunch rqt_graph rqt_graph` was used. The diagram below depicts the output.

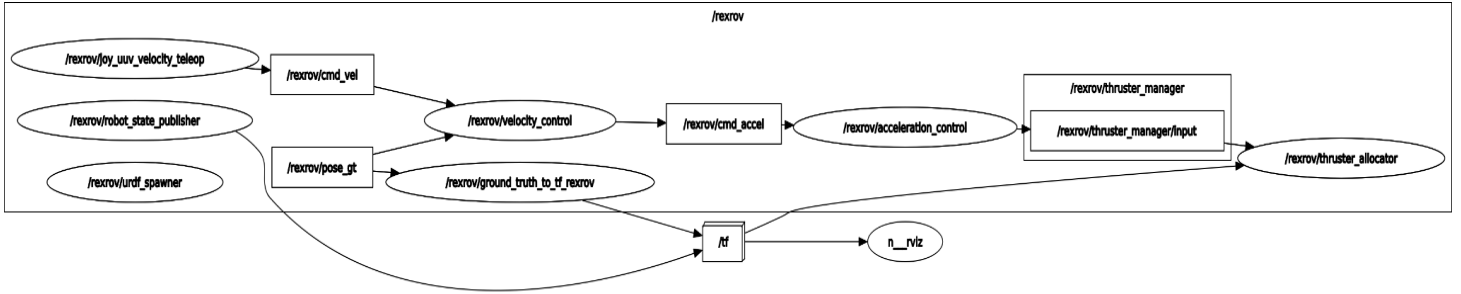


Figure 9: Rqt graph showing all the nodes and topics

## Part 2: Controlling the Robot

For the first part of Part 2, a launch file was created to launch **rexrov** in the world spawned by **empty\_underwater\_world.launch**, the launch file also launched the node (**teleop\_twist\_keyboard**) which was used to control the simulated ROV in the world. The launch file used (**rov\_teleop.launch**) can be found in the directory **uuv\_simulator/lab\_report/lab\_report/launch**. The command `roslaunch lab_report rov_teleop.launch` can be used to launch the file.

For the second part of Part 2, **rosbag** was used to log the topic **teleop\_twist\_keyboard/cmd\_vel**. The ROV was moved while **rosbag** was recording and then the node **teleop\_twist\_keyboard** was stopped. Then the robot was moved and controlled by replaying the generated **rosbag**. A plot of the ROV's traced trajectory as a result of **rosbag** replaying using **rqt\_graph** is shown below.





The plot of the trajectory using the recorded rosbag can be found below.

The command `roslaunch rqt_bag rqt_bag` was run in the terminal to generate the plot from the rosbag.

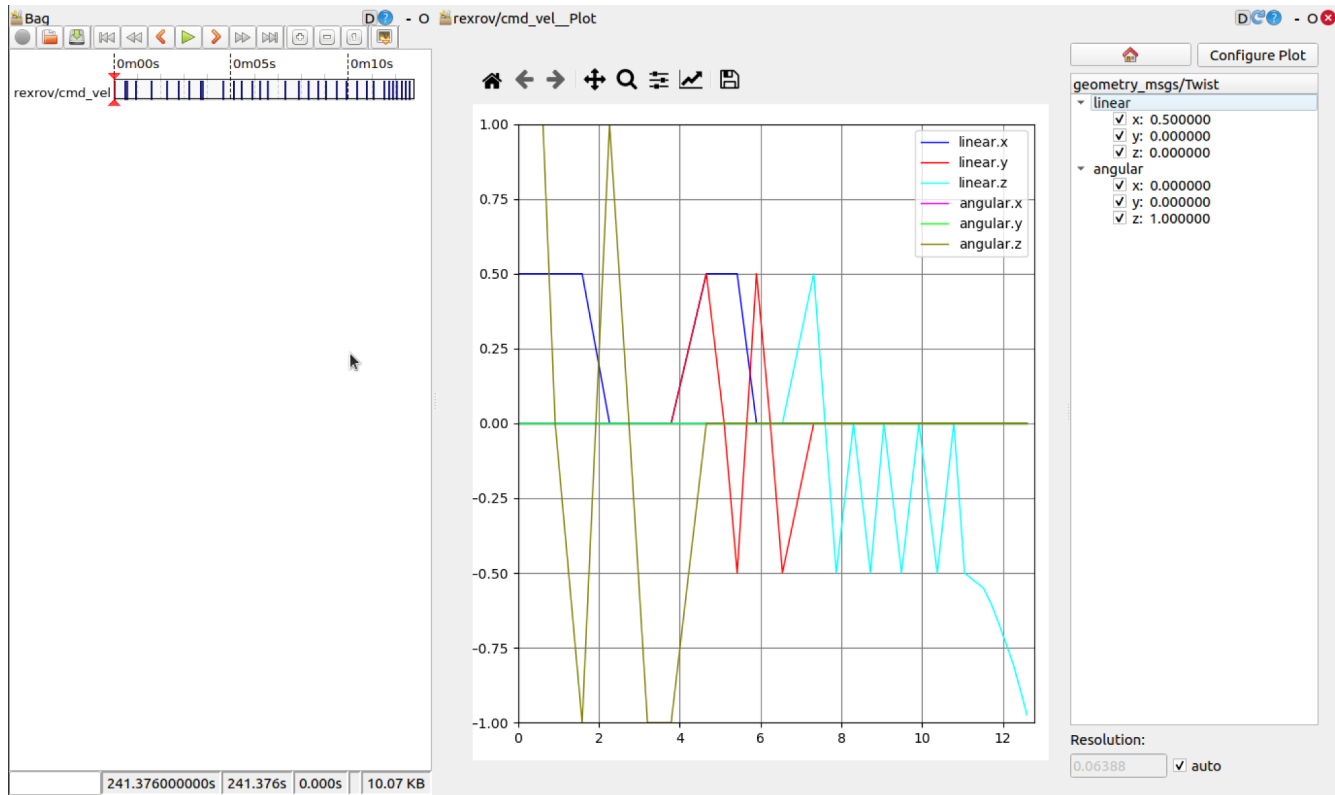


Figure 11: Plot showing the traced trajectory

### Part 3: Forces and Torque Output

For the first part of Part 3, a node was created that publishes forces and torques to control the AUV, this specific node publishes to **rexrov/thruster\_manager/input**. The node, **force\_keyboard\_control.py**, can be found in the directory **uuv\_simulator/lab\_report/lab\_report/scripts**.

For the second part of Part 3, a launch file was created that launches the AUV and the node above. The launch file, **new\_wrench\_control.launch**, can be found in the directory **uuv\_simulator/lab\_report/lab\_report/launch**.

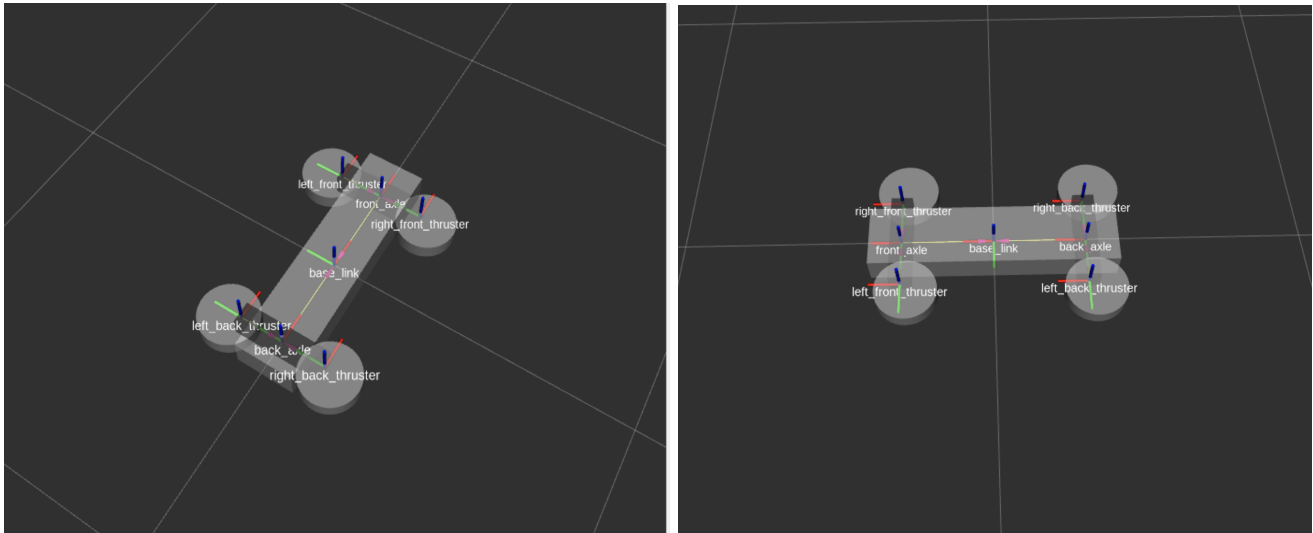
## Part 4a: Creating your own Robot

This task involves creating and controlling a robot of our own design. A urdf file (*submarine.urdf*) that describes our simple ROV can be found in the directory path *urdf\_tutorial/urdf*. The geometric shapes used include a box size for the base link and 4 cylinders for the two front thrusters and two back thrusters on both the left and right side of the base link. Below is a sample code that describes the robot:

```
1 <?xml version="1.0"?>
2
3 <robot xmlns:xacro="http://www.ros.org/wiki/xacro" name="submarine">
4
5   <material name="white">
6     <color rgba="1 1 1 1"/>
7   </material>
8
9   <material name="gray">
10    <color rgba="0.5 0.5 0.5 1"/>
11  </material>
12
13  <material name="black">
14    <color rgba="0 0 0 1"/>
15  </material>
16
17
18 <xacro:property name="axis_o" value="0 1 0"/>
19 <xacro:property name="axle_s" value="0.07 0.3 0.07"/>
20
21
22  <link name="base_link">
23    <visual>
24      <geometry>
25        <box size="0.8 0.2 0.1"/>
26      </geometry>
27      <material name="white"/>
28    </visual>
29  </link>
30
31  <link name="front_axle">
32    <visual>
33      <geometry>
34        <box size="${axle_s}"/>
35      </geometry>
36      <material name="black"/>
37    </visual>
38  </link>
39
40  <joint name="base_to_front_axle" type="fixed">
41    <parent link="base_link"/>
42    <child link="front_axle"/>
43    <origin xyz="0.3 0 0"/>
44  </joint>
45
46  <link name="back_axle">
47    <visual>
48      <geometry>
49        <box size="${axle_s}"/>
50      </geometry>
51      <material name="black"/>
52    </visual>
53  </link>
54
55  <joint name="base_to_back_axle" type="fixed">
56    <parent link="base_link"/>
57    <child link="back_axle"/>
58    <origin xyz="-0.3 0 0"/>
59  </joint>
60
61  <link name="left_front_thruster">
62    <visual>
63      <geometry>
64        <cylinder length="0.05" radius="0.1"/>
65      </geometry>
66      <origin xyz="-0.02 0.03 0"/>
67      <material name="white"/>
68    </visual>
69  </link>
70
71  <joint name="front_axle_to_left_front_thruster">
72    <parent link="front_axle"/>
73    <child link="left_front_thruster"/>
74    <axis xyz="${axis_o}"/>
75    <origin xyz="0 0.15 0"/>
76  </joint>
77
78  <link name="right_front_thruster">
79    <visual>
80      <geometry>
81        <cylinder length="0.05" radius="0.1"/>
82      </geometry>
83      <origin xyz="0.02 -0.03 0"/>
84      <material name="white"/>
85    </visual>
86  </link>
```

Figure 12: Sample Code of “wakanda\_marine” robot in urdf file

### **Model of the Wakanda\_marine in Rviz:**



*Figures 13 & 14: Top and side view of the model in Rviz*

### **Part 4b: Reasoning of the positioning of the thrusters**

The ROV model was based off an underwater car from a cartoon. The four thrusters are strategically placed to allow for maximum degrees of freedom for the ROV. All four thrusters can rotate freely hence also allowing for the ROV to move freely underwater depending on the angles of the thrusters. In addition, thrusters joints are continuous and not fixed and each of them has its own axis of rotation.

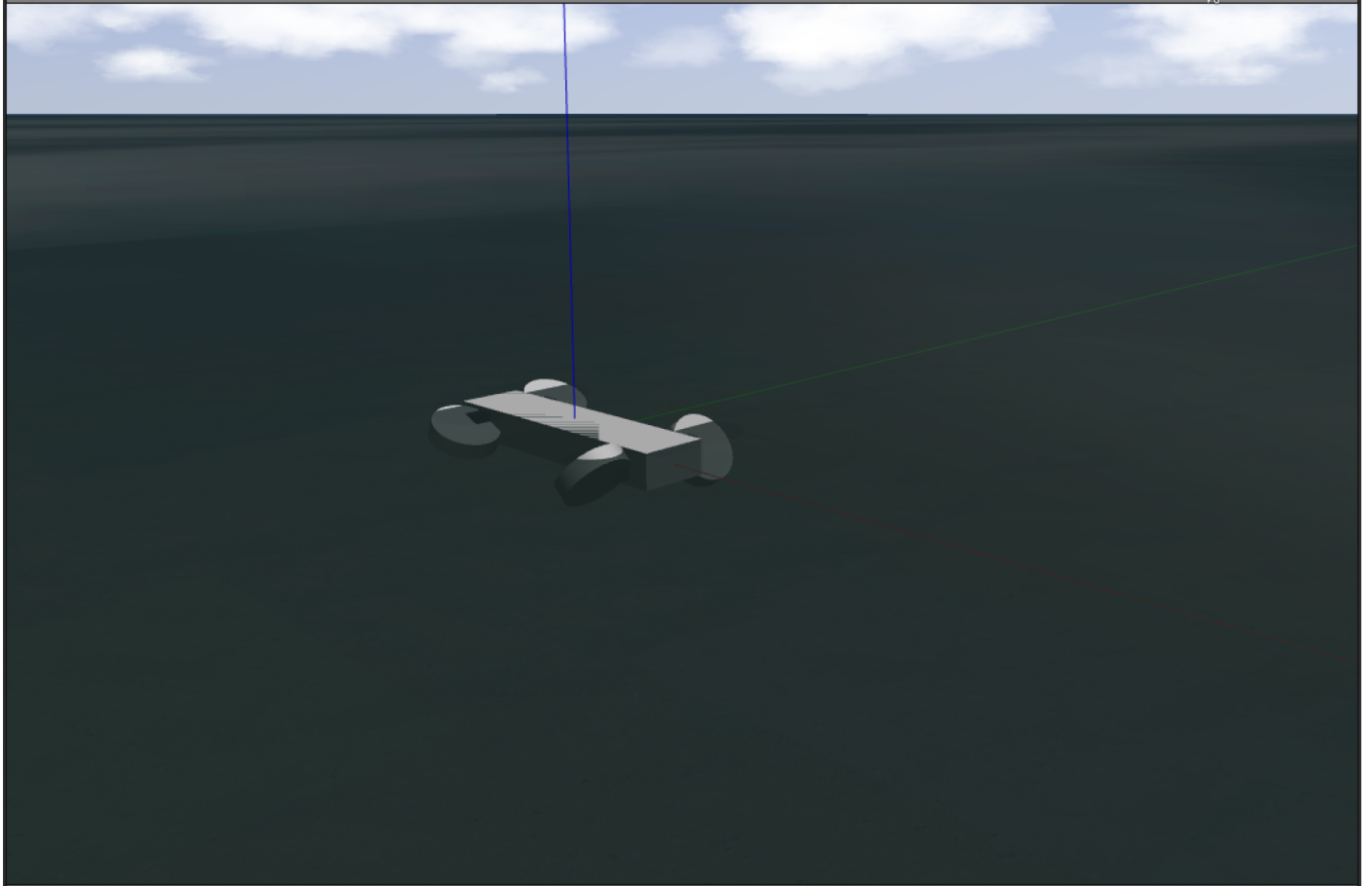
### **Part 4c: Writing a Node that takes in forces and torques as input and publishes thrust commands for our ROV.**

Unfortunately, we failed to complete this task and write a node to perform the desired task.

### **Part 4d: Writing a launch file**

A launch file was created to launch our ROV in gazebo and can be found in the directory **lab\_report/urdf\_tutorial/launch**. The launch file is called **display.launch**

An image of wakanda\_marine that was launched in the gazebo using the launch file is below.



*Figure 15: wakanda\_marine in the Gazebo simulation*

### **Citations**

1. <http://wiki.ros.org/urdf/Tutorials/Building%20a%20Visual%20Robot%20Model%20with%20URDF%20from%20Scratch>
2. [https://github.com/uovsimulator/uuv\\_simulator/wiki](https://github.com/uovsimulator/uuv_simulator/wiki)
3. [https://admantium.com/blog/ros03\\_visualize\\_with\\_rviz/](https://admantium.com/blog/ros03_visualize_with_rviz/)
4. <https://github.com/bluerobotics/bluerov-ros-pkg/blob/master/bluerov/robots/bluerov.urdf>