

# FIFA20 Regression Problems

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## R Markdown

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When you click the **Knit** button a document will be generated that includes both content as well as the output of any embedded R code chunks within the document. You can embed an R code chunk like this:

```
library(ggplot2)
library(dplyr)
```

```
##
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'
```

```
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##   filter, lag
```

```
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##   intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
```

```
library(tidyr)
library(stringr)
library(data.table)
```

```
##
## Attaching package: 'data.table'
```

```
## The following objects are masked from 'package:dplyr':
##
##   between, first, last
```

```
library(rio)
```

```
## Warning: package 'rio' was built under R version 3.6.2
```

```
library(modelr)
library(purrr)
```

```
##
## Attaching package: 'purrr'
```

```
## The following object is masked from 'package:data.table':
##
##      transpose
```

```
f20 <- fread('D:/NEU/Spring 2020/SML/Project/Datasets/players_20.csv')

f20 <- as_tibble(f20)

f20 <- f20 %>% select(-player_url, -long_name, -dob, -player_positions, -body_type, -real_face,
                    -real_face, -player_tags, -loaned_from, -joined, -contract_valid_until,
                    -nation_position, -nation_jersey_number, -player_traits)

f20 <- f20 %>% select(-(66:91))

View(f20)

f20_sans_gks <- f20 %>% select(-gk_diving, -gk_handling, -gk_kicking, -gk_reflexes,
                             -gk_speed, -gk_positioning, -goalkeeping_diving,
                             -goalkeeping_handling, -goalkeeping_kicking,
                             -goalkeeping_positioning, -goalkeeping_reflexes)

f20_gks <- f20 %>% select(age, height_cm, weight_kg, overall, potential, value_eur, wage_eur,
                        international_reputation, weak_foot, release_clause_eur, gk_diving, gk_handling,
                        gk_positioning) %>%
  filter(!is.na(gk_diving))

dim(f20_gks)
```

```
## [1] 2036    16
```

## LINEAR MODEL: FULL SUBSET SELECTION

```
library(purrr)
#Players excluding GKs:
#Full subset selection:
full_subset_model <- lm(wage_eur ~ ., data = subset(f20_sans_gks, select = c(- short_name, -sofifa_id, -
                                     -team_position, -team_jersey_number, -work_rate)))

#Summary of the model for feature selection:
summary(full_subset_model)
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = wage_eur ~ ., data = subset(f20_sans_gks, select = c(-short_name,
##      -sofifa_id, -nationality, -club, -preferred_foot, -team_position,
##      -team_jersey_number, -work_rate)))
##
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
```

```

## -146004 -1879 -259 1444 233741
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) -2.742e+04  5.361e+03 -5.114 3.20e-07 ***
## age          2.683e+02  4.682e+01  5.729 1.03e-08 ***
## height_cm    5.398e+01  2.714e+01  1.989 0.046685 *
## weight_kg     4.949e+01  2.340e+01  2.114 0.034503 *
## overall      -2.067e+01  5.186e+01 -0.399 0.690133
## potential     -2.464e+01  3.688e+01 -0.668 0.504103
## value_eur      1.070e-03  1.441e-04  7.430 1.15e-13 ***
## international_reputation 1.099e+04  3.227e+02 34.039 < 2e-16 ***
## weak_foot      2.334e+01  1.489e+02  0.157 0.875459
## skill_moves   -3.619e+02  2.191e+02 -1.651 0.098658 .
## release_clause_eur 9.435e-04  7.287e-05 12.948 < 2e-16 ***
## pace          2.154e+02  3.045e+02  0.707 0.479370
## shooting      1.501e+02  3.087e+02  0.486 0.626826
## passing        5.321e+02  3.062e+02  1.738 0.082291 .
## dribbling     -6.434e+01  3.083e+02 -0.209 0.834715
## defending       -1.747e+01  3.089e+02 -0.057 0.954901
## physic         5.189e+02  3.089e+02  1.680 0.092966 .
## attacking_crossing -7.655e+01  6.242e+01 -1.226 0.220088
## attacking_finishing -8.168e+01  1.397e+02 -0.585 0.558866
## attacking_heading_accuracy 2.647e+01  3.379e+01  0.783 0.433530
## attacking_short_passing -2.078e+02  1.101e+02 -1.888 0.059087 .
## attacking_volleys -2.061e+00  2.008e+01 -0.103 0.918242
## skill_dribbling 3.765e+01  1.554e+02  0.242 0.808512
## skill_curve    -1.398e+01  1.979e+01 -0.706 0.480070
## skill_fk_accuracy -6.462e+01  1.885e+01 -3.428 0.000611 ***
## skill_long_passing -1.008e+02  4.866e+01 -2.071 0.038414 *
## skill_ball_control 5.921e+01  9.608e+01  0.616 0.537727
## movement_acceleration -1.146e+02  1.376e+02 -0.832 0.405166
## movement_sprint_speed -1.148e+02  1.688e+02 -0.680 0.496344
## movement_agility 2.743e+01  3.417e+01  0.803 0.422011
## movement_reactions -8.340e+00  2.672e+01 -0.312 0.754974
## movement_balance 2.852e+01  2.088e+01  1.366 0.171975
## power_shot_power -1.399e+01  6.326e+01 -0.221 0.824964
## power_jumping -1.621e+01  1.807e+01 -0.897 0.369784
## power_stamina -1.505e+02  7.799e+01 -1.929 0.053718 .
## power_strength -2.948e+02  1.550e+02 -1.902 0.057163 .
## power_long_shots -3.684e+01  6.332e+01 -0.582 0.560715
## mentality_aggression -1.024e+02  6.261e+01 -1.636 0.101915
## mentality_interceptions 1.101e+01  6.343e+01  0.174 0.862160
## mentality_positioning 2.730e+00  2.107e+01  0.130 0.896912
## mentality_vision -9.625e+01  6.317e+01 -1.524 0.127598
## mentality_penalties 6.046e+00  1.996e+01  0.303 0.761932
## mentality_composure -4.049e+01  1.681e+01 -2.408 0.016054 *
## defending_marking -2.233e+01  9.350e+01 -0.239 0.811226
## defending_standing_tackle 1.081e+01  9.499e+01  0.114 0.909405
## defending_sliding_tackle 4.495e+01  3.691e+01  1.218 0.223362
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 10880 on 15031 degrees of freedom

```

```
## (3201 observations deleted due to missingness)
## Multiple R-squared: 0.7642, Adjusted R-squared: 0.7635
## F-statistic: 1082 on 45 and 15031 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
```

```
#Features that influence wage the mmost:
#age, height, weight, value, international_reputation, release clause, skill fk accuracy,
#skill long passing and mentality composure.
```

## FORWARD FEATURE SELECTION:

```
#Forward selection:
```

```
library(leaps)
```

```
## Warning: package 'leaps' was built under R version 3.6.2
```

```
ffs_fit <- regsubsets(wage_eur~., data= subset(f20_sans_gks, select = c(- short_name, -sofifa_id, -nationality,
-team_position, -team_jersey_number, -work_rate)), method = "forward")
```

```
ffs_fit_summary <- summary(ffs_fit)
coef(ffs_fit, 8)
```

```
##          (Intercept)                age                value_eur
##      -1.531218e+04          2.750047e+02          1.017169e-03
## international_reputation  release_clause_eur      attacking_crossing
##          1.130867e+04          9.590736e-04          3.040206e+01
##      skill_fk_accuracy      mentality_composure  defending_sliding_tackle
##      -2.954003e+01          -4.094771e+01          1.444362e+01
```

```
names(ffs_fit)
```

```
## [1] "np"      "nrbar"    "d"        "rbar"     "thetab"   "first"
## [7] "last"    "vorder"   "tol"      "rss"      "bound"    "nvmax"
## [13] "ress"    "ir"       "nbest"    "lopt"     "il"       "ier"
## [19] "xnames"  "method"   "force.in" "force.out" "sserr"    "intercept"
## [25] "lindep"  "nullrss"  "nn"       "call"
```

```
#The features influencing wage the most: age, value, international reputation,
#release clause, attacking crossing, fk accuracy, mentality composure and sliding tackle.
```

## RRS, AdjR2, Cp and BIC measures:

```
par(mfrow=c(2,2))
plot(ffs_fit_summary$rss,xlab="Number of Variables",ylab="RSS",type="l")

plot(ffs_fit_summary$adjr2,xlab="Number of Variables",ylab="Adjusted RSq",type="l")
which.max(ffs_fit_summary$adjr2)
```

```
## [1] 8
```

```
points(8,ffs_fit_summary$adjr2[8], col="red",cex=2,pch=20)
```

```
plot(ffs_fit_summary$cp,xlab="Number of Variables",ylab="Cp",type='l')
which.min(ffs_fit_summary$cp)
```

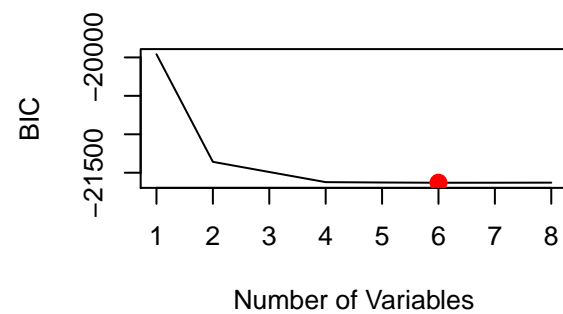
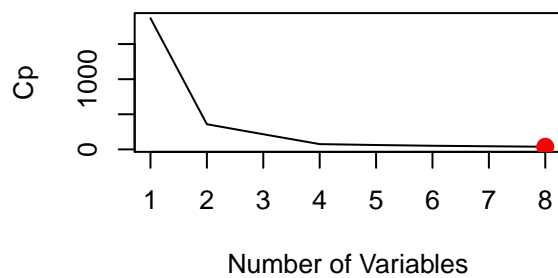
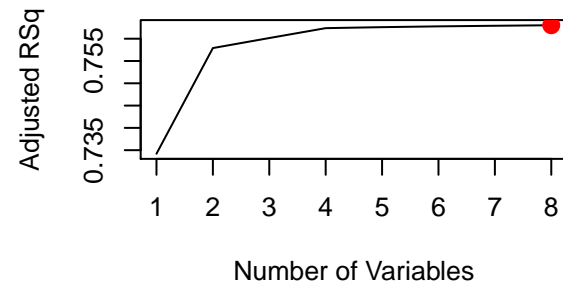
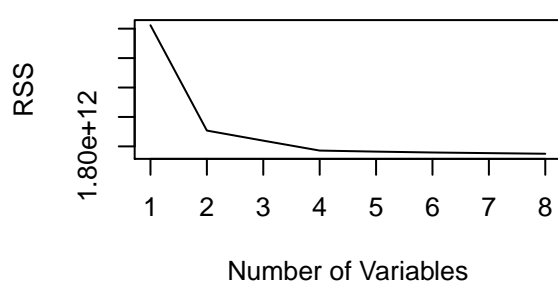
```
## [1] 8
```

```
points(8,ffs_fit_summary$cp[8],col="red",cex=2,pch=20)
```

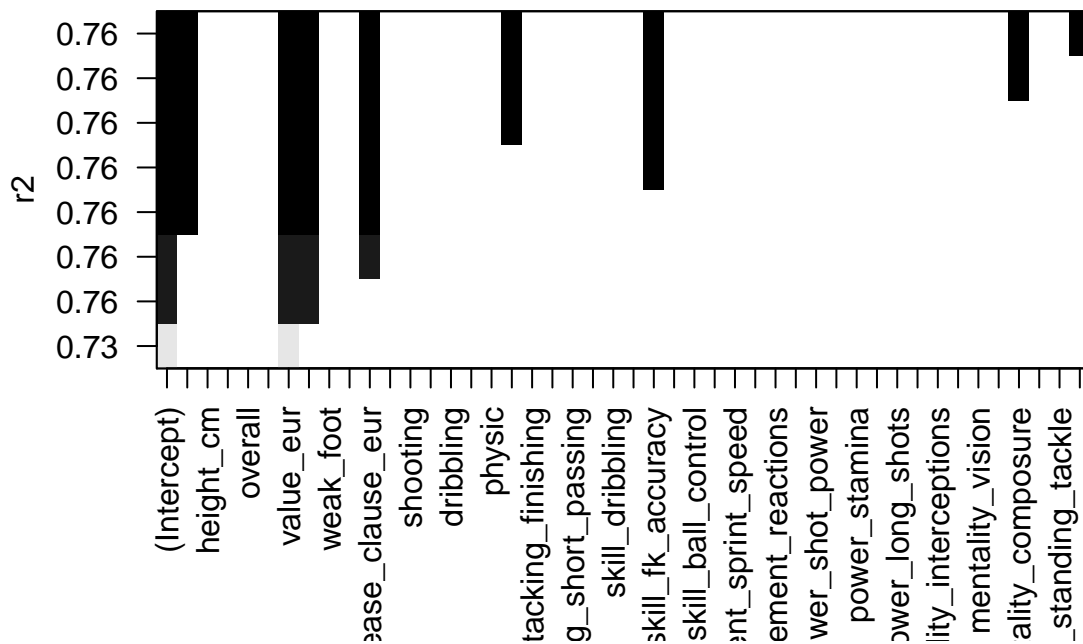
```
which.min(ffs_fit_summary$bic)
```

```
## [1] 6
```

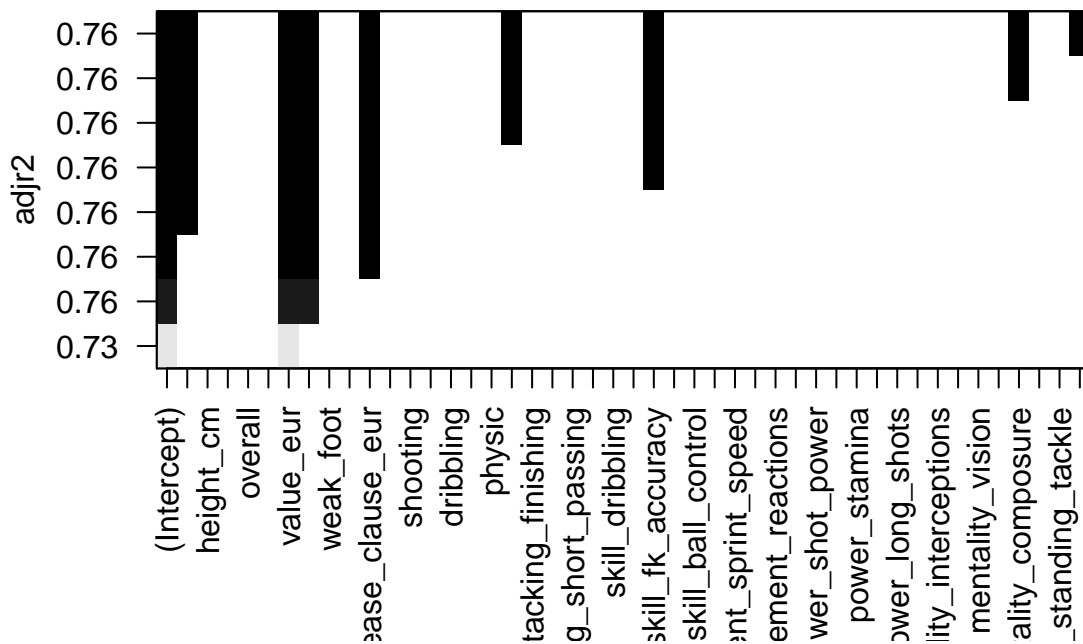
```
plot(ffs_fit_summary$bic,xlab="Number of Variables",ylab="BIC",type='l')
points(6,ffs_fit_summary$bic[6],col="red",cex=2,pch=20)
```



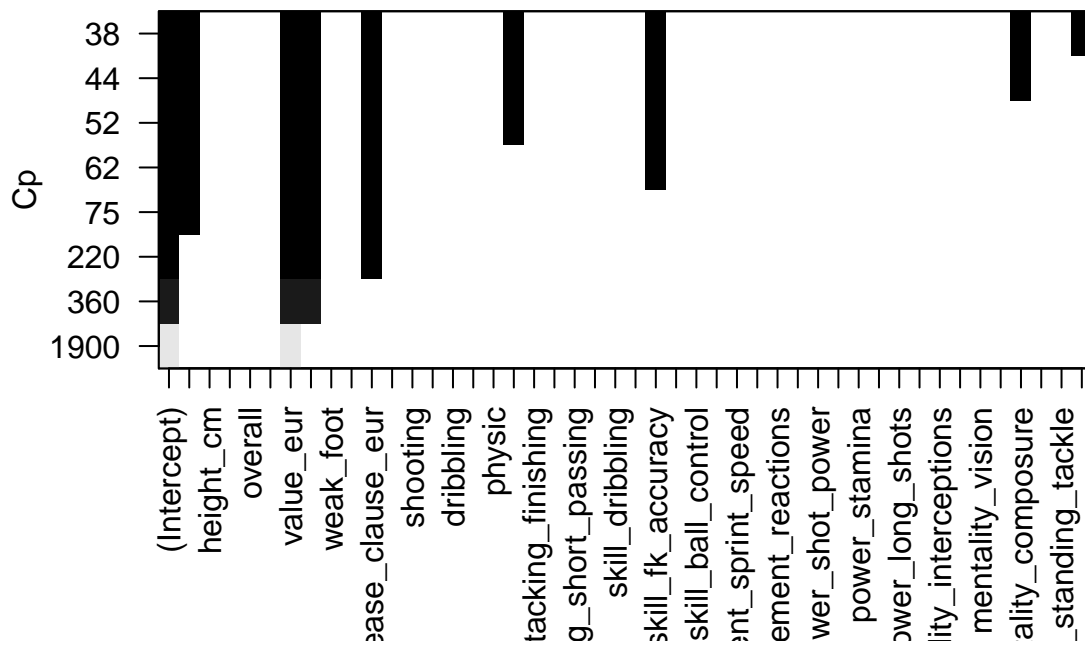
```
plot(ffs_fit,scale="r2")
```



```
plot(ffs_fit,scale="adjr2")
```

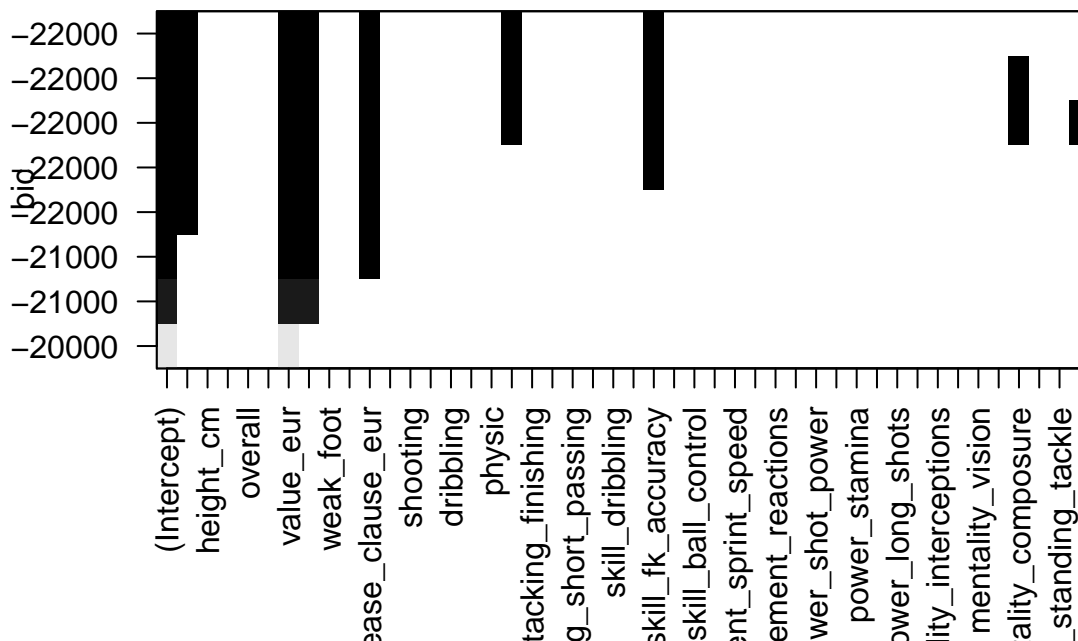


```
plot(ffs_fit,scale="Cp")
```



```
plot(ffs_fit,scale="bic")
```





## LINEAR MODEL FOR GKs:

```
#Full subset selection for goalkeepers:
full_subset_model_gk <- lm(wage_eur ~ ., data=f20_gks)
summary(full_subset_model_gk)
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = wage_eur ~ ., data = f20_gks)
##
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -94672  -1453    -247     971   93820
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)   -3.783e+04  8.467e+03  -4.468 8.38e-06 ***
## age             2.385e+02  7.442e+01   3.205 0.001374 **
## height_cm       1.267e+02  4.860e+01   2.606 0.009235 **
## weight_kg      -2.958e+01  3.726e+01  -0.794 0.427347
## overall        -4.649e+01  2.624e+02  -0.177 0.859380
## potential       3.106e+01  7.232e+01   0.429 0.667635
## value_eur       1.382e-03  3.850e-04   3.588 0.000341 ***
## international_reputation 1.123e+04  6.415e+02  17.501 < 2e-16 ***
```

```
## weak_foot            -9.520e+01  2.672e+02  -0.356  0.721697
## release_clause_eur   5.419e-04  1.909e-04   2.839  0.004577 **
## gk_diving            1.948e+01  8.892e+01   0.219  0.826589
## gk_handling          6.669e+00  7.886e+01   0.085  0.932615
## gk_kicking           2.660e+01  4.076e+01   0.653  0.514086
## gk_reflexes          3.978e+01  8.655e+01   0.460  0.645840
## gk_speed             1.196e+01  1.981e+01   0.604  0.546133
## gk_positioning       -7.618e+01  8.010e+01  -0.951  0.341693
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 7801 on 1887 degrees of freedom
## (133 observations deleted due to missingness)
## Multiple R-squared:  0.7969, Adjusted R-squared:  0.7953
## F-statistic: 493.6 on 15 and 1887 DF,  p-value: < 2.2e-16
```

*#Features that influence goalkeeper's wage:  
#age, height, value, international reputation and release clause.*

## Stepwise Forward selection for GKs:

```
ffs_fit_gks <- regsubsets(wage_eur ~ ., data = f20_gks, method = "forward")
ffs_fit_gks_summary <- summary(ffs_fit_gks)
coef(ffs_fit_gks, 8)
```

```
##              (Intercept)                age                height_cm
##          -3.616198e+04          2.125745e+02          1.240526e+02
##              weight_kg                overall                value_eur
##          -3.100028e+01          9.906753e+01          1.383660e-03
## international_reputation  release_clause_eur          gk_positioning
##          1.125060e+04          5.396116e-04          -9.921888e+01
```

*#features selected in stepwise forward selection: age, height, weight, overall, value,  
#international reputation, release clause, gk positioning.*

## RSS, AdjR2, Cp and BIC measures:

```
par(mfrow=c(2,2))
plot(ffs_fit_gks_summary$rss,xlab="Number of Variables",ylab="RSS",type="l")

plot(ffs_fit_gks_summary$adjr2,xlab="Number of Variables",ylab="Adjusted RSq",type="l")
which.max(ffs_fit_gks_summary$adjr2)
```

```
## [1] 5
```

```
points(5,ffs_fit_gks_summary$adjr2[8], col="red",cex=2,pch=20)

plot(ffs_fit_gks_summary$cp,xlab="Number of Variables",ylab="Cp",type='l')
which.min(ffs_fit_gks_summary$cp)
```

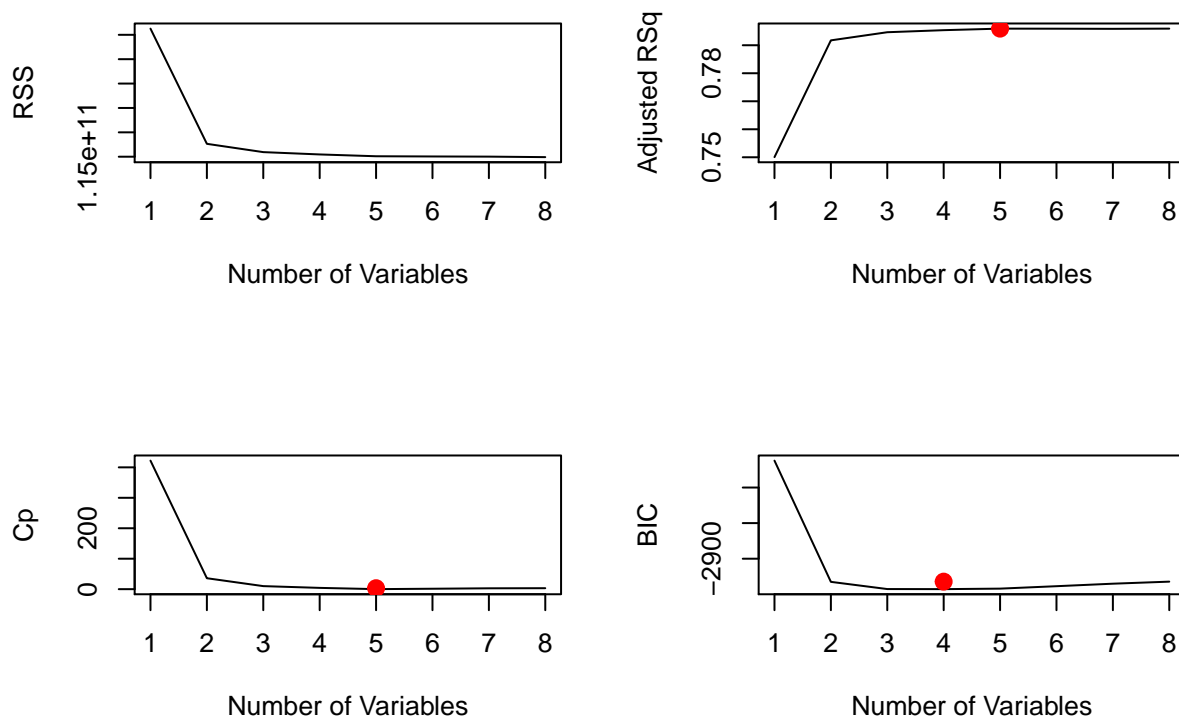
```
## [1] 5
```

```
points(5,ffs_fit_gks_summary$cp[8],col="red",cex=2,pch=20)

which.min(ffs_fit_gks_summary$bic)
```

```
## [1] 4
```

```
plot(ffs_fit_gks_summary$bic,xlab="Number of Variables",ylab="BIC",type='l')
points(4,ffs_fit_gks_summary$bic[8],col="red",cex=2,pch=20)
```



## Player overall: FULL SUBSET SELECTION

```
#Player overall
ovr_model <- lm(overall~. , data = subset(f20_sans_gks, select = c(- short_name, -sofifa_id, -nationali
  -team_position, -team_jersey_number, -work_rate)))

#Summary of the model for feature selection:
summary(ovr_model)
```

```
##
```

```
## Call:
## lm(formula = overall ~ ., data = subset(f20_sans_gks, select = c(-short_name,
##   -sofifa_id, -nationality, -club, -preferred_foot, -team_position,
##   -team_jersey_number, -work_rate)))
##
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -8.4004 -1.0488  0.0897  1.1475  6.5464
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)   -9.654e+00  8.403e-01 -11.489 < 2e-16 ***
## age           5.249e-01  6.003e-03  87.440 < 2e-16 ***
## height_cm     -2.408e-03  4.269e-03  -0.564  0.57277
## weight_kg      2.221e-02  3.678e-03   6.038 1.60e-09 ***
## potential     4.359e-01  4.583e-03  95.117 < 2e-16 ***
## value_eur      2.693e-07  2.260e-08  11.920 < 2e-16 ***
## wage_eur     -5.115e-07  1.283e-06  -0.399  0.69013
## international_reputation -5.828e-01  5.247e-02 -11.107 < 2e-16 ***
## weak_foot     -4.847e-02  2.342e-02  -2.070  0.03846 *
## skill_moves    6.198e-01  3.410e-02  18.177 < 2e-16 ***
## release_clause_eur -6.941e-08  1.151e-08  -6.030 1.68e-09 ***
## pace         -3.707e-02  4.789e-02  -0.774  0.43885
## shooting     -9.474e-03  4.855e-02  -0.195  0.84529
## passing       6.387e-02  4.817e-02   1.326  0.18489
## dribbling     3.710e-02  4.850e-02   0.765  0.44428
## defending      3.170e-02  4.858e-02   0.653  0.51409
## physic       7.853e-02  4.858e-02   1.616  0.10604
## attacking_crossing -2.320e-03  9.818e-03  -0.236  0.81321
## attacking_finishing 2.060e-02  2.198e-02   0.937  0.34865
## attacking_heading_accuracy 4.109e-02  5.305e-03  7.745 1.02e-14 ***
## attacking_short_passing 4.569e-02  1.732e-02  2.639  0.00833 **
## attacking_volleys -5.089e-03  3.158e-03  -1.612  0.10708
## skill_dribbling -1.655e-02  2.444e-02  -0.677  0.49820
## skill_curve   -6.744e-03  3.113e-03  -2.166  0.03029 *
## skill_fk_accuracy -2.544e-03  2.967e-03  -0.858  0.39110
## skill_long_passing -1.495e-02  7.654e-03  -1.953  0.05080 .
## skill_ball_control 8.123e-02  1.510e-02  5.380 7.57e-08 ***
## movement_acceleration 4.323e-02  2.164e-02   1.997  0.04581 *
## movement_sprint_speed 4.676e-02  2.654e-02   1.762  0.07814 .
## movement_agility -4.594e-03  5.374e-03  -0.855  0.39269
## movement_reactions 1.333e-01  4.060e-03  32.832 < 2e-16 ***
## movement_balance -1.015e-02  3.284e-03  -3.091  0.00200 **
## power_shot_power 1.767e-02  9.949e-03   1.776  0.07583 .
## power_jumping  -2.382e-03  2.843e-03  -0.838  0.40205
## power_stamina   8.426e-03  1.227e-02   0.687  0.49220
## power_strength  -1.101e-02  2.438e-02  -0.452  0.65147
## power_long_shots -5.450e-03  9.960e-03  -0.547  0.58424
## mentality_aggression -1.603e-02  9.849e-03  -1.628  0.10354
## mentality_interceptions -1.202e-02  9.977e-03  -1.205  0.22829
## mentality_positioning -3.210e-02  3.304e-03  -9.716 < 2e-16 ***
## mentality_vision  -4.422e-02  9.930e-03  -4.453 8.54e-06 ***
## mentality_penalties -4.867e-03  3.139e-03  -1.551  0.12103
## mentality_composure 5.370e-02  2.609e-03  20.584 < 2e-16 ***
```

```
## defending_marking          7.630e-03  1.471e-02   0.519  0.60391
## defending_standing_tackle   1.191e-03  1.494e-02   0.080  0.93648
## defending_sliding_tackle   -1.385e-02  5.806e-03  -2.386  0.01705 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 1.712 on 15031 degrees of freedom
## (3201 observations deleted due to missingness)
## Multiple R-squared:  0.9388, Adjusted R-squared:  0.9387
## F-statistic: 5127 on 45 and 15031 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
```

## Player overall: STEPWISE FORWARD SELECTION

```
ovr_ffs_model <- regsubsets(overall ~ ., data= subset(f20_sans_gks, select = c(- short_name, -sofifa_id,
  -team_position, -team_jersey_number, -work_rate)), method = "forward")
ovr_ffs_model_summary <- summary(ovr_ffs_model)
ovr_ffs_model
```

```
## Subset selection object
## Call: regsubsets.formula(overall ~ ., data = subset(f20_sans_gks, select = c(-short_name,
##   -sofifa_id, -nationality, -club, -preferred_foot, -team_position,
##   -team_jersey_number, -work_rate)), method = "forward")
## 45 Variables (and intercept)
##
##              Forced in Forced out
## age                FALSE      FALSE
## height_cm          FALSE      FALSE
## weight_kg           FALSE      FALSE
## potential           FALSE      FALSE
## value_eur           FALSE      FALSE
## wage_eur            FALSE      FALSE
## international_reputation  FALSE      FALSE
## weak_foot           FALSE      FALSE
## skill_moves         FALSE      FALSE
## release_clause_eur    FALSE      FALSE
## pace                FALSE      FALSE
## shooting            FALSE      FALSE
## passing             FALSE      FALSE
## dribbling           FALSE      FALSE
## defending             FALSE      FALSE
## physic              FALSE      FALSE
## attacking_crossing    FALSE      FALSE
## attacking_finishing    FALSE      FALSE
## attacking_heading_accuracy  FALSE      FALSE
## attacking_short_passing  FALSE      FALSE
## attacking_volleys     FALSE      FALSE
## skill_dribbling       FALSE      FALSE
## skill_curve          FALSE      FALSE
## skill_fk_accuracy     FALSE      FALSE
## skill_long_passing    FALSE      FALSE
## skill_ball_control    FALSE      FALSE
## movement_acceleration  FALSE      FALSE
## movement_sprint_speed  FALSE      FALSE
```

```
## movement_agility          FALSE    FALSE
## movement_reactions        FALSE    FALSE
## movement_balance          FALSE    FALSE
## power_shot_power          FALSE    FALSE
## power_jumping              FALSE    FALSE
## power_stamina              FALSE    FALSE
## power_strength             FALSE    FALSE
## power_long_shots           FALSE    FALSE
## mentality_aggression       FALSE    FALSE
## mentality_interceptions    FALSE    FALSE
## mentality_positioning      FALSE    FALSE
## mentality_vision           FALSE    FALSE
## mentality_penalties        FALSE    FALSE
## mentality_composure        FALSE    FALSE
## defending_marking           FALSE    FALSE
## defending_standing_tackle    FALSE    FALSE
## defending_sliding_tackle    FALSE    FALSE
## 1 subsets of each size up to 8
## Selection Algorithm: forward
```

```
coef(ovr_ffs_model, 8)
```

```
##      (Intercept)          age      potential      value_eur
##      -8.923078e+00    5.460395e-01    4.982575e-01    1.193610e-07
## skill_ball_control movement_reactions    power_stamina    power_strength
##      1.075874e-01    1.481190e-01    4.578565e-02    5.293419e-02
## mentality_composure
##      4.926088e-02
```

RSS, Adj<sub>r</sub><sup>2</sup>, Cp and BIC measures:

```
par(mfrow=c(2,2))
plot(ovr_ffs_model_summary$rss,xlab="Number of Variables",ylab="RSS",type="l")

plot(ovr_ffs_model_summary$adjr2,xlab="Number of Variables",ylab="Adjusted RSq",type="l")
which.max(ovr_ffs_model_summary$adjr2)
```

```
## [1] 8
```

```
points(8,ovr_ffs_model_summary$adjr2[8], col="red",cex=2,pch=20)

plot(ovr_ffs_model_summary$c_p,xlab="Number of Variables",ylab="Cp",type='l')
which.min(ovr_ffs_model_summary$c_p)
```

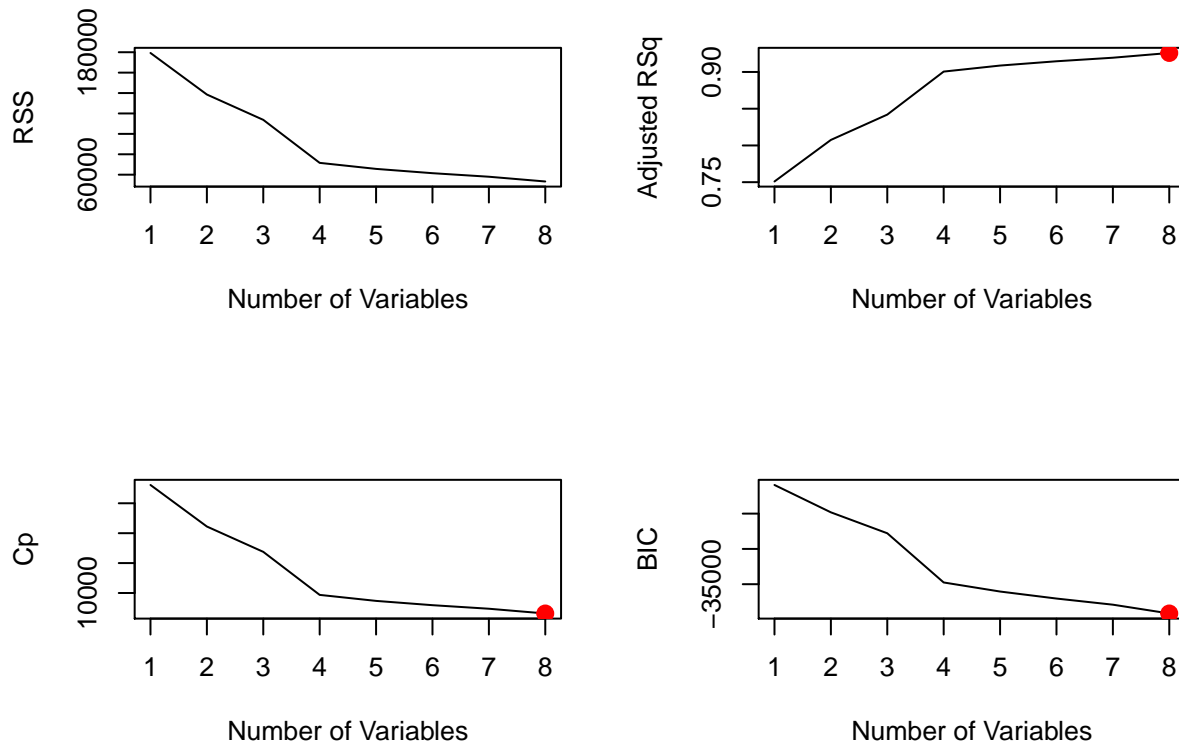
```
## [1] 8
```

```
points(8,ovr_ffs_model_summary$c_p[8],col="red",cex=2,pch=20)

which.min(ovr_ffs_model_summary$bic)
```

```
## [1] 8
```

```
plot(ovr_ffs_model_summary$bic,xlab="Number of Variables",ylab="BIC",type='l')
points(8,ovr_ffs_model_summary$bic[8],col="red",cex=2,pch=20)
```



Value vs overall analysis:

```
f20_sans_gks_no0value <- f20_sans_gks%>%
  filter(value_eur != 0)

val_ovr_fit <- lm(log(value_eur) ~ overall, data= subset(f20_sans_gks_no0value, select = c(- short_name
  -team_position, -team_jersey_number, -work_rate)))

summary(val_ovr_fit)
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = log(value_eur) ~ overall, data = subset(f20_sans_gks_no0value,
##   select = c(-short_name, -sofifa_id, -nationality, -club,
##     -preferred_foot, -team_position, -team_jersey_number,
##     -work_rate)))
##
## Residuals:
```

```
##      Min      1Q   Median      3Q      Max
## -2.69890 -0.21682  0.05642  0.30630  1.15478
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.0578231  0.0321356   32.92  <2e-16 ***
## overall      0.1903758  0.0004827  394.37  <2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.4507 on 18026 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared:  0.8961, Adjusted R-squared:  0.8961
## F-statistic: 1.555e+05 on 1 and 18026 DF,  p-value: < 2.2e-16
```

```
subset(f20_sans_gks_no0value, select = c(- short_name, -sofifa_id, -nationality, -club, -preferred_foot
      -team_position, -team_jersey_number, -work_rate))%>%
  add_predictions(val_ovr_fit)%>%
  ggplot(aes(overall))+
  geom_point(aes(y=log(value_eur))) +
  geom_line(aes(y=pred))
```

