Class: IVECE Sub: CMC

- 1. Discuss the categories for specifying the performance criterion of a cellular System?
- 2. Explain about the Frequency Reuse concept with neat sketch?
- 3. Prove that k=7 cell patterns didn't provide a sufficient frequency reuse distance, Even when an ideal condition of flat terrain is assumed?
- 4. Design a directional antenna system for 3 sector and 6 sector case when K=7?
- 5. Derive the expression for the received power in ground reflected model?
- 6. Describe the Operation of Cellular system?
- 7. What are the limitations of conventional telephone system and explain?
- 8. Discuss the concept of frequency management concern to the numbering the channels and grouping into the subsets, setup channels, paging, and voice channels?
- 9. Discuss the effects of lowering antenna heights?
- 10. Explain the different types of Non co channel interference?
- 11. Discuss about LEE model?
- 12. Explain the diversity receiver.

Class: IVECE Sub: EMI

- 1a) What are the Static characteristics of measurement systems? Explain.
- b) Draw the Thermocouple type RF ammeter and explain its operation.
- 2.a) Explain the operation of function generator with a neat block diagram.
- 2.b) Explain the working of AF Sine and Square wave generator with a neat block diagram.
- 3.a) Explain digital storage oscilloscope with schematic block diagram and state its Applications.
- 3b). Write short notes on the following
  - a) Delay line b) CRO probes.
- 4. Write notes on the following
- a) Series type Ohmmeter b) Shunt type Ohmmeter
- 4b). What are the different types of errors in measurement? Explain briefly.
- 5.a) Describe the circuits and working of Wave analyzers-Basic, Frequency selective, Heterodyne wave analyzers
- 5b) Explain the working of a Harmonic distortion wave analyzer using a block diagram.
- 6.a) Draw the internal structure of CRT and list its functions.
  - b) Explain the working of the Sampling Oscilloscope in detail with neat block diagram.
- 7a) Explain the working of a basic DC voltmeter. How can its range be extended?
- b) Solve the value of multiplier resistance on the 50V range of a dc voltmeter that uses a  $200\mu A$  meter movement with an internal resistance of  $100\Omega$ .
- 8.a) What is a Spectrum Analyzer? Discuss in detail its working principle with a neat block diagram.
- b) Explain the working of Random noise generator with a neat block diagram.
- 9.a) Draw and explain the block diagram of vertical amplifier used in Oscilloscopes.
- b) Describe in detail the Lissajous method of frequency measurement.

Class: IVECE Sub: SC

- 1a) Describe the frequency allocations for satellite services and list the applications.
- b) Write short notes on the future trends of satellite communications
- 2a) With the help of channeling scheme, explain the communications subsystem of a satellite.
- b) Write short notes on spacecraft antennas.
- 3. Derive the expression for system noise temperature of a satellite link.
- 4. a) Explain in detail the geostationary orbit and its parameters.
  - b) With appropriate illustrations, explain the launch sequence of a geostationary satellite.
- 5a) Explain the TTC&M satellite subsystem with a neat diagram.
- b) Describe the functions of satellite communication subsystem.
- 6. Explain the design of uplinks and downlinks in detail.
- 7.a) State the Kepler's laws. Discuss its importance in satellite communications.
- b) Draw a basic block diagram of satellite communication system and explain each block in detail.
- 8a) Explain the attitude and orbit control system (AOCS) with necessary diagrams.
- b) What are the various approaches used to improve the reliability of the satellite? Explain any one.
- 9a) Derive an expression for G/T ratio of an earth station receiver.
- b) In a satellite link, the propagation loss is 200dB. Margins and other losses account for another 3dB. The receiver G/T is 11dBK<sup>-1</sup> and the EIRP is 45dBW. Calculate the received C/N in dB for a system BW of 36MHz.

Class: IVECE Sub: WSN

- 1a) Discuss the single node architecture of wireless sensor node with neat sketch.
  - b) Explain the advantages and applications of wireless sensor networks.
- 2 a)Analyze the hidden terminal and exposed terminal problems.
- b) Explain the concept of MANETS.
- 3a) Illustrate the operation of Multi channel MAC Protocol with diagram.
- b) Discuss the issues in designing a MAC protocol for AdHoc Wireless Networks.
- 4a) Explain the challenges and enabling technologies for wireless sensor networks.
- b) Discuss in detail about the energy consumption of Sensor Nodes.
- 5a) Illustratevarious technologies used in PANs
- b) Explain about WANETs and their characteristics
- 6a) Give the classification of MAC protocols in wireless sensor networks and explain about MACAW protocol.
- b) Explain the frame structure of HRMA protocol with neat sketch.
- 7a) Define the following (i) Sensor (ii) Wireless Sensor node (iii) Wireless Sensor Network
- b) Explain the network architecture in wireless sensor networks.
- 8a) Write in detail about Transceiver design considerations
- b) Analyze the characteristics of bluetooth and zigbee technologies.
- 9a) Explain about any two contention based MAC protocols with scheduling.
- b) Summarize the design goals of a MAC Protocol for Ad Hoc Wireless Networks.