KMEANS:

Net Id: kxk152430

PENGUINS:

K value: 2

Trial 1:

Initial cluster centers:

1 : -16773609 2 : -4599818

Final average cluster centers:

1 : -15521737 2 : -5521451

777.8 kB => 85.2 kB

Trial 2:

Initial cluster centers:

1 : -16438476 2 : -2696975

Final average cluster centers:

1 : -15324359 2 : -5455658

777.8 kB => 85.2 kB

Trial 3:

Initial cluster centers:

1 : -16777216 2 : -7959665

Final average cluster centers:

1 : -15719116 2 : -5653037

777.8 kB => 85.1 kB

Compression Ratio: 9.1398

K value : 5 Trial 1: Initial cluster centers: 1: -8208669 2: -7095832 3 : -3681590 4: -10527884 5 : -5198929 Final average cluster centers: 1 : -8013856 2 : -5192212 3 : -1774345 4 : -16048080 5 : -8090482 777.8 kB => 100.2 kB Trial 2: Initial cluster centers: 1: -919298 2: -16776436 3 : -5719077 4 : -8341536 5 : -4010252 Final average cluster centers: 1 : -1314314 2: -16245715 3 : -7358759 4: -8615539 5 : -4600591 777.8 kB => 104.8 kB Trail 3: Initial cluster centers: 1: -7893356 2: -4536081 3: -6044946 4 : -65794 5 : -6503446 Final average cluster centers: 1: -15719116 2: -4141071 3 : -7292188 4 : -1182730 5 : -7957865 777.8 kB \Rightarrow 96.4 kB

///.8 KB => 96.4 KB
Compression Ratio: 8.068

K value: 10

Trail 1: Initial cluster centers: 1: -6445143 2: -16575710 3 : -6239753 4 : -8539430 5: -4994829 6: -8471841 7: -1510407 8: -10851206 9 : -1970180 10 : -1510407 Final average cluster centers: 1 : -7104619 2 : -16575193 3 : -6308119 4 : -8673587 5 : -4470034 6 : -8013084 7: -985609 8 : -11704721 9 : -3023111 10 : 0 777.8 kB => 108.1 kB Trail 2: Initial cluster centers: 1 : -5521169 2: -4862990 3: -6444892 4 : -16109758 5 : -13412758 6 : -5723730 7: -1182984 8: -9605771 9: -4667406 10 : -3943957 Final average cluster centers: 1 : -7882269 2 : -5125900 3 : -7432803 4: -16707808 5: -14530471 6: -3885178 7: -1116936 8: -10061956

9 : -5259811 10 : -3417609

Trail 3:

Initial cluster centers: 1 : -5721135 2: -16776960 3: -16765358 4 : -6774622 5: -7102816 6: -16775925 7 : -6120542 8 : -7684119 9 : -6568720 10 : -8865570 Final average cluster centers: 1: -4667156 2: -16710901 3: -14859179 4 : -6972509 5 : -9667454 6: -16706260 7 : -1983928 8 : -7094807 9: -1905672 10 : -8539172 777.8 kB => 121.8 kB Compression Ratio: 7.1951 K value: 15 Trail 1: Initial cluster centers: 1 : -16705997 2: -11443083 3: -16777216 4 : -12430493 5 : -16644066 6: -16772560 7: -13940944 8: -4801334 9: -3943683 10 : -7031579

Final average cluster centers:

1 : -16635581 2 : -9535868 3 : -16776698

11 : -2694657 12 : -13149602 13 : -5723741 14 : -5128470 15 : -11447731

```
4: -12099224
5 : -16775143
6: -16706516
7: -14336192
8: -4079178
9: -3877898
10 : -8013855
11: -1182728
12 : -15120030
13 : -7235425
14: -5848596
15 : -1726187
777.8 kB => 115.1 kB
Trail 2:
Initial cluster centers:
1: -9930381
2: -5456407
3: -10387343
4 : -7100983
5 : -16706777
6: -7683858
7: -1248259
8: -16703938
9: -6644039
10 : -16773330
11: -6373911
12: -3745025
13 : -7228707
14: -8156791
15 : -3353367
Final average cluster centers:
1: -10390404
2: -4995604
3: -13019039
4 : -8153417
5 : -16710386
6: -7816219
7 : -1116935
8 : -16108212
9: -6446938
10 : -16706002
11: -6504725
12: -3680264
13: -8801573
14: -7828345
15 : -2370913
777.8 kB => 116.2 kB
Trail 3:
Initial cluster centers:
```

1: -8548964

```
2: -16775911
3 : -11505278
4 : -1181957
5: -10453629
6: -11048094
7 : -7301470
8: -14531507
9 : -4602125
10 : -16710383
11: -16645882
12 : -131587
13: -9867136
14: -9073768
15 : -7489050
Final average cluster centers:
1: -7761254
2: -16705231
3 : -13017741
4 : -2563079
5: -10390661
6: -12232107
7 : -5986649
8: -15910577
```

777.8 kB => 115.5 kB

Compression Ratio: 6.7576

K value: 20

9: -4797969 10: -16775144 11: -16711163 12: -854281 13: -4351432 14: -8944244 15: -7751197

Trail 1:

Initial cluster centers:

1 : -1050884 2 : -16774118 3 : -73159 4 : -3944198 5 : -16776176 6 : -6509614 7 : -7028245 8 : -13277829 9 : -4140037 10 : -6305033 11 : -8014622 12 : -4075784 13 : -7235940 14 : -4405000 15 : -3153921

16 : -16641279

17 : -16770251 18: -16774888 19 : -16767167 20 : -7160083 Final average cluster centers: 1: -985607 2: -16773596 3: -935905 4 : -3746311 5: -16776698 6: -6380628 7 : -6505755 8: -11704722 9: -4534793 10: -6109966 11: -8736037 12 : -3355192 13 : -8287087 14: -4864790 15 : -2759943 16 : -10535153 17 : -16703945 18: -16775659 19: -15647406 20 : -7750426 777.8 kB => 119.8 kB Trail 2: Initial cluster centers: 1 : -9471871 2: -8877169 3: -16766667 4 : -1445889 5: -2300697 6: -7891803 7: -9863024 8 : -6504722 9: -1051398 10 : -5454859 11 : -4272650 12: -6185821 13 : -7094290 14: -7683606 15 : -16763291 16 : -527939 17: -15846596 18 : -6961934 19: -16775664 20 : -7160085 Final average cluster centers: 1 : -11508119

1 : -11508119 2 : -8484729 3 : -16704459

4 : -1708294 5: -3154441 6: -7695200 7: -10454896 8: -4997935 9: -657161 10 : -5257744 11: -4206603 12: -6183769 13 : -7684633 14: -8669987 15 : -15514272 16 : -1064905 17 : -14401468 18 : -6503954 19: -16775919 20 : -7229221 777.8 kB => 120.2 kB

Trail 3:

Initial cluster centers:

1 : -8211744 2 : -16769980 3 : -5518599 4 : -16705221 5 : -14795454 6 : -817

7 : -7555613 8 : -722436 9 : -6051669 10 : -16569799 11 : -4339231 12 : -16767411 13 : -1774343

14 : -8537634 15 : -16698037 16 : -8075803

17 : -8417118 18 : -4666892 19 : -14272947

20 : -6710625

Final average cluster centers:

1 : -8342049 2 : -16772565 3 : -5979152 4 : -16775920 5 : -13744828 6 : -1129664

7 : -6703391 8 : -919816 9 : -6512213 10 : -16571852 11 : -4209714

12 : -16569273

13 : -2694407 14 : -9196588 15 : -15973793 16 : -7750169 17 : -9470074 18 : -4337930 19 : -12230294 20 : -7630445

777.8 kB => 117.2 kB

Compression Ratio: 6.6365

Average: = (9.1398 + 8.068 + 7.1951 + 6.7576 + 6.6365)/5 = 7.5594

Variance: = $((9.1398 - 7.5594)^2 + (8.068 - 7.5594)^2 + (7.1951 - 7.5594)^2 + (6.7576 - 7.5594)^2 + (6.6365 - 7.5594)^2)/5 =$ **0.8767**

K value = 20 is best for Penguins image

Trade Off between Image quality and Degree of compression:

Yes, there is a trade off. When the K value is low the compression is higher, so the image quality is compromised.

Whereas when the K values is increased the compression is lower, so the image quality is better

KOALA:

K value: 2

Trial 1:

Initial cluster centers:

1 : -3028548 2 : -8159624

Final average cluster centers:

1 : -3687761 2 : -10595257

 $780.0 \text{ kB} \implies 130.2 \text{ kB}$

Trail 2:

Initial cluster centers:

1 : -7969203 2 : -2505533

Final average cluster centers:

1 : -10661050 2 : -3819347

 $780.0 \text{ kB} \Rightarrow 131.9 \text{ kB}$

Trail 3:

```
Initial cluster centers:
1: -8953524
2: -3819869
Final average cluster centers:
1 : -10923966
2: -4214106
780.0 \text{ kB} \implies 135.9 \text{ kB}
Comparison Ratio: 5.9907
K value: 5
Trail 1:
Initial cluster centers:
1: -9342895
2 : -6319991
3: -11646389
4 : -13423578
5 : -5267039
Final average cluster centers:
1: -8884902
2 : -6451327
3: -11582149
4: -14804716
5 : -2240315
780.0 \text{ kB} \Rightarrow 172.3 \text{ kB}
Trail 2:
Initial cluster centers:
1 : -8559790
2 : -5855326
3 : -1
4 : -3491656
5 : -13686750
Final average cluster centers:
1: -9279659
2 : -6516863
3 : -594202
4 : -3227982
5 : -13949666
780.0 \text{ kB} \implies 173.4 \text{ kB}
Trail 3:
Initial cluster centers:
1 : -10599632
```

```
2 : -514
3 : -4413797
4 : -8423312
5 : -3096649
Final average cluster centers:
1: -13620958
2 : -528152
3: -6056054
4 : -8819365
5 : -2899274
780.0 \text{ kB} \Rightarrow 169.0 \text{ kB}
Comparison Ratio: 4.6153
K value: 10
Trial 1:
Initial cluster centers:
1: -601416
2: -13159114
3 : -6185619
4: -10002344
5: -16645630
6: -8885154
7: -9148059
8 : -790548
9 : -2042933
10 : -7046557
Final average cluster centers:
1 : -1781567
2: -12963286
3: -5858674
4 : -10661049
5 : -15593717
6: -8885423
7 : -9146264
8: -396308
9: -3688017
10 : -7306899
780.0 kB => 165.3 kB
Trail 2:
Initial cluster centers:
1: -16710135
2: -5986912
```

3 : -11391715 4 : -4276297 5 : -9605015 6 : -6519451 7 : -11120833

```
8: -8555158
9 : -1387848
10 : -7502462
Final average cluster centers:
1: -15725302
2 : -5398380
3: -13358043
4 : -3227982
5 : -9673903
6: -6848155
7 : -11318978
8 : -8555422
9: -792096
10 : -7239296
780.0 \text{ kB} \Rightarrow 163.0 \text{ kB}
Trail 3:
Initial cluster centers:
1: -11645621
2: -11250353
3 : -7112605
4 : -12566472
5 : -5923723
6 : -16514044
7 : -3686476
8: -9807820
9:-1
10 : -6520726
Final average cluster centers:
1: -11581892
2: -10198955
3 : -8424352
4: -13292250
5 : -5792880
6: -15659509
7 : -3162189
8 : -9281723
9 : -594459
10 : -7175054
780.0 \text{ kB} \Rightarrow 166.3 \text{ kB}
Comparison Ratio: 4.7852
K value: 15
Trail 1:
Initial cluster centers:
1: -14151415
2: -8292263
3 : -8882842
```

4: -14738670 5 : -8956096 6: -10465716 7: -728888 8: -14343137 9: -6978196 10 : -3492959 11: -6520215 12 : -2437943 13: -6386560 14: -4999756 15 : -9013927 Final average cluster centers: 1: -16382716 2: -8030888 3: -8949142 4 : -14936302 5 : -9479613 6: -11450305 7: -462358 8: -13226458 9 : -7765383 10: -3689564 11: -6716826 12 : -2241344 13 : -6318968 14 : -5134175 15 : -9738923 $780.0 \text{ kB} \Rightarrow 166.3 \text{ kB}$ Trail 2: Initial cluster centers: 1 : -9278883 2: -12766163 3 : -7633543 4: -11908536 5: -8297657 6: -7765919 7 : -13027276 8: -9149086 9: -9681361 10: -5862546 11 : -16514044 12 : -5857178 13 : -9871520 14 : -68902 15 : -10725814 Final average cluster centers: 1 : -9015722 2: -13884130 3 : -7436418

4 : -11778498 5 : -9019065 6 : -7242399 7: -12699857 8 : -8883348 9: -10336974 10 : -5859189 11 : -15922424 12 : -3885655 13 : -10133159 14 : -1121319 15 : -10726071 $780.0 \text{ kB} \implies 157.6 \text{ kB}$ Trail 3: Initial cluster centers: 1 : -16711423 2 : -11646142 3 : -7042974 4 : -9344161 5 : -7766432 6 : -3686981 7 : -10397364 8: -9408651 9: -9672376 10 : -993593 11: -13290195 12 : -8619419 13 : -10263458 14 : -6653089 15 : -9476268 1: -15856887 2 : -12042442 3 : -6253431 4: -9343901

Final average cluster centers:

5 : -7899302 6: -3754325 7 : -10923707 8 : -8159109 9: -9282494 10 : -923683 11: -13686751 12 : -8226194 13 : -10264746 14 : -6716826 15 : -9082289

 $780.0 \text{ kB} \Rightarrow 161.6 \text{ kB}$

Comparison Ratio: 4.9492

K value: 20

Trail 1:

```
Initial cluster centers:
1 : -7505576
2: -14737884
3 : -1328995
4 : -10202806
5: -3029058
6: -8158888
7: -5994381
8 : -2503231
9: -13225952
10: -9606066
11: -13289936
12 : -6057356
13 : -6847386
14 : -925729
15 : -2310494
16: -13226973
17 : -12043980
18: -14802923
19 : -4279126
20 : -6846084
Final average cluster centers:
1 : -8031402
2: -14738923
3: -3233653
4: -10661306
5 : -3489863
6: -8817558
7: -6256017
8 : -1714744
9: -12244194
10 : -9542318
11: -13028050
12: -5990260
13 : -7176604
14 : -330258
15 : -2770009
16 : -13817823
17 : -11845320
18 : -16119802
19 : -4871519
20 : -7501952
780.0 kB => 156.7 kB
```

Trail 2:

Initial cluster centers:

1 : -5399689 2 : -1249314 3 : -11061715 4 : -4676969 5: -13160157 6: -5858409 7: -11185587 8 : -8160140 9: -10989239 10 : -12110549 11 : -10792112 12 : -9543611 13 : -15527662 14 : -8026498 15 : -9214370 16: -15922416 17 : -7303329 18: -14873077 19 : -9743294 20 : -9477818 Final average cluster centers: 1: -5992585 2: -923683 3 : -11257302 4: -3556947 5: -13620958 6: -5792364 7: -11448760 8: -8488850 9: -11515843 10 : -12633806 11: -10462125 12: -9806267 13 : -15066860 14 : -7501952 15 : -9212580 16: -16382716 17 : -7176864 18 : -14413044 19: -9810374 20 : -8952245 $780.0 \text{ kB} \implies 158.5 \text{ kB}$

Trial 3:

Initial cluster centers:

1 : -4675429 2 : -1845539 3 : -10462379 4 : -15399162 5 : -6321029 6 : -13884644 7 : -12043478 8 : -7632250 9 : -6324116 10 : -66580 11 : -7501183 12 : -13027023

```
13 : -6322576
14 : -7896966
15 : -7838131
16 : -11845320
17 : -5531241
18: -4936283
19 : -13749974
20 : -2438202
Final average cluster centers:
1 : -4151147
2 : -1319472
3 : -10134193
4: -16185595
5 : -5991811
6: -14607595
7 : -11455194
8: -7106935
9 : -7373986
10 : -198413
11: -7765382
12 : -12765135
13 : -6519190
14: -8817557
15 : -8885422
16 : -11384770
17 : -5857899
```

 $780.0 \text{ kB} \implies 156.6 \text{ kB}$

18 : -4345173 19 : -13620701 20 : -2570567

Comparison Ratio: 4.9808

```
Average: = (5.9907 + 4.6153 + 4.7852 + 4.9492 + 4.9808)/5 = 5.06424
```

```
Variance: = ((5.9907 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.6153 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.7852 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9492 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (5.9492 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.9808 - 5.06424)^2 + (4.98
```

K value = 20 is best for Koala image

Trade Off between Image quality and Degree of compression:

Yes, there is a trade off. When the K value is low the compression is higher, so the image quality is compromised.

Whereas when the K values is increased the compression is lower, so the image quality is better