




# **DJANGO MIDDLEWARE**



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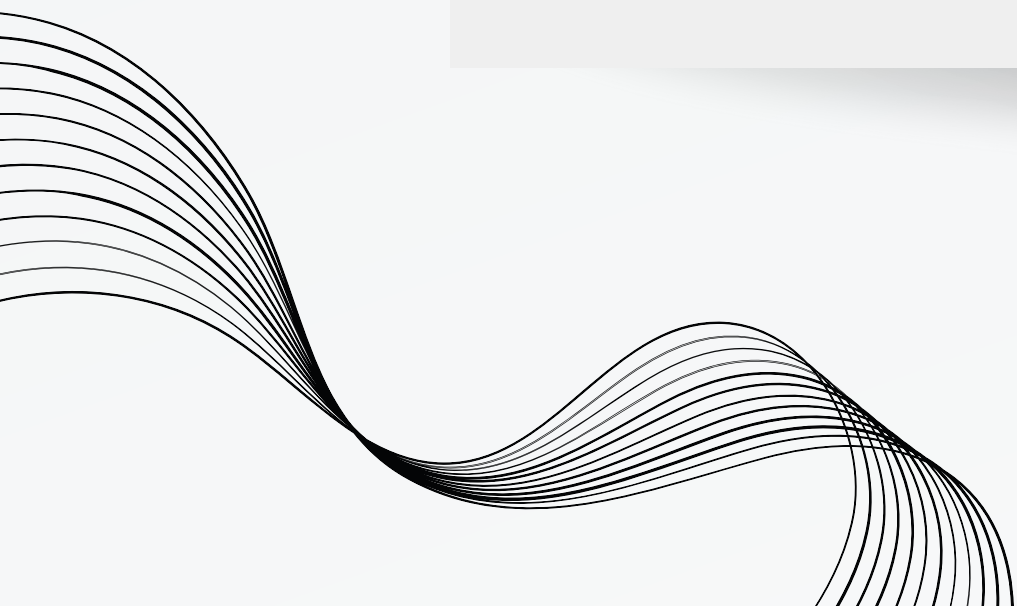
# MIDDLEWARE



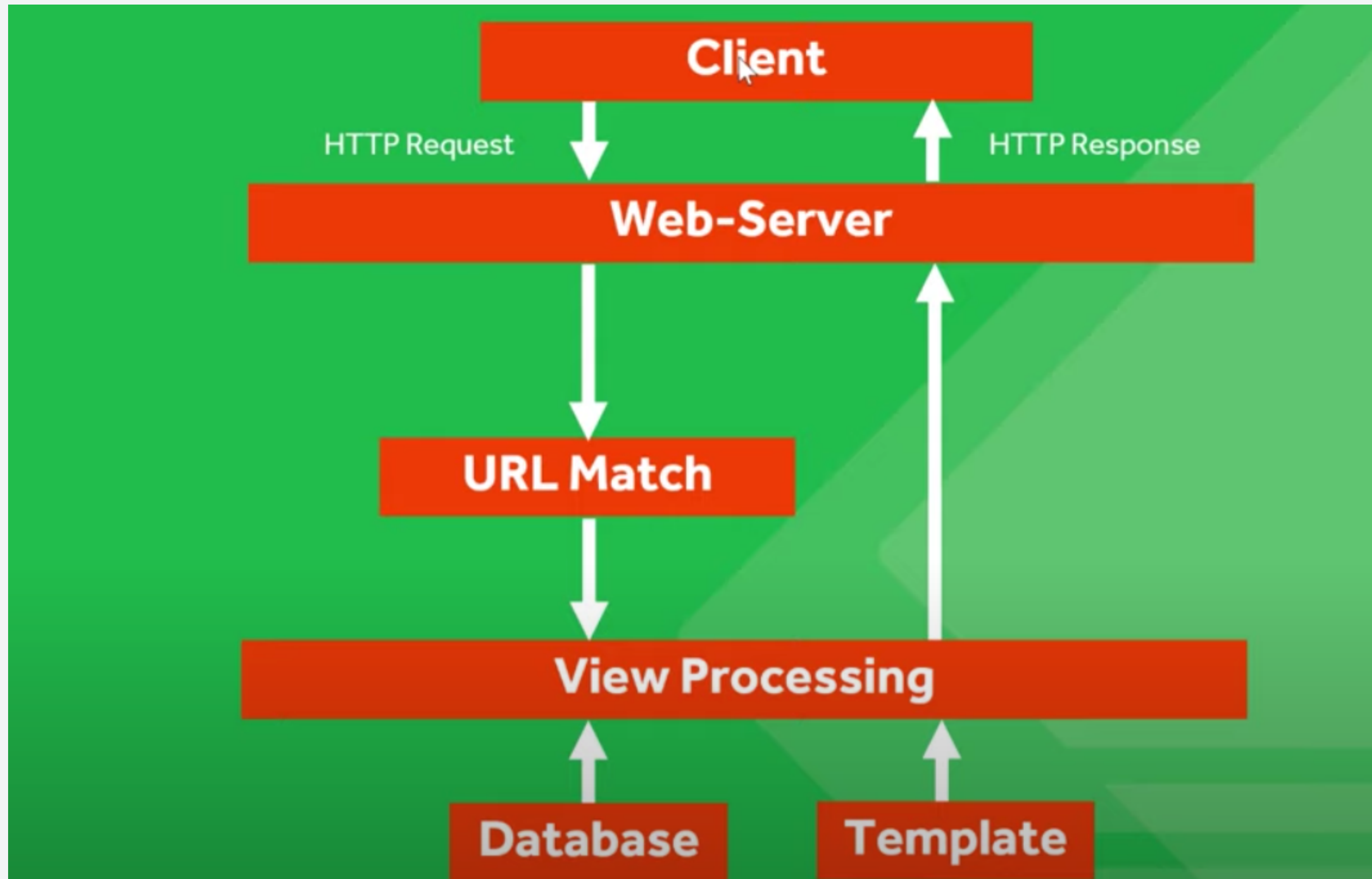
Middleware is a framework of hooks into Django's request/response processing. It's a light, low-level "plugin" system for globally altering Django's input or output.



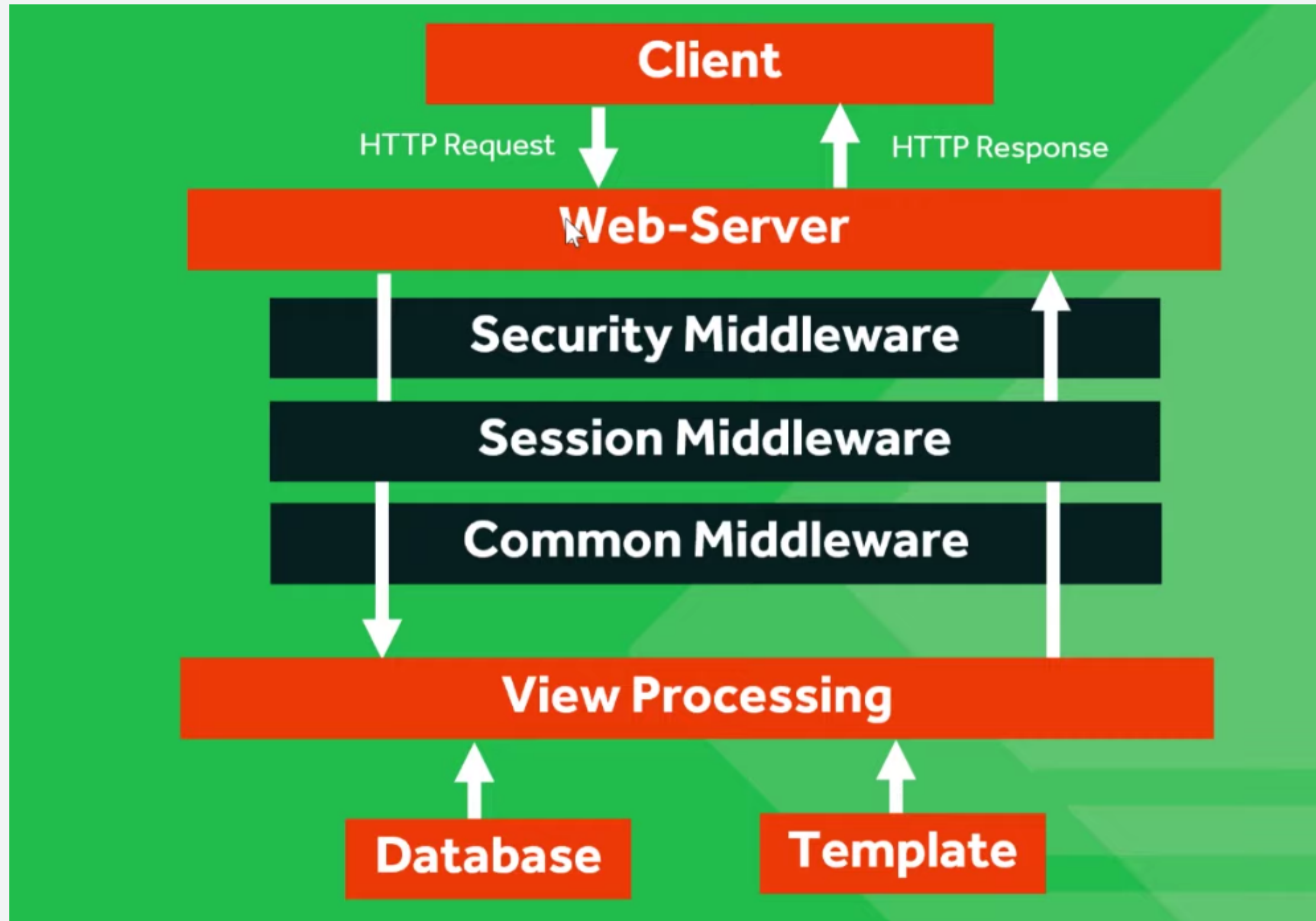
Middleware lies in between the web server and the django view function.



# Work Flow



# Middleware comes into picture



# USE CASES

## Objective 1

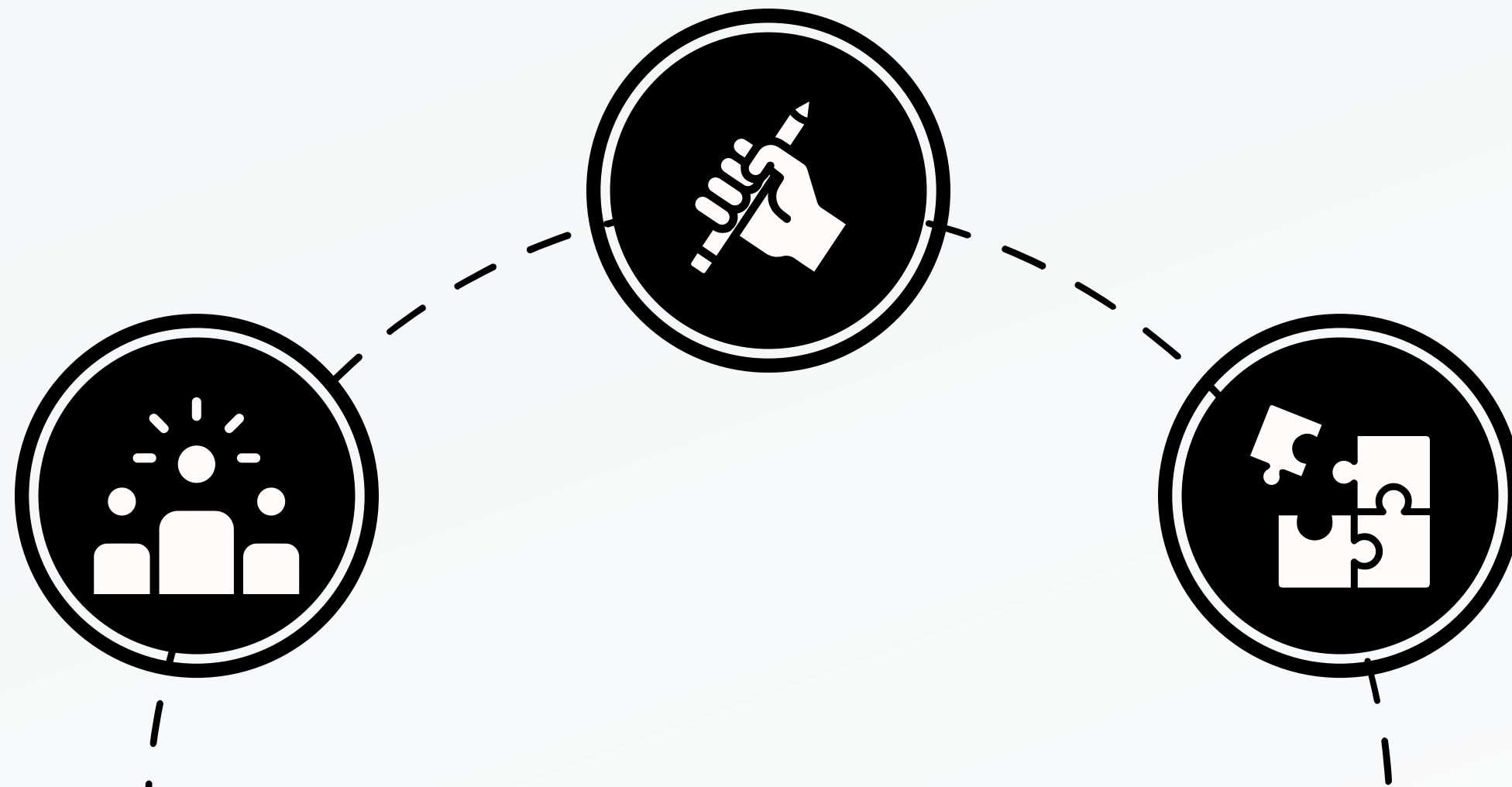
Filtering the Requests and Response across the entire application.

## Objective 2

Injecting data or modifying the content in the Request and Response cycle.

## Objective 3

Performing the transaction logs for the Request and Response cycle.



# IMPLEMENTATION

- By default django has pre configured some of the middlewares in the settings.py file.
- We can create our custom middleware by class based or function based middleware.
- Order of the middleware must be preserved.
- Configure the custom middleware in settings.py
  - **'your\_app.custom\_middleware\_file.CustomMiddleware\_class'**
- Incoming request will pass through top to bottom order.
- Outgoing response will pass through bottom to top order.



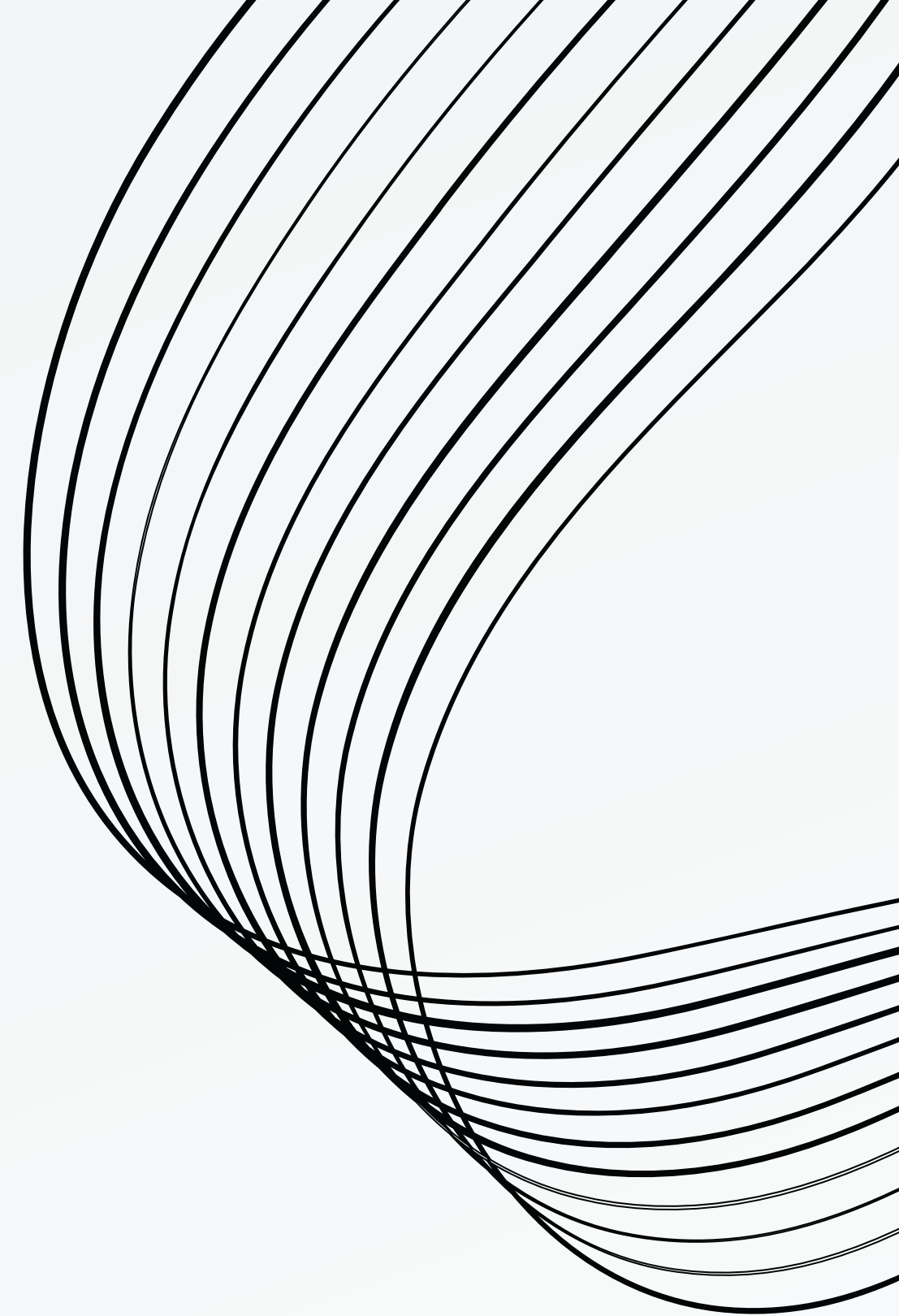
# Order of Middleware

```
MIDDLEWARE = [  
    'django.middleware.security.SecurityMiddleware',  
    'django.contrib.sessions.middleware.SessionMiddleware',  
    'django.middleware.common.CommonMiddleware',  
    'django.middleware.csrf.CsrfViewMiddleware',  
    'django.contrib.auth.middleware.AuthenticationMiddleware',  
    'django.contrib.messages.middleware.MessageMiddleware',  
    'django.middleware.clickjacking.XFrameOptionsMiddleware',  
    'DemoProject.custom_middleware.CustomMiddleware',  
]
```



# Middleware hooks

- *perform\_view*
- *perform\_request*
- *perform\_exception*
- *perform\_response*
- *perform\_template\_response*



# Class based middleware

```
class CustomMiddleware:
    def __init__(self, get_response):
        self.get_response = get_response
        self.request_count = 0
        self.exception_count = 0
        self.template_msg = {"message": "Data loaded Successfully"}

    def __call__(self, request):
        # Code block that is executed in each request before the view is called

        response = self.get_response(request)

        # Code block that is executed in each request after the view is called
        if hasattr(self, 'process_response'):
            response = self.process_response(request, response)
        return response

# This code is executed just before the view is called
# 2 usages (2 dynamic)
def process_view(self, request, view_func, view_args, view_kwargs):
    """This is executed before a call to view"""
    self.request_count += 1
    print(f"Total request received {self.request_count}")

# This code is executed if an exception is raised
# 2 usages (2 dynamic)
def process_exception(self, request, exception):
    self.exception_count += 1
    print(f"Exception Count: {self.exception_count}")]

def process_response(self, request, response):
    print("Process Response Called")
    return response
```

# Function based middleware

```
def custom_middleware(get_response):  
    # One-time configuration and initialization.  
    def middleware(request):  
        # Code to be executed for each request before  
        # the view (and later middleware) are called.  
        print("Called before the view function")  
  
        response = get_response(request)  
  
        # Code to be executed for each request/response after  
        # the view is called.  
        print("Called after the view function")  
  
        return response  
    return middleware
```

**THANK YOU**

