COLLEGE MANAGEMENT	SYSTEM
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XII A  NATIONAL PUBLIC GOPALAPURAM	



#### NATIONAL PUBLIC SCHOOL

Gopalapuram, Chennai

# **BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE**

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### 1. INTRODUCTION

Python is an interpreted, high-level and general-purpose programming language. Python's design philosophy emphasizes code readability with its notable use of significant whitespace. Its language constructs and object-oriented approach aim to help programmers write clear, logical code for small and large-scale projects. Python is often described as a "batteries included" language due to its comprehensive standard library.

Python is often used as a "scripting language" for web applications. This means that it can automate specific series of tasks, making it more efficient. It's especially great for using on back end web development projects, because Python has pre-built libraries and web frameworks including Pyramid, Django, and Flask, shortening the amount of time you spend on projects by allowing you to repurpose chunks of code. Python is also used for scientific research and computing and even has several science-friendly or science-specific libraries. Consequently, Python is often used in software applications, pages within a web browser, the shells of operating systems and some games.

For many real-life applications, it is necessary to have a database to store data which can be manipulated. For such aspects, Interface of python with SQL Database is very useful. It facilitates us to have multiple separate working environments through the same connection to the database.

The project involves using the interface of python with a SQL database to develop a College Management System. It works on the assumption of having two types of users, Staff and Administrative office. It consists of three main registers: staff register, student register and results register, where the access of the staff register is available only to the Administrative office. The following reports would be generated at the end:

- a. Details of staff based on Date of Joining
- b. Details of students based on Date of Admission
- c. Details of students based on the Class
- d. Details of students based on the Marks (less than 50, equal to 50, and more than 50)

### 2. COLLEGE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM - PROGRAM

```
import mysql.connector
from columnar import columnar
def menu():#Main menu
  print("\t\t||||WELCOME TO COLLEGE MANAGEMENT
SYSTEM||||")
  while True:#Choosing the designation
    print("\t\tChoose your designation")
    print()
    print("\t\t1.Admin officer")
    print()
    print("\t\t2.Staff")
    print()
    print("\t\t\t3.Exit")
    print()
    try:
      ch=int(input("\t\tEnter your choice: "))
      print()
    except:
```

```
print()
      print("\t\tAn Error Has occured")
      print()
      continue
    if ch==1:
       print("\t\tAdmin officer")
       try:
         adminid=int(input("\t\tEnter admin ID: "))
        print()
       except:
         print()
         print("\t\tAn error has occured\n")
         continue
       if searchadminid(adminid)==True:#checking for the existence of
admin id in the database using searchadminid function
         pwd=getpassword()#Getting the password as user input
         print()
         if validatepassword(adminid,pwd)==True:#Validating the
entered password by comparing it with the password stored in database
using the validatepassword function
            while True:
              print("\t\tAdmin Officer Menu")
```

```
print()
print("\t\t1.Staff Register")
print()
print("\t\t2.Student Register")
print()
print("\t\t3.Result Register")
print()
print("\t\t4.Exit to main menu")
print()
try:
  ch1=int(input("\t\tEnter the Register Choice: "))
  print()
except:
  print()
  print("\t\tAn Error has occured")
  print()
  break
if ch1==1:
  staff()
  print()
elif ch1==2:
  student()
```

```
print()
          elif ch1==3:
             result()
             print()
          elif ch1==4:
             print()
             break
          else:
             print("\t\tInvalid Choice")
             print()
     else:
       print("\t\tIncorrect Password")
       print()
  else:
     print("\t\tAdmin ID does not exist")
     print()
elif ch==2:
  print("\t\t\tStaff")
  print()
  try:
    staffid=int(input("\t\tEnter staff Id: "))
   print()
```

```
except:
         print()
         print("\t\tAn error has occured\n")
         continue
       if searchstaffid(staffid)==True:#checking for the existence of staff
id in the database using searchstaffid function
         staffpwd=getpassword()
         if validatepassword(staffid,staffpwd)==True:#Validating the
entered password by comparing it with the password stored in database
using the validatepassword function
            while True:
              print("\t\tStaff Menu")
              print()
              print("\t\t1.Student Register")
              print()
              print("\t\t2.Result Register")
              print()
```

print("\t\t3.Exit to main menu")

```
print()
     try:
       ch2 = int(input("\t\tEnter the Register choice: "))
       print()
     except:
       print("\t\tAn Error Has Occured")
       print()
       break
     if ch2==1:
       student()
       print()
     elif ch2==2:
       result()
       print()
     elif ch2==3:
       print()
       break
     else:
       print("\t\tInvalid choice")
       print()
else:
  print("\t\tIncorrect password")
```

```
print()
       elif searchstaffid(staffid)==False:
         print("\t\tStaff ID does not exist")
         print()
     elif ch==3:
       break
     else:
       print("\t\tInvalid choice")
       print()
def searchadminid(adminid):#checking the existence of the adminid
entered by the user
  mycon=mysql.connector.connect(host="localhost",user="root",\
passwd="sql123",database="college")
  cursor=mycon.cursor()
  cursor.execute("Select staffid from staff where jobtitlecode=1")
  rec=cursor.fetchall()
  flag=False
  for i in rec:
    if i==(adminid,):
       flag=True
  mycon.close()
  return flag
```

```
def searchstaffid(staffids):#checking the existence of the staffid entered
by the user
  mycon=mysql.connector.connect(host="localhost",user="root",\
passwd="sql123",database="college")
  cursor=mycon.cursor()
  cursor.execute("Select staffid from staff where jobtitlecode not in (1)")
  rec=cursor.fetchall()
  flag=False
  for i in rec:
     if i==(staffids,):
       flag=True
  mycon.close()
  return flag
def getpassword():#getting password as user input using getpass
  import stdiomask#masking the user input and displaying stars
  pw=stdiomask.getpass(prompt="\t\t\tEnter Password ",mask="*")
  return pw
def validatepassword(sid,password):#checking if the password entered by
the user to login is correct
  mycon=mysql.connector.connect(host="localhost",user="root",\
passwd="sql123",database="college")
  cursor=mycon.cursor()
```

```
sql="Select password from staff where staffid=%s"%(sid)
  cursor.execute(sql)
  rec=cursor.fetchall()
  flag=False
  for i in rec:
    if i==(password,):
       flag=True
  return flag
def createtables():#creating the database and tables
  mycon=mysql.connector.connect(host="localhost",user="root",\
passwd="sql123")
  cursor=mycon.cursor()
  cursor.execute("Create database if not exists
college")#DatabaseName:College
  mycon.close()
  mycon=mysql.connector.connect(host="localhost",user="root",\
passwd="sql123",database="college")
  cursor=mycon.cursor()
  cursor.execute("Create table if not exists jobtitles(jobtitlecode int(3) \
not null unique primary key, jobtitle varchar(25))")#Table Name: Jobtitle
  #Jobtitle table consits of jobtitles and the respective jobtitle code
  cursor.execute("Select * from jobtitles")
```

```
rec=cursor.fetchall()
  if len(rec)==0:#Checking for existence of jobtitles.If no jobtitles exists
adding 'Admin' as the first job title
     cursor.execute("insert into jobtitles values(1,'%s')"%("Admin"))
     mycon.commit()
  cursor.execute("Create table if not exists department(departmentcode \
int(3) not null unique primary key, department varchar(20))")#Table \
Name:Department
  #Department table consists of departments and respective department
code
  cursor.execute("Create table if not exists subject(subjectcode int(3) \
not null unique primary key, subject varchar(20))")#Table Name: Subject
  #Subject table consists of subject and respective subject code
  cursor.execute("Create table if not exists staff(name varchar(50) \
not null, staffid int(6) not null unique primary key, gender char(1), \
dateofbirth date,address varchar(100),contactno varchar(10),\
dateofjoining date, qualification varchar(10), department code int(3) \
references department(departmentcode),\
jobtitlecode int(3) not null references jobtitles(jobtitlecode),basicpay \
int(6),password varchar(8) not null)")#Table Name:Staff
  #staff table contains staff details
  cursor.execute("Create table if not exists student(registrationno int(6) \
```

```
not null unique primary key,dateofadmission date not null,rollnumber \
int(6) not null, name varchar(50) not null, gender char(1) not null, \
dateofbirth date not null, address varchar(100) not null,
parentphonenumber varchar(10) not null, classcode int(3) not null \
references class(classcode), section varchar(5) not null)")#Table
Name:Student
  #student table contains student details
  cursor.execute("Create table if not exists result(registrationno int(6) \
not null references student(resgistrationno), subjectcode int(3) not null \
references subject(subjectcode), markobtained int(3) not null,passmark \
int(3) not null,maximummark int(3) not null,result char(1) not null)") \
#Table Name:Result
  #result table contains result details of students
  cursor.execute("create table if not exists class(classcode int(3) \
not null unique primary key, class varchar(20))")#Table name:Class
  #class table consists of the classes and the respective class code
  cursor.execute("Select * from staff")
  rec1=cursor.fetchall()
  if len(rec1)==0:#Checking for the existence of records in staff table .If
no records exist a default admin with staff id 1 and password
```

```
#'admin' is added to staff table which is used for logging in for first
time
    cursor.execute("insert into staff(name,staffid,jobtitlecode,password)\
values('Default Admin',1,1,'admin')")
     mycon.commit()
  cursor.execute("Select * from department")
  rec1=cursor.fetchall()
  if len(rec1)==0:#Checking for existence of records in department
table. If no records exist a default department 'NA' (Not assigned) is added
     cursor.execute("insert into department values(1,'NA')")
     mycon.commit()
  mycon.close()
def staff():#Menu for operations performed in staff register
  while True:
     print()
     print("\t\tStaff Register Menu")
     print()
     print("\t\t\1.Add a staff")
     print()
    print("\t\t2.Search by ID")
     print()
    print("\t\t\3.Search by name")
```

```
print()
print("\t\t4.Search by contact number")
print()
print("\t\t5.Modify address")
print()
print("\t\t6.Modify job title")
print()
print("\t\t7.Modify department")
print()
print("\t\t8.Modify password")
print()
print("\t\t\9.Modify phone number")
print()
print("\t\t\t10.Add a department")
print()
print("\t\t11.Add a jobtitle")
print()
print("\t\t\12.Staff details based on date of joining")
print()
print("\t\t13.Exit")
print()
try:
```

```
ch=int(input("\t\tEnter your choice: "))
 print()
except:
 print()
 print("\t\tAn error has occured")
 print()
 return
if ch==1:
  addstaff()
  print()
elif ch==2:
  searchbystaffid()
  print()
elif ch==3:
  search by staffname ()\\
  print()
elif ch==4:
  searchbystaffphno()
  print()
elif ch==5:
  modifyaddress()
  print()
```

```
elif ch==6:
  modifyjobtitlecode()
  print()
elif ch==7:
  modifydepartmentcode()
  print()
elif ch==8:
  modifypassword()
  print()
elif ch==9:
  modifyphno()
  print()
elif ch==10:
  addnewdepartment()
  print()
elif ch==11:
  addnewjobtitle()
  print()
elif ch==12:
  staffdetailsdoj()
  print()
elif ch==13:
```

```
print()
       break
    else:
       print("\t\tInvalid Choice")
       print()
def addstaff():#Adding a staff to the staff table
  import datetime
  import mysql.connector
  print("\t\tAdd a staff")
  print()
  while True:
    name=input("\t\tEnter Staff Name: ")
    print()
    f=1
     for i in name:
       if i in "!@#$%^&*(){}[]\\_=+-~`<>,?1234567890?/":#Checking
for special characters in the name. Special characters allowed in name are
space and full stop.
         print("\t\tInvalid name.Please re enter name.\n")
         f=0
         break
    if f==1:
```

```
break
    elif f==0:
       continue
  while True:
    gender=input("\t\tEnter Gender(M/F): ")
    print()
    if gender not in "MF":#Gender can only be 'M'-Male or 'F'-Female
       print("\t\tInvalid gender.Please re enter gender\n")
       continue
    else:
       break
  while True:
    dob=input("\t\tEnter Date Of Birth.(yyyy-mm-dd): ")
    print()
    f="%Y-%m-%d"#Default date format
    try:
       datetime.datetime.strptime(dob,f)#Checking if date is in correct
format. If not in correct format value error is raised.
       yyyy,mm,dd=dob.split("-")#Obtaining the year,month and date
from the date entered by user
       yyyy=int(yyyy)
       mm=int(mm)
```

```
dd=int(dd)
      d=str(datetime.date.today())
      yyyy1,mm1,dd1=d.split("-")
      yyyy1=int(yyyy1)
      if mm==1 or mm==3 or mm==5 or mm==7 or mm==8 or
mm==10 or mm==12:#getting the number of days in the month
         m1 = 31
      elif mm==4 or mm==6 or mm==9 or mm==11:#getting the
number of days in the month
         m1 = 30
      elif yyyy%4==0 and yyyy%100!=0 or yyyy%400==0:#leap year
condition
         m1=29
      else:#non leap year condition
         m1 = 28
      f=1
      if mm<1 or mm >12:# checking whether the enterd month is valid
1<=month<=12
         f=0
      elif dd<1 or dd>m1:#checking whether the date entered is valid
.Here m1 is the number of days in the month entered
         f=0
      elif yyyy<1930:#Only people born after 1930 can join the college
```

```
f=0
       if dob>=d:
          f=0
       elif (yyyy1-yyyy)<22:#minimum age of the staff while joining
should be 22 years
          f=0
       if f==0:
         print("\t\tInvalid date of birth.Please re enter date of birth.\n")
          continue
       elif f==1:
          break
    except ValueError:
       print("\t\tInvalid date of birth.Please re enter date of \
birth.\n")#this message will be printed if the date is in incorrect format
       continue
  while True:
     #conditions for valid address
    #minimum length=10
    #maximum length=100
    address=input("\t\t\tEnter Address.(Less Than 100 characters): ")
    print()
    if len(address)>=100:
```

```
print("\t\tAddress too long.Please Re enter address.\n")
       continue
    elif len(address)<10:
       print("\t\tAddress too short.Please Re enter address.\n")
       continue
     else:
       break
  while True:
    contactno=input("\t\tEnter Contact Number: ")
    print()
     #Conditions for a valid contact number
    #should contain 10 digits
    if len(contactno)!=10:
       print("\t\tInvalid contact number.Please Re enter contact
number.\n")
       continue
    f=1
     for i in contactno:
       if i.isdigit()==False:
         f=0
          break
    if f==0:
```

```
print("\t\tInvalid contact number.Please Re enter contact \
number.\n")
       continue
     elif f==1:
       break
  while True:
     qualification=input("\t\tEnter Qualification.(In 10 Characters): ")
     print()
     #conditions for valid qualification
     #maximum length=10
     #should not contain digits
     if len(qualification)>=10:
       print("\t\tQualification too long.Please re enter qualification.\n")
       continue
     f=1
     for i in qualification:
       if i.isdigit():
          f=0
          break
     if f==0:
       print("\t\tIncorrect format for qualification.Please re enter \
qualification.\n")
```

```
continue
    elif f==1:
      break
  while True:
    doj=input("\t\tEnter Date of Join(yyyy-mm-dd): ")
    print()
    f="%Y-%m-%d"
    try:
      datetime.datetime.strptime(doj,f)#The strptime() method creates a
datetime object from the given string.
      yyyy,mm,dd=doj.split("-")#Date of join
      yyyy2,mm2,dd2=dob.split("-")#Date of birth
      yyyy2=int(yyyy2)#Birth year
      yyyy=int(yyyy)#Join year
      mm=int(mm)
      dd=int(dd)
      d=str(datetime.date.today())#CURRENT DATE
      yyyy1,mm1,dd1=d.split("-")
      yyyy1=int(yyyy1)#CURRENT YEAR
      if mm==1 or mm==3 or mm==5 or mm==7 or mm==8 or \
mm==10 or mm==12:#Deciding the number of days in the month \
entered to check if correct date is entered
```

```
m1 = 31
       elif mm==4 or mm==6 or mm==9 or mm==11:
         m1 = 30
       elif yyyy%4==0 and yyyy%100!=0 or yyyy%400==0:#Checking\
for leap year to decide number of days in february
         m1=29
       else:#number of days in a non leap year february
         m1=28
      f=1
       if mm<1 or mm >12:
         f=0
       elif dd<1 or dd>m1:
         f=0
       elif yyyy<1900:
         f=0
       if doj>d:
         f=0
       elif yyyy-yyyy2<=22:#JOIN YEAR-BIRTH YEAR
         f=0
       if f==0:
         print("\t\t\tInvalid date of join.Please re enter date of join.\n")
```

```
continue
       elif f==1:
          break
     except ValueError:#ValueError is raised when date is not in correct
format
       print("\t\tInvalid date of join.Please re enter date of join.\n")
       continue
  while True:
     mycon=mysql.connector.connect(host="localhost",user="root",\
passwd="sql123",database="college")
     cursor=mycon.cursor()
     cursor.execute("Select * from jobtitles")
     rec=cursor.fetchall()
     print("\t\tJobtitle Code","Jobtitle",sep="\t
     for i in rec:
       print(" \t\t\ ",i[0]," \t\ ",i[1])#Displaying choices for jobtitle
       print()
     try:
       jobtitlecode=int(input("\t\tEnter Job Title Code: "))
       print()
     except:
       print("\t\tInvalid input for Jobtitle code.\n")
```

```
continue
     cursor.execute("Select jobtitlecode from jobtitles where \
jobtitlecode=%s"%(jobtitlecode))
     rec=cursor.fetchall()
     if len(rec)!=1:#Checking for existence of jobtitle code entered by \
user
       print("\t\tJob title code do not exist.\n")
       continue
     else:
       break
  while True:
     mycon=mysql.connector.connect(host="localhost",user="root",\
passwd="sql123",database="college")
     cursor=mycon.cursor()
     cursor.execute("Select * from department")
     rec=cursor.fetchall()
     print("\t\tDepartment code","Department",sep="\t
     for i in rec:
       print("\t\t ",i[0],"\t\t ",i[1])#Displaying choices for
department
       print()
```

```
try:
       departmentcode=int(input("\t\tEnter department code: "))
       print()
    except:
       print("\t\tInvalid input for Department code.Please Re enter \
Department code.\n")
       continue
    cursor.execute("Select departmentcode from department where \
departmentcode=%s"%(departmentcode))#Checking for existence of \
department code entered by user
    rec=cursor.fetchall()
    if len(rec)!=1:#checking for the existence of department code
entered by user
       print("\t\tDepartment code does not exist.\n")
       continue
    else:
       break
  while True:
     try:
      basicpay=int(input("\t\tEnter Basic Pay in INR: "))
      print()
```

```
except:
      print("\t\tInvalid input for Basic Pay.Please re enter Basic \
Pay \setminus n'')
      continue
     if basicpay<10000:#minimum basic pay=Rs 10000
      print("\t\tMinimum Basic Pay is 10000.Please re enter basic \
pay\n")
      continue
     if type(basicpay)==int:
       break
  import mysql.connector
  mycon=mysql.connector.connect(host="localhost",user="root",\
passwd="sql123",database="college")
  cursor=mycon.cursor()
  cursor.execute("Select max(staffid) from staff")
  rec=cursor.fetchall()
  staffid=0
  for i in rec:
    staffid=i[0]+1#Auto generating staff id
  while True:
     password=getpassword()
     print()
```

```
import mysql.connector
    mycon=mysql.connector.connect(host="localhost",user="root",\
passwd="sql123",database="college")
    cursor=mycon.cursor()
    cursor.execute("Select password from staff where
password='%s'''%(password))
    rec=cursor.fetchall()
    #Conditions for a valid password
    #Minimum length=5
    #Maximum length=8
    #Atleast 1 digit and 1 special character should be there in password
    if len(rec)!=0:
       print("\t\t\Password already exists.Please Re enter Password\n")
       continue
    if len(password)>8:
       print("\t\tExceeding Character limit.Only 8 characters \
permitted.Please Re enter password\n")
       continue
    if len(password)<5:
       print("\t\tPassword should contain atleast 5 characters.Please \
Re enter password\n")
       continue
```

```
dc=sc=0
     for i in password:
       if i.isdigit():
          dc+=1
       elif i.isalpha():
          pass
       else:
          sc += 1
     if dc<1:
       print("\t\tPassword should contain atleast 1 digit.Please \
Re enter password\n")
       continue
     elif sc<1:
       print("\t\t\tPassword should contain atleast 1 \
special character. Please Re enter password\n")
       continue
     else:
       break
  print("\t\tStaff ID of",name,"is",staffid)#Displaying the name of \
the staff with staff id generated
  print()
  import mysql.connector
```

```
mycon=mysql.connector.connect(host="localhost",user="root",\
passwd="sql123",database="college")
  cursor=mycon.cursor()
  try:#Inserting the record into staff table
     cursor.execute("Insert into staff \
values('\%s',\%s,'\%s','\%s','\%s','\%s','\%s',\%s,\%s,\%s,\%s,'\%s')''\% (name, \color="extraction")
staffid,gender,dob,address,contactno,doj,qualification,departmentcode,\
jobtitlecode,basicpay,password))
     mycon.commit()
     print("\t\tAdded staff Successfully\n")
     print()
  except:
     print("\t\t\tUnable to add to staff table\n")
     print()
     mycon.rollback()
  mycon.close()
def searchbystaffname():#Searching staff by staff name
  from columnar import columnar
  import mysql.connector
  mycon=mysql.connector.connect(host="localhost",user="root",\
password="sql123",database="college")
  cursor=mycon.cursor()
```

```
print("\t\t\Search staff by name\n")
  try:
     staffname=input("\t\tEnter the name of the staff: ")
     print()
  except:
     print()
     print("\t\tInvalid staff name")
     print()
     return
  f=1
  for i in staffname:
     if i in "!@#$%^&*(){}[]\|_=+-~`<>,?1234567890?/":#Checking for
special characters in the name. Special characters allowed in name are
space and full stop.
       f=0
  if f==0:
     print("\t\tInvalid staff name.\n")
     print()
     return
  try:
     cursor.execute("select
name, staffid, gender, date of birth, address, contact no, date of joining, \
```

```
qualification,department,jobtitle,basicpay from staff,jobtitles,\
department where name='%s' and \
staff.jobtitlecode=jobtitles.jobtitlecode \
and staff.departmentcode=department.departmentcode"%(staffname))
     myrecords=cursor.fetchall()
  except:
     print()
     print("\t\t\tUnable to search staff\n")
     return
  if len(myrecords)==0:#checking for the existence of staff name entered
by user
     print()
     print("\t\tstaff name not found\n")
  else:
     data=[]#printing the staff details in tabular form
     header=["Name","Staff ID","Gender","Date of \
birth", "Address", "Contact Number", "Date of \
joining", "Qualification", "Department", "Job title", "Basic Pay(INR)"]
     for i in myrecords:
```

```
i=list(i)
       data.append(i)
    table=columnar(data,header,max_column_width=30,\
min_column_width=5,terminal_width=500,justify='c')
    print(table)
  mycon.close()
def searchbystaffphno():#searching staff by contact number
  from columnar import columnar
  import mysql.connector
  mycon=mysql.connector.connect(host="localhost",user="root",\
passwd="sql123",database="college")
  cursor=mycon.cursor()
  print("\t\tSearch by staff contact number")
  print()
  phno=input("\t\t\tEnter the contact number: ")
  f=1
  print()
  for i in phno:
    if i.isdigit()==False:
       f=0
  if len(phno)!=10 or f==0:
    print("\t\tInvalid contact number.\n")
```

```
return
  else:
     try:
       cursor.execute("select s.name, s.staffid, s.gender, s.dateofbirth, \
s.address, s.contactno, s.dateofjoining, s.qualification, d.department, \
j.jobtitle, s.basicpay from staff s, department d, jobtitles j where \
s.departmentcode=d.departmentcode and \
s.jobtitlecode=j.jobtitlecode and contactno=%s"%(phno))
       d=cursor.fetchall()
       r=cursor.rowcount
     except:
       print("\t\tUnable to search the contact number\n")
       print()
       return
     if r==0:#Checking for existence of staff with the given contact
number
       print("\t\t\tStaff with the contact number does not exist\n.")
       print()
       return
     else:
     data=[]#displaying staff details in a tabular form
     header=["Name","Staff ID","Gender",\
```

```
"Date of birth", "Address", "Contact Number",\
"Date of joining", "Qualification", "Department", "Job title",\
"Basic Pay(INR)"]
     for i in d:
        i=list(i)
        data.append(i)
     table=columnar(data,header,max_column_width=30,\
min_column_width=5,terminal_width=500,justify='c')
     print(table)
  mycon.close()
def searchbystaffid():#Searching staff by staff id
  from columnar import columnar
  import mysql.connector
  mycon=mysql.connector.connect(host="localhost",user="root",\
passwd="sql123",database="college")
  cursor=mycon.cursor()
  print("\t\t\search by staff ID\n")
  try:
     staffid=int(input("\t\tEnter the staff ID to search "))
     print()
  except ValueError:
```

```
print()
     print("\t\tInvalid Input\n")
     print()
     return
  try:
     cursor.execute("select name, staffid, gender, date of birth, Address, \
contactno,dateofjoining,qualification,department,jobtitle,basicpay from \
Staff, jobtitles,\
      department where staffid=%s and
staff.jobtitlecode=jobtitles.jobtitlecode and
staff.departmentcode=department.departmentcode"%(staffid))
     myrecords=cursor.fetchall()
  except:
     print()
     print("\t\t\tUnable to find record\n")
     print()
     return
  if len(myrecords)==0:#Checking for existence of staff with the given
staff id
     print("\t\tStaff ID not found")
  else:
```

```
data=[]#displaying staff details in a tabular form
     header=["Name","Staff ID","Gender","Date of birth","Address",\
"Contact Number", "Date of joining", "Qualification", "Department",\
"Job title", "Basic Pay(INR)"]
     for i in myrecords:
       i=list(i)
       data.append(i)
     table=columnar(data,header,max_column_width=30,\
min_column_width=5,terminal_width=500,justify='c')
     print(table)
  mycon.close()
def addnewdepartment():#adding a new department to department table
  import mysql.connector
  mycon=mysql.connector.connect(host="localhost",user="root",\
passwd="sql123",database="college")
  cursor=mycon.cursor()
  print("\t\t\Add a new department\n")
  try:
    newdept=input("\t\tEnter the new department to be inserted: ")
    print()
  except:
    print()
```

```
print("\t\tAn error has occured")
    print()
     return
  try:
    cursor.execute("Select * from department where \
department='%s'"%(newdept))#Checking for existence of department
entered by user
    #New department is added to the department table only if it doesnot
exist
  except:
    print("\t\tAn error has occured")
    print()
    return
  rec=cursor.fetchall()
  if len(rec)!=0:
    print("\t\t\Department already exists")
    print()
     return
  try:
    cursor.execute("select max(departmentcode) from department")
  except:
    print("\t\tAn error has occured")
```

```
print()
    return
  a=cursor.fetchall()
  deptcode=0
  for i in a:#auto generating department code
    deptcode=i[0]+1
  try:
    cursor.execute("insert into department \
values(%s,'%s')"%(deptcode,newdept))
    mycon.commit()
    print("\t\tDepartment code for",newdept,"is",deptcode)
    print("\t\t\New department inserted successfully")
    print()
  except:
    print("\t\tUnable to add department")
    print()
    mycon.rollback()
  mycon.close()
def addnewjobtitle():#adding a new jobtitle to jobtitles table
  import mysql.connector
  mycon=mysql.connector.connect(host="localhost",user="root",\
passwd="sql123",database="college")
```

```
cursor=mycon.cursor()
  print("\t\tAdd a new jobtitle\n")
  try:
    newjobtitle=input("\t\tEnter the new jobtitle to be inserted: ")
    print()
  except:
     print()
     print("\t\tAn error has occured")
     print()
     return
  try:
     cursor.execute("Select * from jobtitles where \
jobtitle='%s'"%(newjobtitle))#Checking for existence of jobtitle entered
by user
     #New jobtitle is added to the jobtitle table only if it doesnot exist
  except:
     print("\t\tAn error has occured")
     print()
     return
  rec=cursor.fetchall()
  if len(rec)!=0:
     print("\t\tJobtitle already exists")
```

```
print()
     return
  try:
    cursor.execute("select max(jobtitlecode) from jobtitles")
  except:
    print("\t\tAn error has occured")
     print()
     return
  a=cursor.fetchall()
  jtcode=0
  for i in a:
    jtcode=i[0]+1#Auto generating jobtitle code
  try:
    cursor.execute("insert into jobtitles \
values(%s,'%s')"%(jtcode,newjobtitle))
    mycon.commit()
    print("\t\t\Job title code for",newjobtitle,"is",jtcode)
    print("\t\tNew jobtitle inserted successfully")
    print()
  except:
     print("\t\tUnable to insert jobtitle")
     print()
```

```
mycon.rollback()
  mycon.close()
def staffdetailsdoj():#Generating a report based on date of joining of
staffs
  from columnar import columnar
  import mysql.connector
  mycon=mysql.connector.connect(host="localhost",user="root",\
passwd="sql123",database="college")
  cursor=mycon.cursor()
  print("\t\t\Report generation based on date of joining of staff\n")
  try:
    cursor.execute("Select staffid,name,dateofjoining from staff where \
staffid!=1 order by dateofjoining asc")
     rec=cursor.fetchall()
  except:
     print()
     print("\t\tUnable to display report\n")
     return
  if len(rec)==0:#when staff table does not contain any records except
the default admin
     print()
     print("\t\tNo records in staff table.\n")
```

```
return
  else:
    data=[]
    header=['Staff ID','Name','Date of Joining']
    for i in rec:
       i=list(i)
       data.append(i)
    table=columnar(data,header,justify="c")
    print(table)
def modifyaddress():#Modify address
  import mysql.connector
  mycon=mysql.connector.connect(host="localhost",user="root",\
passwd="sql123",database="college")
  cursor=mycon.cursor()
  print("\t\tModify Address\n")
  try:
    staffid=int(input("\t\tEnter the staff ID to modify address: "))
    print()
  except:
```

```
print()
    print('\t\tAn error has occured')
    print()
    return
  cursor.execute("select * from staff where staffid=%s and
staffid!=1"%(staffid))
  rec=cursor.fetchall()
  if len(rec)==0:#Checking the existence of staff ID entered by user
    print("\t\tStaff ID does not exist")
    print()
    return
  add=input("\t\tEnter new address: ")
  if len(add)>100:
    print("\t\tAddress too long")
    print()
     return
  sql="Update staff set address=%s where staffid=%s";
  value=(add,staffid)
  try:
```

```
cursor.execute(sql,value)
    mycon.commit()
    print('\t\tAddress modified successfully')
    print()
  except:
    print()
    print('\t\tUnable to modify address')
    print()
    mycon.rollback()
  mycon.close()
def modifyjobtitlecode():#Modify jobtitle
  import mysql.connector
  from columnar import columnar
  print("\t\tModify Job title\n")
  try:
    staffid=int(input("\t\tEnter staff ID to modify job title: "))
    print()
  except:
    print()
    print("\t\tAn error has occured")
    print()
```

```
return
  mycon=mysql.connector.connect(host="localhost",user="root",\
passwd="sql123",database="college")
  cursor=mycon.cursor()
  cursor.execute("select staffid from staff where staffid=%s and
staffid!=1"%(staffid))
  rec=cursor.fetchall()
  if len(rec)!=1:#Checking the existence of staff ID entered by user
    print("\t\tStaff ID does not exist")
     print()
     return
  cursor.execute('select * from jobtitles')
  rec=cursor.fetchall()
  data=[]
  header=[]
  for i in rec:
     i=list(i)
    data.append(i)
  header=["Jobtitle code","Jobtitle"]
  table=columnar(data,header,max_column_width=30,\
min_column_width=5,terminal_width=500,justify='c')
  print(table)
```

```
try:
                                               jobtitlecode=int(input("\t\tEnter new job title code: "))
                                                   print()
                        except:
                                                   print()
                                                 print("\t\tAn error has occured")
                                                 return
                          cursor.execute("select jobtitlecode from jobtitles % \left( 1\right) =\left( 1\right) \left( 1\right) \left(
jobtitlecode=%s"%(jobtitlecode))
                          rec=cursor.fetchall()
                          if len(rec)!=1:
                                                   print("\t\tJob title code does not exist")
                                                 return
                          try:
                                                 cursor.execute("update staff set jobtitlecode=%s where \
 staffid=%s"%(jobtitlecode,staffid))
                                                   mycon.commit()
                                                 print("\t\tJobtitle Modified successfully")
                                                 print()
                          except:
                                                 print("\t\tUnable to modify jobtitle")
                                                   print()
```

```
mycon.rollback()
  mycon.close()
def modifydepartmentcode():#Modify department
  import mysql.connector
  from columnar import columnar
  print("\t\tModify Department\n")
  try:
     staffid=int(input("\t\tEnter staff ID to modify department: "))
     print()
  except:
     print()
     print("\t\tAn error has occured")
     print()
     return
  mycon=mysql.connector.connect(host="localhost",user="root",\
passwd="sql123",database="college")
  cursor=mycon.cursor()
  cursor.execute("select staffid from staff where staffid=%s and \
staffid!=1"%(staffid))
  rec=cursor.fetchall()
  if len(rec)!=1:#Checking the existence of staff ID entered by user
     print("\t\t\tStaff ID does not exist")
```

```
return
  cursor.execute('select * from department')
  rec=cursor.fetchall()
  data=[]
  header=[]
  for i in rec:
     i=list(i)
     data.append(i)
  header=["Department Code","Department"]
  table = columnar(data, header, max\_column\_width = 30, \\ \\ \\
min_column_width=5,terminal_width=500,justify='c')
  print(table)
  try:
     departmentcode=int(input("\t\tEnter new department code: "))
     print()
  except ValueError:
     print()
     print("\t\tAn error has occured")
     print()
     return
  cursor.execute("select departmentcode from department where \
```

```
departmentcode=%s"%(departmentcode))#Checking the existence of
department code entered by user
  rec=cursor.fetchall()
  if len(rec)!=1:
    print("\t\tDepartment code does not exist")
    return
  try:
    cursor.execute("update staff set departmentcode=%s where \
staffid=%s"%(departmentcode,staffid))
    mycon.commit()
    print("\t\tDepartment modified successfully")
  except:
    print("\t\tUnable to modify department")
    mycon.rollback()
  mycon.close()
def modifypassword():#Modify password
  import mysql.connector
  import stdiomask
  print("\t\tModify password\n")
  try:
    staffid=int(input("\t\tEnter Staff ID to modify password: "))
    print()
```

```
except:
     print()
     print("\t\tAn error has occured")
     print()
     return
  passwordold = stdiomask.getpass(prompt = "\t\tEnter Old Password: \ \ \ )
",mask="*")
  print()
  mycon=mysql.connector.connect(host="localhost",user="root",\
passwd="sql123",database="college")
  cursor=mycon.cursor()
  cursor.execute("Select staffid,password from staff where \
staffid=%s and password='%s' and staffid!=1"%(staffid,passwordold))
  rec=cursor.fetchall()
  #Checking the validity of staff ID and password entered by user
  if len(rec)!=1:
     print("\t\tIncorrect staff ID or Password\n")
     print()
     return
  newpassword=stdiomask.getpass(prompt="\t\t\tEnter New Password: \
",mask="*")
  print()
```

```
cursor.execute("Select password from staff where \
password='%s'''%(newpassword))
  rec=cursor.fetchall()
  if len(rec)!=0:
    print("\t\t\tPassword cannot be used.")
     print()
     return
  if len(newpassword)>8:#Checking if the new password satisfies all
the conditions for a valid password
    print("\t\tExceeding Character limit.Only 8 characters permitted.")
    print()
     return
  if len(newpassword)<5:
     print("\t\tPassword should contain atleast 5 characters.")
     print()
     return
  if newpassword==passwordold:
    print("\t\tSame as old password.")
    print()
     return
  dc=sc=0
  for i in newpassword:
```

```
if i.isdigit():
       dc+=1
     elif i.isalpha():
       pass
     else:
       sc+=1
  if dc<1:
     print("\t\tPassword should contain atleast 1 digit.\n")
     return
  elif sc<1:
     print("\t\t\tPassword should contain at least 1 special character.\t'')
     return
  try:
     cursor.execute("Update staff set password='%s' where \
staffid=%s and password='%s'''%(newpassword,staffid,passwordold))
     print("\t\tPassword modified successfully")
     print()
     mycon.commit()
  except:
     print("\t\tUnable to modify password.")
     print()
```

```
mycon.rollback()
  mycon.close()
def modifyphno():#modify phone number
  import mysql.connector
  mycon=mysql.connector.connect(host="localhost",user="root",\
passwd="sql123",database="college")
  cursor=mycon.cursor()
  print("\t\tModify contact number\n")
  try:
     staffid=int(input("\t\tEnter the staff ID to modify contact number: \
"))
     print()
  except:
     print()
    print('\t\tAn error has occured')
     print()
     return
  cursor.execute("select * from staff where staffid=%s and \
staffid!=1"%(staffid))
  rec=cursor.fetchall()
  if len(rec)==0:#Checking for the existence of staff id entered by user
     print("\t\t\tStaff ID does not exist")
```

```
print()
  return
nphno=input("\t\tEnter new contact number: ")
if len(nphno)!=10:
  print("\t\tInvalid contact number")
  print()
  return
f=1
for i in nphno:
  if i.isdigit()==False:
     f=0
     break
if f==0:
  print("\t\tInvalid contact number.\n")
  return
sql="Update staff set contactno=%s where staffid=%s";
value=(nphno,staffid)
try:
 cursor.execute(sql,value)
 mycon.commit()
 print('\t\tContact number modified successfully')
```

```
print()
  except:
    print()
    print('\t\tUnable to modify contact number')
    print()
    mycon.rollback()
def addstudent():#Adding a new student to student table
  import datetime
  import mysql.connector
  mycon=mysql.connector.connect(host="localhost",user="root",\
passwd="sql123",database="college")
  cursor=mycon.cursor()
  cursor.execute("Select*from class")
  rec=cursor.fetchall()
  if len(rec)==0:#Checking if a class exists in the class table before
adding a student
    print("\t\tAdd a class before adding student\n")
     return
  print("\t\tAdd a student\n")
  print()
  while True:
    name=input("\t\tEnter student Name: ")
```

```
print()
     f=1
     for i in name:
       if i in "!@#$%^&*(){}[]\|_=+-~`<>,?1234567890?/":#Checking
for special characters in the name. Special characters allowed in name are
space and full stop.
         print("\t\tInvalid name.Please re enter name\n")
         f=0
         break
     if f==1:
       break
     elif f==0:
       continue
  while True:
    try:
       rollno=int(input("\t\tEnter roll number: "))
       print()
     except:
       print()
       print("\t\tAn Error has occured\n")
       continue
    mycon=mysql.connector.connect(host="localhost",user="root",\
```

```
passwd="sql123",database="college")
    cursor=mycon.cursor()
    cursor.execute("Select rollnumber from student where \
rollnumber=%s"%(rollno))
    rec=cursor.fetchall()
    if len(rec)==1:#Checking for existence of roll number entered by
user
       print("\t\tRoll number already exists.Please re enter roll \
number \ n")
       continue
    else:
       break
  while True:
    gender=input("\t\tEnter Gender(M/F): ")
    print()
    if gender not in "MF":#Gender can only be 'M'-Male or 'F'-Female
       print("\t\tInvalid gender.Please re enter gender\n")
       continue
    else:
       break
  while True:
```

```
dob=input("\t\tEnter Date Of Birth.(yyyy-mm-dd): ")
    print()
    f="%Y-%m-%d"
    try:
      datetime.datetime.strptime(dob,f)
      yyyy,mm,dd=dob.split("-")
      yyyy=int(yyyy)
      mm=int(mm)
      dd=int(dd)
      d=str(datetime.date.today())
      yyyy1,mm1,dd1=d.split("-")
      yyyy1=int(yyyy1)
      if mm==1 or mm==3 or mm==5 or mm==7 or mm==8 or \
mm==10 or mm==12:
        m1 = 31
      elif mm==4 or mm==6 or mm==9 or mm==11:
        m1 = 30
      elif yyyy%4==0 and yyyy%100!=0 or yyyy%400==0:
        m1=29
      else:
        m1 = 28
      f=1
```

```
if mm<1 or mm >12:
       f=0
    elif dd<1 or dd>m1:
       f=0
    elif yyyy<1900:
       f=0
    if dob>=d:
       f=0
    elif (yyyy1-yyyy)<18:
       f=0
    if f==0:
       print("\t\tInvalid date of birth.Please re enter date of birth.\n")
       continue
    elif f==1:
       break
  except ValueError:
    print("\t\tInvalid date of birth.Please re enter date of birth.\n")
    continue
while True:
  address=input("\t\tEnter Address.(Less Than 100 characters): ")
  print()
```

```
if len(address)>=100:
      print("\t\tAddress too long.Please Re enter address.\n")
      continue
    if len(address)<10:
      print("\t\tAddress too short.Please Re enter address.\n")
      continue
    else:
      break
  while True:
    contactno=input("\t\tEnter Parent Contact Number: ")
    print()
    if len(contactno)!=10:
      print("\t\tInvalid contact number.Please Re enter contact \
number.\n")
      continue
    f=1
    for i in contactno:
      if i.isdigit()==False:
        f=0
        break
    if f==0:
```

```
number.\n")
      continue
    elif f==1:
      break
  while True:
    doj=input("\t\tEnter Date of admission(yyyy-mm-dd): ")
    print()
    f="%Y-%m-%d"
    try:
      datetime.datetime.strptime(doj,f)
      yyyy,mm,dd=doj.split("-")#DATE OF JOIN
      yyyy2,mm2,dd2=dob.split("-")#DATE OF BIRTH
      yyyy2=int(yyyy2)#BIRTH YEAR
      yyyy=int(yyyy)#JOIN YEAR
      mm=int(mm)
      dd=int(dd)
      d=str(datetime.date.today())#CURRENT DATE
      yyyy1,mm1,dd1=d.split("-")
      yyyy1=int(yyyy1)#CURRENT YEAR
      if mm==1 or mm==3 or mm==5 or mm==7 or mm==8 or \setminus
mm==10 or mm==12:
        m1 = 31
```

```
elif mm==4 or mm==6 or mm==9 or mm==11:
  m1 = 30
elif yyyy%4==0 and yyyy%100!=0 or yyyy%400==0:
  m1=29
else:
  m1 = 28
f=1
if mm<1 or mm >12:
  f=0
elif dd<1 or dd>m1:
  f=0
elif yyyy<1900:
  f=0
if doj>d:
  f=0
elif yyyy-yyyy2<18:#Minimum age of student=18
  f=0
if f==0:
  print("\t\tInvalid date of join.Please re enter date of join.\n")
  continue
elif f==1:
  break
```

```
except ValueError:
       print("\t\tInvalid date of join.Please re enter date of join.\n")
       continue
  while True:
    import mysql.connector
    mycon=mysql.connector.connect(host="localhost",user="root",\
passwd="sql123",database="college")
     cursor=mycon.cursor()
    cursor.execute("Select * from class")
     rec=cursor.fetchall()
    print("\t\tClass Code","Class",sep="\t ")#Displaying choice
for class
     for i in rec:
       print(" \t\t\t ",i[0]," \t\t ",i[1])
       print()
     try:
       classcode=int(input("\t\tEnter Class Code: "))
       print()
     except:
       print("\t\tInvalid input for Class code.\n")
       continue
     cursor.execute("Select classcode from class where \
```

```
classcode=%s"%(classcode))#Checking for existence of class code \
entered by the user in the class table
     rec=cursor.fetchall()
    if len(rec)!=1:
       print("\t\t Class code do not exist.\n")
       continue
     else:
       break
  while True:
    print("\t\tSection-year\n")
     print("\t\tA-1st year\n")
    print("\t\tB-2nd year\n")
    print("\t\tC-3rd year\n")
    print("\t\tD-4th year\n")
    sec=input("\t\tEnter Section: ")
     if sec not in "ABCD":
       print("\t\tInvalid Section.Please reenter section\n")
       continue
     else:
       break
  import mysql.connector
  mycon=mysql.connector.connect(host="localhost",user="root",\
```

```
passwd="sql123",database="college")
  cursor=mycon.cursor()
  cursor.execute("Select max(registrationno) from student")
  rec=cursor.fetchall()
  regno=0#Auto generating registration number
  for i in rec:
    if i[0]==None:#When no records exists in student table
      regno=1
    else:
     regno=i[0]+1
  print("\t\tRegistration number of",name,"is",regno)#Displaying
student name with the autogenerated registration number
  print()
  import mysql.connector
  mycon=mysql.connector.connect(host="localhost",user="root",\
passwd="sql123",database="college")
  cursor=mycon.cursor()
  try:
    cursor.execute("insert into student \
name,gender,dob,address,contactno,classcode,sec))
```

```
mycon.commit()
    print("\t\tAdded student Successfully\n")
    print()
  except:
    print("\t\tUnable to add to student table\n")
    print()
    mycon.rollback()
  mycon.close()
def modifystudentaddress():#Modify student address
    import mysql.connector
    mycon=mysql.connector.connect(host="localhost",user="root",\
passwd="sql123",database="college")
    cursor=mycon.cursor()
    print("\t\tModify Address\n")
    try:
       registrationno=int(input("\t\tEnter the Registration Number to \
modify address: "))
       print()
    except:
       print()
       print('\t\tAn error has occured')
       print()
```

```
return
     cursor.execute("select * from student where \setminus
registrationno=%s"%(registrationno))
    rec=cursor.fetchall()
     if len(rec)==0:#Checking existence of registration number entered
by user
       print("\t\t\tRegistration Number does not exist")
       print()
       return
     add=input("\t\tEnter new Address: ")
     if len(add)>100:
       print("\t\tAddress too long.Please re enter address.")
       print()
       return
     if len(add)<10:
       print("\t\tAddress too short.Please re enter address.")
       print()
       return
     sql="Update student set address=%s where registrationno=%s";
     value=(add,registrationno)
     try:
```

```
cursor.execute(sql,value)
      mycon.commit()
      print('\t\tAddress modified successfully')
      print()
    except:
      print()
      print('\t\tUnable to modify address')
      print()
      mycon.rollback()
    mycon.close()
def modifyparentphno():#Modify parent phone number
  import mysql.connector
  mycon=mysql.connector.connect(host="localhost",user="root",\
passwd="sql123",database="college")
  cursor=mycon.cursor()
  #print(mycon.is_connected()
  print("\t\tModify parent phone number\n")
  try:
    registrationnumber=int(input("\t\tEnter the registration number to \
modify parent phone number: "))
    print()
  except:
```

```
print()
    print('\t\tAn error has occured')
    print()
    return
  cursor.execute("select * from student where \
registrationno=%s"%(registrationnumber))
  rec=cursor.fetchall()
  if len(rec)==0:#Checking existence of registration number entered by
user
    print("\t\tRegistration number does not exist")
    print()
     return
  npphno=input("\t\tEnter new parent phone number: ")
  if len(npphno)!=10:
    print("\t\tInvalid contact number")
    print()
     return
  f=1
  for i in npphno:
    if i.isdigit()==False:
       f=0
       break
```

```
if f==0:
    print("\t\tInvalid parent phone number.\n")
    return
  sql="Update student set parentphonenumber=%s where \
registrationno=%s";
  value=(npphno,registrationnumber)
  try:
    cursor.execute(sql,value)
    mycon.commit()
    print('\t\t\Parent phone number modified successfully')
    print()
  except:
    print()
    print('\t\tUnable to modify parent phone number')
    print()
    mycon.rollback()
  mycon.close()
def searchbyregistno():#Search by registration number
  print("\t\t\Search by registration number\n")
  import mysql.connector
  mycon=mysql.connector.connect(host="localhost",user='root',\
passwd="sql123",database="college")
```

```
cursor=mycon.cursor()
  from columnar import columnar
  try:
     registno=int(input("\t\tEnter reistration number to search for: "))
     print()
  except:
     print()
     print("\t\t\tInvalid Input\n")
     print()
     return
  try:
   cursor.execute("Select
registration no, date of a dmission, roll number, name, gender, date of birth, \\ \\ \\ \\
address,parentphonenumber,class,section from student,class where \
student.classcode=class.classcode and registrationno=%s"%(registno))
   rec=cursor.fetchall()
  except:
     print()
     print("\t\tUnable to search for registration number\n")
     return
  if len(rec)==0:#Checking for existence of registration number entered
by user
```

```
print("\t\t\tRegistration number does not exists\n")
    print()
    return
  else:
    data=[]#Displaying student details in tabular form
    header=["Registration number","Date of admission","Roll \
number", "Name", "Gender", "Date of birth", "Address", "Parent contact \
number","Class","Section"]
    for i in rec:
        i=list(i)
        data.append(i)
    table=columnar(data,header,max_column_width=30,\
min_column_width=5,terminal_width=500,justify='c')
    print(table)
def searchbyrollno():#Search by roll number
  import mysql.connector
  mycon=mysql.connector.connect(host="localhost",user='root',\
passwd="sql123",database="college")
  cursor=mycon.cursor()
  print("\t\t\Search by roll number\n")
  from columnar import columnar
  try:
```

```
rollno=int(input("\t\tEnter roll number to search for: "))
     print()
  except:
     print()
     print("\t\tInvalid Input\n")
     print()
     return
  try:
   cursor.execute("Select
registration no, date of admission, roll number, name, gender, date of birth, \\ \\ \\
adderss,parentphonenumber,class,section from student,class where \
student.classcode=class.classcode and rollnumber=%s"%(rollno))
   rec=cursor.fetchall()
  except:
     print()
     print("\t\tUnable to search for roll number\n")
     return
  if len(rec)==0:#Checking for existence of roll number entered by user
     print("\t\tRoll number does not exists\n")
     print()
     return
  else:
```

```
data=[]#Displaying student details in tabular form
    header=["Registration number","Date of admission","Roll \
number", "Name", "Gender", "Date of birth", "Address", "Parent contact
number", "Class", "Section"]
    for i in rec:
       i=list(i)
       data.append(i)
    table=columnar(data,header,max_column_width=30,\
min_column_width=5,terminal_width=500,justify='c')
    print(table)
    mycon.close()
def searchbyparentphno():#Search by parent phone number
  from columnar import columnar
  import mysql.connector
  mycon=mysql.connector.connect(host="localhost",user="root",\
passwd="sql123",database="college")
  cursor=mycon.cursor()
  print("\t\t\search by parent phone number\n")
  phno=input("\t\tEnter the parent contact number: ")
  f=1
  print()
  for i in phno:
```

```
if i.isdigit()==False:
       f=0
  if len(phno)!=10 or f==0:
    print("\t\tInvalid contact number.\n")
     return
  else:
     try:
       cursor.execute("Select \
registrationno,dateofadmission,rollnumber,name,gender,dateofbirth,\
address,parentphonenumber,class,section from student,class where \
student.classcode=class.classcode and \
parentphonenumber='%s'''%(phno))
       d=cursor.fetchall()
     except:
       print("\t\t\tUnable to search the contact number\n")
       return
    if len(d)==0:#Checking for existence of phone number entered by
user
       print("\t\tStudent with the contact number does not exist\n.")
       return
     else:
     data=[]#Displaying student detils in tabular form
```

```
header=["Registration number","Date of admission","Roll \
Number", "Name", "Gender", "Date Of birth", "Address", "Parent contact \
number", "Class", "Section"]
     for i in d:
       i=list(i)
        data.append(i)
     table=columnar(data,header,max_column_width=30,\
min_column_width=5,terminal_width=500,justify='c')
     print(table)
  mycon.close()
def searchbystudentname():#Search by student name
  from columnar import columnar
  import mysql.connector
  mycon=mysql.connector.connect(host="localhost",user="root",\
password="sql123",database="college")
  cursor=mycon.cursor()
  print("\t\t\search\ by\ student\ name\n")
  print()
  try:
    studentname=input("\t\tEnter the Name of The student: ")
    print()
  except:
```

```
print("\t\tInvalid student name\n")
    return
  f=1
  for i in studentname:
    if i in "!@#$%^&*(){}[]\|_=+-~`<>,?1234567890?/":#Checking for
special characters in the name. Special characters allowed in name are
space and full stop.
      f=0
  if f==0:
    print("\t\tInvalid student name.\n")
    return
  try:
    cursor.execute("Select
registration no, date of admission, roll number, name, gender, date of birth, \\ \\ \\
student.classcode=class.classcode and name='%s"'%(studentname))
    myrecords = cursor.fetchall()\\
  except:
```

```
print("\t\tUnable to search student\n")
    return
  if len(myrecords)==0:#Checking for existence of student name entered
by user
    print("\t\t\student name not found")
  else:
    data=[]#Displaying student details in tabular form
    header=["Registration Number","Date of admission","Roll \
number", "Name", "Gender", "Date of birth", "Address", "Parent Contact \
Number", "Class", "Section"]
    for i in myrecords:
       i=list(i)
       data.append(i)
    table=columnar(data,header,max_column_width=30,\
min_column_width=5,terminal_width=500,justify='c')
    print(table)
  mycon.close()
def studentdetailsdoj():#Report based on date of joining of students
  from columnar import columnar
  import mysql.connector
  mycon=mysql.connector.connect(host="localhost",user="root",\
passwd="sql123",database="college")
```

```
cursor=mycon.cursor()
  try:
     cursor.execute("Select \
registrationno,rollnumber,name,dateofadmission,class from student, \
class where student.classcode=class.classcode order by dateofadmission \
asc")
     rec=cursor.fetchall()
  except:
     print("\t\tUnable to display report\n")
     return
  if len(rec)==0:#Checking for existence of records in student table
     print("\t\tNo records in student table.\n")
     return
  else:
    data=[]#Displaying student details in tabular form
    header=['Registration number','Roll number','Name','Date of
admission','Class']
    for i in rec:
        i=list(i)
        data.append(i)
    table=columnar(data,header,justify="c")
    print("\t\t\tReport based on date of admission\n")
```

```
print(table)
def addnewclass():#Adding a new class
  import mysql.connector
  mycon=mysql.connector.connect(host="localhost",user="root",\
passwd="sql123",database="college")
  cursor=mycon.cursor()
  try:
    classes=input("\t\tEnter the new class to be inserted")
  except:
     print("\t\tAn error has occured")
    print("\n\n")
     return
  for i in classes:
    if i.isdigit():
       print("\t\tInvalid Input\n")
       return
  try:
    cursor.execute("Select * from class where class='%s""%(classes))
  except:
    print("\t\tAn error has occured")
    print("\n\n")
     return
```

```
rec=cursor.fetchall()
if len(rec)==1:#Checking for existence of class entered by user
  print("\t\tClass already exists")
  return
try:
  cursor.execute("select max(classcode) from class")
except:
  print("\t\tAn error has occured")
  print("\n\n")
  return
a=cursor.fetchall()
ccode=0
for i in a:#Auto generating class code
  if i[0]==None:
    ccode=1
  else:
    ccode=i[0]+1
try:
  cursor.execute("insert into class values(%s,'%s')"%(ccode,classes))
  mycon.commit()
  print("\t\tClass code for",classes,"is",ccode)
```

```
print("\t\tNew class inserted successfully")
    print("\n\n")
  except:
    print("\t\tUnable to add class")
    print("\n\n")
    mycon.rollback()
def student():#Menu for operations performed in student register
  while True:
    print("\t\t\Student Menu\n")
    print("\t\t1.Add a student\n")
    print("\t\t\2.Add a class\n")
    print("\t\t3.Modify address\n")
    print("\t\t4.Modify parent contact number\n")
    print("\t\t5.Search by registration number\n")
    print("\t\t6.Search by roll number\n")
    print("\t\t\7.Search by student name\n")
    print("\t\t\8.Search by phone number\n")
    print("\t\t\9.Display details based on date of admission\n")
    print("\t\t\10.Display details based on class\n")
    print("\t\t11.Exit\n")
    try:
      ch=int(input("\t\tEnter choice: "))
```

```
except:
 print("\t\tAn Error has occured\n")
 return
if ch==1:
  addstudent()
elif ch==2:
  addnewclass()
elif ch==3:
  modifystudentaddress()
elif ch==4:
  modifyparentphno()
elif ch==5:
  searchbyregistno()
elif ch==6:
  searchbyrollno()
elif ch==7:
  searchbystudentname()
elif ch==8:
  searchbyparentphno()
elif ch==9:
  studentdetailsdoj()
elif ch==10:
```

```
reportbasedonclass()
     elif ch==11:
       break
     else:
       print("\t\tInvalid choice\n")
       print("\n\n")
def reportbasedonclass():#Report based on class
  import mysql.connector
  from columnar import columnar
  mycon=mysql.connector.connect(host="localhost",user="root",\
passwd="sql123",database="college")
  cursor=mycon.cursor()
  try:
     cursor.execute("Select name,rollnumber,registrationno,class \
from student, class where student.classcode=class.classcode \
order by student.classcode")
    rec=cursor.fetchall()
  except:
    print("\t\t\tUnable to generate report\n")
     return
  if len(rec) == 0:
     print("\t\t\No records in student table\n")
```

```
return
  else:#Displaying studentdetails in tabular form
    data=[]
    header=['Name','Roll number','Registration number','Class']
    for i in rec:
        i=list(i)
        data.append(i)
    table=columnar(data,header,justify="c")
    print("\t\tReport based on class\n")
    print(table)
def addresult():#Adding a result to result table
  import mysql.connector
  mycon=mysql.connector.connect(host="localhost",user="root",\
Passwd="sq1123",database="college")
  cursor=mycon.cursor()
  cursor.execute("Select*from subject")
  rec=cursor.fetchall()
  if len(rec)==0:#Checking for existence of subject in subject table
    print("\t\tAdd a subject before adding result\n")
     return
  while True:
     try:
```

```
regno=int(input("\t\tEnter Registration number: "))
       print()
     except:
       print()
       print("\t\tInvalid registration number please re enter \
registration number")
       print()
       continue
    cursor.execute("select * from student where \
registrationno=%s"%(regno))#Checking for existence of registration
number enterd by user
     rec=cursor.fetchall()
    if len(rec)==0:
       print("\t\tRegistration number does not exist.Please re enter \
registration number\n")
       continue
     else:
       break
  while True:
    cursor.execute("Select * from subject")
    rec=cursor.fetchall()
    print("\t\tSubject Code\t\t","Subject")
```

```
for i in rec:
       print("\t\t",i[0],"\t\t",i[1])
     try:
       subcode=int(input("\t\tEnter subject code: "))
       print()
     except:
       print()
       print("\t\tInvalid subject code.Please re enter subject code")
       print()
       continue
     cursor.execute("Select * from subject where \
subjectcode=%s"%(subcode))#Checking for existence of subject code
entered by user
     rec=cursor.fetchall()
     if len(rec)==0:
       print("\t\tSubject code does not exist.Please Re enter subject
code\n")
       continue
     else:
       break
  while True:
     try:
```

```
maxmark=int(input("\t\tËnter maximum mark: "))
       print()
    except:
       print()
       print("Invalid input for maximum mark.Please re enter \
maximum mark\n")
       continue
    if maxmark<=0:#Maximum mark cannot be less than or equal to 0
       print("Maximum mark cannot be less than or equal to zero.Please
re enter maximum mark\n")
       continue
    else:
       break
  while True:
    try:
       passmark=int(input("\t\tEnter pass mark: "))
       print()
    except:
       print()
       print("\t\tInvalid input for pass mark.Please re enter pass \
mark\n")
```

```
continue
    if passmark>maxmark:#Passmark cannot be greater than maximum
mark
       print("\t\tPassmark is greater than maximum mark.Please re
enter pass mark\n")
       continue
    if passmark==maxmark:#Passmark cannot be equal to maximum
mark
       print("\t\t\tPassmark is equal to maxmark.Please re enter pass
mark\n")
       continue
    if passmark<=0:#Passmark cannot be less than or equal to 0
       print("\t\tPass mark is less than 0.Please Re enter pass mark\n")
       continue
    else:
       break
  while True:
   try:
     markobtained=int(input("\t\tEnter mark obtained: "))
     print()
   except:
     print()
```

```
print("\t\t\tInvalid input for mark obtained.Please re enter mark
obtained")
      continue
   if markobtained>maxmark:#Markobtained cannot be greater than
maximum mark
      print("\t\tMark obtained is greater than maximum mark.Please re
enter mark obtained\n")
      continue
   if markobtained<0:#Mark obtained cannot be less than 0
      print("\t\tMark obtained cannot be less than 0.Please re enter
mark obtained\n")
      continue
   else:
      break
  while True:
   print("\t\tResult\n")
   print("\t\tP-Pass\n")
   print("\t\t\F-Fail\n")
   print("\t\tA-Absent\n")
   try:
     result=input("\t\tEnter result: ")
      print()
   except:
```

```
print("\t\tInvalid input for result.Please re enter result\n")
      continue
   if result not in ("P", "F", "A"):#Result can only be 'P'-Pass, 'F'-Fail, 'A-
Absent'
     print("\t\tInvalid input for result.Please re enter result")
     continue
   else:
      break
  cursor.execute("Select * from result where registrationno=%s and
subjectcode=%s"%(regno,subcode))#Checking for existence of result in
result table
  rec=cursor.fetchall()
  if len(rec)!=0:
     print("\t\t\tResult already exists\n")
     return
  try:
   cursor.execute("insert into result
values(%s,%s,%s,%s,%s,'%s')"%(regno,subcode,markobtained,passmark,
maxmark,result))
   mycon.commit()
   print("\t\tAdded result successfully\n")
  except:
   print()
```

```
mycon.rollback()
   print("\t\t\tUnable to add result\n")
def reportmarkless50():#Report of students whose marks are lesser than
50
  from columnar import columnar
  import mysql.connector
  mycon=mysql.connector.connect(host="localhost",user="root",\
passwd="sql123",database="college")
  cursor=mycon.cursor()
  try:
   cursor.execute("select \
result.registrationno,name,subject,markobtained,passmark,maximummar\
k,result from student,result,subject \
where student.registrationno=result.registrationno and
subject.subjectcode=result.subjectcode and markobtained<50")
   rec=cursor.fetchall()
  except:
    print("\t\tUnable to generate report\n")
    return
  if len(rec)==0:#Checking for existence of records where mark is less
than 50
    print("\t\tNo records exists\n")
```

```
return
  else:
    data=[]#Display records in tabular form
    header=['Registration number','Name','Subject','Mark obtained','Pass
mark', 'Maximum mark', 'Result']
    for i in rec:
        i=list(i)
        data.append(i)
    table=columnar(data,header,justify="c")
    print("\t\t\tStudents whose marks are less than 50\n")
    print(table)
def modifyresult():#Modify result
     import mysql.connector
    mycon=mysql.connector.connect(host="localhost",user="root",\
passwd="sql123",database="college")
     cursor=mycon.cursor()
    print("\t\tModify Result\n")
     try:
       registrationno=int(input("\t\tEnter the Registration \
Number to modify result: "))
       print()
```

```
except:
       print()
       print('\t\tAn error has occured')
       print()
       return
     cursor.execute("select student.registrationno from result,student \
where student.registrationno=%s and \
student.registrationno=result.registrationno"%(registrationno))
     rec=cursor.fetchall()#Checking for existence of registration number
entered by user
     if len(rec)==0:
       print("\t\t\tRegistration Number does not exist")
       print()
       return
     print("\t\t\tResult\n")
     print("\t\t\tP-Pass\n")
     print("\t\t\F-Fail\n")
     print("\t\tA-Absent\n")
     try:
      result=input("\t\tEnter new result: ")
      print()
```

```
except:
       print()
       print("\t\tInvalid result\n")
       return
     f=1
     for i in result:
       if i not in ["P","F","A"]:#Result can only be 'P'-Pass,'F'-Fail,'A'-\
Absent
          f=0
     if f==0:
       print("\t\tInvalid result.\n")
       print()
       return
     sql="Update result set result=%s where registrationno=%s";
     value=(result,registrationno)
    try:
      cursor.execute(sql,value)
      mycon.commit()
      print('\t\t\tResult modified successfully')
      print()
     except:
      print()
```

```
print('\t\tUnable to modify result')
      print()
      mycon.rollback()
    mycon.close()
def reportmarkequal50():#Report of students whose marks are equal to
50
  from columnar import columnar
  import mysql.connector
  mycon=mysql.connector.connect(host="localhost",user="root",\
passwd="sql123",database="college")
  cursor=mycon.cursor()
  try:
   cursor.execute("select
result.registrationno,name,subject,markobtained,passmark,\
maximummark,result from student,result,subject where \
student.registrationno=result.registrationno \
subject.subjectcode=result.subjectcode and markobtained=50")
   rec=cursor.fetchall()
  except:
    print("\t\tUnable to generate report\n")
    return
```

```
if len(rec)==0:#Checking for existence of records where marks is
equal to 50
     print("\t\tNo records exists\n")
     return
  else:
    data=[]#Displaying details in tabular form
    header=['Registration number','Name','Subject','Mark obtained',\n
'Pass mark','Maximum mark','Result']
    for i in rec:
        i=list(i)
        data.append(i)
    table=columnar(data,header,justify="c")
    print("\t\t\Students whose marks are equal to 50\n")
    print(table)
def searchresultbyregistrationnumber():#Searching a result by
registration number
  print("\t\t\Search result by registration number\n")
  try:
     regno=int(input("\t\tEnter registration number: "))
     print()
  except:
     print("\t\tInvalid registration number\n")
```

```
print()
    return
  import mysql.connector
  mycon=mysql.connector.connect(host="localhost",user='root',\
passwd="sql123",database="college")
  cursor=mycon.cursor()
  from columnar import columnar
  cursor.execute("select * from student where
registrationno=%s"%(regno))
  rec=cursor.fetchall()
  if len(rec)==0:#Checking for existence of registration number entered
by user
    print("\t\tInvalid Registration number\n")
    return
  cursor.execute("select
result.registrationno,name,subject,markobtained,passmark,\
maximummark,result from student,result,subject where \
student.registrationno=result.registrationno and \
subject.subjectcode=result.subjectcode and \
student.registrationno=%s"%(regno))
  rec1=cursor.fetchall()
  if len(rec1)==0:
```

```
print("\t\tInvalid Registration number\n")
     return
  data=[]#Displaying setails in tabular form
  header=['Registration number','Name','Subject','Mark obtained',\
'Pass mark','Maximum mark','Result']
  for i in rec1:
     i=list(i)
     data.append(i)
  table=columnar(data,header,justify="c")
  print(table)
def addsubject():#Adding a new subject to subject table
  print("\t\tAdd a subject\n")
  try:
    subname=input("\t\tEnter subject: ")
  except:
    print("\t\t\tInvalid subject name\n")
     return
  if len(subname)>20:#Subject name should be less than 20 characters
     print("\t\t\Subject name too long\n")
     return
  import mysql.connector
  mycon=mysql.connector.connect(host="localhost",user="root",\
```

```
passwd="sql123",database="college")
  cursor=mycon.cursor()
  try:
    cursor.execute("Select * from subject where
subject='%s'"%(subname))
  except:
    print("\t\tAn error has occured")
     print("\n\n")
     return
  rec=cursor.fetchall()
  if len(rec)==1:#Checking for existence of subject entered by user
    print("\t\tSubject already exists\n")
    return
  try:
    cursor.execute("select max(subjectcode) from subject")
  except:
    print("\t\tAn error has occured")
    print("\n\n")
    return
  a=cursor.fetchall()
  scode=0
  for i in a:#Auto generate subjectcode
```

```
if i[0]==None:
       scode=1
    else:
       scode=i[0]+1
  try:
   cursor.execute("insert into subject \
values(%s,'%s')"%(scode,subname))
   mycon.commit()
   print("\t\tSubject code for",subname,"is",scode)
   print("\t\tNew subject inserted successfully")
   print("\n")
  except:
   print("\t\tUnable to add subject")
   print("\n")
   mycon.rollback()
def reportmarkgreater50():#Report of students whose marks are greater
than 50
  from columnar import columnar
  import mysql.connector
  mycon=mysql.connector.connect(host="localhost",user="root",\
passwd="sql123",database="college")
```

```
cursor=mycon.cursor()
  try:
   cursor.execute("select \
result.registrationno,name,subject,markobtained,passmark,\
maximummark,result from student,result,subject where \
student.registrationno=result.registrationno and \
subject.subjectcode=result.subjectcode and markobtained>50")
   rec=cursor.fetchall()
  except:
    print("\t\tUnable to generate report\n")
     return
  if len(rec)==0:#Checking for existence of records where mark is
greater than 50
    print("\t\tNo records exists\n")
     return
  else:#Display data in tabular form
    data=[]
    header=['Registration number','Name','Subject','Mark obtained',\
'Pass mark', 'Maximum mark', 'Result']
    for i in rec:
        i=list(i)
```

```
data.append(i)
    table=columnar(data,header,justify="c")
    print("\t\tStudents whose marks are greater than to 50\n")
    print(table)
def searchresultbysubjectcode():#Searching result by subject code
  print("\t\tSearch result by subject code\n")
  import mysql.connector
  mycon=mysql.connector.connect(host="localhost",user='root',\
passwd="sql123",database="college")
  cursor=mycon.cursor()
  from columnar import columnar
  cursor.execute("Select * from subject")
  rec=cursor.fetchall()
  if len(rec)==0:#Checking for existence of subject in subject table
    print("\t\tNo Subject exists\n")
    return
  for i in rec:
       print("\t\t\t",i[0],"\t\t",i[1])
  try:
    subcode=int(input("\t\tEnter subject code: "))
    print()
  except:
```

```
print()
    print("\t\tInvalid subject code.")
     print()
     return
  cursor.execute("select * from subject where \
subjectcode=%s"%(subcode))
  rec=cursor.fetchall()
  if len(rec)!=1:#Checking for existence of subject code entered by user
    print("\t\tInvalid subject code1\n")
     return
  try:
    cursor.execute("select
result.registrationno,name,subject,markobtained,passmark,\
maximummark,result from student,result,subject where \
student.registrationno=result.registrationno and \
subject.subjectcode=result.subjectcode and \
result.subjectcode=%s"%(subcode))
    rec1=cursor.fetchall()
    #print(rec1)
    if len(rec1)==0:
      print("\t\tNo records found\n")
      return
```

```
except:
     print()
     print("\t\tAn error has occured\n")
     print()
     return
  data=[]#Displaying result details in tabular form
  header=['Registration number','Name','Subject','Mark obtained',\
'Pass mark', 'Maximum mark', 'Result']
  for i in rec1:
     i=list(i)
     data.append(i)
  table=columnar(data,header,justify="c")
  print(table)
def result():#Menu for operations performed in result register
  while True:
     print("\t\t\tResult menu\n")
     print("\t\t\1.Add a subject\n")
     print("\t\t2.Add a result\n")
     print("\t\t\t3.Search result by registration number\n")
     print("\t\t4.Search result by subject\n")
     print("\t \t 5.Details of students whose marks is less than 50\n")
     print("\t\t6.Details of students whose marks is equal to 50\n")
```

```
print("\t\t\8.Modify result\n")
print("\t\t\9.Exit\n")
print()
try:
  ch=int(input("\t\tEnter your choice: "))
except:
  print()
  print("\t\An error has occured\n")
  return
if ch==1:
 addsubject()
elif ch==2:
 addresult()
elif ch==3:
 searchresultbyregistrationnumber()
elif ch==4:
  searchresultbysubjectcode()
elif ch==5:
  reportmarkless50()
elif ch==6:
  reportmarkequal50()
```

```
elif ch==7:
       reportmarkgreater50()
    elif ch==8:
       modifyresult()
    elif ch==9:
       break
    else:
      print("\t\tInvalid choice\n")
      continue
createtables()
menu()
```

## 3. OUTPUTS

			Search by st	aff ID						
			Enter the st	aff ID to search	h 3					
 Name	 Staff	 ID Gende	-  r Date of birt	-  h  Address	  Contact Number	  Date of joining	  Qualification	  Department	  Job title	Basic Pay(INR
==== Ashwin	3	M	======================================	=======  Chennai,India		======================================	======================================	========   NA 	=======   Admin   	   17890

	Search by stude	ent name							
	Enter the Name	of The student	: Karthikeyar	ı AS					
  Registration Number	-   Date of admission	  Roll number	Name	 Gender	  Date of birth	   Address	  Parent Contact Number	   Class	  Section
	2020-11-26 	===================   88989   Ka 	rthikeyan AS	M	   2000-02-29 	======================================	9878781657 	  Mechanical 	   A   

	Report ba	ased on date of	admission	
  Registration number	  Roll number	Name	  Date of admission	   Class
=====================================	========   54678 	Varun	   2019-09-09 	Civil
2	67890	Rahul Ram		Civil
1	67856	Manav A	2020-11-26	Civil
4	88989 	Karthikeyan AS		Mechanical

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d. https://www.programiz.com/python-programming/datetime/strftime
e. https://github.com/MaxTaggart/columnar