

# SPOTS OF VILLUPURAM

## Gingee Fort

*Visiting Hours:* The fort is open to visitors from 9:00 AM to 5:00 PM daily.

*History:*

- Constructed during the 9th century by the Chola dynasty, Gingee Fort has witnessed various rulers, including the Vijayanagar Empire, Marathas, Mughals, and the British.
- Known as the "Troy of the East" due to its formidable defenses and strategic importance.
- The fort complex encompasses three hillocks: Rajagiri, Krishnagiri, and Chandrayandurg, each fortified separately.
- It served as a military stronghold and played a pivotal role in regional politics over the centuries.

*Significance:*

- Renowned for its architectural marvels, including the Kalyana Mahal with its distinctive pyramid-shaped tower.
- The fort's strategic location offers panoramic views of the surrounding landscape, making it a favorite among history enthusiasts and trekkers.
- Its complex defense mechanisms, such as moats and interconnected walls, showcase advanced military engineering of its time.
- The fort's endurance through multiple regimes highlights its historical and cultural resilience.

*Nearby Attractions:*

- **Thiruvaamathoor Temple:** An ancient temple known for its intricate carvings and Dravidian architecture.
- **Singavaram Ranganatha Temple:** Houses a reclining statue of Lord Ranganatha and offers spiritual solace.
- **Auroville:** An experimental township promoting human unity, located approximately 67 km away.
- **Kalrayan Hills:** Ideal for nature lovers, offering trekking opportunities and scenic vistas.

*Accommodations:*

- **Hotel Grand Kubera:** Provides comfortable lodging with modern amenities in Villupuram.

- **Villupuram Hotel:** Offers budget-friendly accommodations suitable for travelers.
- **Guest Houses in Gingee:** Several guest houses are available near the fort for a more localized stay.
- **Auroville Guesthouses:** For those wishing to explore Auroville, various guesthouses offer unique stays.
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## **Thiruvakkrai Fossil Wood Park**

*Visiting Hours:* Open from 9:00 AM to 6:00 PM; closed on Fridays.

*History:*

- Established to preserve fossilized tree trunks dating back approximately 20 million years.
- The park showcases the geological history of the region, offering insights into ancient flora.
- Managed by the Geological Survey of India, it serves both educational and recreational purposes.
- The fossils represent species that thrived in the Miocene epoch, providing a window into prehistoric ecosystems.

*Significance:*

- Houses over 200 fossilized trees, making it one of the largest fossil parks in India.
- The well-preserved fossils offer valuable information for paleobotanists and geologists.
- Serves as an outdoor museum, educating visitors about the Earth's evolutionary history.
- The park's unique collection contributes to understanding climatic and environmental shifts over millennia.

*Nearby Attractions:*

- **Thiruvakkrai Temple:** Dedicated to Goddess Chandramouleeswarar, known for its unique architecture.
- **Auroville:** A hub for spiritual seekers and those interested in sustainable living.
- **Pondicherry:** A former French colony offering a blend of colonial architecture and vibrant culture.
- **Ousteri Lake:** A serene spot ideal for bird watching and boating activities.

*Accommodations:*

- **Guest Houses in Thiruvakkrai:** Basic accommodations suitable for short stays.
- **Hotels in Pondicherry:** A range of options from luxury to budget-friendly stays.
- **Auroville Accommodations:** Eco-friendly guesthouses and retreats for a holistic experience.
- **Homestays:** Local families offer rooms, providing an immersive cultural experience

## Melmalayanur Angala Parameswari Temple

*Visiting Hours:* Open daily from 6:00 AM to 9:00 PM.

### *History:*

- Believed to be over 1,000 years old, the temple is dedicated to Goddess Angala Parameswari.
- It has been a significant site for Shakti worship, attracting devotees from various regions.
- The temple's rituals and traditions have been preserved through generations, reflecting deep-rooted cultural practices.
- Historical records suggest royal patronage during the Chola and Vijayanagar periods, enhancing its prominence.

### *Significance:*

- Famous for the 'Amavasya' (new moon) rituals, drawing thousands of devotees seeking blessings.
- The temple's unique customs, including fire walking and oracle traditions, are integral to its identity.
- Believed to possess powers to ward off evil spirits and fulfill devotees' wishes.
- The temple serves as a cultural hub, preserving traditional music, dance, and art forms associated with its festivals.

### *Nearby Attractions:*

- **Gingee Fort:** A historic fort offering insights into the region's past.
- **Thiruvannamalai:** Home to the renowned Annamalaiyar Temple and a significant spiritual center.
- **Auroville:** An international township promoting peace and sustainable living.

## 4. Marakkanam Salt Pans

*Visiting Hours:* Open daily from 6:00 AM to 6:00 PM.

### *History:*

- Marakkanam has been a center for salt production for over a thousand years.
- The salt pans are spread over large areas and use traditional methods for extraction.
- During colonial times, the British utilized these salt fields for trade and taxation.
- The salt-making process follows age-old techniques involving evaporation and crystallization.

### **Significance:**

- One of the largest salt production sites in Tamil Nadu.
- A unique opportunity to witness the traditional salt-making process.
- Supports local livelihoods and contributes to the regional economy.
- Offers scenic views, especially during sunset, making it a great spot for photography.

### **Nearby Attractions:**

- Marakkanam Beach – A peaceful and less crowded seashore.
- Pondicherry – A former French colony with cultural attractions.
- Alamparai Fort – An ancient fort with historical significance.
- Matrimandir – A meditation center in Auroville.

### **Accommodations:**

- Hotels in Pondicherry – Various budget and luxury options.
- Auroville Guesthouses – Ideal for a peaceful retreat.
- Beach Resorts near Marakkanam – Offer scenic beachfront stays.
- Local Homestays – Experience traditional Tamil hospitality.

## **5. Arulmigu Veeratteswarar Temple, Thiruvathigai**

**Visiting Hours:** Open daily from 6:00 AM to 12:30 PM and 4:00 PM to 8:30 PM.

### **History:**

- Dedicated to Lord Shiva, this temple dates back over 1,000 years.
- It is one of the eight Veeratta Sthalams where Lord Shiva is believed to have performed heroic deeds.
- Thirugnanasambandar, a revered Saivite saint, is said to have sung hymns here.
- The temple was patronized by various dynasties, including Cholas and Pallavas.

### **Significance:**

- A significant pilgrimage site for Saivite followers.
- The temple features grand Dravidian architecture with intricately carved pillars.
- It is associated with the story of Shiva destroying Tripurasura, the three demon cities.
- The annual temple festival attracts thousands of devotees.

### **Nearby Attractions:**

- Gingee Fort – A historic military stronghold.

- Melmalayanur Angala Parameswari Temple – A famous temple dedicated to Goddess Angala Parameswari.
- Pondicherry – A cultural and historical destination.
- Panruti – Known for its cashew and jackfruit plantations.

#### **Accommodations:**

- Hotels in Villupuram – Comfortable and convenient stays.
- Budget Lodges near Thiruvathigai – Ideal for temple visitors.
- Resorts in Pondicherry – A mix of beach and cultural experiences.
- Homestays in Villupuram – Provides a local experience with traditional Tamil cuisine.

### **6. Thirukkoilur Ulagalantha Perumal Temple**

**Visiting Hours:** Open daily from 6:30 AM to 12:00 PM and 4:00 PM to 8:30 PM.

#### **History:**

- This temple is one of the 108 Divya Desams, the sacred shrines of Lord Vishnu.
- It is associated with the legend of Lord Vishnu measuring the universe in three strides.
- The temple has been mentioned in the hymns of Alwars, the saint poets of Tamil Nadu.
- Built during the Pallava period and later expanded by the Cholas and Vijayanagar kings.

#### **Significance:**

- Famous for the massive idol of Lord Vishnu in his Trivikrama posture.
- The temple follows traditional Vaishnavite rituals and festivals.
- A center of spiritual learning and devotion for centuries.
- Attracts thousands of pilgrims, especially during Vaikunta Ekadasi.

#### **Nearby Attractions:**

- Arunachaleswarar Temple – A major Shiva temple in Tiruvannamalai.
- Gingee Fort – One of the strongest forts in South India.
- Melmalayanur Temple – A famous temple known for its rituals.
- Panruti – A nearby town known for its delicious cashew nuts.

#### **Accommodations:**

- Lodges in Thirukkoilur – Budget-friendly accommodations for pilgrims.
- Hotels in Villupuram – Comfortable options for visitors.
- Resorts in Pondicherry – Luxury stay options near the coast.
- Guesthouses in Auroville – Eco-friendly and peaceful retreats.