

112年家族計畫

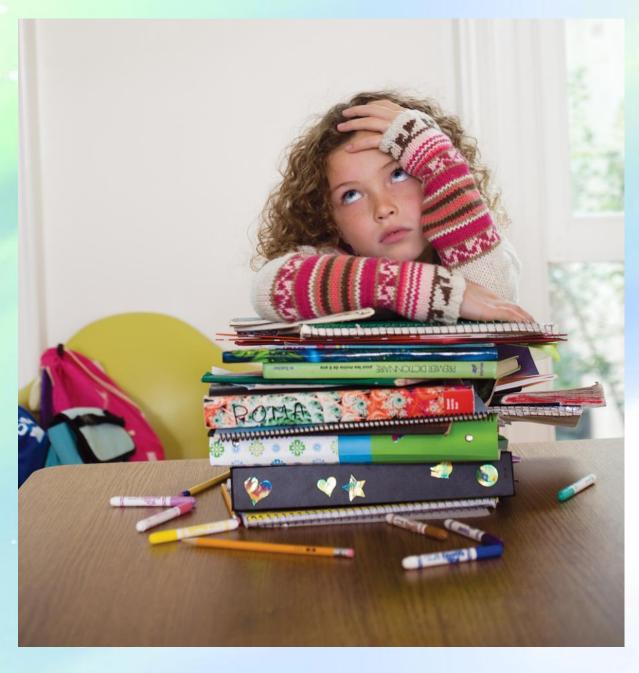
- 上課日期:2023年5月31日
- ◎ 教學科目:數學
- ◎ 教學內容:廣義角三角函數
- ○ 大學伴:湯詠傑(臺東大學)
 - ◎ 小學伴:徐善甯(臺東女中)



Talk Times



QUESTION TIMES



Homework Times



Class Times

先來進行小考啦!



來做個kahoot

前測考題解析

試求 $\sqrt{3} \tan 30^{\circ} + \sqrt{2} \sin 45^{\circ} - \cos 60^{\circ}$ 之值。





$$\frac{1}{2}$$







$$\frac{50?}{50?} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}} + \sqrt{2} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} - \frac{1}{2}$$

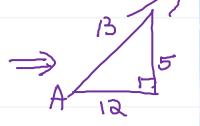
$$= 1 + 1 - \frac{1}{2} = \frac{3}{2} / \frac{1}{2}$$

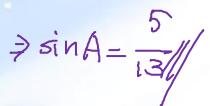
設直角三角形 ABC 中 · $\angle C$ 為一直角 · 且 $12\sin A = 5\cos A$ · 試求 $\sin A$ 之值



$$\frac{5}{12}$$









$$\frac{12}{13}$$



$$\frac{12}{5}$$

若 θ 為銳角且 $\tan \theta = \frac{4}{3}$ · 則 $\sin^2 \theta - 4 \sin \theta \cos \theta + 3 \cos^2 \theta = ?$









$$-\frac{1}{5}$$

$$-\frac{1}{25}$$

$$\frac{501}{5}$$

$$\frac{5}{5}$$

$$\frac{4}{6050} = \frac{4}{5}$$

$$\frac{4}{5} = \frac{4}{5}$$

$$\frac{4}{5} = \frac{4}{5}$$

$$\frac{4}{6} = \frac{4}{5}$$

$$\frac{4}$$

設
$$\angle A$$
 為銳角 · 且 $\sin A \cos A = \frac{7}{18}$ · 則 $\sin^3 A + \cos^3 A = ?$



$$\frac{1}{9}$$

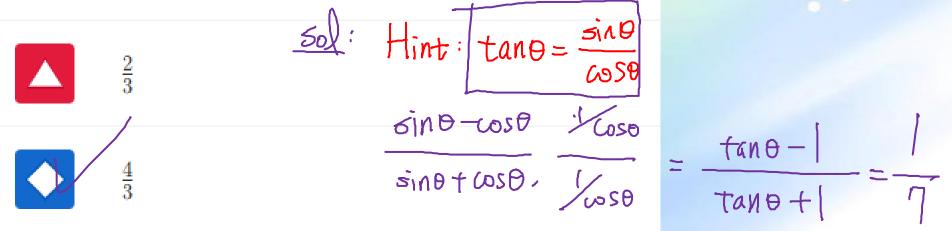
$$= 1 + 2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{18} = \frac{6}{9}$$

Step 2.
$$\sin^3 A + \cos^3 A$$

$$= (\frac{4}{3})^3 - 3 \cdot \frac{7}{18} \cdot \frac{42}{3}$$

$$= \frac{64}{27} - \frac{42}{27} = \frac{12}{27}$$

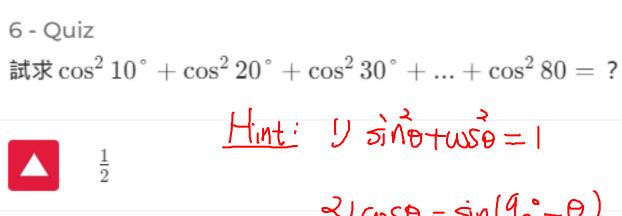
設
$$\theta$$
 為銳角・已知 $\frac{\sin \theta - \cos \theta}{\sin \theta + \cos \theta} = \frac{1}{7}$ ・試求 $\tan \theta = ?$



$$\frac{3}{2}$$

$$= \frac{\tan \theta - 1}{\tan \theta + 1} = \frac{1}{7}$$

$$\Rightarrow b + an \theta = 8 \Rightarrow tan \theta = \frac{4}{3}$$





$$= \left(\times 4 = 4 \right) \right)$$

了-Quiz
$$\bigcirc$$
 装 $\cos \theta = \tan \theta$ · 則 $\frac{\sin \theta}{1 + \cos \theta} + \frac{1 + \cos \theta}{\sin \theta} = ?$

$$\sqrt{5} - 1 \qquad \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta} + \frac{\cos \theta}{\sin \theta}$$

$$\frac{\sin \theta + (\cos \theta)^{2}}{\sin \theta + (\cos \theta)^{2}}$$

$$\frac{\sin \theta + (\cos \theta)}{\sin \theta + (\cos \theta)}$$

$$\sqrt{3} - 1 = \frac{2(1+\omega s_0)}{\sin \theta(1+\omega s_0)}$$

= sing+ 1+2 cos 0

$$\sqrt{3}+1$$

$$|| 2 || Cusb = tanb| \Rightarrow cusb = sinb$$

$$|| sinb + cusb = || cusb = || sinb|$$

$$|| -sinb = sinb|$$

$$|| -sinb = sinb| - || = 0,$$

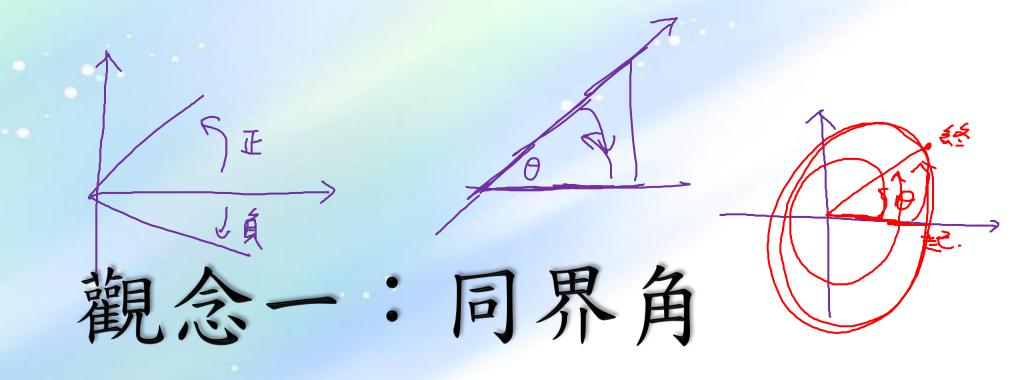
$$|| -sinb = \frac{-1 + \sqrt{5}}{2}, \qquad (3.76)$$

$$|| -sinb = \frac{\sqrt{5} - 1}{2}, \qquad (3.76)$$

$$|| -sinb = \frac{\sqrt{5} -$$



ANY QUSETIONS?



Def:同界角

- 1)何謂同界角? 兩個有向角具有相同的始邊與終邊。
- 2) 最大負同界角:所有負同界角中最大的角。
- 3) 最小正同界角:所有正同界角中最小的角。
- 4) 一個θ角都有無限多個同界角。

Thm: 同界角的判别法則:

兩個角相差360度的整數倍。

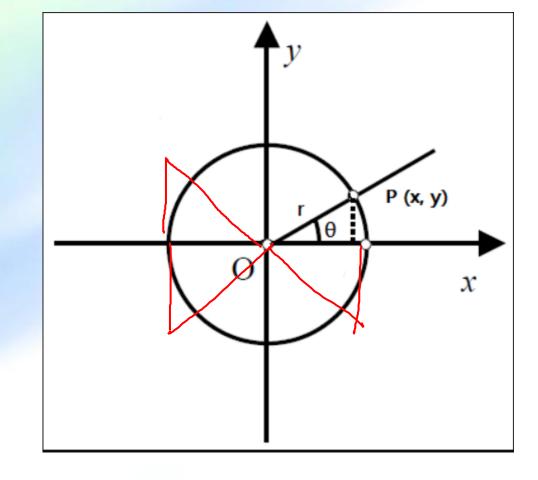
$$\theta = 20^{\circ}$$
 $\theta_1 = 36^{\circ}$. $\theta_2 = 746^{\circ}$.

觀念二:廣義角三角函數

Def:廣義角三角函數

- (1) $\sin \theta = \frac{y}{\pi}$
- (2) $\cos \theta = \frac{x}{2}$
- (3) $\tan \theta = \frac{y}{x} (x \neq 0)$ (4) $\cot \theta = \frac{x}{y} (y \neq 0)$

- (5) $\sec \theta = \frac{r}{x} \quad (x \neq 0)$ (6) $\csc \theta = \frac{r}{v} \quad (y \neq 0)$



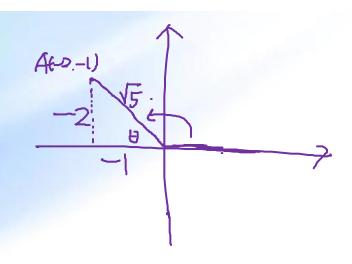
Remark: 正負號由P點的 $x \cdot y$ 決定。

(原因:
$$r = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}$$
)

例題 1

設 θ 為一標準位置角, A(-2, -1) 是 θ 終邊上一點, 試求 $\sin \theta$, $\cos \theta$, $\tan \theta$ 的值.

$$tan\theta = \frac{-2}{-1} = 2.$$



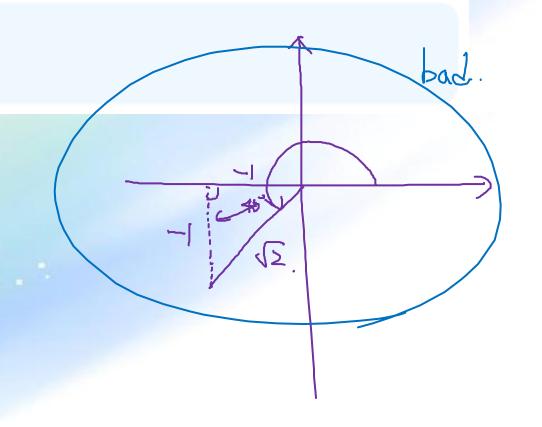
例題 2

試求 sin 225°, cos 225°, tan 225°的值.

$$510205 = \frac{-1}{52}$$
 $510205 = \frac{-1}{52}$
 $510205 = \frac{-1}{52}$
 $510205 = \frac{-1}{52}$
 $510205 = \frac{-1}{52}$
 $510205 = \frac{-1}{52}$

$$\sin\left(325^\circ\right) = \sin\left(90^\circ \times 2445^\circ\right)$$

$$= -\sin\left(90^\circ \times 2445^\circ\right)$$



試求 sin 120°, cos 120°, tan 120°的值.

$$\sin(20^\circ = \sin(9^\circ \times 2 - 60^\circ)$$

$$= \sin(6^\circ = \frac{1}{8}$$

例題 4

試求 $\sin(-90^\circ)$, $\cos(-90^\circ)$, $\tan(-90^\circ)$ 的值.

$$\sin(-90^\circ) = \sin(90^\circ \times 0 - 90^\circ)$$

= $-\sin(90^\circ \times 0 - 90^\circ)$

$$Cos(-90°) = cos(90°x0-90°).$$

$$= -cos90° = 0$$

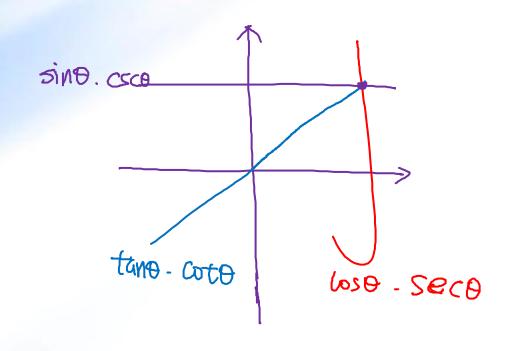
$$\tan(-9^{\circ}) = \tan(9^{\circ} \times 0 - 9^{\circ}) = \tan(9^{\circ} \times 0 - 9^{\circ}) = \tan(9^{\circ}) = \pm (75\%)$$

觀念三:象限角的正負號

Lem: 象限角的正負號

		II	III	IV
$\sin \theta \cdot \csc \theta$	+	+	Ĺ	ĺ
$\times \cos \theta \cdot \sec \theta$	+	}		+
$\frac{y}{x}$ tan θ • cot θ	+	_	+	_

Remark: 才字記法



觀念四:軸上角的函數

Thm:軸上角的函數值 $\sin \theta$ $\cos \theta$ $\tan \theta$ $\cot \theta$ $\sec \theta$ $\csc \theta$ X 90° 180° 270° X 0

※圖片引用自網路公開下載圖片,僅作為教學用,不為營利販售用途※

新五:廣義角化簡至銳角

Cor:廣義角化簡至銳角 設平面上有一個廣義角A: Step1. 將角A化成 90° ×n± θ 的形式(n為整數)。

Step3. θ角照抄

Step4. 依原函數決定正負號。

e.g. 將下列三角函數的廣義角化簡至銳角,並求出其三角函數值。

(1) $\sin 450^{\circ}$ (2) $\tan 570^{\circ}$ (3) $\cos(-390^{\circ})$

$$\sin 450^{\circ} = \sin (9.5 + 0^{\circ})$$
 $= \cos 6^{\circ} = 1$

$$Cos(-396°) = cos(96×(-4) - 36°)$$

$$= cos(96×(-4) - 36°)$$

$$= cos(96×(-5) + 66°)$$

$$= sin 66° = si$$

例 題 6

已知 $\sin \theta = 0.7$. 試求下列各值:

- (1) $\sin(-\theta)$.
- (2) $\sin(180^{\circ} \theta)$.
- (3) $\cos(90^{\circ} + \theta)$.

$$\int \sin(-\theta) = \sin(96x\theta - \theta)$$

$$= -\sin\theta = -0.7$$

$$= \sin(96x\theta - \theta)$$

$$= \sin(96x2 - \theta)$$

$$= \sin(96x2 - \theta)$$

$$= \cos(90^{\circ} + \theta)$$

$$= \cos(90^{\circ} \times | + \theta).$$

$$= -\sin\theta = -0.7$$

試求 sin 930°的值.

$$\sin q \Rightarrow 0^{\circ} = \sin \alpha l e^{\circ}$$

$$= \sin \left(q e^{\circ} \times 2 + \Rightarrow e^{\circ}\right)$$

$$= -\cos (6e^{\circ} - \frac{1}{2}e^{\circ})$$

$$= -\cos (6e^{\circ} - \frac{1}{2}e^{\circ})$$

$$= -\cos (6e^{\circ} - \frac{1}{2}e^{\circ})$$

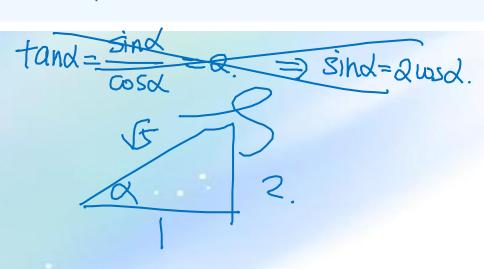
例題 8

若 α 為銳角且 $\tan \alpha = 2$, 試求 $\sin(180^{\circ} - \alpha)$ 的值.

$$= \sin(180^{\circ} - \infty)$$

$$= \sin(90^{\circ} \times 2 - 0.)$$

$$= \sin(180^{\circ} - \infty)$$



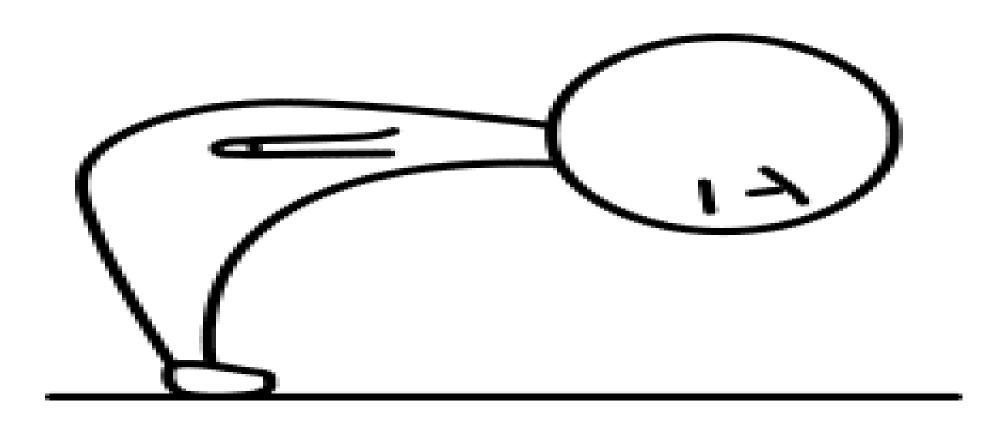
隨堂練習

已知
$$\theta$$
為銳角,若 $\sin \theta = \frac{1}{3}$,試求 $\sin(90^{\circ} + \theta) + \cos(90^{\circ} - \theta)$ 的值

$$Sin(90^{\circ}+0) + wS(90^{\circ}-0)$$
= $Sin(90^{\circ}+0) + wS(90^{\circ}\times1-0)$
= $Sin(90^{\circ}\times1+0) + cos(90^{\circ}\times1-0)$
= $Sin(90^{\circ}\times1+0) + cos(90^{\circ}\times1-0)$
= $Sin(90^{\circ}\times1+0) + cos(90^{\circ}\times1-0)$

講到這裡,有沒有問題?





下台一鞠9号 ~Thank you~