

# Project Phase 3

## Data and Applications

DnA Team Sigma: No. 69

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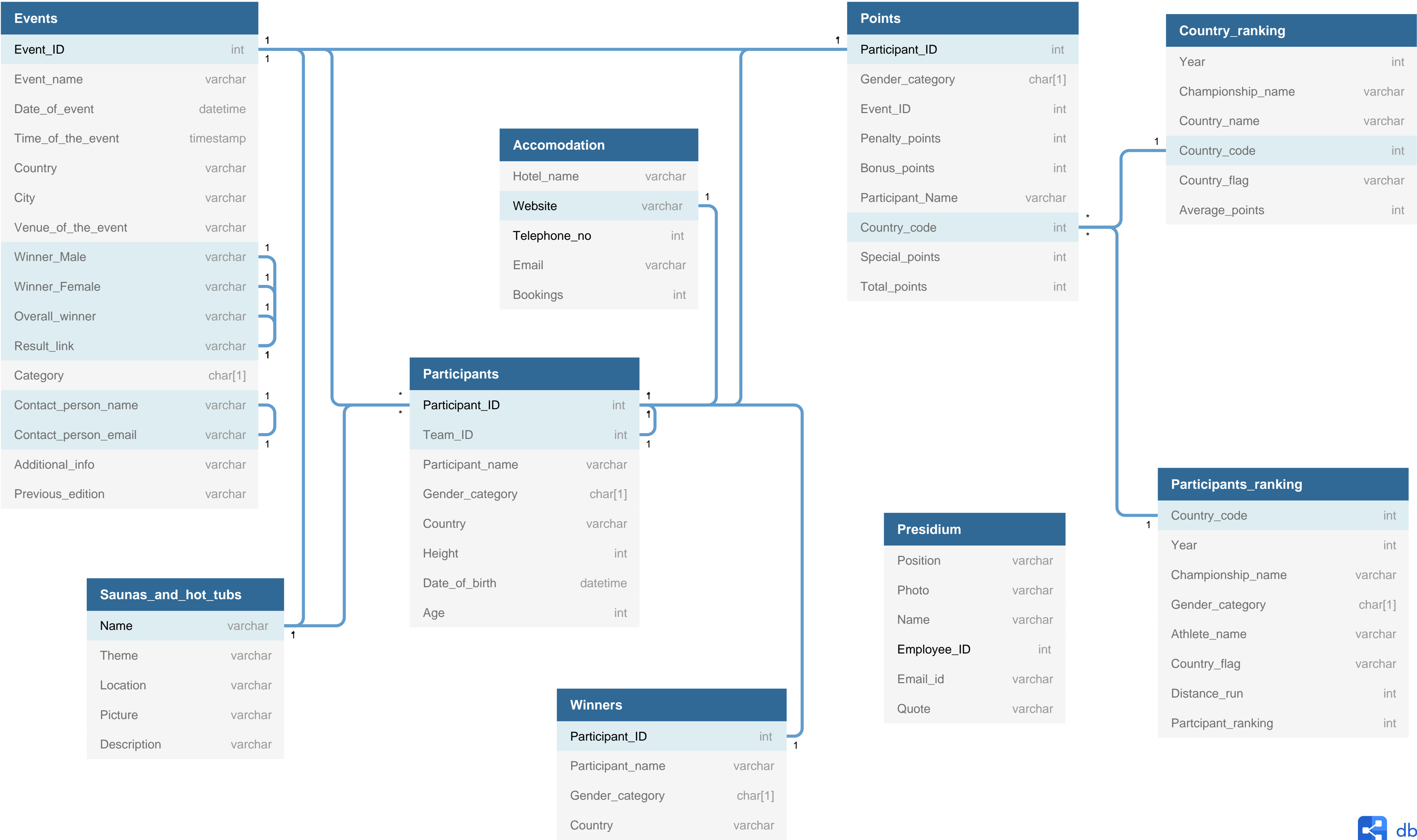
## ER to Relational Model

In this stage the ER model submitted in the previous phase was converted to a relational model using the [software](#).

Not many changes were required for this conversion as our ER model was sufficiently detailed to handle it.

Additions:

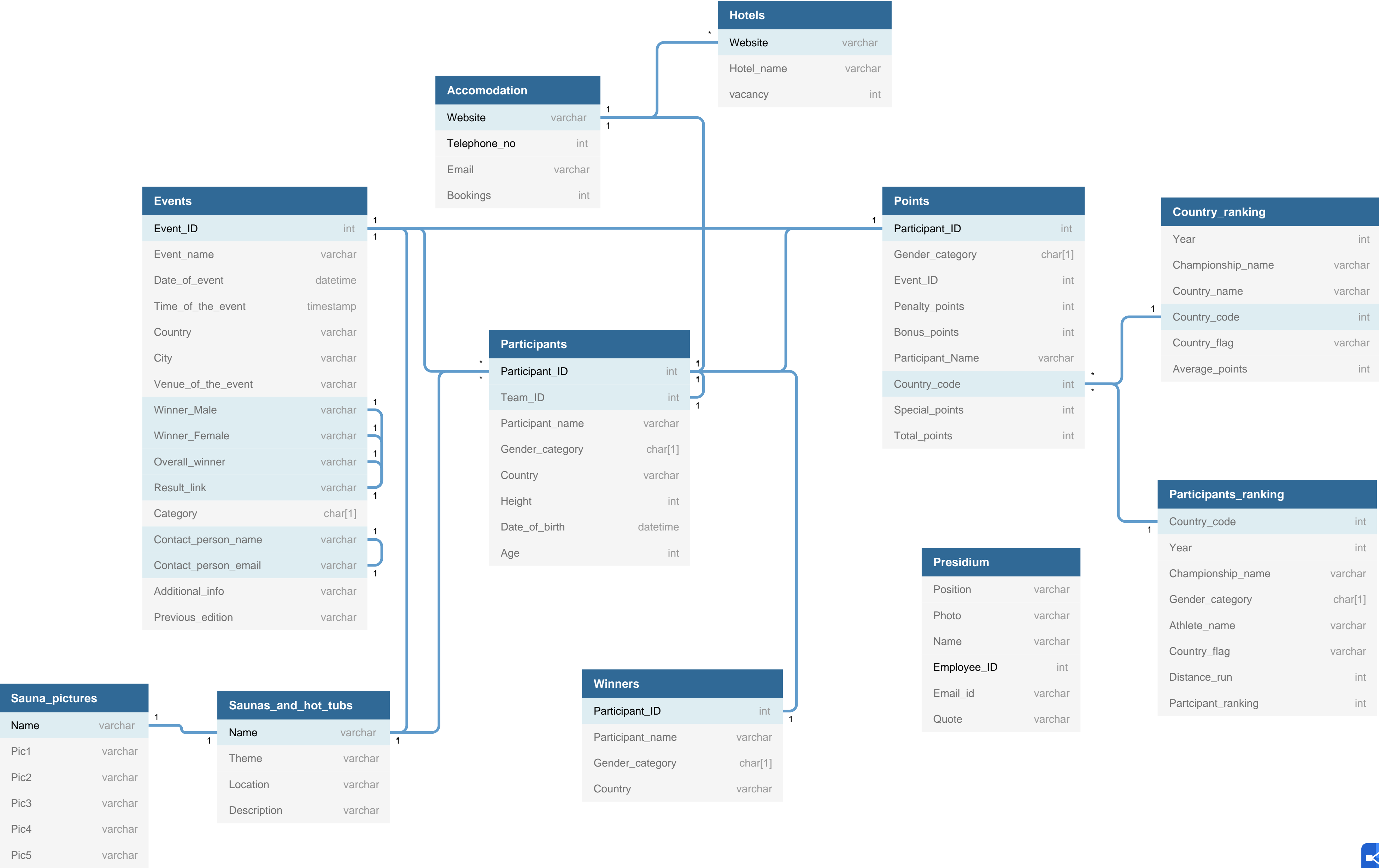
1. Team ID attribute to the Participants table to accommodate the Team Builder relationship.
2. Country code attribute to the Points table to accommodate the identifying relationship between Points, Country ranking and Participants ranking.



## Relational Model to 1NF

To convert the relational model to the first normal form, the multivalued attributes had to be converted to atomic values. Changes:

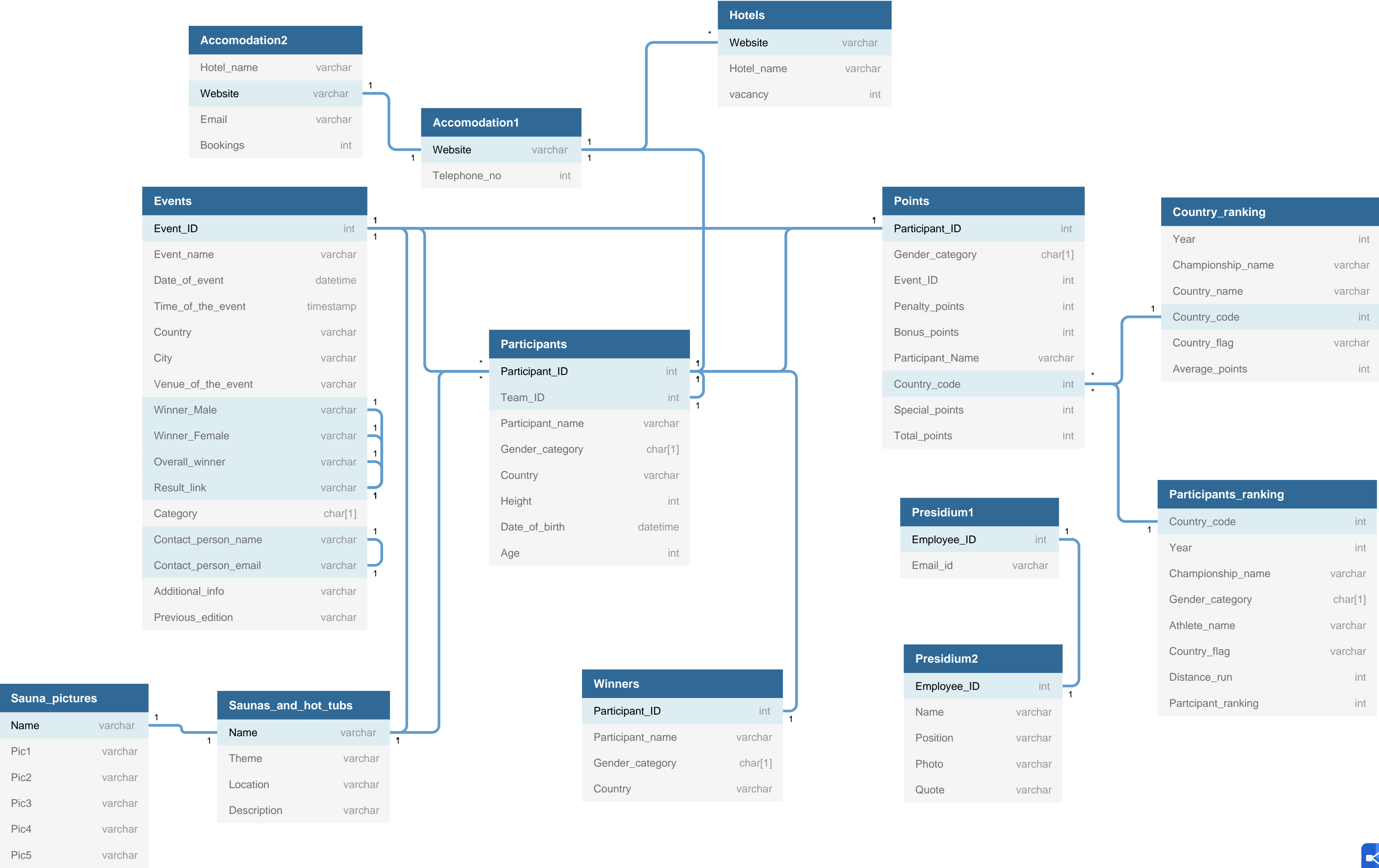
1. Accommodation had a multivalued attribute Hotel name , this was solved by creating another table Hotels with an additional attribute Vacancy(only takes binary values, 1 for vacant, 0 for ow). These two tables were connected with the Website.
2. Saunas and hot tubs had a multivalued attribute Pictures(which could have upto 5 values). It was resolved by creating another table Sauna pictures which was linked to the original table with Name. The newly created table contains 5 columns for each separate picture.



## Relational Model to 2NF

Now to convert the model to the second normal form, we have to make sure there are only full functional dependencies and remove the partial dependencies. Changes:

1. The Presidium table had to be modified to suit this. The Employee ID and Name were two attributes which were creating partial dependencies. This was resolved by splitting the current table to two separate tables: Presidium1 and Presidium2.
2. The Accommodation table had Website and telephone number creating partial dependencies with the non-prime attributes, this was resolved by separating them into two tables 1 and 2.



## Relational Model to 3NF

Now to convert the model to the third normal form, we have to remove any transitive dependencies of non-prime attributes on the primary key. Changes:

1. In Events, { Event ID -> Result link -> Winner } was a transitive dependency. This was resolved by creating another table called Event results. This was connected to the original table using the Result link attribute, and houses the Winners attributes.
2. In Events { Event ID -> Contact person email -> Contact person name } was a transitive dependency. This was resolved by creating another table called Event contact person, this was connected to the original table using email, and it housed the name attribute.

