The problem statement:

There are three stages,

Stage-1: Machine learning

Stage-2: supervised learning

Stage-3: classification

1.logisticRegression:

the report:

| | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0 | 0.98 | 1.00 | 0.99 | 45 |
| 1 | 1.00 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 75 |
| accuracy | | | 0.99 | 120 |
| macro avg | 0.99 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 120 |
| weighted avg | 0.99 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 120 |

The logisticRegression represent the accuracy level 0.99 in 'penalty': 'l2', 'solver': 'newton-cg': 0.9916844900066377

2.SVM:

the report:

| | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0 | 0.96 | 1.00 | 0.98 | 45 |
| 1 | 1.00 | 0.97 | 0.99 | 75 |
| accuracy | | | 0.98 | 120 |
| macro avg | 0.98 | 0.99 | 0.98 | 120 |
| weighted avg | 0.98 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 120 |

The SVM (SVC) represent the accuracy level 0.98 in 'C': 10, 'gamma': 'auto', 'kernel': 'sigmoid': 0.9834018801410106

3. Decision Tree:

| the report: | | | | |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
| 0 | 0.96 | 0.98 | 0.97 | 45 |
| 9 | 0.50 | 0.90 | 0.57 | 45 |
| 1 | 0.99 | 0.97 | 0.98 | 75 |
| | | | 0.07 | 120 |
| accuracy | | | 0.97 | 120 |
| macro avg | 0.97 | 0.98 | 0.97 | 120 |
| weighted avg | 0.98 | 0.97 | 0.98 | 120 |

The Decision Tree represent the accuracy level 0.97 in 'criterion': 'log_loss', 'max_features': 'log2', 'splitter': 'random': 0.975053470019913

4. Random Forest:

| the report: | | | | |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
| 0 | 1.00 | 0.98 | 0.99 | 45 |
| | 1.00 | 0.50 | 0.55 | 45 |
| 1 | 0.99 | 1.00 | 0.99 | 75 |
| | | | | |
| accuracy | | | 0.99 | 120 |
| macro avg | 0.99 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 120 |
| weighted avg | 0.99 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 120 |

The Random Forest represent the accuracy level 0.99 in 'class_weight': 'balanced', 'criterion': 'entropy', 'max_features': 'log2': 0.9916474440062505

5.K-Nearest Neighbor(knn):

| the report: | | | | |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
| 0 | 0.88 | 1.00 | 0.94 | 45 |
| 1 | 1.00 | 0.92 | 0.96 | 75 |
| accuracy | | | 0.95 | 120 |
| macro avg | 0.94 | 0.96 | 0.95 | 120 |
| weighted avg | 0.96 | 0.95 | 0.95 | 120 |

The K-Nearest Neighbor(knn) represent the accuracy level 0.95 in 'algorithm': 'auto', 'metric': 'minkowski', 'weights': 'distance': 0.9505208333333333

6. Navie bayes:

1(a) GaussianNB:

| | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0 | 0.96 | 1.00 | 0.98 | 45 |
| 1 | 1.00 | 0.97 | 0.99 | 75 |
| accuracy | | | 0.98 | 120 |
| macro avg | 0.98 | 0.99 | 0.98 | 120 |
| weighted avg | 0.98 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 120 |

The GaussianNB represent the accuracy level 0.98

2(b) MultinomialNB:

| | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0 | 0.67 | 0.98 | 0.79 | 45 |
| 1 | 0.98 | 0.71 | 0.82 | 75 |
| accuracy | | | 0.81 | 120 |
| macro avg | 0.82 | 0.84 | 0.81 | 120 |
| weighted avg | 0.86 | 0.81 | 0.81 | 120 |

The MultinomialNB represent the accuracy level 0.81

3(b) BernoulliNB:

| | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0 | 0.85 | 1.00 | 0.92 | 45 |
| 1 | 1.00 | 0.89 | 0.94 | 75 |
| accuracy | | | 0.93 | 120 |
| macro avg | 0.92 | 0.95 | 0.93 | 120 |
| weighted avg | 0.94 | 0.93 | 0.93 | 120 |

The BernoulliNB represent the accuracy level 0.93

4(b) ComplementNB:

| | | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|------------|----|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| | 0 | 0.67 | 0.98 | 0.79 | 45 |
| | 1 | 0.98 | 0.71 | 0.82 | 75 |
| accura | су | | | 0.81 | 120 |
| macro a | vg | 0.82 | 0.84 | 0.81 | 120 |
| weighted a | vg | 0.86 | 0.81 | 0.81 | 120 |

The ComplementNB represent the accuracy level 0.81

The finalized model:

The best model is LinearRegression for the given dataset

REASONS TO SELECT THIS AS A BEST MODEL:

- ✓ Compared to other models LinearRegression has the best model accuracy level.
- ✓ The accuracy level is 0.99
- ✓ In 'penalty': 'l2', 'solver': 'newton-cg': 0.9916844900066377.

Info about the dataset:

There are 399 rows × 25 columns

Preprocessing methods:

There are the two methods;

- One is standardscaler.
- the another one is converting the string to nominal data. Because the dataset has same repeated string so we decided to convey the language to computer language (nominal data).