1) selector1, selector2 -- css grouping

By using a comma, we can apply the same style to several tags and classes at the same time. Nesting is the concept in which by leaving a space between the parent and child , we can apply the CSS to a child tag inside a parent.

2) try looking Pseuedo classes and pseudo elements

A pseudo class is used to define the special state of a class. The syntax of a pseudo class is as follows:

selector:pseudo-class {  
    property:value;  
}

A pseudo element is used to define the special state of an element. The syntax of a pseudo element is as follows:

selector::pseudo-element {  
    property:value;  
}