

# Spots of Ariyalur

## Gangaikonda Cholapuram

**Visiting Hours:** Open daily from **6:00 AM to 7:00 PM**

### History:

- Built by **Rajendra Chola I** during the 11th century, Gangaikonda Cholapuram was the capital of the Chola dynasty.
- The **temple of Lord Shiva** in this city is renowned for its grandeur and ancient architectural style.
- It was constructed to commemorate Rajendra Chola's victory in the **Ganges river** campaign, with the name "Gangaikonda" meaning "the one who brought the Ganga."

### Significance:

- The temple is a **UNESCO World Heritage site** and an architectural masterpiece of the Chola dynasty.
- It showcases the **Dravidian style** of architecture with a towering **Shiva Linga** and exquisite sculptures.
- The city was an important center of culture and administration during the Chola rule.

### Nearby Attractions:

- **Brihadeeswarar Temple, Thanjavur** – A UNESCO World Heritage site and one of Tamil Nadu's largest temples.
- **Airavatesvara Temple, Darasuram** – Another UNESCO World Heritage site showcasing Chola architecture.

### Nearby Accommodations:

- **Sangam Hotel, Thanjavur** – Website
- **Hotel Sri Saravana Bhavan** – [Website](#)

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## Jayankondam Kalabairavar Temple

**Visiting Hours:** Open daily from **6:00 AM to 8:00 PM**

### History:

- The **Kalabairavar Temple** in Jayankondam is dedicated to **Lord Kalabairavar**, a fierce form of Lord Shiva.
- This ancient temple holds **legendary significance** in local folklore and was built to propitiate the **deity of time** and destruction.

### Significance:

- The temple is revered by devotees seeking relief from problems related to **time, karma, and justice**.
- It is known for its **iconic sculptures** and the **Kalabairavar deity**, who is said to offer protection and guidance.

#### Nearby Attractions:

- **Srirangam Temple, Trichy** – One of the largest temple complexes dedicated to Lord Vishnu.
- **Thiruvanaikaval Jambukeswarar Temple** – A temple dedicated to Lord Shiva.

#### Nearby Accommodations:

- **Hotel Saraswathi, Trichy** – [Website](#)
  - **Hotel Mathura, Trichy** – [Website](#)
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### Vettakudi-Karaivetti Bird Sanctuary

**Visiting Hours: 6:00 AM to 6:00 PM**

#### History:

- The **Vettakudi-Karaivetti Bird Sanctuary** is located in the **Ariyalur district**, and it has been a protected area for migratory birds for decades.
- It is an important **wetland ecosystem**, which makes it a natural habitat for hundreds of bird species.

#### Significance:

- The sanctuary is especially famous for **migratory birds** like **painted storks** and **pelicans** during the **winter season**.
- A must-visit for bird watchers and nature enthusiasts.

#### Nearby Attractions:

- **Karaivetti Lake** – A large freshwater lake perfect for bird watching.
- **Kunnam Perumal Temple** – An ancient temple dedicated to Lord Vishnu.

#### Nearby Accommodations:

- **Sangam Hotels, Ariyalur** – Website
  - **Hotel Plaza, Trichy** – [Website](#)
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### Kunnam Perumal Temple

**Visiting Hours: Open daily from 6:00 AM to 8:00 PM**

#### History:

- This ancient Vishnu temple is located in the **Kunnam area** and is believed to have been built during the **Pallava period**.
- It is dedicated to **Lord Perumal** (Vishnu) and is considered a sacred site in the region.

#### Significance:

- The temple is known for its **unique architecture**, with **intricate carvings** and sculptures depicting stories from Hindu mythology.
- It is also known for its association with **Lord Vishnu** in his **Vamana avatar**.

#### Nearby Attractions:

- **Karaivetti Bird Sanctuary** – A popular spot for migratory birds.
- **Thirumanur Granary** – A historical agricultural site.

#### Nearby Accommodations:

- **Hotel Tamil Nadu, Kumbakonam** – [Website](#)
  - **Hotel Athityaa, Trichy** – [Website](#)
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### Sivan Temple, Thirumanur

**Visiting Hours:** Open daily from **6:00 AM to 12:00 PM and 4:00 PM to 8:00 PM**

#### History:

- The **Sivan Temple at Thirumanur** is a **Shaivite temple** dedicated to Lord Shiva.
- It is historically significant, with inscriptions from the **Chola dynasty** marking its importance during the 9th century.

#### Significance:

- The temple has a serene atmosphere and is known for its **magnificent gopuram (gateway tower)**.
- Devotees visit here to seek blessings for **health, prosperity, and protection**.

#### Nearby Attractions:

- **Vilangudi Rock Cut Temple** – A historic rock-cut temple with intricate carvings.
- **Govindapuram Temple** – A significant pilgrimage site.

#### Nearby Accommodations:

- **Hotel Sri Saravana Bhavan** – [Website](#)
  - **Hotel Grand Gardenia** – [Website](#)
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### Karaivetti Lake

**Visiting Hours:** Open daily from **6:00 AM to 6:00 PM**

**History:**

- Karaivetti Lake is one of the **largest freshwater lakes** in Tamil Nadu and a **protected wetland** for local wildlife.
- The lake also plays a significant role in the region's **agriculture and water conservation**.

**Significance:**

- It is a major attraction for **bird watchers** due to its diverse population of **migratory and resident birds**.
- The lake contributes to the ecological balance of the region by supporting various **aquatic species**.

**Nearby Attractions:**

- Karaivetti Bird Sanctuary – A key spot for bird watchers.
- Thirumanur Granary – An old agricultural structure showcasing historical significance.

**Nearby Accommodations:**

- Sangam Hotels, Ariyalur – Website
  - Hotel Plaza, Trichy – [Website](#)
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## **Govindapuram Temple**

**Visiting Hours:** Open daily from **6:00 AM to 12:00 PM and 4:00 PM to 8:00 PM**

**History:**

- The **Govindapuram Temple** is an important **Vaishnavite** temple located in the **Govindapuram village** near Kumbakonam.
- This temple is **dedicated to Lord Vishnu** and is famous for its association with **Alwars**, the revered Tamil saints.
- The temple has a significant **spiritual history** linked to **Bhakti movements** in Tamil Nadu.

**Significance:**

- A major pilgrimage site for devotees of **Lord Vishnu**, especially during the **Vaikuntha Ekadasi** festival.
- The temple's **serene atmosphere** and **rich heritage** make it an ideal location for spiritual reflection.
- Known for its **beautiful architecture**, with sculpted pillars and carvings depicting **Vishnu's avatars**.

**Nearby Attractions:**

- **Sri Ranganathaswamy Temple, Srirangam** – One of the largest temples in the world dedicated to Lord Vishnu.
- **Karaivetti Bird Sanctuary** – A popular sanctuary for migratory birds.

#### Nearby Accommodations:

- **Sangam Hotel, Kumbakonam** – Website
  - **Hotel Saraswathi, Kumbakonam** – [Website](#)
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### Elakurichi Church

**Visiting Hours:** Open daily from **6:00 AM to 7:00 PM**

#### History:

- The **Elakurichi Church** was established by **St. John de Britto**, a Jesuit missionary, in the **17th century**.
- It is one of the **oldest Christian churches** in Tamil Nadu and holds historical significance as a pilgrimage site for Christians.
- St. John de Britto is considered one of the **most revered saints** in the region due to his missionary work.

#### Significance:

- The church is known for its **historical architecture** and connection to **Christianity in Tamil Nadu**.
- It attracts **pilgrims** and **tourists** alike due to its spiritual and architectural beauty.
- The **annual feast** and **special prayers** draw large crowds from nearby regions.

#### Nearby Attractions:

- **Karaivetti Lake** – A serene lake ideal for bird watching and relaxation.
- **Vilangudi Rock Cut Temple** – An ancient temple with intricate carvings.

#### Nearby Accommodations:

- **Hotel Vasantham, Ariyalur** – [Website](#)
  - **Sangam Hotel, Ariyalur** – Website
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### Karaivetti Bird Sanctuary

**Visiting Hours:** Open daily from **6:00 AM to 6:00 PM**

#### History:

- **Karaivetti Bird Sanctuary** is a **wetland** sanctuary located in the **Ariyalur district** of Tamil Nadu.

- It is a **protected area** that provides a habitat for a wide variety of **migratory birds**, especially during the **winter months**.
- The sanctuary is an **important ecological site** that helps maintain biodiversity.

#### **Significance:**

- The sanctuary is home to **various species of birds**, including **painted storks, herons, and pelicans**.
- It plays a crucial role in **bird migration patterns** and is a must-visit for **bird watchers**.
- A perfect spot for nature lovers, photographers, and wildlife enthusiasts.

#### **Nearby Attractions:**

- **Karaivetti Lake** – A freshwater lake attracting birds and wildlife.
- **Govindapuram Temple** – A famous pilgrimage site.

#### **Nearby Accommodations:**

- **Sangam Hotels, Ariyalur** – Website
  - **Hotel Plaza, Trichy** – [Website](#)
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### **Vilangudi Rock Cut Temple**

**Visiting Hours:** Open daily from **6:00 AM to 6:00 PM**

#### **History:**

- The **Vilangudi Rock Cut Temple** is an **ancient Hindu temple** dating back to the **Pallava period**.
- The temple showcases **rock-cut architecture**, with intricate carvings of Hindu deities and traditional motifs.
- It was built during a time when **Dravidian temple architecture** was in its infancy.

#### **Significance:**

- The temple is known for its **unique architecture**, where the sanctum and halls are carved out of solid rock.
- The **detailed carvings** depict scenes from Hindu mythology and early Tamil culture.
- It is an important site for **history enthusiasts** and those interested in ancient Indian architecture.

#### **Nearby Attractions:**

- **Elakurichi Church** – A historic church established by St. John de Britto.
- **Karaivetti Lake** – A picturesque lake perfect for bird watching.

#### **Nearby Accommodations:**

- **Sangam Hotel, Ariyalur** – Website
  - **Hotel Vasantham, Ariyalur** – [Website](#)
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## Pazhankovil

**Visiting Hours:** Open daily from **6:00 AM to 12:00 PM**

### History:

- The **Pazhankovil Temple** is an **ancient and lesser-known** temple located in the Ariyalur district.
- Dedicated to **Lord Shiva**, the temple is thought to have been built during the **Pallava or Chola dynasty**.
- This temple is particularly significant for its **unique rituals** and sacred festivals.

### Significance:

- The temple features **intricate stone carvings** and is known for its spiritual ambiance.
- Despite being lesser-known, the temple attracts **devotees** who seek blessings for prosperity and good health.
- The temple is a **quiet and peaceful** place for reflection and worship.

### Nearby Attractions:

- **Karaivetti Bird Sanctuary** – A sanctuary for migratory birds.
- **Sivan Temple, Thirumanur** – A revered Shiva temple.

### Nearby Accommodations:

- **Hotel Vasantham, Ariyalur** – [Website](#)
  - **Sangam Hotel, Ariyalur** – Website
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## Thirumanur Granary

**Visiting Hours:** Open daily from **6:00 AM to 6:00 PM**

### History:

- The **Thirumanur Granary** is a **historic agricultural structure** that showcases the region's rich history of farming.
- Built during the **Chola dynasty**, it was used to store **grains** produced during the prosperous agricultural era.
- The granary is an example of early **Tamil engineering** and **architectural skills**.

### Significance:

- The granary is important because it highlights **ancient agricultural practices** and the Chola's expertise in managing surplus production.
- It provides **valuable insights** into the economic and social organization of the period.

#### **Nearby Attractions:**

- **Karaivetti Lake** – A freshwater lake with abundant birdlife.
- **Sivan Temple, Thirumanur** – A sacred temple dedicated to Lord Shiva.

#### **Nearby Accommodations:**

- **Sangam Hotels, Ariyalur** – Website
- **Hotel Plaza, Trichy** – [Website](#)

#### **Pazhankovil**

**Visiting Hours:** Open daily from **6:00 AM to 12:00 PM**

#### **History:**

- **Pazhankovil Temple** is an **ancient yet lesser-known temple** located in the **Ariyalur district**, dedicated to **Lord Shiva**.
- It is believed to have been built during the **Pallava or Chola dynasty**, with its roots tracing back to the **early medieval period**.
- The temple showcases **classical Dravidian architecture**, with detailed sculptures and inscriptions from its time.

#### **Significance:**

- The temple is revered for its **peaceful ambiance** and serves as a sacred spot for local devotees.
- Despite its less prominent status, it holds significance for **spiritual seekers** and those interested in **historical architecture**.
- The temple's unique rituals, sacred festivals, and **intricate carvings** make it an important heritage site.

#### **Nearby Attractions:**

- **Karaivetti Bird Sanctuary** – A haven for migratory birds.
- **Sivan Temple, Thirumanur** – A significant Shiva temple.
- **Govindapuram Temple** – A pilgrimage site in the region.

#### **Nearby Accommodations:**

- **Hotel Vasantham, Ariyalur** – [Website](#)
- **Sangam Hotel, Ariyalur** – Website
- **Hotel Plaza, Trichy** – [Website](#)

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## **Thirumanur Granary**

**Visiting Hours:** Open daily from **6:00 AM to 6:00 PM**

### **History:**

- The **Thirumanur Granary** is an **ancient agricultural structure** dating back to the **Chola dynasty**.
- It was used to **store grains** produced during the prosperous agricultural period, showcasing the **advanced irrigation and farming techniques** employed during the Chola era.
- The granary reflects the **Chola dynasty's architectural skills** in constructing structures for agricultural storage.

### **Significance:**

- The granary is **historically significant**, as it highlights the **importance of agriculture** in the region and provides valuable insights into the **agrarian economy** of the Cholas.
- It serves as an example of **early Tamil engineering**, where **storage systems** were developed to ensure food security for the growing population.
- The granary structure also emphasizes the **Chola dynasty's expertise** in building long-lasting, sustainable systems to support the economy.

### **Nearby Attractions:**

- **Karaivetti Lake** – A beautiful freshwater lake, ideal for bird watching.
- **Sivan Temple, Thirumanur** – A revered Shiva temple in the area.
- **Govindapuram Temple** – A renowned pilgrimage destination.

### **Nearby Accommodations:**

- **Sangam Hotels, Ariyalur** – Website
- **Hotel Plaza, Trichy** – [Website](#)
- **Hotel Vasantham, Ariyalur** – [Website](#)