

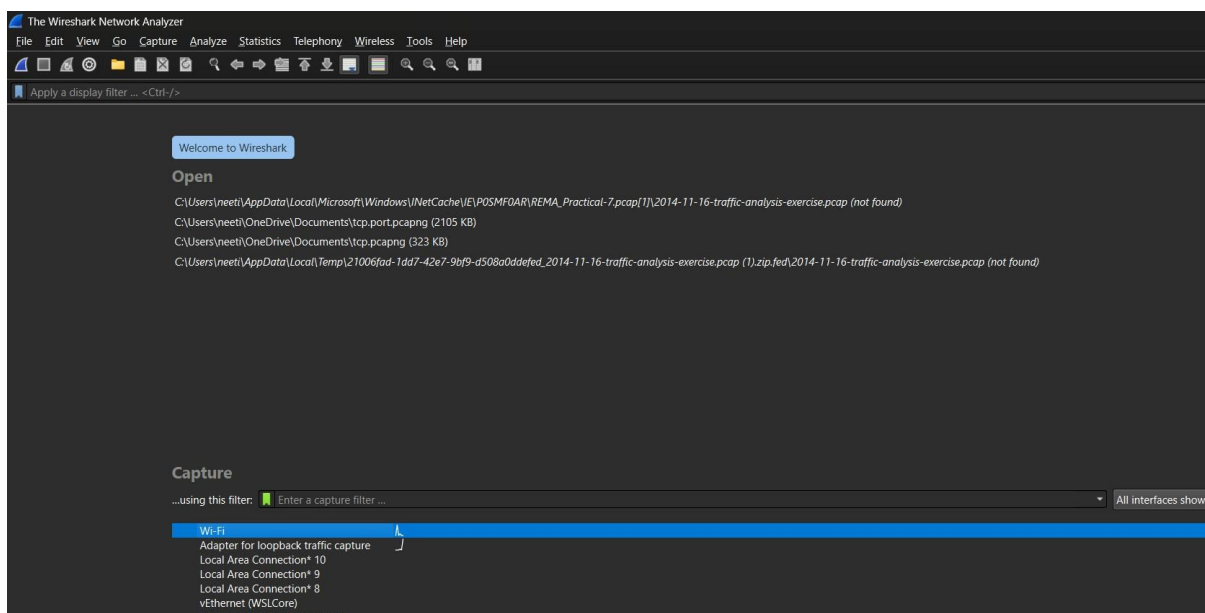
# CYBER SECURITY INTERNSHIP

## **Task 5: Capture and Analyze Network Traffic Using Wireshark.**

**Objective:** Capture live network packets and identify basic protocols and traffic types

**Tools:** Wireshark

### **1. Open Wireshark and Start capturing on your active network interface.**



You'll see a list of available network interfaces (e.g: Ethernet, Wi-Fi).

Identify your active network interface (e.g: one showing live traffic).

Click on the interface to start capturing.

### **2. Browse a website or ping a server to generate traffic.**

Open a web browser and visit a few websites (e.g: facebook.com, google.com)

### **3. Stop Capturing After About 1 Minute**

- Click the red square ("Stop") icon in Wireshark.

### **4. Apply Protocol Filters**

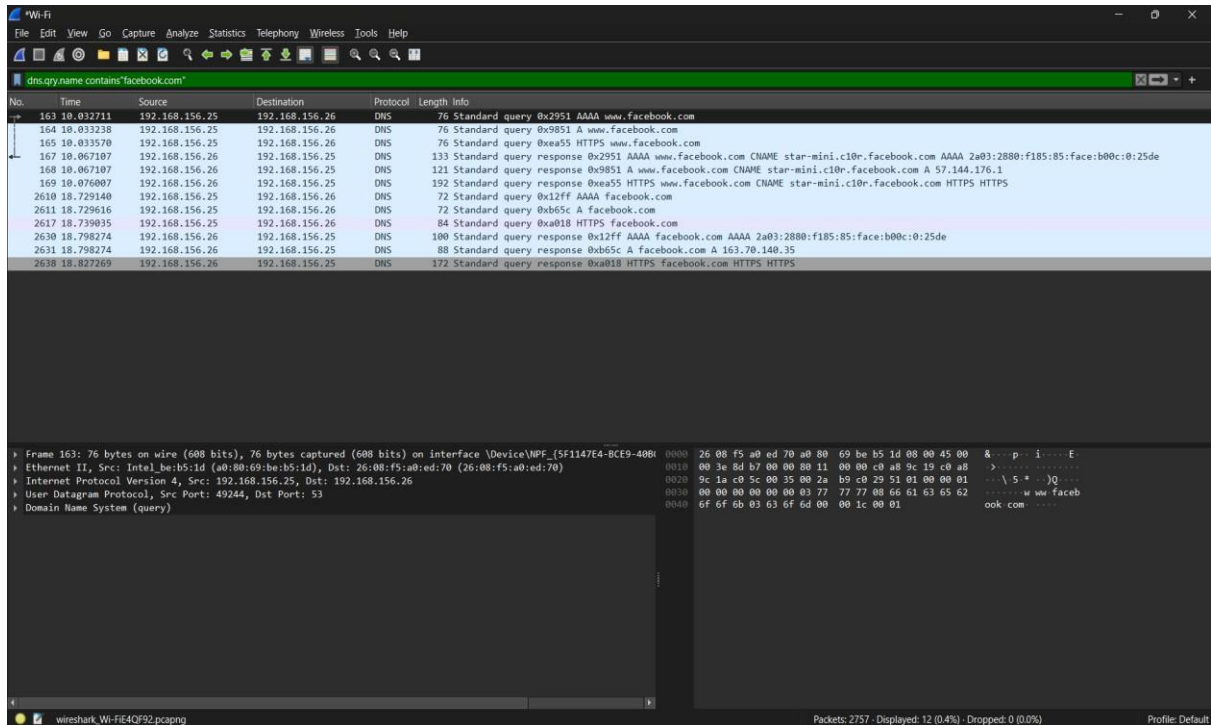
Use the filter bar to examine specific protocols:

- http – shows HTTP requests/responses.

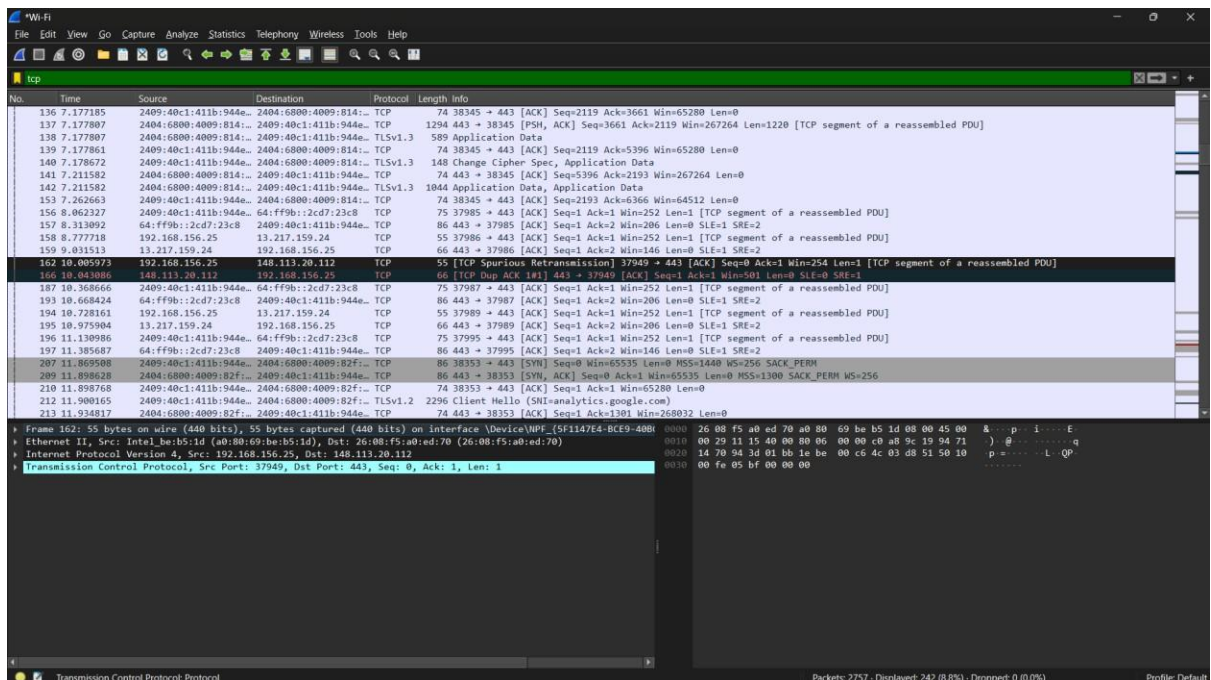
- dns – shows DNS lookups (name resolution).
- icmp – shows ping-related traffic.
- tcp / udp – shows transport-layer activity.

Apply each filter one at a time to analyze

By using DNS:



TCP:



## UDP:

The image shows a Wireshark packet capture of UDP traffic. The packet list pane displays several packets, with packet 155 selected. The packet details pane shows the structure of the selected packet, including the Ethernet II header, Internet Protocol Version 6 header, and User Datagram Protocol header. The packet bytes pane shows the raw data of the selected packet, including the protected payload (KP0) and the protected payload (KP0).

| No. | Time      | Source                 | Destination            | Protocol | Length | Info   |
|-----|-----------|------------------------|------------------------|----------|--------|--|
| 129 | 7.108888  | 2409:40c1:411b:944e... | 2404:6800:4009:814...  | QUIC     | 95     | Protected Payload (KP0), DCID=ed775b9306f21424   |
| 143 | 7.211691  | 2404:6800:4000:1015... | 2409:40c1:411b:944e... | QUIC     | 626    | Protected Payload (KP0)  |
| 144 | 7.211691  | 2404:6800:4000:1015... | 2409:40c1:411b:944e... | QUIC     | 83     | Protected Payload (KP0)  |
| 145 | 7.212282  | 2409:40c1:411b:944e... | 2404:6800:4000:1015... | QUIC     | 99     | Protected Payload (KP0), DCID=fdd65ab96e132592   |
| 146 | 7.212441  | 2409:40c1:411b:944e... | 2404:6800:4000:1015... | QUIC     | 95     | Protected Payload (KP0), DCID=fdd65ab96e132592   |
| 147 | 7.215054  | 2404:6800:4009:814...  | 2409:40c1:411b:944e... | QUIC     | 626    | Protected Payload (KP0)  |
| 148 | 7.215962  | 2409:40c1:411b:944e... | 2404:6800:4009:814...  | QUIC     | 99     | Protected Payload (KP0), DCID=ed775b9306f21424   |
| 149 | 7.216337  | 2404:6800:4009:814...  | 2409:40c1:411b:944e... | QUIC     | 83     | Protected Payload (KP0)  |
| 150 | 7.217637  | 2409:40c1:411b:944e... | 2404:6800:4009:814...  | QUIC     | 103    | Protected Payload (KP0), DCID=ed775b9306f21424   |
| 151 | 7.247670  | 2409:40c1:411b:944e... | 2404:6800:4009:814...  | QUIC     | 96     | Protected Payload (KP0), DCID=ed775b9306f21424   |
| 152 | 7.247826  | 2404:6800:4009:814...  | 2409:40c1:411b:944e... | QUIC     | 90     | Protected Payload (KP0)  |
| 154 | 7.266033  | 2404:6800:4000:1015... | 2409:40c1:411b:944e... | QUIC     | 86     | Protected Payload (KP0)  |
| 155 | 7.272317  | 2409:40c1:411b:944e... | 2404:6800:4009:814...  | QUIC     | 94     | Protected Payload (KP0), DCID=ed775b9306f21424   |
| 163 | 10.032711 | 192.168.156.25         | 192.168.156.26         | DNS      | 76     | Standard query 0x2951 AAAA www.facebook.com  |
| 164 | 10.032338 | 192.168.156.25         | 192.168.156.26         | DNS      | 76     | Standard query 0x9851 A www.facebook.com   |
| 165 | 10.033570 | 192.168.156.25         | 192.168.156.26         | DNS      | 76     | Standard query 0xea55 HTTPS www.facebook.com   |
| 167 | 10.067107 | 192.168.156.26         | 192.168.156.25         | DNS      | 133    | Standard query response 0x2951 AAAA www.facebook.com CNAME star-mini.c10r.facebook.com AAAA 2a03:2880:f185:85:face:b00c:0:25de |
| 168 | 10.067107 | 192.168.156.26         | 192.168.156.25         | DNS      | 121    | Standard query response 0x9851 A www.facebook.com CNAME star-mini.c10r.facebook.com A 57.144.176.1                             |
| 169 | 10.076007 | 192.168.156.26         | 192.168.156.25         | DNS      | 192    | Standard query response 0xea55 HTTPS www.facebook.com CNAME star-mini.c10r.facebook.com HTTPS HTTPS                            |
| 170 | 10.078654 | 2409:40c1:411b:944e... | 2a03:2880:f185:85:f... | QUIC     | 1292   | Initial, DCID=7f5795e6f1e1c294, PKN: 1, PADDING, PING, PADDING, PING, PING, PING, PING, CRYPTO, PING, PING, PING, ...          |
| 171 | 10.078886 | 2409:40c1:411b:944e... | 2a03:2880:f185:85:f... | QUIC     | 1292   | Initial, DCID=7f5795e6f1e1c294, PKN: 2, PADDING, PING, PADDING, CRYPTO, PADDING, CRYPTO, PADDING, CRYPTO, PING, PADDING, ...   |
| 172 | 10.079232 | 2409:40c1:411b:944e... | 2a03:2880:f185:85:f... | QUIC     | 144    | 0-RTT, DCID=7f5795e6f1e1c294   |
| 173 | 10.150041 | 2a03:2880:f185:85:f... | 2409:40c1:411b:944e... | QUIC     | 1294   | Initial, SCID=a900872009bfac7c, PKN: 6819609, CRYPTO, ACK, PADDING   |
| 174 | 10.150041 | 2a03:2880:f185:85:f... | 2409:40c1:411b:944e... | QUIC     | 983    | Handshake, SCID=a900872009bfac7c   |
| 175 | 10.150041 | 2a03:2880:f185:85:f... | 2409:40c1:411b:944e... | QUIC     | 110    | Protected Payload (KP0)  |

Frame 155: 94 bytes on wire (752 bits), 94 bytes captured (752 bits) on interface \Device\NPF\_{5F1147E4-BCE9-40B0-8000-000000000000} (0.0000000) on interface 0  
Ethernet II, Src: Intel\_B5:1D:A0:80:69:BE:B5:1D, Dst: 26:08:F5:A0:ED:70 (26:08:F5:A0:ED:70)  
Internet Protocol Version 6, Src: 2409:40c1:411b:944e:291a:a6a3:271b:f2b3, Dst: 2404:6800:4009:814::2003  
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 63947, Dst Port: 443  
QUIC IETF

Packets: 2757 - Displayed: 2511 (91.1%) - Dropped: 0 (0.0%) Profile: Default

## ICMP:

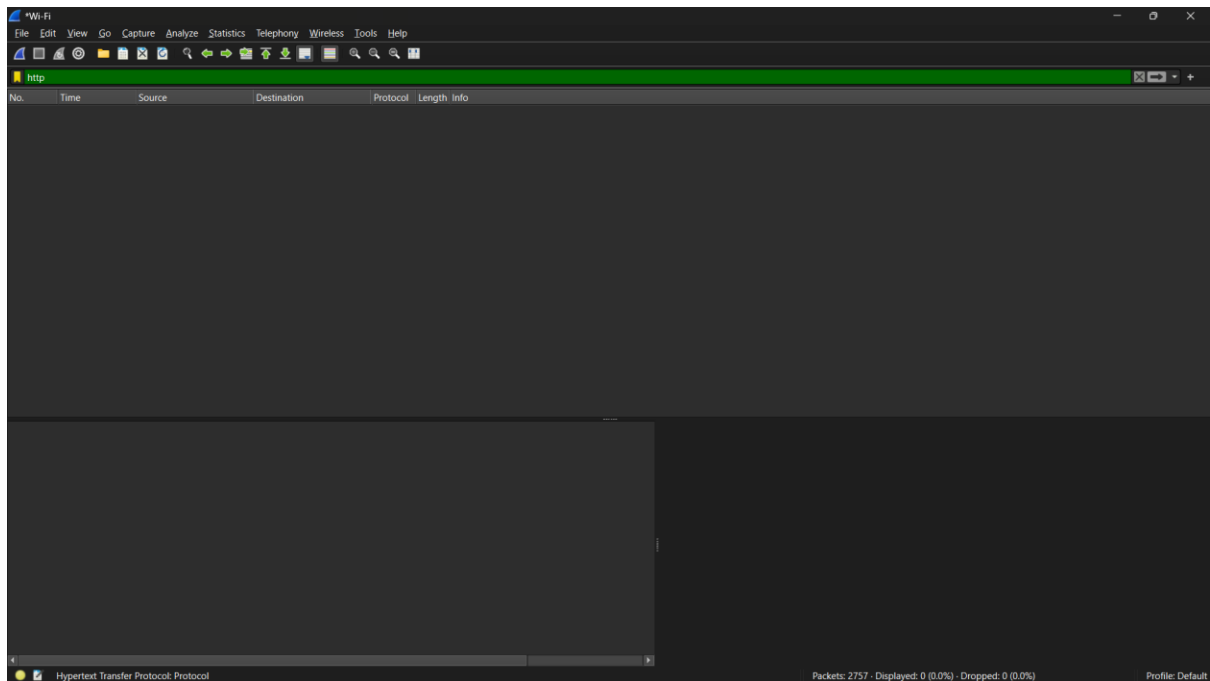
The image shows a Wireshark packet capture of ICMP traffic. The packet list pane displays several packets, with packet 155 selected. The packet details pane shows the structure of the selected packet, including the Ethernet II header, Internet Protocol Version 6 header, and User Datagram Protocol header. The packet bytes pane shows the raw data of the selected packet, including the protected payload (KP0) and the protected payload (KP0).

| No. | Time      | Source                 | Destination            | Protocol | Length | Info   |
|-----|-----------|------------------------|------------------------|----------|--------|--|
| 129 | 7.108888  | 2409:40c1:411b:944e... | 2404:6800:4009:814...  | QUIC     | 95     | Protected Payload (KP0), DCID=ed775b9306f21424   |
| 143 | 7.211691  | 2404:6800:4000:1015... | 2409:40c1:411b:944e... | QUIC     | 626    | Protected Payload (KP0)  |
| 144 | 7.211691  | 2404:6800:4000:1015... | 2409:40c1:411b:944e... | QUIC     | 83     | Protected Payload (KP0)  |
| 145 | 7.212282  | 2409:40c1:411b:944e... | 2404:6800:4000:1015... | QUIC     | 99     | Protected Payload (KP0), DCID=fdd65ab96e132592   |
| 146 | 7.212441  | 2409:40c1:411b:944e... | 2404:6800:4000:1015... | QUIC     | 95     | Protected Payload (KP0), DCID=fdd65ab96e132592   |
| 147 | 7.215054  | 2404:6800:4009:814...  | 2409:40c1:411b:944e... | QUIC     | 626    | Protected Payload (KP0)  |
| 148 | 7.215962  | 2409:40c1:411b:944e... | 2404:6800:4009:814...  | QUIC     | 99     | Protected Payload (KP0), DCID=ed775b9306f21424   |
| 149 | 7.216337  | 2404:6800:4009:814...  | 2409:40c1:411b:944e... | QUIC     | 83     | Protected Payload (KP0)  |
| 150 | 7.217637  | 2409:40c1:411b:944e... | 2404:6800:4009:814...  | QUIC     | 103    | Protected Payload (KP0), DCID=ed775b9306f21424   |
| 151 | 7.247670  | 2409:40c1:411b:944e... | 2404:6800:4009:814...  | QUIC     | 96     | Protected Payload (KP0), DCID=ed775b9306f21424   |
| 152 | 7.247826  | 2404:6800:4009:814...  | 2409:40c1:411b:944e... | QUIC     | 90     | Protected Payload (KP0)  |
| 154 | 7.266033  | 2404:6800:4000:1015... | 2409:40c1:411b:944e... | QUIC     | 86     | Protected Payload (KP0)  |
| 155 | 7.272317  | 2409:40c1:411b:944e... | 2404:6800:4009:814...  | QUIC     | 94     | Protected Payload (KP0), DCID=ed775b9306f21424   |
| 163 | 10.032711 | 192.168.156.25         | 192.168.156.26         | DNS      | 76     | Standard query 0x2951 AAAA www.facebook.com  |
| 164 | 10.032338 | 192.168.156.25         | 192.168.156.26         | DNS      | 76     | Standard query 0x9851 A www.facebook.com   |
| 165 | 10.033570 | 192.168.156.25         | 192.168.156.26         | DNS      | 76     | Standard query 0xea55 HTTPS www.facebook.com   |
| 167 | 10.067107 | 192.168.156.26         | 192.168.156.25         | DNS      | 133    | Standard query response 0x2951 AAAA www.facebook.com CNAME star-mini.c10r.facebook.com AAAA 2a03:2880:f185:85:face:b00c:0:25de |
| 168 | 10.067107 | 192.168.156.26         | 192.168.156.25         | DNS      | 121    | Standard query response 0x9851 A www.facebook.com CNAME star-mini.c10r.facebook.com A 57.144.176.1                             |
| 169 | 10.076007 | 192.168.156.26         | 192.168.156.25         | DNS      | 192    | Standard query response 0xea55 HTTPS www.facebook.com CNAME star-mini.c10r.facebook.com HTTPS HTTPS                            |
| 170 | 10.078654 | 2409:40c1:411b:944e... | 2a03:2880:f185:85:f... | QUIC     | 1292   | Initial, DCID=7f5795e6f1e1c294, PKN: 1, PADDING, PING, PADDING, PING, PING, PING, PING, CRYPTO, PING, PING, PING, ...          |
| 171 | 10.078886 | 2409:40c1:411b:944e... | 2a03:2880:f185:85:f... | QUIC     | 1292   | Initial, DCID=7f5795e6f1e1c294, PKN: 2, PADDING, PING, PADDING, CRYPTO, PADDING, CRYPTO, PADDING, CRYPTO, PING, PADDING, ...   |
| 172 | 10.079232 | 2409:40c1:411b:944e... | 2a03:2880:f185:85:f... | QUIC     | 144    | 0-RTT, DCID=7f5795e6f1e1c294   |
| 173 | 10.150041 | 2a03:2880:f185:85:f... | 2409:40c1:411b:944e... | QUIC     | 1294   | Initial, SCID=a900872009bfac7c, PKN: 6819609, CRYPTO, ACK, PADDING   |
| 174 | 10.150041 | 2a03:2880:f185:85:f... | 2409:40c1:411b:944e... | QUIC     | 983    | Handshake, SCID=a900872009bfac7c   |
| 175 | 10.150041 | 2a03:2880:f185:85:f... | 2409:40c1:411b:944e... | QUIC     | 110    | Protected Payload (KP0)  |

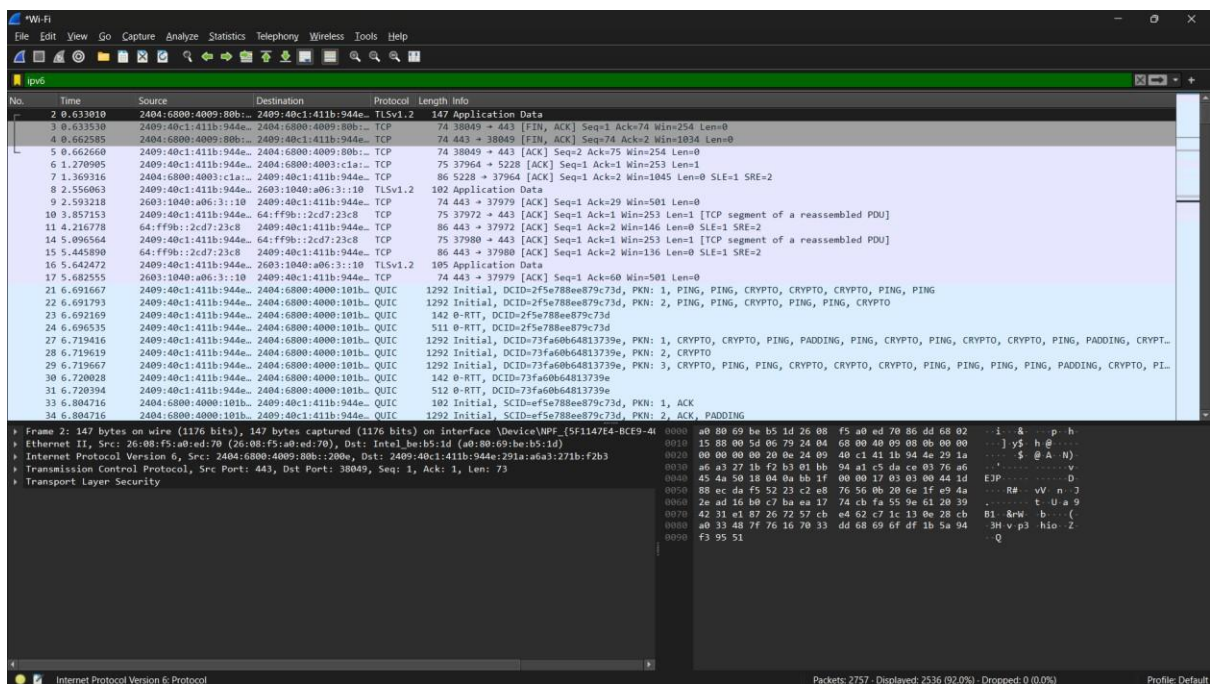
Frame 155: 94 bytes on wire (752 bits), 94 bytes captured (752 bits) on interface \Device\NPF\_{5F1147E4-BCE9-40B0-8000-000000000000} (0.0000000) on interface 0  
Ethernet II, Src: Intel\_B5:1D:A0:80:69:BE:B5:1D, Dst: 26:08:F5:A0:ED:70 (26:08:F5:A0:ED:70)  
Internet Protocol Version 6, Src: 2409:40c1:411b:944e:291a:a6a3:271b:f2b3, Dst: 2404:6800:4009:814::2003  
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 63947, Dst Port: 443  
QUIC IETF

Packets: 2757 - Displayed: 0 (0.0%) - Dropped: 0 (0.0%) Profile: Default

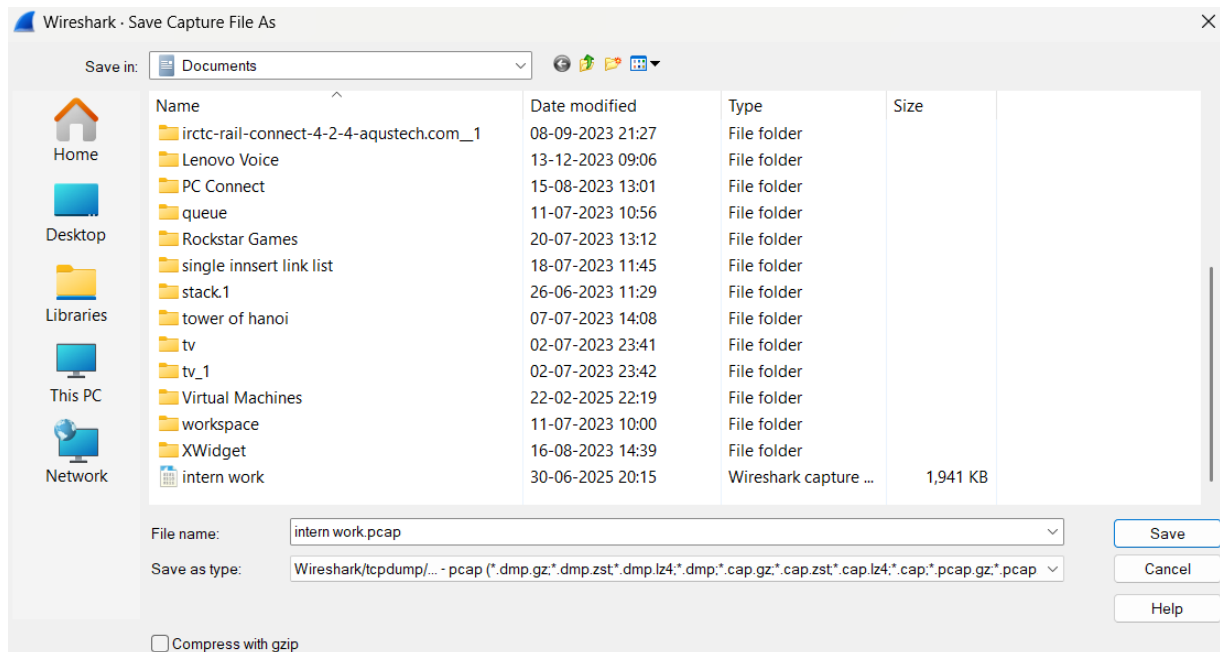
## HTTP:



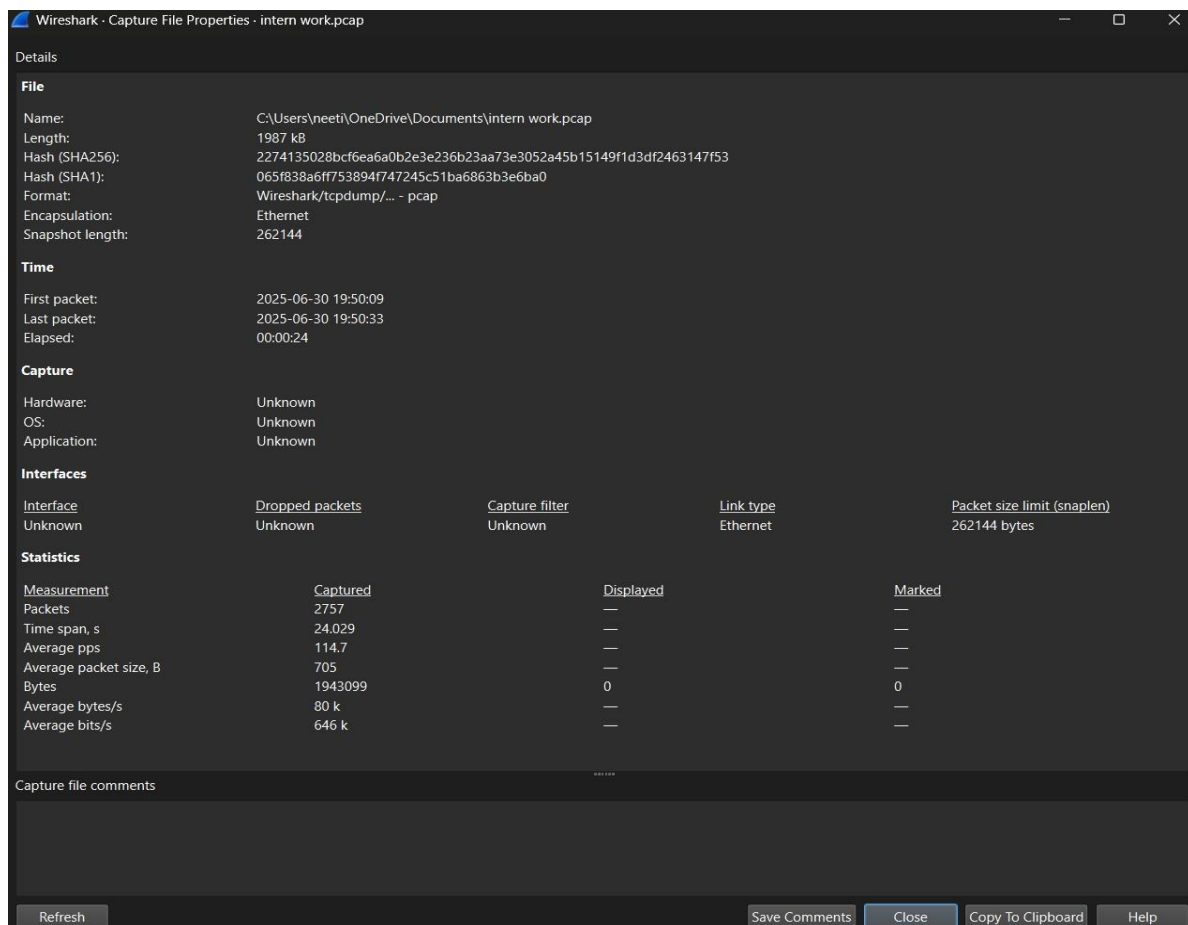
## IPV6:

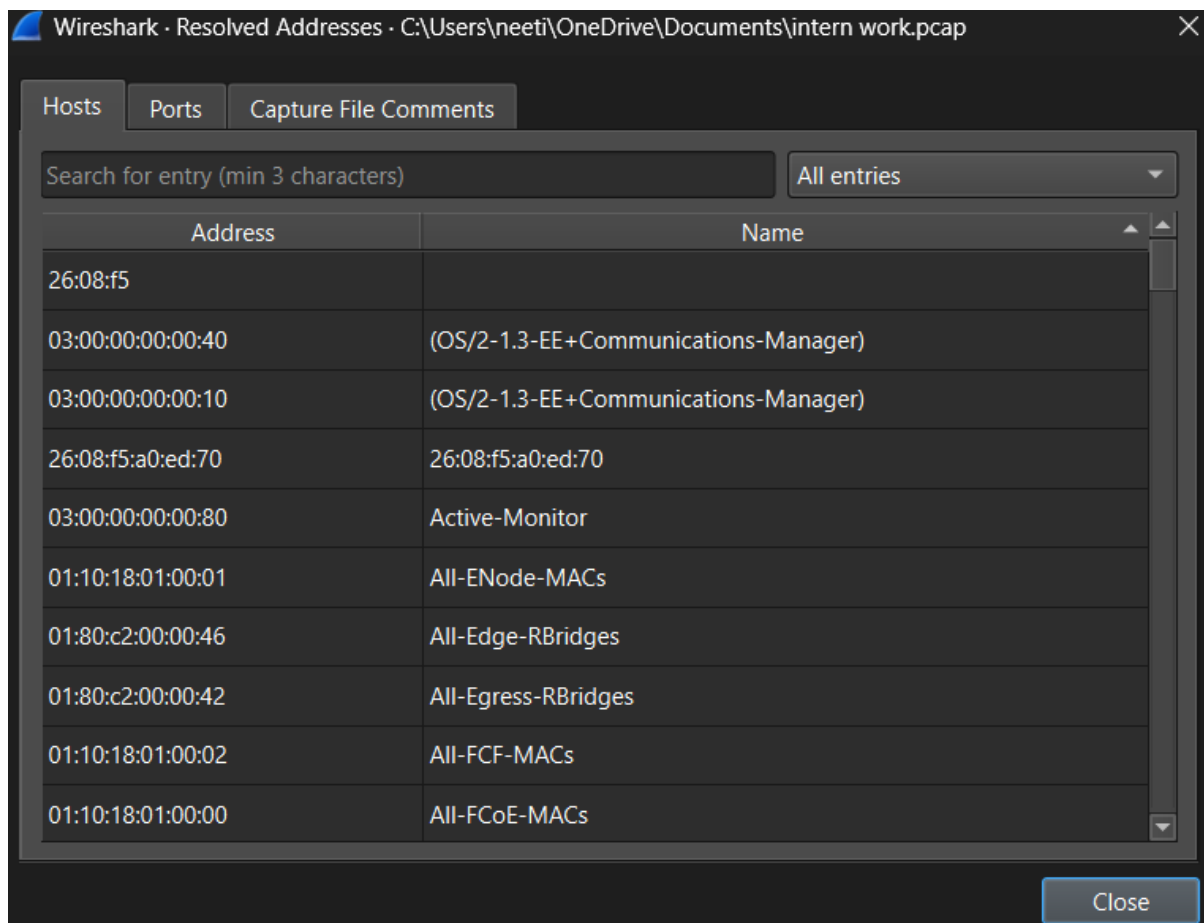


## 5. Export the capture as a .pcap file.



## 6. Findings and packets details.





Wireshark - Packet Lengths - intern work.pcap

| Topic / Item     | Count | Average | Min Val | Max Val | Rate (ms) | Percent | Burst Rate | Burst Start |
|------------------|-------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|------------|-------------|
| ▼ Packet Lengths | 2757  | 704.79  | 42      | 2706    | 0.1147    | 100%    | 2.6500     | 18.376      |
| 0-19             | 0     | -       | -       | -       | 0.0000    | 0.00%   | -          | -           |
| 20-39            | 0     | -       | -       | -       | 0.0000    | 0.00%   | -          | -           |
| 40-79            | 165   | 68.24   | 42      | 79      | 0.0069    | 5.98%   | 0.2100     | 18.813      |
| 80-159           | 957   | 99.45   | 80      | 158     | 0.0398    | 34.71%  | 0.7000     | 18.390      |
| 160-319          | 135   | 226.92  | 161     | 316     | 0.0056    | 4.90%   | 0.1100     | 18.282      |
| 320-639          | 113   | 431.80  | 323     | 633     | 0.0047    | 4.10%   | 0.1000     | 18.390      |
| 640-1279         | 109   | 920.61  | 653     | 1269    | 0.0045    | 3.95%   | 0.1000     | 18.285      |
| 1280-2559        | 1277  | 1295.36 | 1284    | 2296    | 0.0531    | 46.32%  | 1.7400     | 18.376      |
| 2560-5119        | 1     | 2706.00 | 2706    | 2706    | 0.0000    | 0.04%   | 0.0100     | 12.000      |
| 5120 and greater | 0     | -       | -       | -       | 0.0000    | 0.00%   | -          | -           |

Display filter: Apply

Copy Save as... Close