

PSG COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY, COIMBATORE -641004
DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS
I SEMESTER MCA
23MX16 C PROGRAMMING LABORATORY
PROBLEM SHEET 1 - WEEK 1

Maintain an observation note and record minimum 5 test cases for each of the program you complete.

Also maintain error log

1. Write a C program to compute the following

$$f = \frac{x^3 - 2x^2 + x - 6.3}{x^2 + 0.05x + 3.14}$$

2. Write a C program to print the roots of a quadratic equation.
3. Write the complete C program that asks the user to enter the value for t from the keyboard and then it computes and prints the value of p which is expressed as a function of t by

$$p(t) = \begin{cases} 20 & \text{when } 0 < t \leq 2 \\ 4(t+2) & \text{when } 13 < t \leq 16 \text{ or } t > 30 \\ 4(t^2 + 2t) & \text{Otherwise} \end{cases}$$

4. Write a program that outputs the day of the week given a date expressed as j (day) m (month) a (year). You will use the following formula:

$$m_1 = \begin{cases} m-2 & \text{si } m \geq 3 \\ m+10 & \text{si } m < 3 \end{cases} \quad a_1 = \begin{cases} a & \text{si } m \geq 3 \\ a-1 & \text{si } m < 3 \end{cases}$$

and with n_s being the two first digits of a_1 and a_s the two last digits of a_1

$$f = j + a_s + \frac{a_s}{4} - 2n_s + \frac{n_s}{4} + \frac{26m_1 - 2}{10}$$

The day of the week will then be given by the modulo of f and 7 (0 is Sunday, 1 Monday etc). Let the date be DD/MM/CCYY (european format), where DD is the day of the month, MM is the month, CC the century-digits and YY the year within the century. The for the date 23/06/1994. Starting with the century CC-digits, calculate $CC/4 - 2*CC-1$ and remember the result. With all divisions in this exercise, discard any remainder and just keep the whole part. So, in our example, this is $19/4=4$ minus $2*19=38$ minus 1, giving minus 35.

- Now, using the year YY, calculate $5*YY/4$. In this example that's $5*94 = 470/4 = 117$, discarding the remainder. Adding this to our existing result gives $117-35 = 82$. Using the month MM, calculate $26*(MM+1)/10$. In our example this is $26*7 = 182 / 10 = 18$, again discarding the remainder. Add this to our running total giving $82+18 = 100$. Finally just add the day DD. Here $100 + 23 = 123$.

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Now divide the result by 7, just **keeping the remainder**; here $123 \pmod{7} = 4$. Counting Sunday as zero, Monday = 1 etc, we get 4 = Thursday. *Easy, when you know how :-)*

5. Write a program to find the biggest among two numbers without using any control structures.
6. Write a C program to print * in the format given below.

Right Triangle	Pyramid	Diamond	Right Arrow
<pre> * ** *** **** ***** </pre>	<pre> * ** *** **** ***** </pre>	<pre> * *** ***** ***** ***** *** * </pre>	<pre> ***** ***** ***** ***** ***** * * * * * * </pre>

7. Write a program for a matchstick game being played between the computer and a user. Your program should ensure that the computer always wins. Rules for the game are as follows:
 - There are 21 matchsticks.
 - The computer asks the player to pick 1, 2, 3, or 4 matchsticks.
 - After the person picks, the computer does its picking.
 - Whoever is forced to pick up the last matchstick loses the game.
8. A number is said to be perfect if it is equal to the sum of all numbers which are its factors (excluding itself). So, for example, 6 is perfect, because it is the sum of its factors 1,2,3. Write a program which determines if a number is perfect. It should also print its factors.
9. Write a program that takes as input a natural number x and prints the smallest palindrome larger than x . A palindrome is a word, number, phrase, or other sequence of characters which reads the same backward as forward, such as madam, racecar. There are also numeric palindromes, including date/time stamps using short digits 11/11/11 11:11 and long digits 02/02/2020.
Input: $n = 121$
Output: Next smallest palindrome of 121 is 131

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10. According to a study, the approximate level of intelligence of a person can be calculated using the following formula: $i = 2 + (y + 0.5x)$

Write a program, which will produce a table of values of i, y and x, where y varies from 1 to 6, and, for each value of y, x varies from 5.5 to 12.5 in steps of 0.5.

Deadline: 05.09.2024