1) What is doctype and why it is used?

!Doctype is used in order to let the browser know the version of HTML that is being used.

2) What are sematic elements?

Semantic elements give meaning to the browser and the developer. It lets the developer know better, what that specific tag is used for.

3) Why each semantic element is used and give a brief description on each of it? provide an example explaining the importance of using it in your example

<section>

Group of content with a heading. Normal div will not let us know what this is for but now we know that the content inside this tag belongs to a section

<article>

It specifies independent, self-contained content.

<header>

Specifies a starting point for the document.

<footer>

Specifies a footer for the document.

<nav>

Stands for navigation and is used for navigation links.

<aside>

It defines the content aside from the content that is already present.

<figure>

Used to insert an image inside this tag.

4) What are non-semantic elements give an example? what makes them different?

Div and span are not semantic elements. These elements just tell us that the content is either inside a block or in a line. They do not tell us the type of content that is present inside the tags.