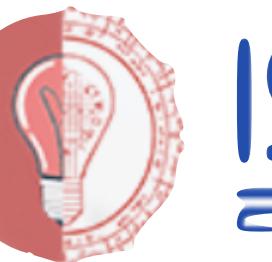
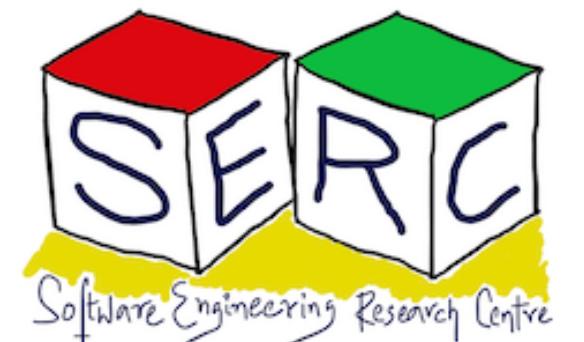
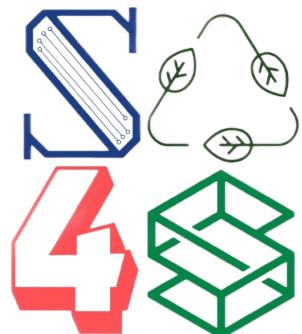


Playing with Abstractions: At the Crossroads of Software Architecture and Generative AI

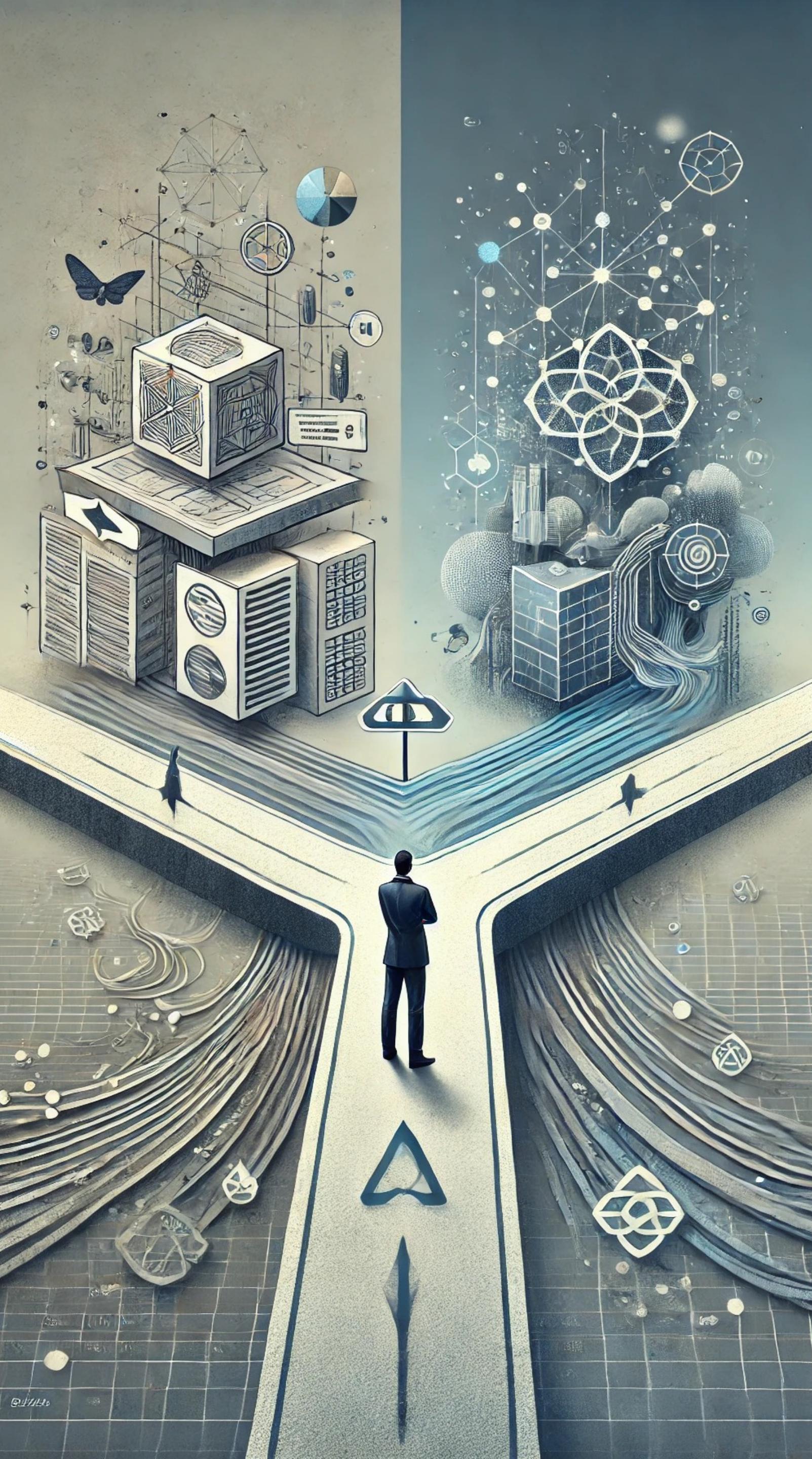
Karthik Vaidhyanathan

Workshop on Generative AI-based Software Engineering, 2025

Feb 20, 2025



ISEC
2025





ABOUT ME

Logic takes you from A to B, Imagination takes you elsewhere -- Albert Einstein



Karthik Vaidyanathan

Assistant Professor

Software Engineering Research Center and
Leadership Member, Smart City Research Center

IIIT Hyderabad, India



Education



Double Master Degree - Software
Architecture and Machine Learning
PhD from GSSI, Italy
Postdoc, University of L'Aquila, Italy



Fun Facts!

1. Cricket fanatic!
2. Movie buff!!
3. From God's own Country!!

Research Interests

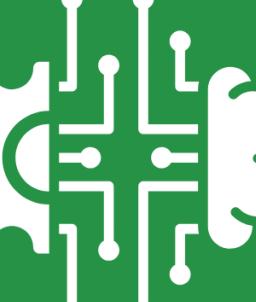
AI4SA

- 1. AI for Architectural Knowledge
- 2. AI for self-adaptation



SA4AI

- 1. Sustainable AI-enabled systems
- 2. Self-adaptive AI Systems (Edge-Cloud)



Text: An Abstraction of Reality!

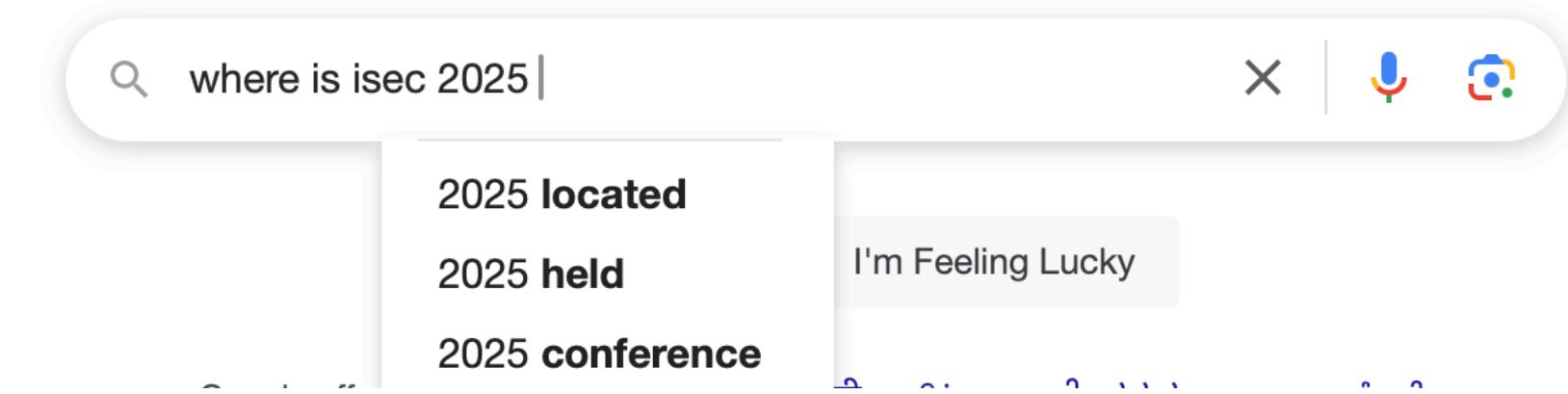


The image depicts a red-brick institutional building lined with tall palm trees on a well-maintained campus.

A symmetrical building with a colonnaded facade stretches horizontally across the frame, flanked by palm trees and lush foliage under a slightly overcast sky.

Next word prediction problem

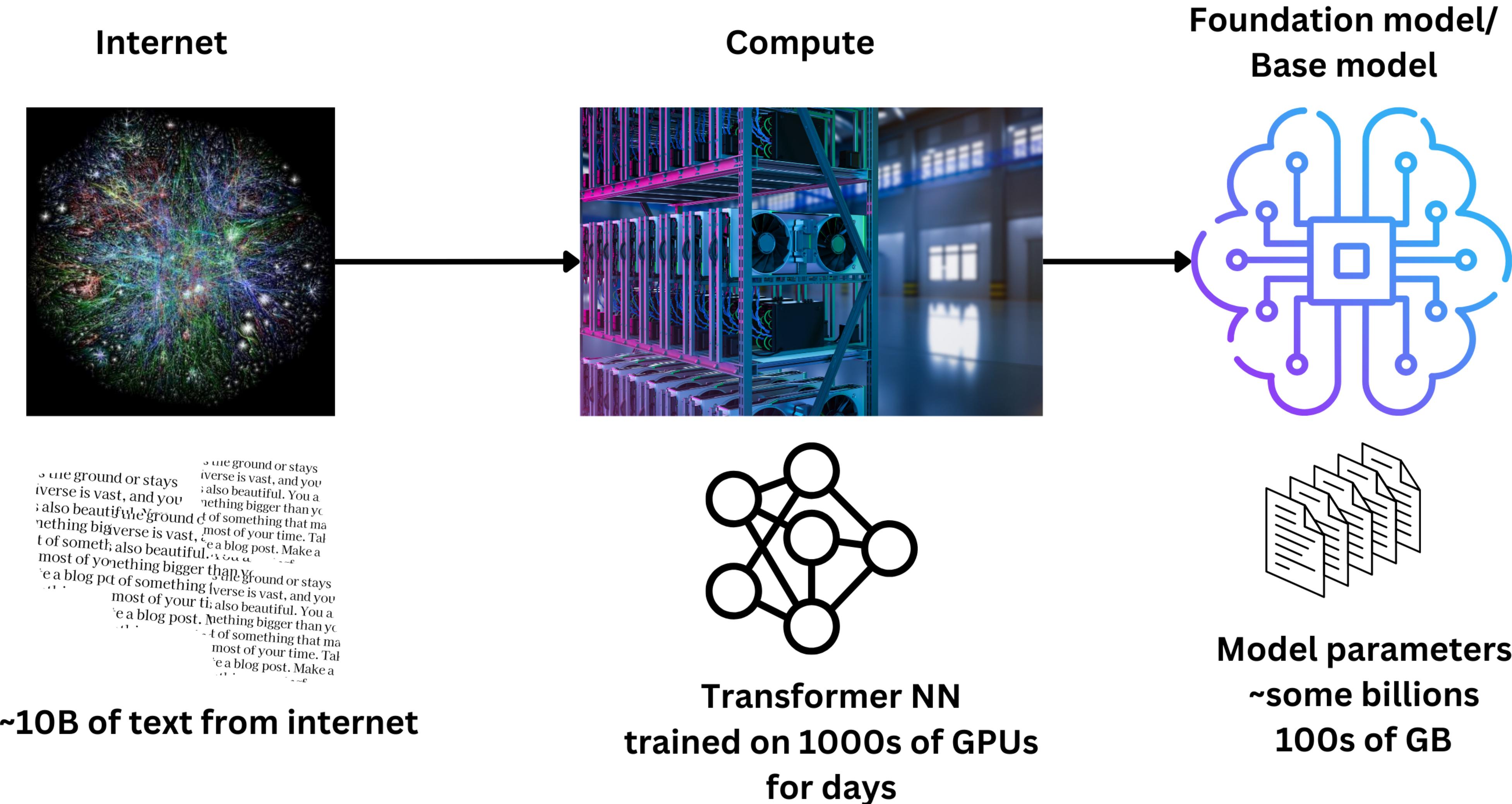
Google



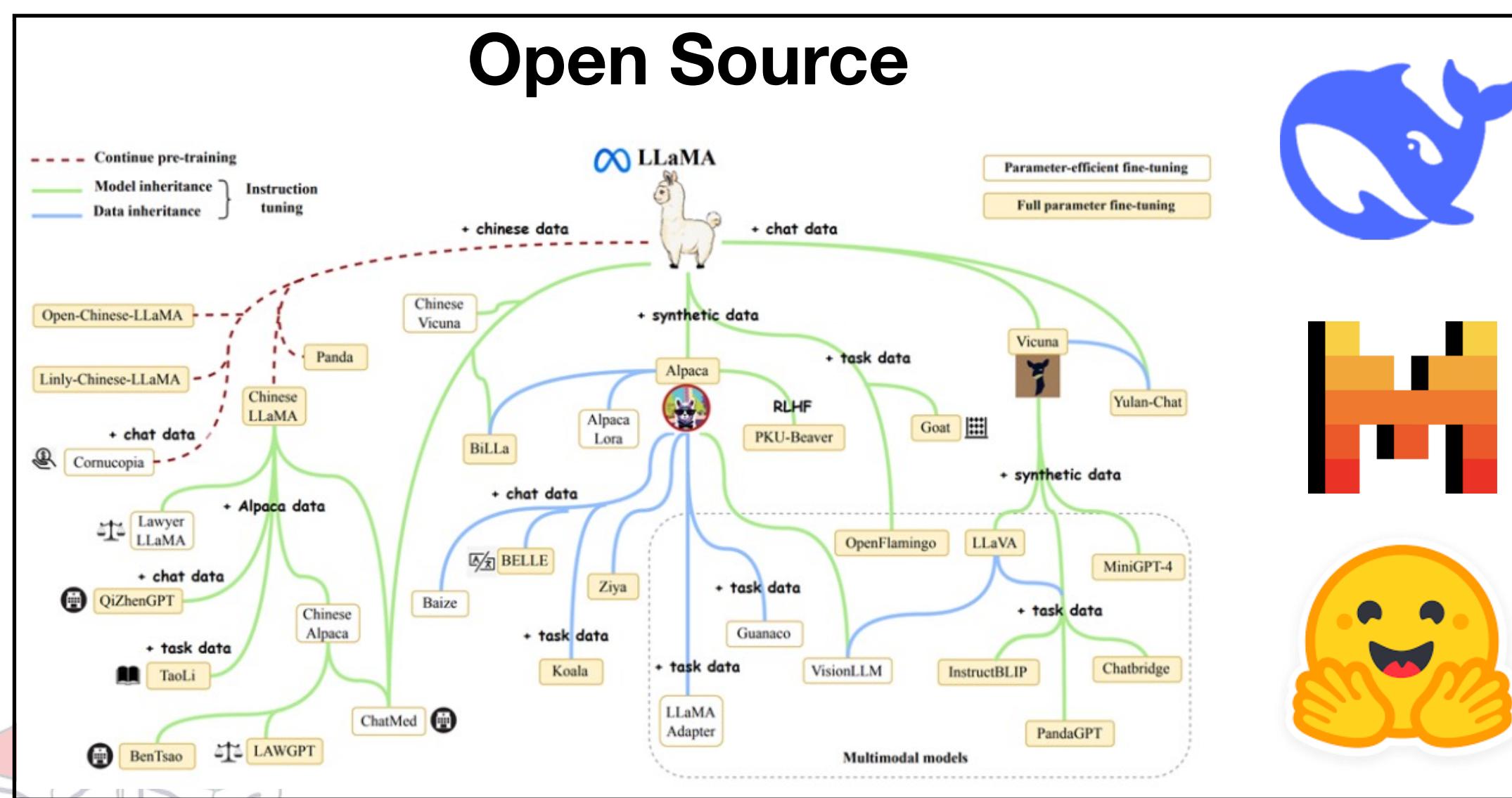
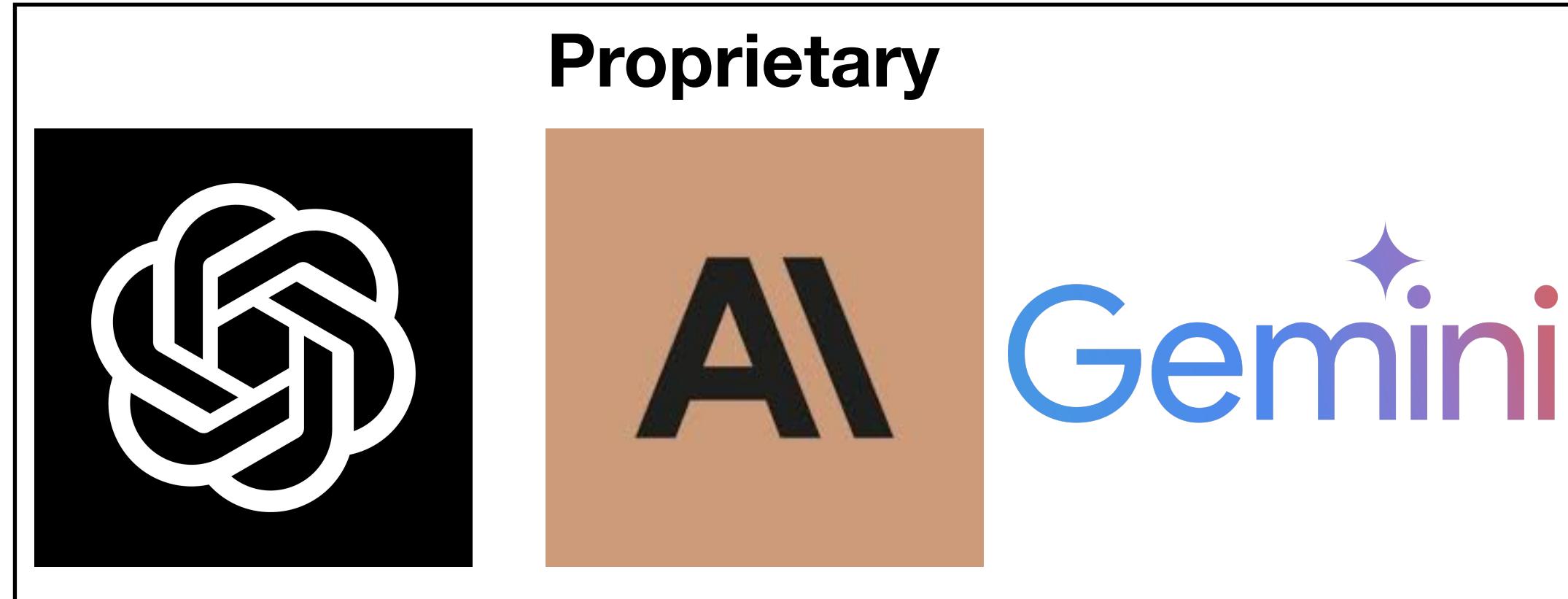
Problem since 1950's!!!

“Large” Language Models (LLM)

Do you have a ton of text and compute power?



Today we have different varieties of LLMs



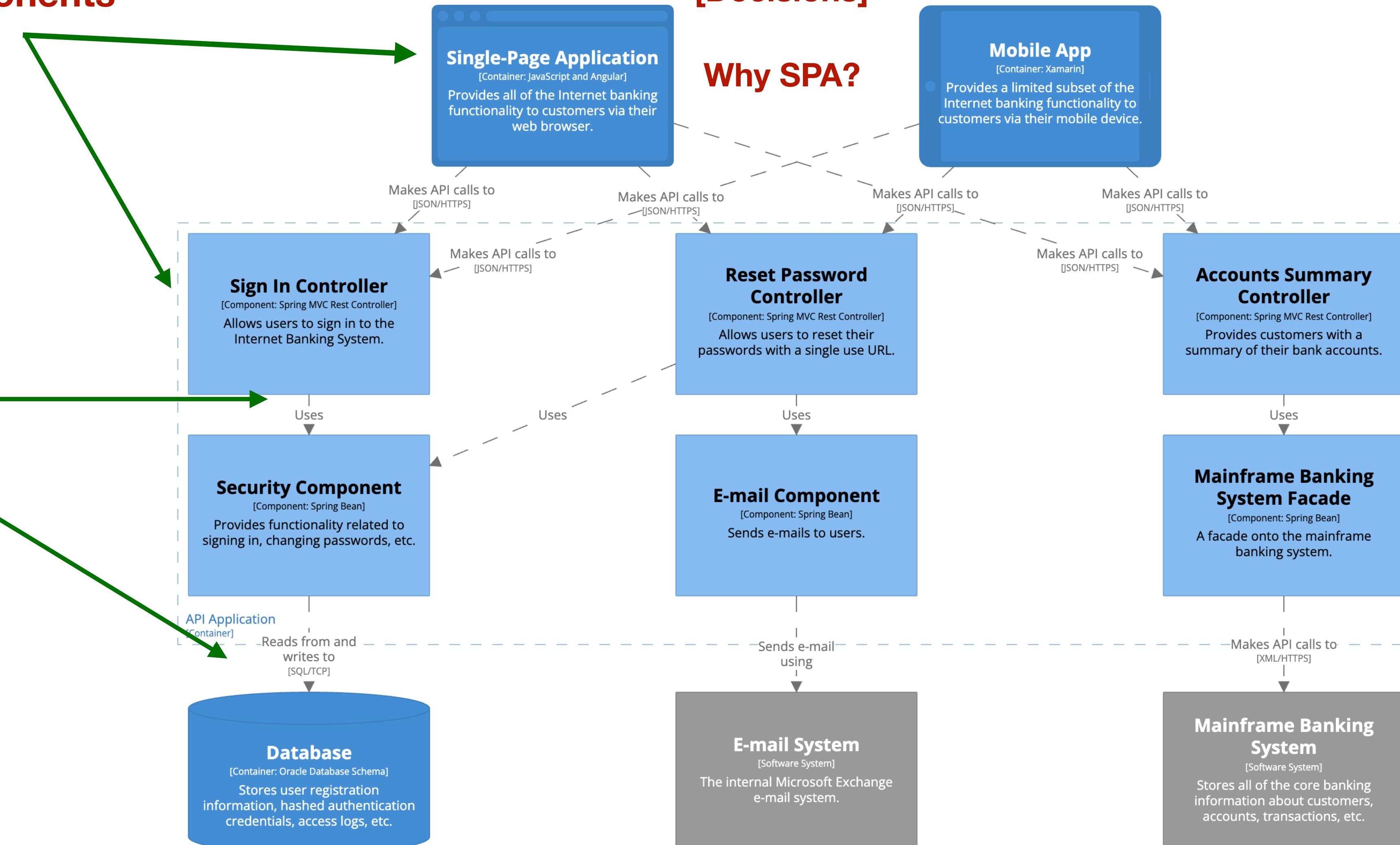
LMSYS Chatbot Arena Leaderboard							
Arena Elo							
Rank	Model	Arena Elo	95% CI	Votes	Organization	License	Knowledge Cutoff
1	Claude 3 Opus	1256	+3/-4	47589	Anthropic	Proprietary	2023/8
1	GPT-4-1106-preview	1254	+3/-4	62657	OpenAI	Proprietary	2023/4
1	GPT-4-0125-preview	1250	+3/-3	47631	OpenAI	Proprietary	2023/12
4	Bard (Gemini Pro)	1208	+5/-5	12468	Google	Proprietary	Online
4	Claude 3 Sonnet	1204	+3/-3	57740	Anthropic	Proprietary	2023/8
6	Command R+	1194	+5/-5	17404	Cohere	CC-BY-NC-4.0	2024/3
6	GPT-4-0314	1189	+4/-3	41292	OpenAI	Proprietary	2021/9
8	Claude 3 Haiku	1182	+3/-4	50689	Anthropic	Proprietary	2023/8
9	GPT-4-0613	1164	+3/-3	60213	OpenAI	Proprietary	2021/9
9	Mistral-Large-2402	1158	+3/-4	35075	Mistral	Proprietary	Unknown
10	Qwen1.5-72B-Chat	1153	+4/-5	27050	Alibaba	Qianwen LICENSE	2024/2

<https://chat.lmsys.org/>



Software Architecture is also about Abstraction

Components



[Decisions]

Why SPA?

Mobile App

[Container: Xamarin]
Provides a limited subset of the Internet banking functionality to customers via their mobile device.

[Decisions]

Why Spring?

Connectors



How can all these help Software Architect?

Design Decisions is all you need!

Software Architecture as a Set of Architectural Design Decisions

Anton Jansen

Department of Computing Science
University of Groningen
PO BOX 800, 9700 AV, The Netherlands
anton@cs.rug.nl

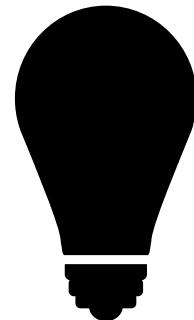
Jan Bosch

Software & Application Technologies Lab
Nokia Research Center
PO BOX 407, FI-00045, Finland
jan.bosch@nokia.com

Abstract

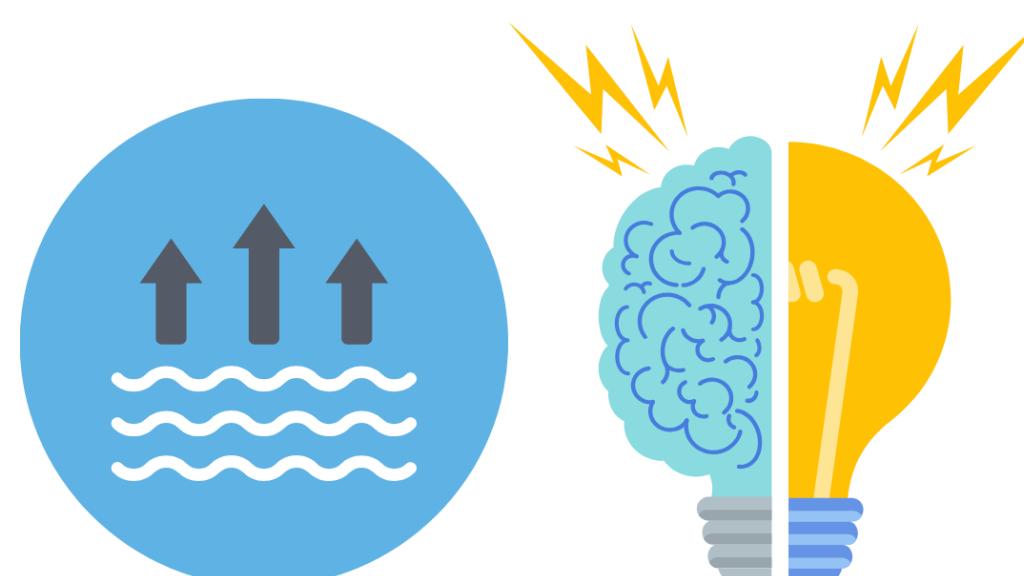
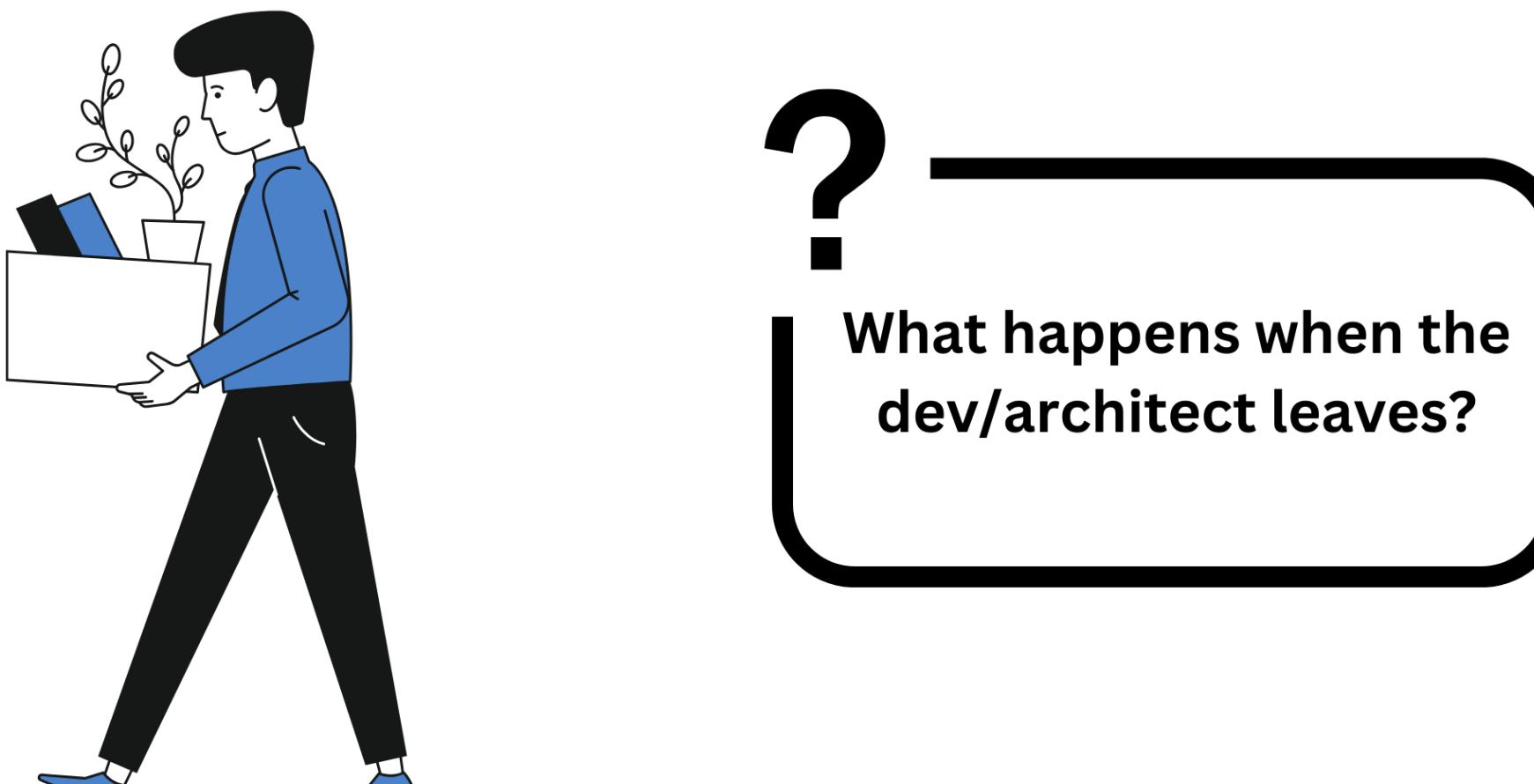
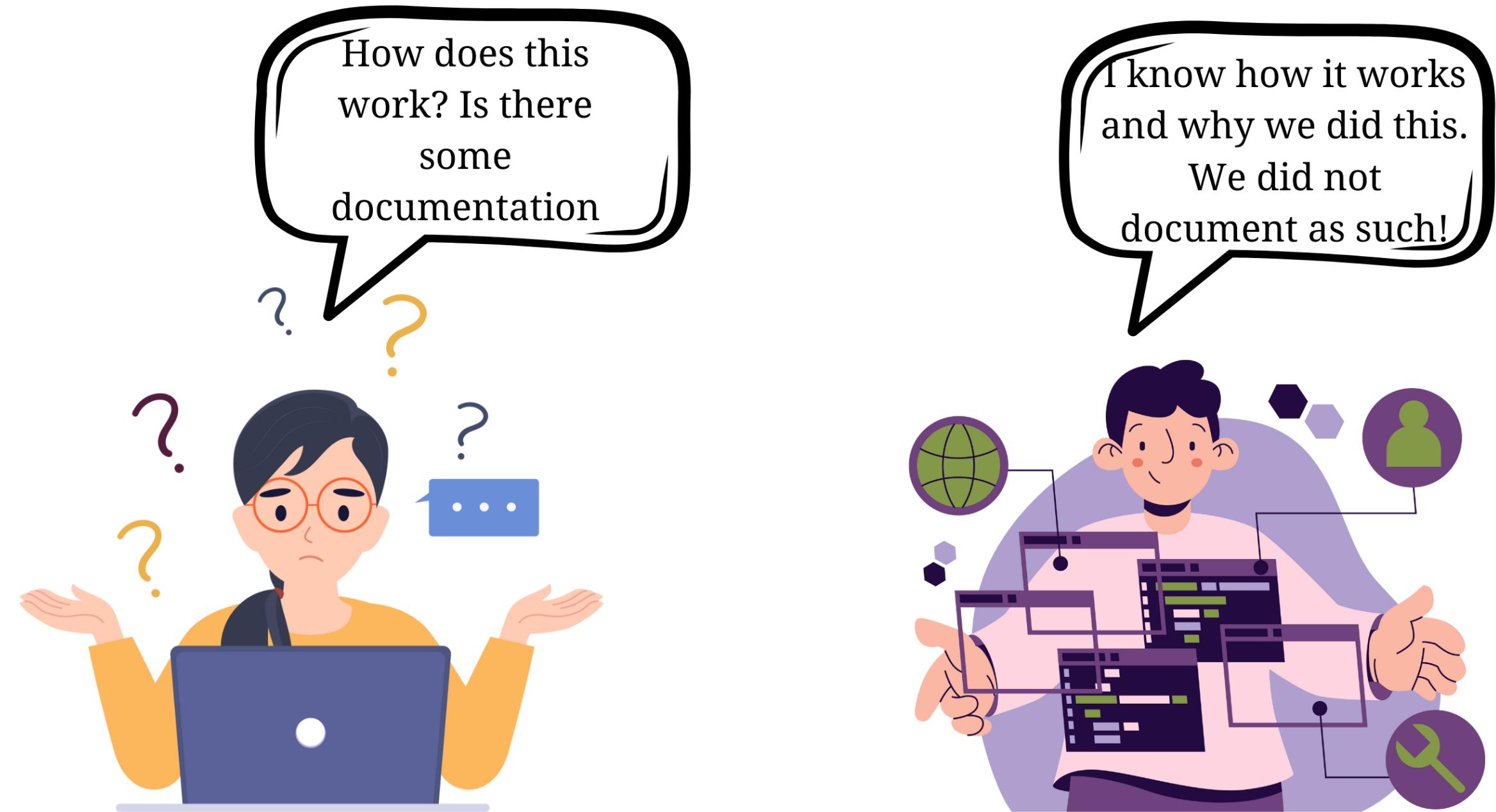
Software architectures have high costs for change, are complex, and erode during evolution. We believe these problems are partially due to knowledge vaporization. Currently, almost all the knowledge and information about the design decisions the architecture is based on are implicitly embedded in the architecture, but lack a first-class repre-

this notion of architectural design decisions, although architectural design decisions play a crucial role in software architecture, e.g. during design, development, evolution, reuse and integration of software architectures. In design, the main concern is which design decision to make. In development, it is important to know which and why certain design decisions have been taken. Architecture evolution is about making new design decisions or removing obso-



Software Architecture is a set of key design decisions!!!

The Key Issue



Takes away the knowledge!

Knowledge Vaporisation!

Architecture Knowledge Management

*Architecture knowledge management (AKM) aims to **codify and maintain** the Architectural knowledge of a software system in a form that can be **easily accessed** by different stakeholders*



Journal of Systems and Software

Volume 116, June 2016, Pages 191-205



10 years of software architecture knowledge management: Practice and future

Rafael Capilla^a   , Anton Jansen^b  , Antony Tang^c  , Paris Avgeriou^d  ,
Muhammad Ali Babar^e 

Show more ▾

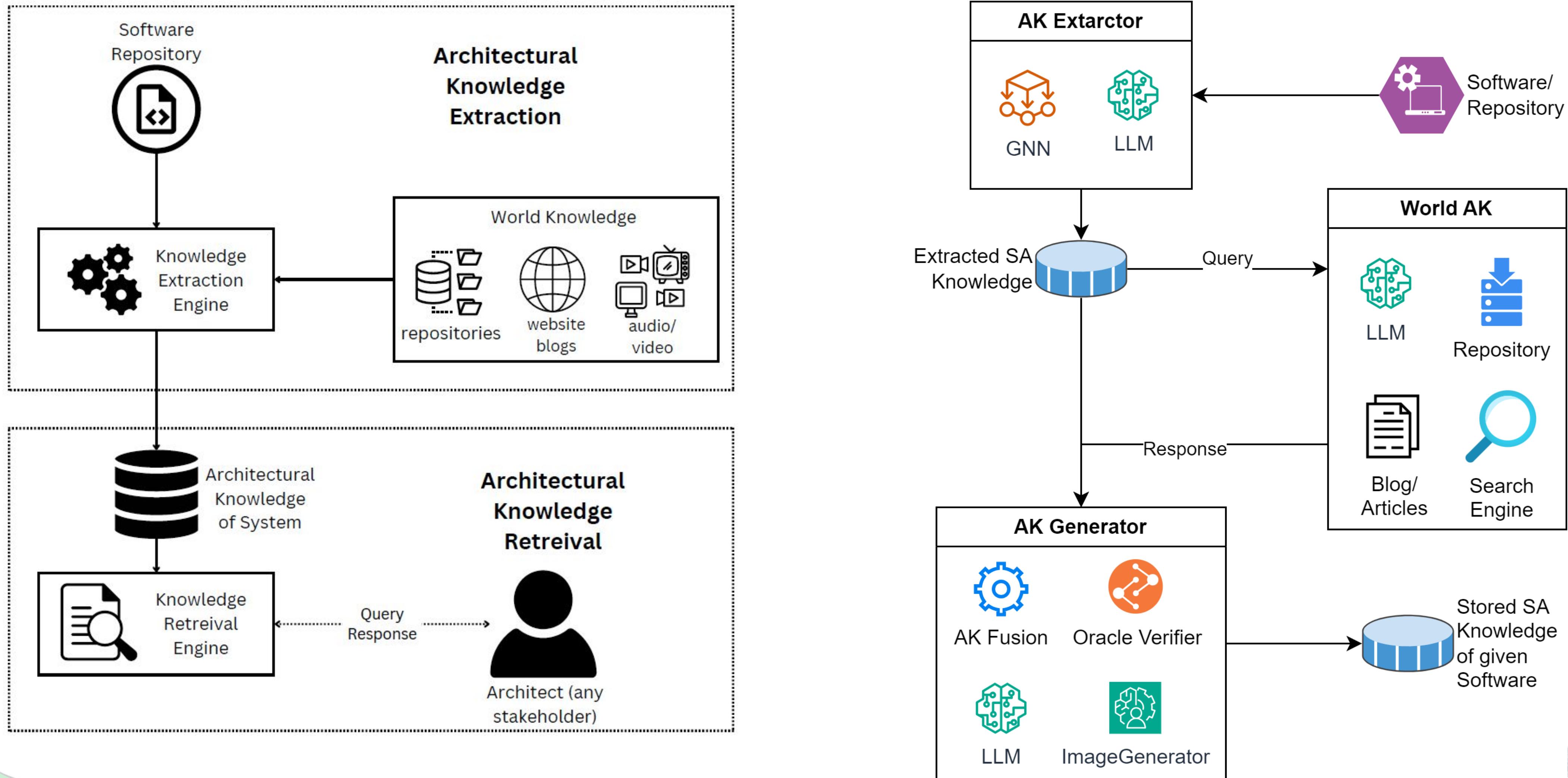
+ Add to Mendeley  Share  Cite

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jss.2015.08.054> ↗

[Get rights and content ↗](#)

Need for better tools => Automate using **ArchBots** or a co-pilot

Generative AI for Architectural Knowledge Management



Starting with Design Decisions

- **Architecture Decision Records: ADR**
- Lightweight mechanism for documenting decisions
- Design decisions require careful considerations of various parameters
 - This requires broader understanding of domain as well as expertise
 - **Can we use LLMs to generate architecture design decisions?**
 - **Can LLMs be used to extract architectural information from design decisions?**

Title: Deciding the technology for the data analysis component

Context

We need to decide whether to use Python as a programming language for our project. Our project involves data analysis, machine learning, and web development.

Decision

We have decided to use Python as our primary programming language for our project.

Rationale

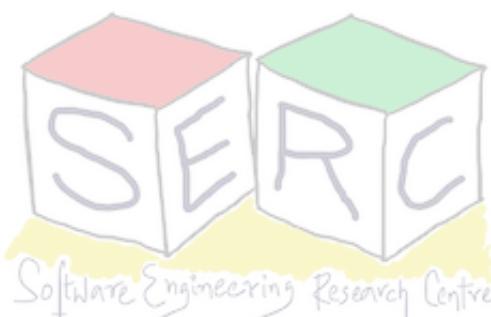
1. Python has support for various ML and data analysis
2. Team members are already familiar with Python

Status

Decided

Consequences

1. Functionality needs to be exposed as API for integration support

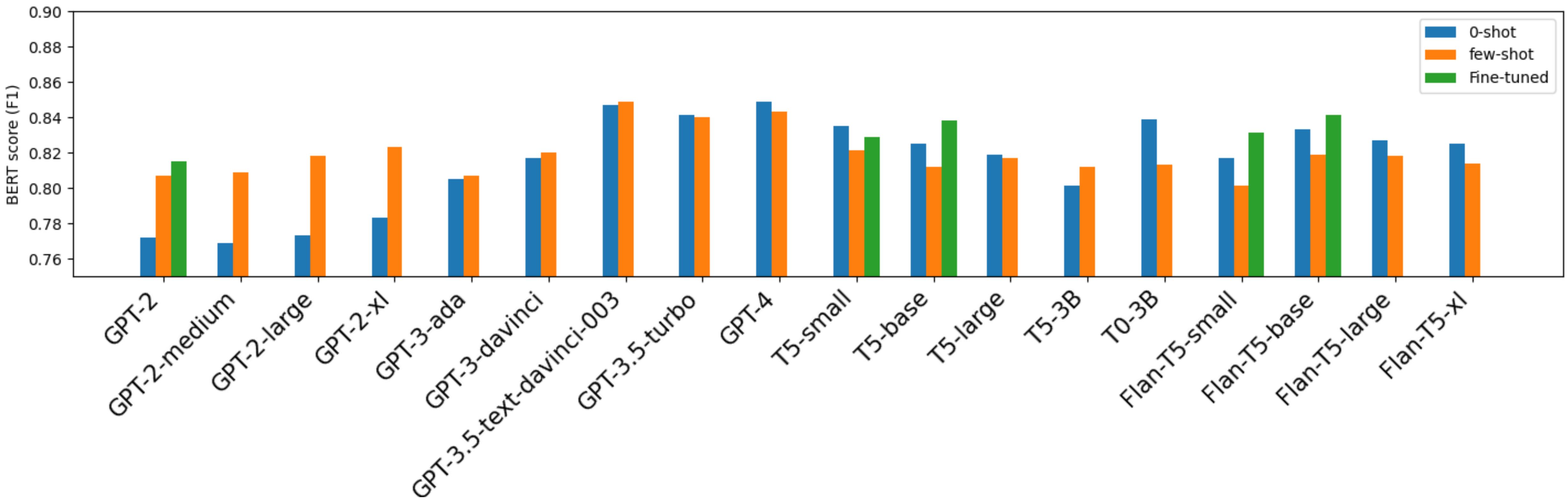


<https://github.com/joelparkerhenderson/architecture-decision-record>



Study repo

The Overall Results



Smaller models perform well!...there is a need for more data and context!



Generated Decisions

GPT3.5 few shot

GPT4 zero shot

We will use Python as our programming language for this project. Python has emerged as a reliable, versatile language with a rich ecosystem of libraries and frameworks that cater to our specific needs including data analysis (Pandas, NumPy), machine learning (scikit-learn, TensorFlow), and web

After considering the various criteria discussed, we have decided to go ahead and use Python for our project.

Python is a versatile, powerful language with a wide range of features, .. community of developers who can provide support.. Python is also open-source, free to use

Python is also a great choice in terms of performance and scalability...., Python is an interpreted language..easier to debug and maintain than compiled languages.

Overall, Python is a great choice for our

It will have a large dataset, which will display a lot of data. This can help us in preparing the application.

We need to choose Python as a programming language, because all of our projects will require Python to use it.

Flan-T5 fine-tuned

Introducing the ArchCopilot (Support RAG)

The screenshot shows a dark-themed application window titled "Architecture Decision Records". On the left, a sidebar lists navigation options: Home, Explore, New Chat (with a pencil icon), Choosing Java for Financial Payment Gateway (highlighted in a grey box), CSS Framework Recommendations, Project Decision Recording, Managing Architecture Decision Records, Categorizing Architecture Decisions, and Data Analysis Project Decisions.

The main content area displays a user query under the heading "USER":

I want to decide between Python and Java for building my financial payment gateway module. My organization is an Oracle customer and has a lot of java developers. The primary focus of the system should be security, Privacy and Scalability

Below it, the "ASSISTANT" section provides a response:

Based on the information provided in the documents, Java seems to be a suitable choice for building your financial payment gateway module. Java is known for its strong security features, which is crucial for handling financial transactions. Additionally, Java is widely used in enterprise environments and is supported by Oracle, which is beneficial since your organization is an Oracle customer with many Java developers.

In terms of scalability, Java is known for its ability to handle large-scale applications effectively. It is used in many high-traffic and mission-critical systems, making it a reliable choice for a payment gateway module that needs to handle a high volume of transactions.

While Python is also a popular programming language with its own strengths, based on the specific requirements of security, privacy, and scalability for a financial payment gateway module, Java seems to be the more suitable choice in this case.

At the bottom, there is a search bar with the placeholder "Enter Question" and a "Search" button with a magnifying glass icon.

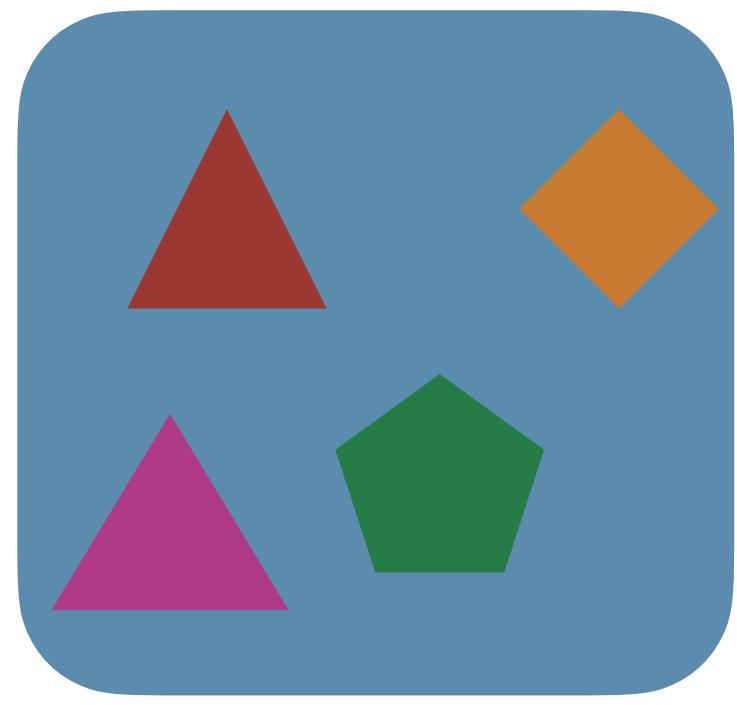
1. Add knowledge - decisions..
2. Search for similar decisions
3. Retrieve knowledge
4. Generate decision records for a given context

A companion for architect!

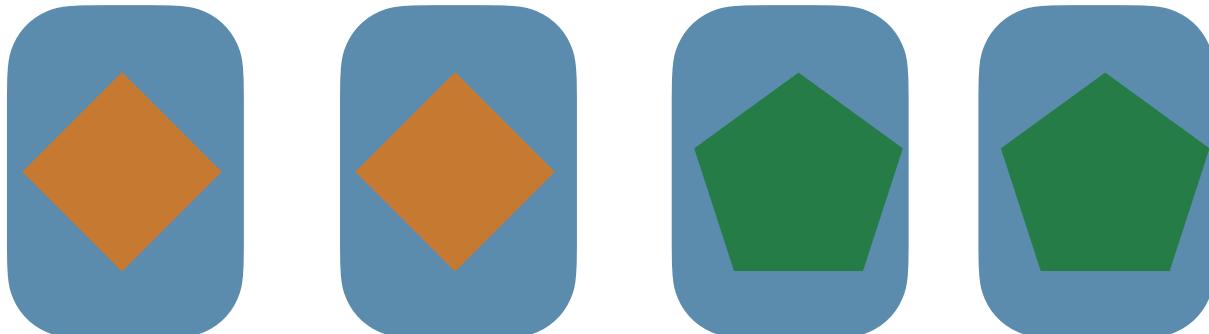
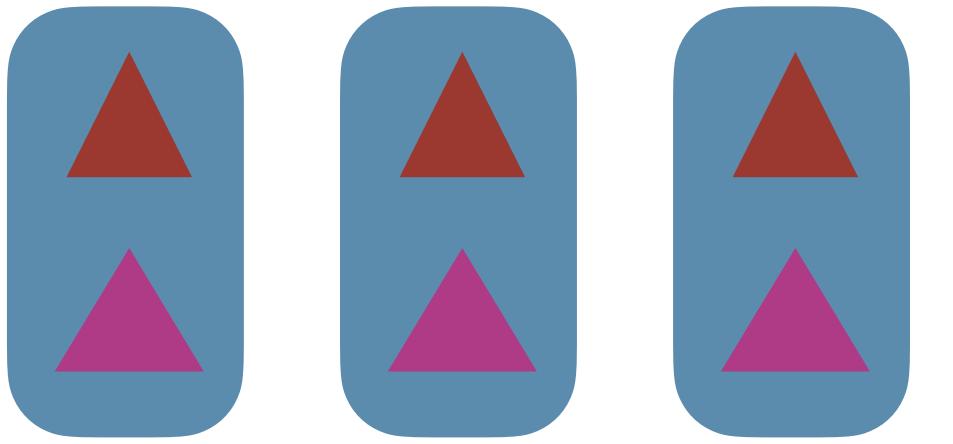
Going beyond Design Decisions!

Can we automate generation of architectural components?

Monolith



Microservice



Serverless

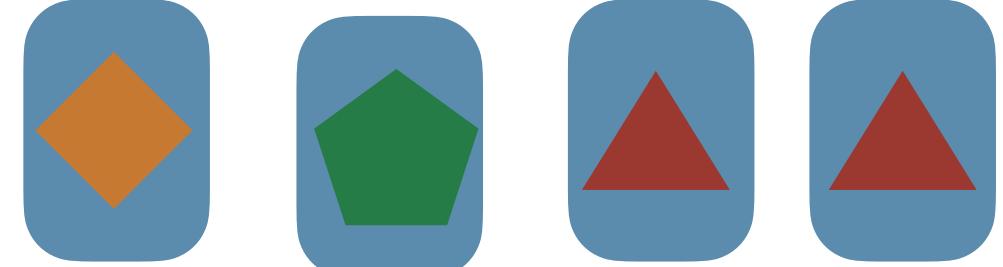
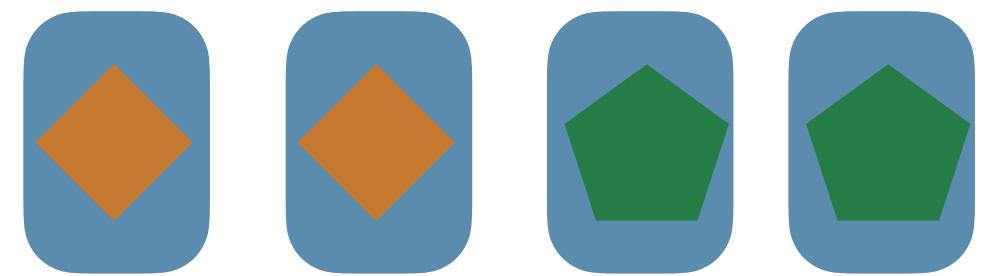
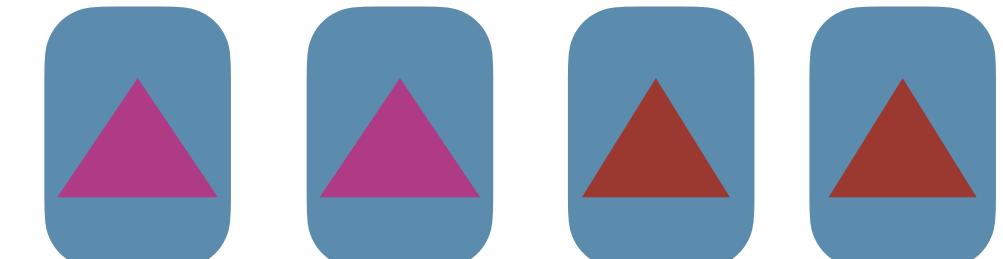


Image credits: Shrikara A



Study Design

Inspired from the concept of masked language modeling

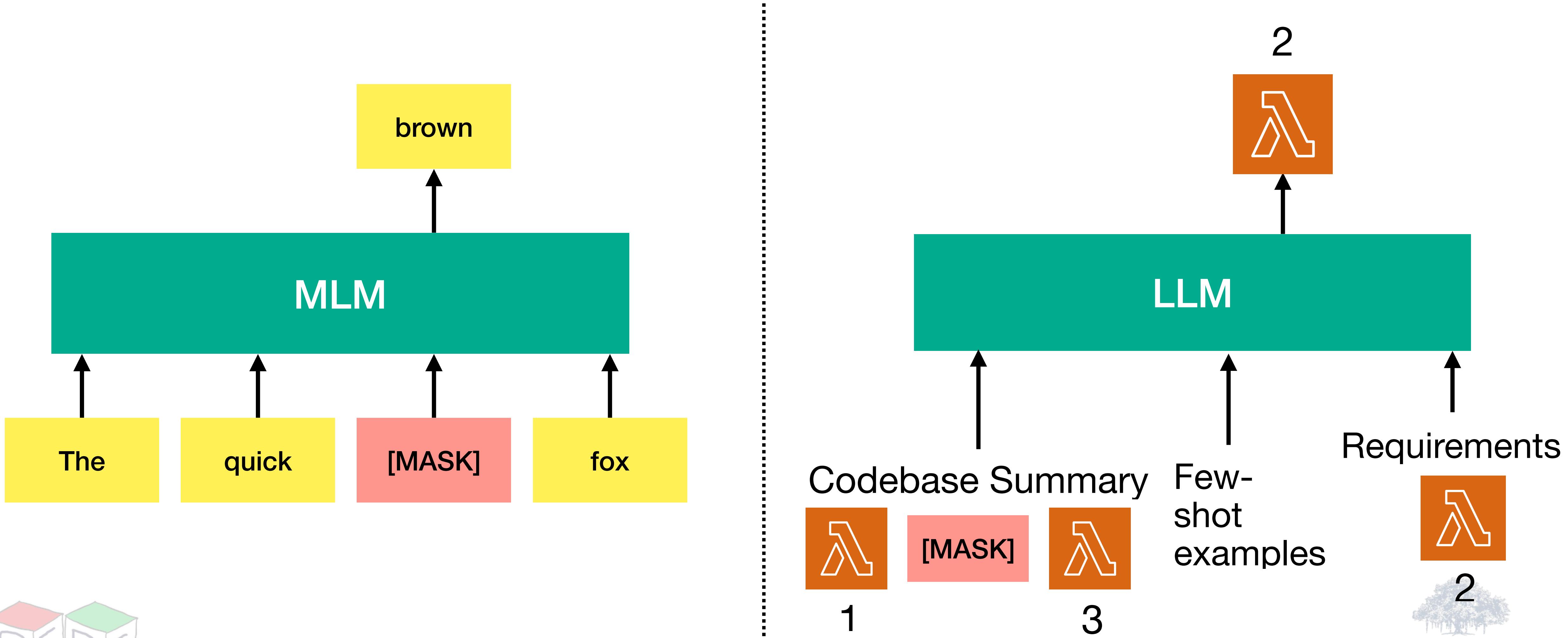
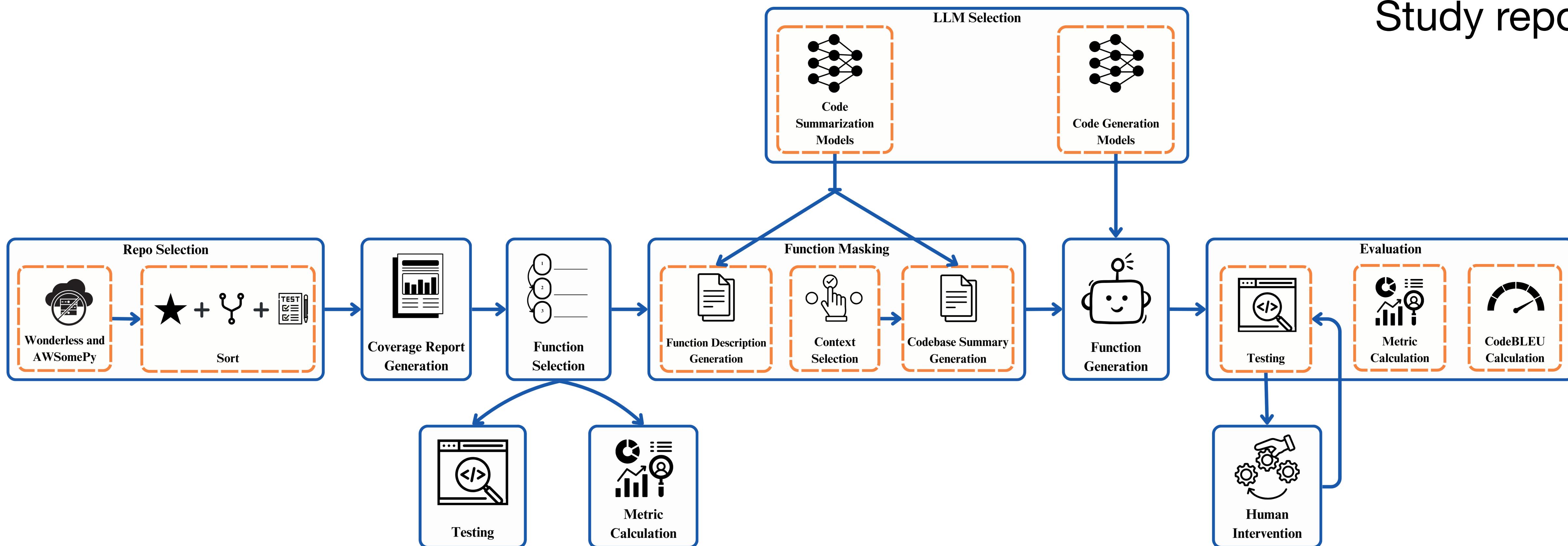


Image credits: Shrikara A



Study Design

Study repo

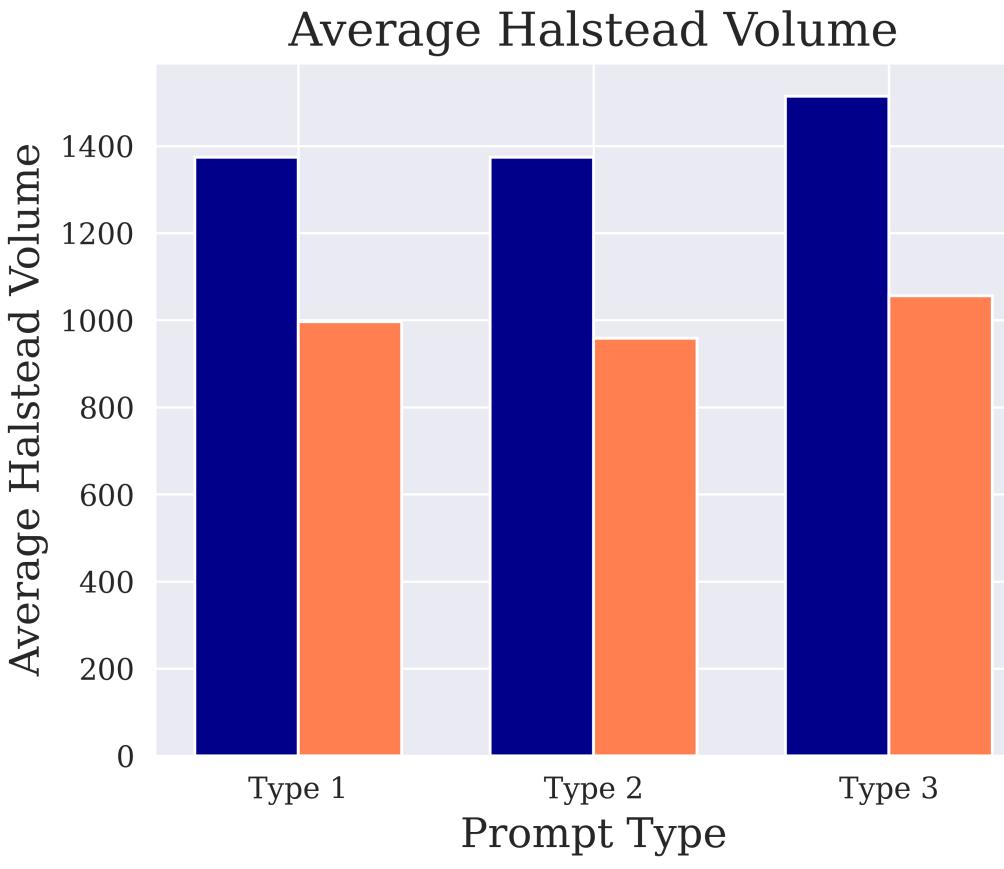
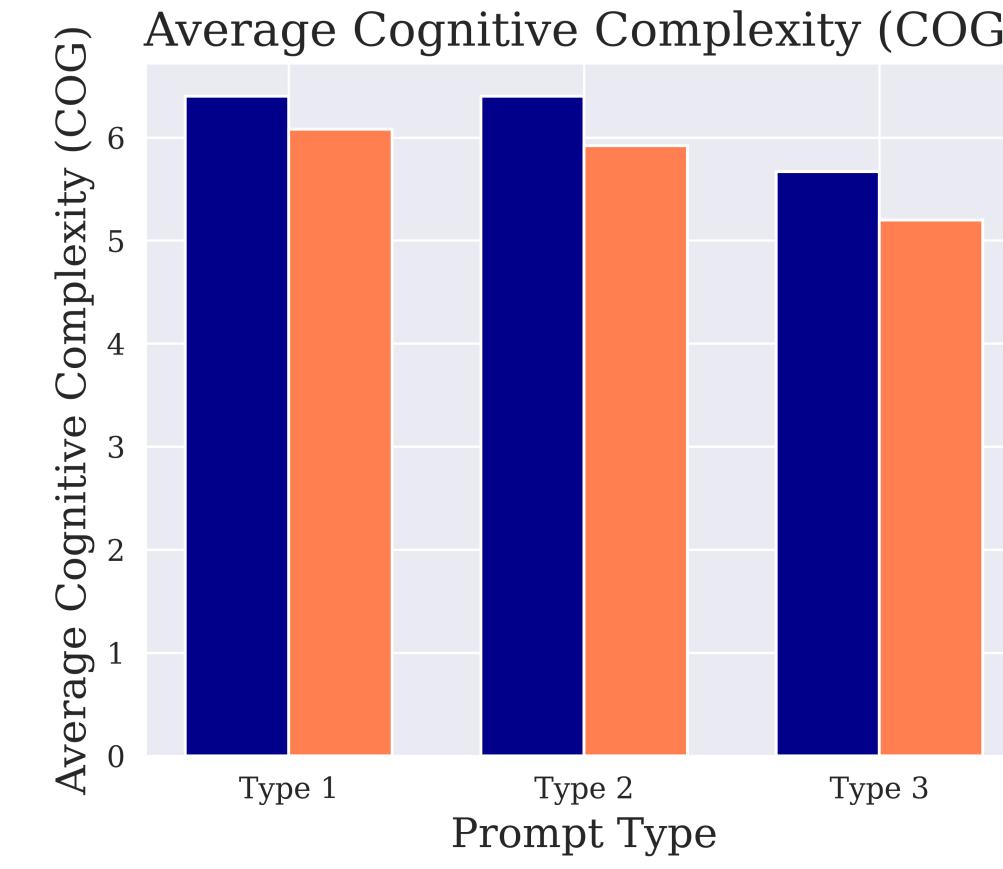
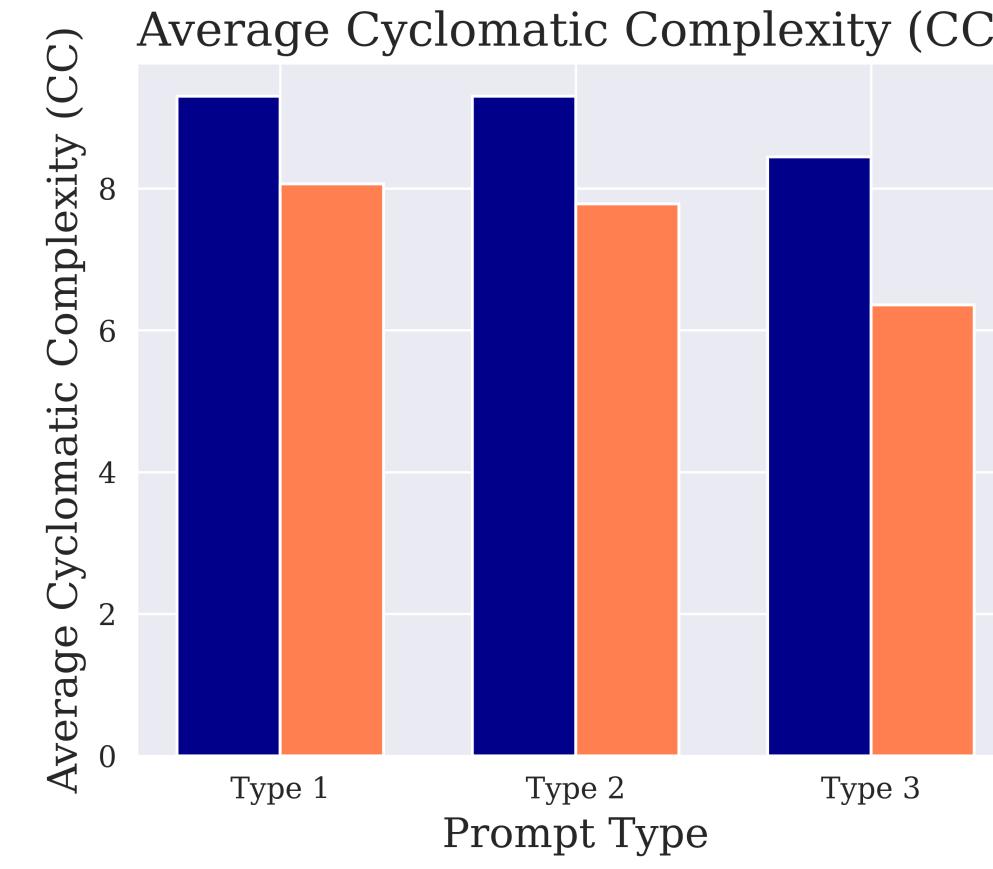
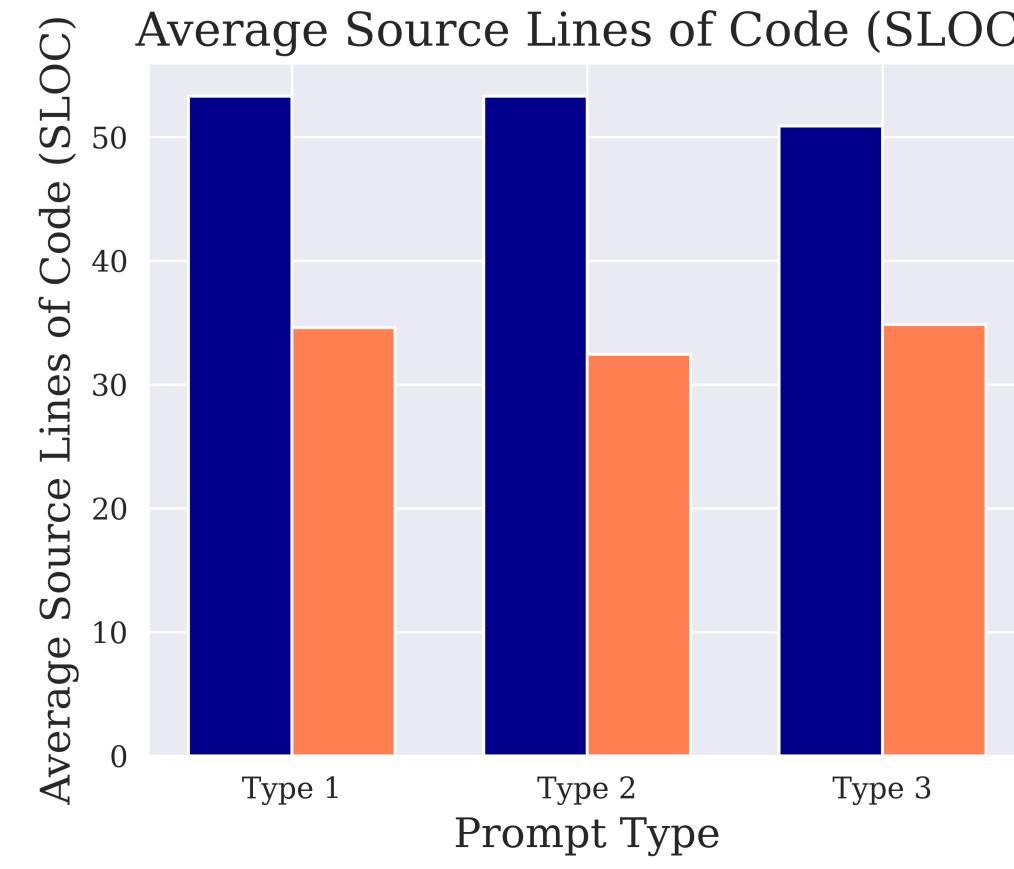
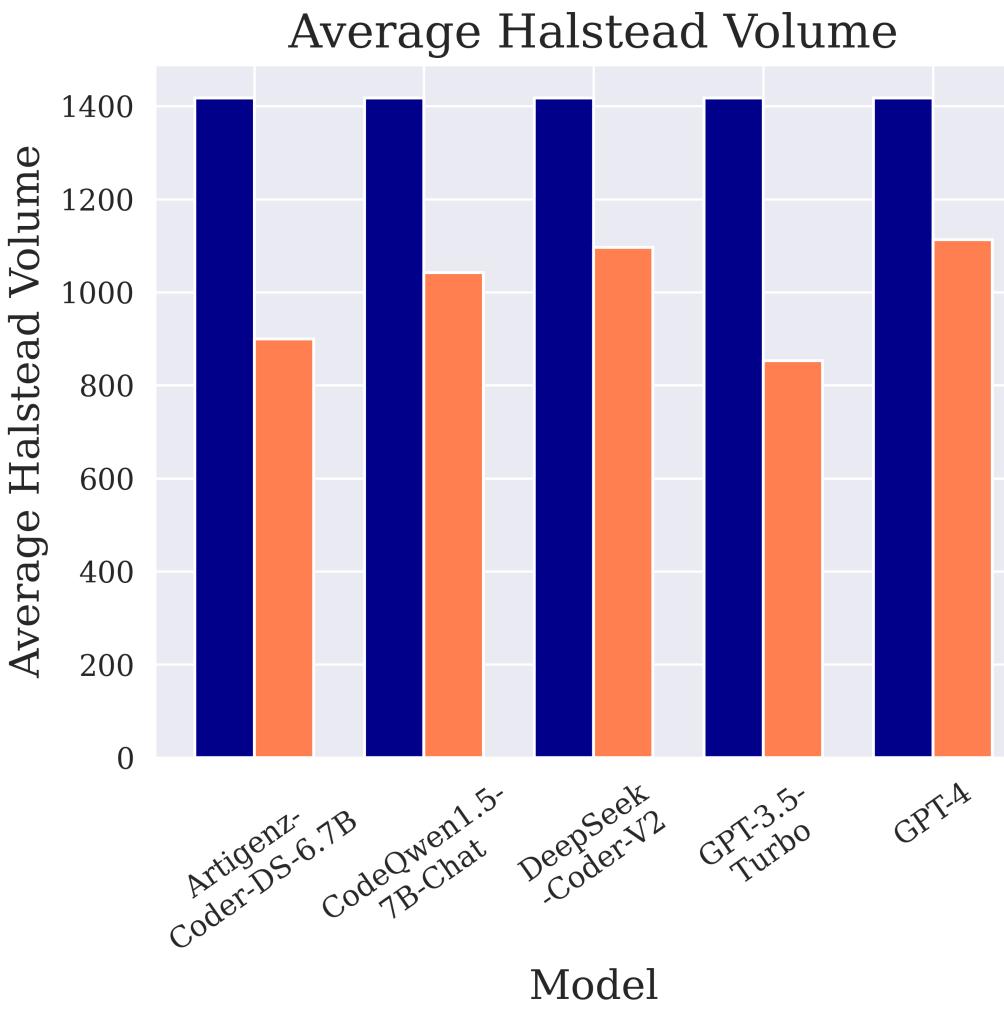
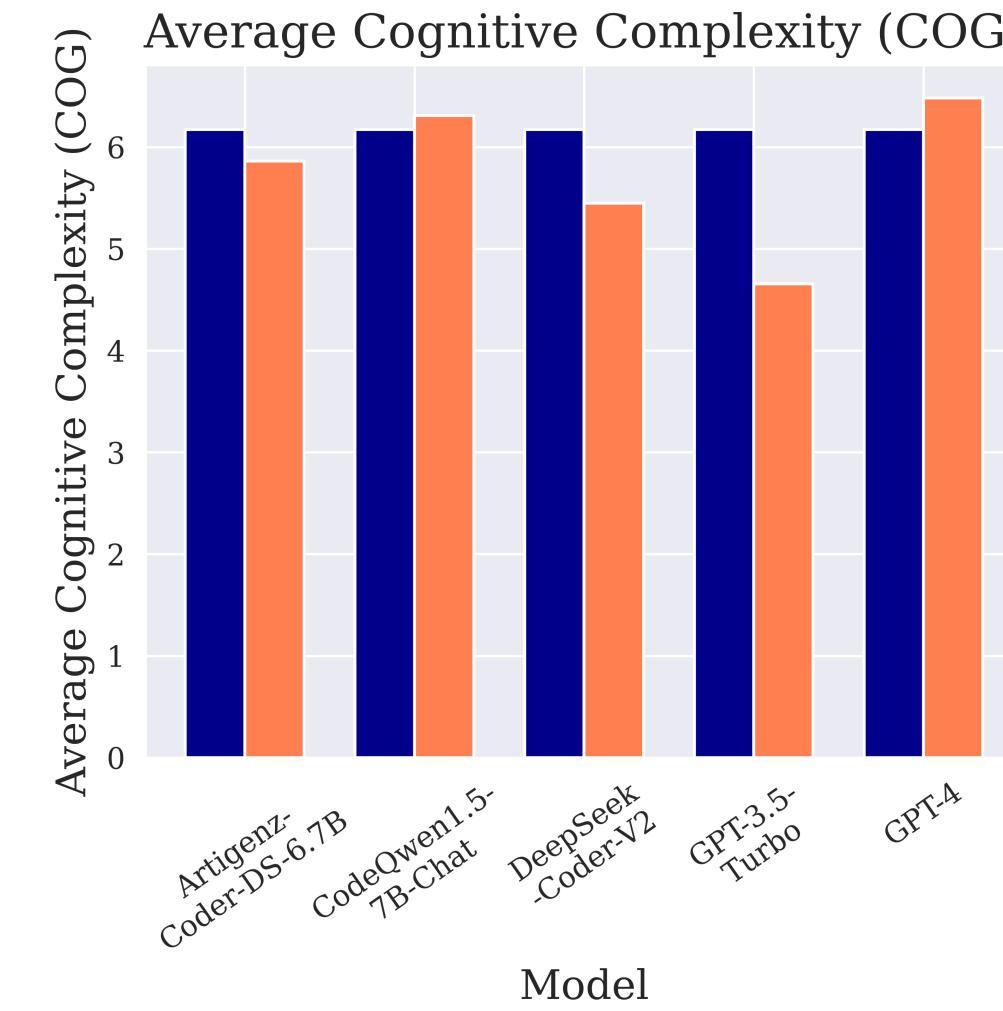
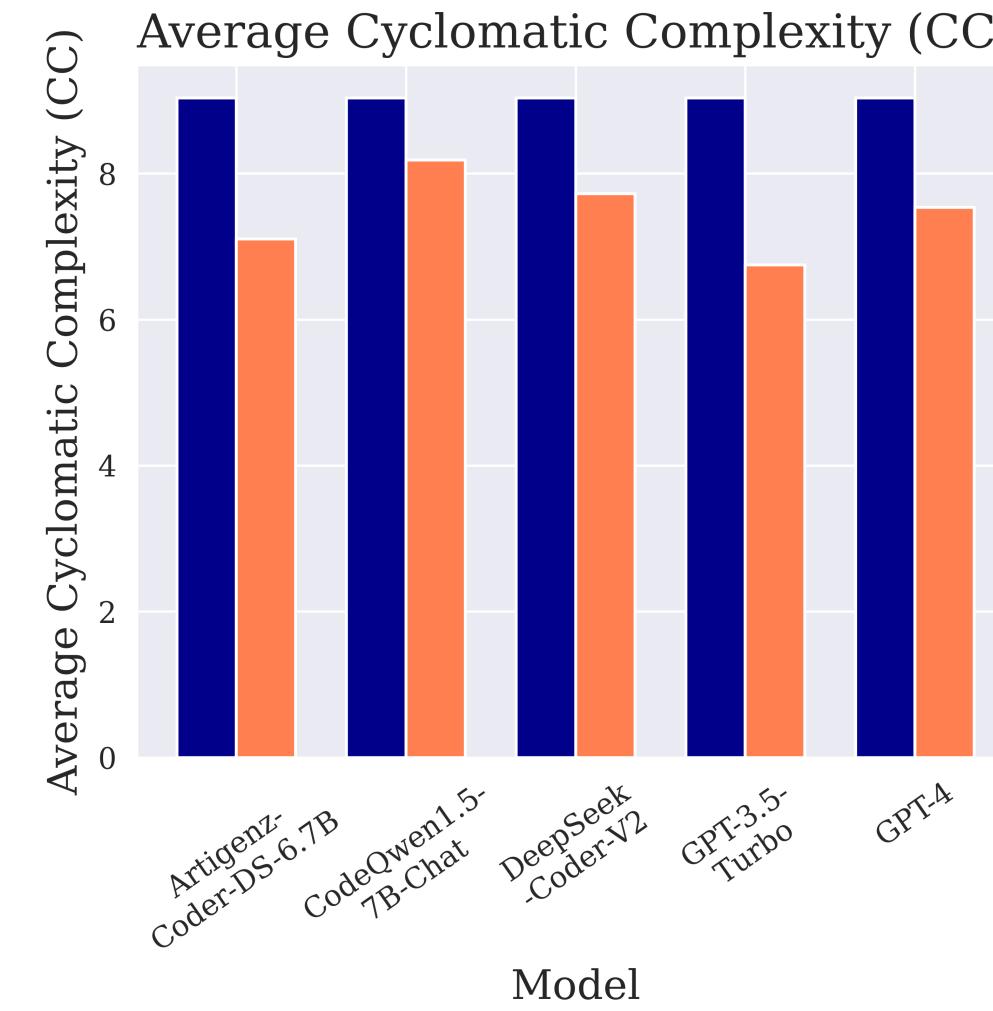
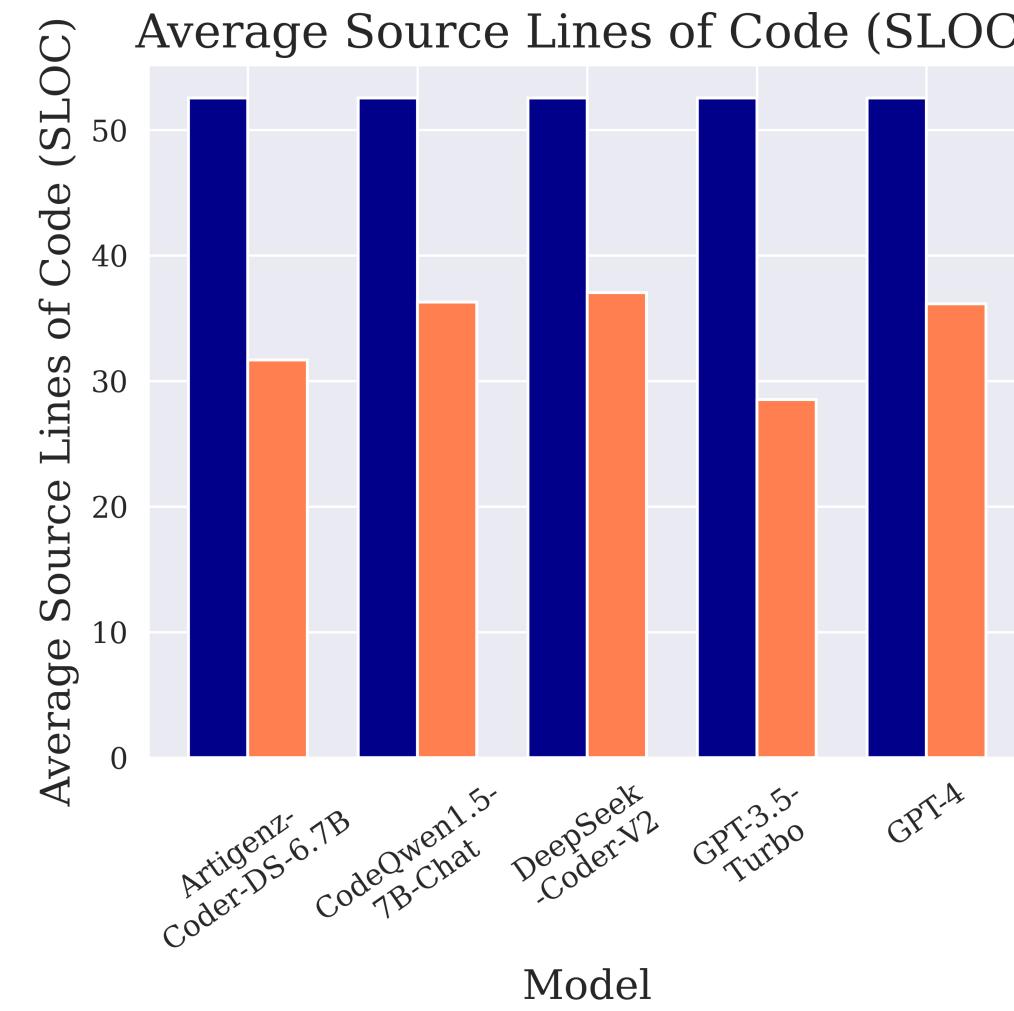


3 types of abstraction in prompt, 4 serverless repo, 5 models, 145 functions tested

Some Key Results

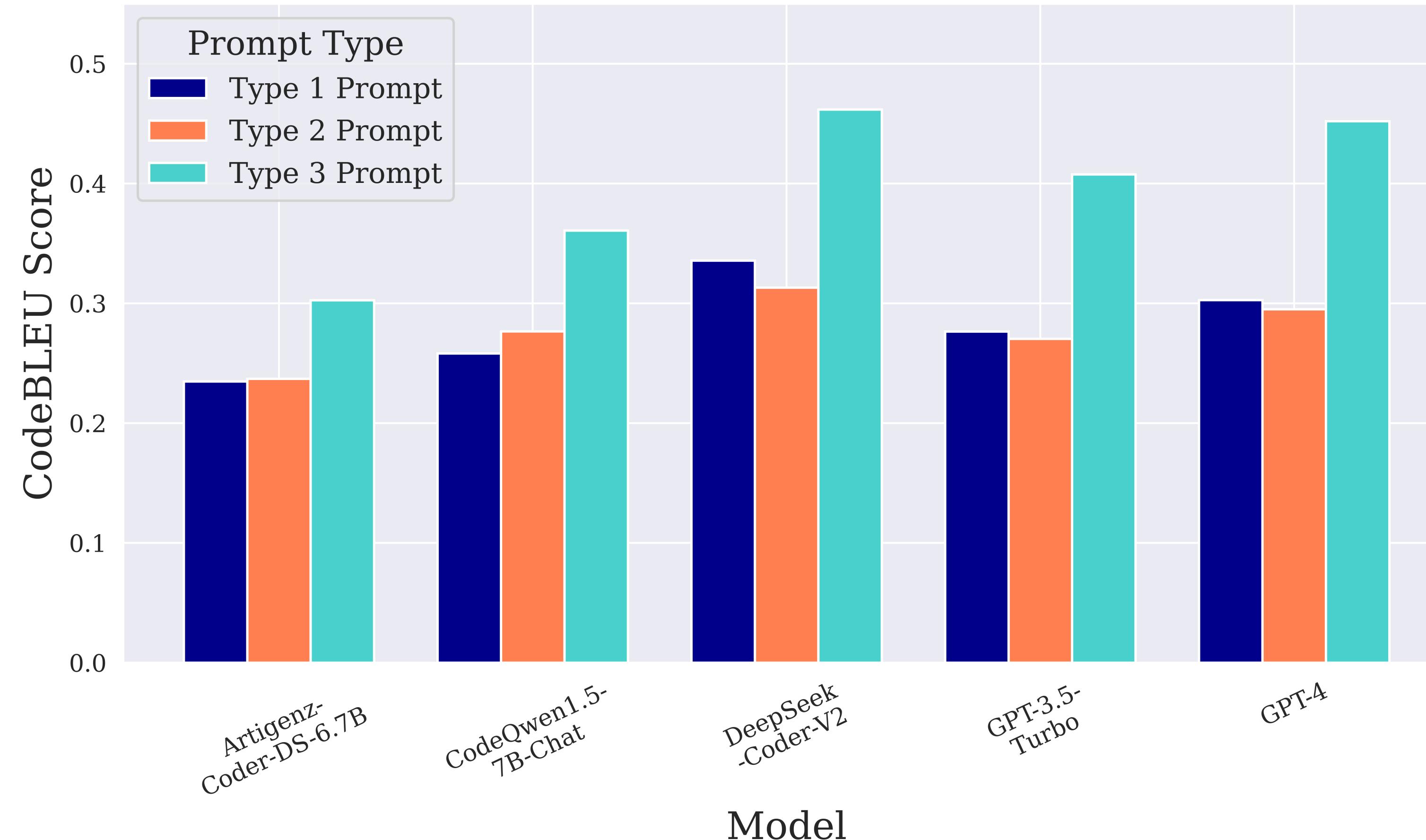
Model	Initial Test Pass Rate	Type 1 (No intervention)	Type 1 (intervention)	Type 2 (No intervention)	Type 2 (intervention)	Type 3 (No intervention)	Type 3 (intervention)
Artigenz-Coder-DS-6.7B	100	0	0	0	0	0	0
CodeQwen1.5-7 B-Chat	100	3	3	0	22	7	33
DeepSeek-Coder-V2	100	0	18	0	39	13	71
GPT-3.5-Turbo	100	0	3	0	50	4	64
GPT-4	100	0	24	0	61	10	50
Average	100	1	10	0	34	7	44

Some Key Results - Code Quality



■ Original Serverless Function ■ Generated Serverless Function

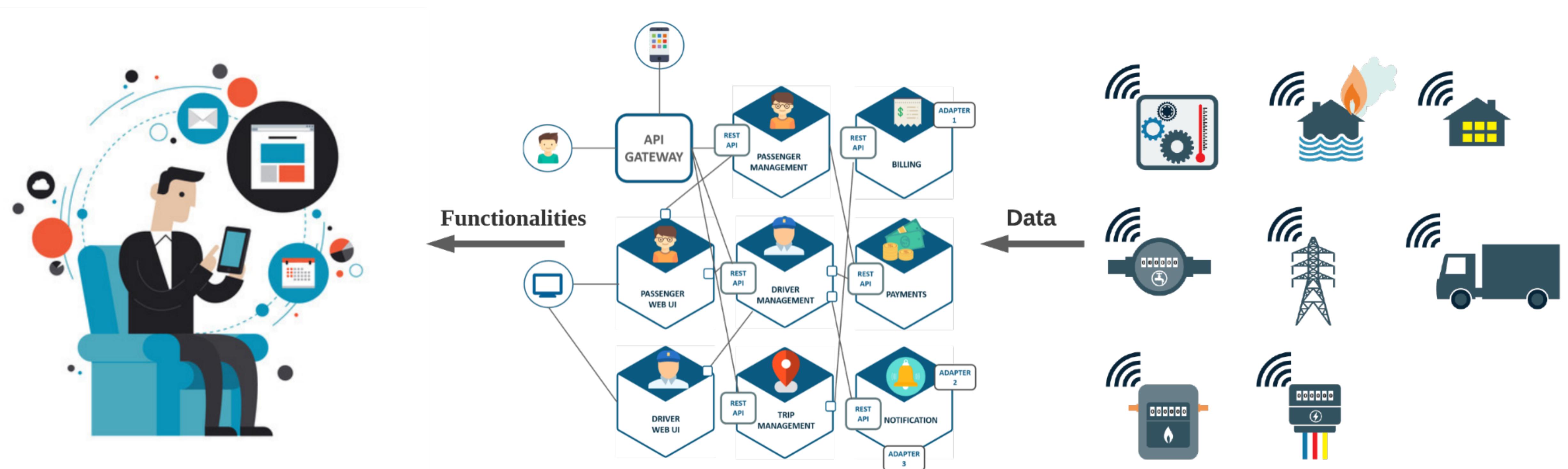
Some Key Results - Code Quality



Human Architects + Models + devs => Great combination!!

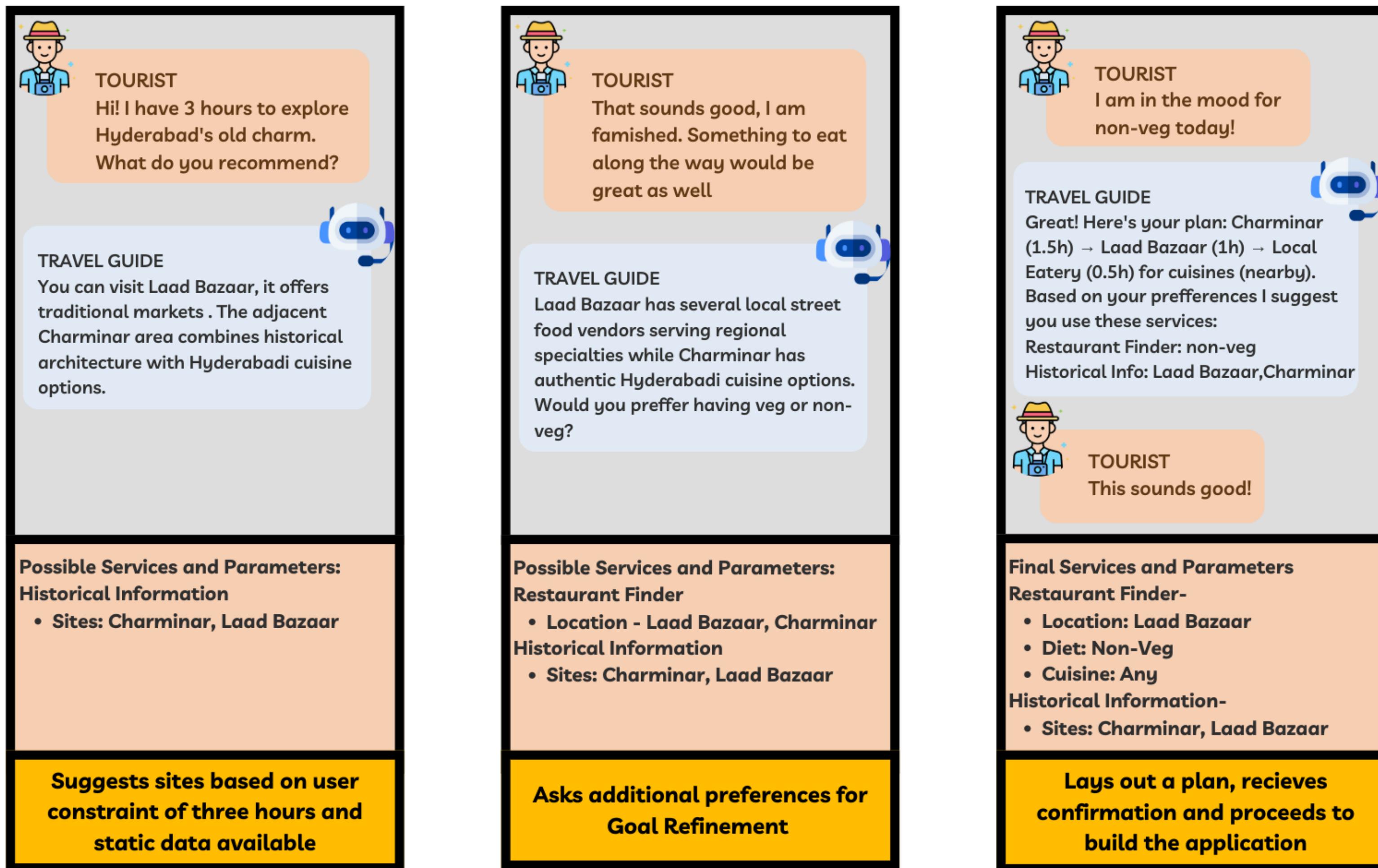
Dynamically Generate Service@runtime

Applying to IoT Systems

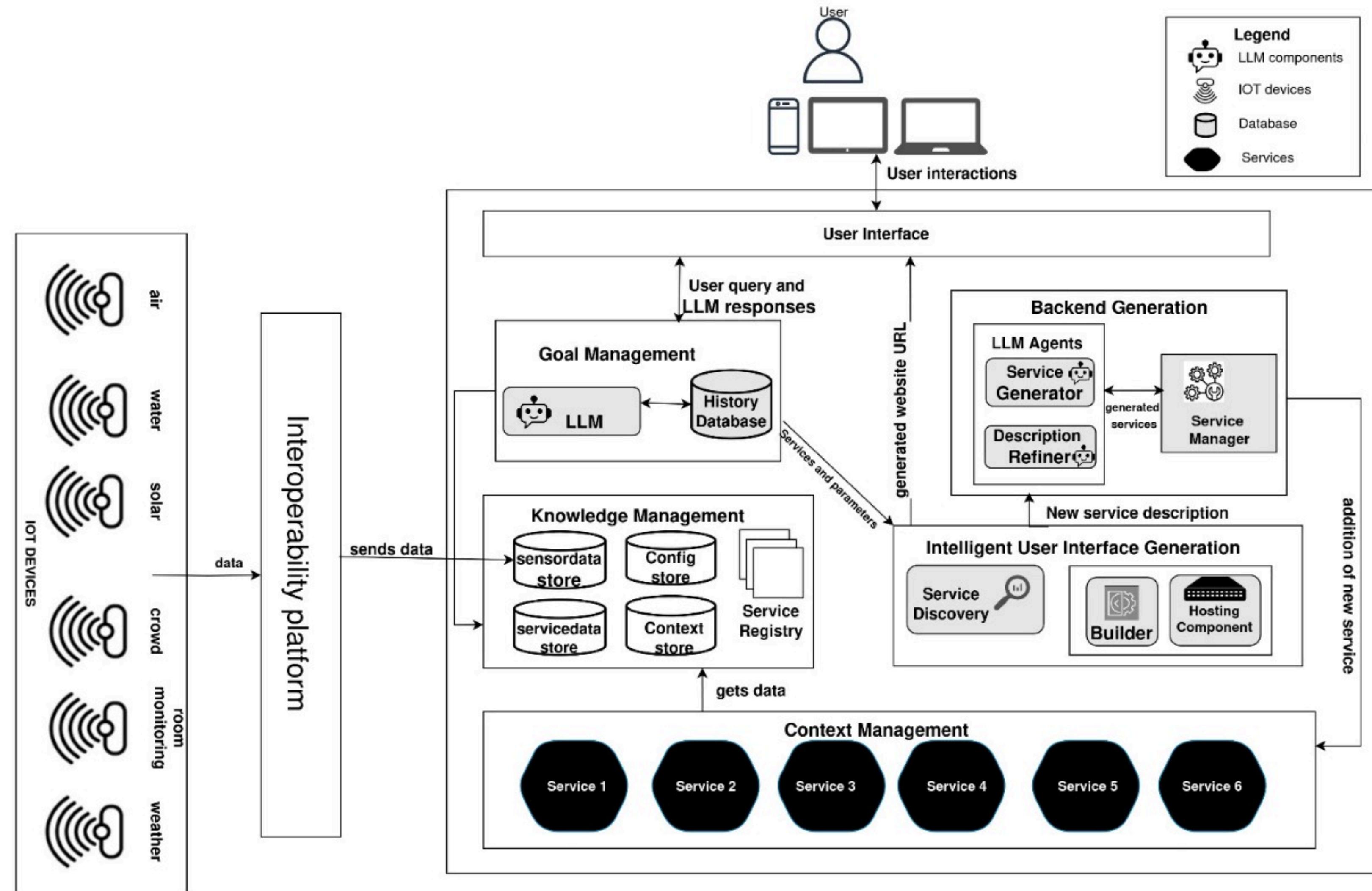


Applying to IoT Systems

Dynamically generate services



IoT-Together: Mixed Initiative Interactions





Website

Some Results

GOAL PARSER PERFORMANCE BY CATEGORY

Model	Category	Precision	Recall	F1	Parameter Accuracy
CodeQwen1.5-7B	Ambiguous	0.450	0.806	0.553	0.116
	Concrete	0.206	0.609	0.288	0.051
	Overall	0.282	0.670	0.370	0.071
GPT-4o-mini	Ambiguous	0.683	0.795	0.730	0.549
	Concrete	0.467	0.773	0.559	0.739
	Overall	0.523	0.778	0.603	0.690
DeepSeek-V2.5	Ambiguous	0.681	0.788	0.725	0.585
	Concrete	0.492	0.830	0.591	0.743
	Overall	0.554	0.816	0.635	0.691

USER SATISFACTION METRICS

Metric	Average Rating (out of 5)
Application Rating	4.0
Accuracy Rating	4.1
Relevance Rating	4.2

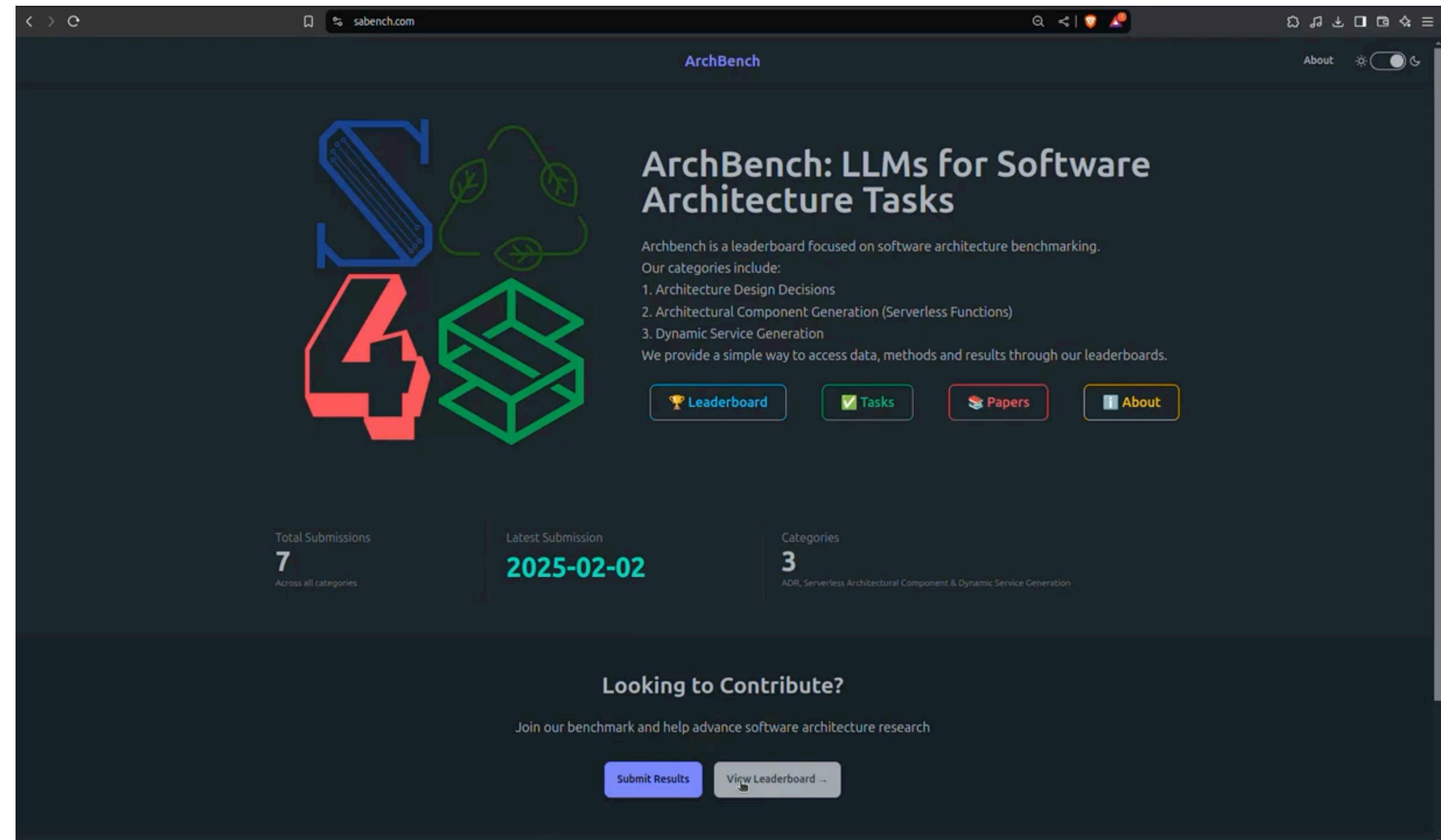
Preliminary study with 15 users

APPLICATION GENERATION PERFORMANCE METRICS

Metric	Mean ± SD	Min	Max
Total Duration (s)	23.10 ± 6.47	13.46	33.08
Total Token Usage	8164.90 ± 2718.89	5531	13991
Build Time (ms)	4.85 ± 1.98	3.50	10.49

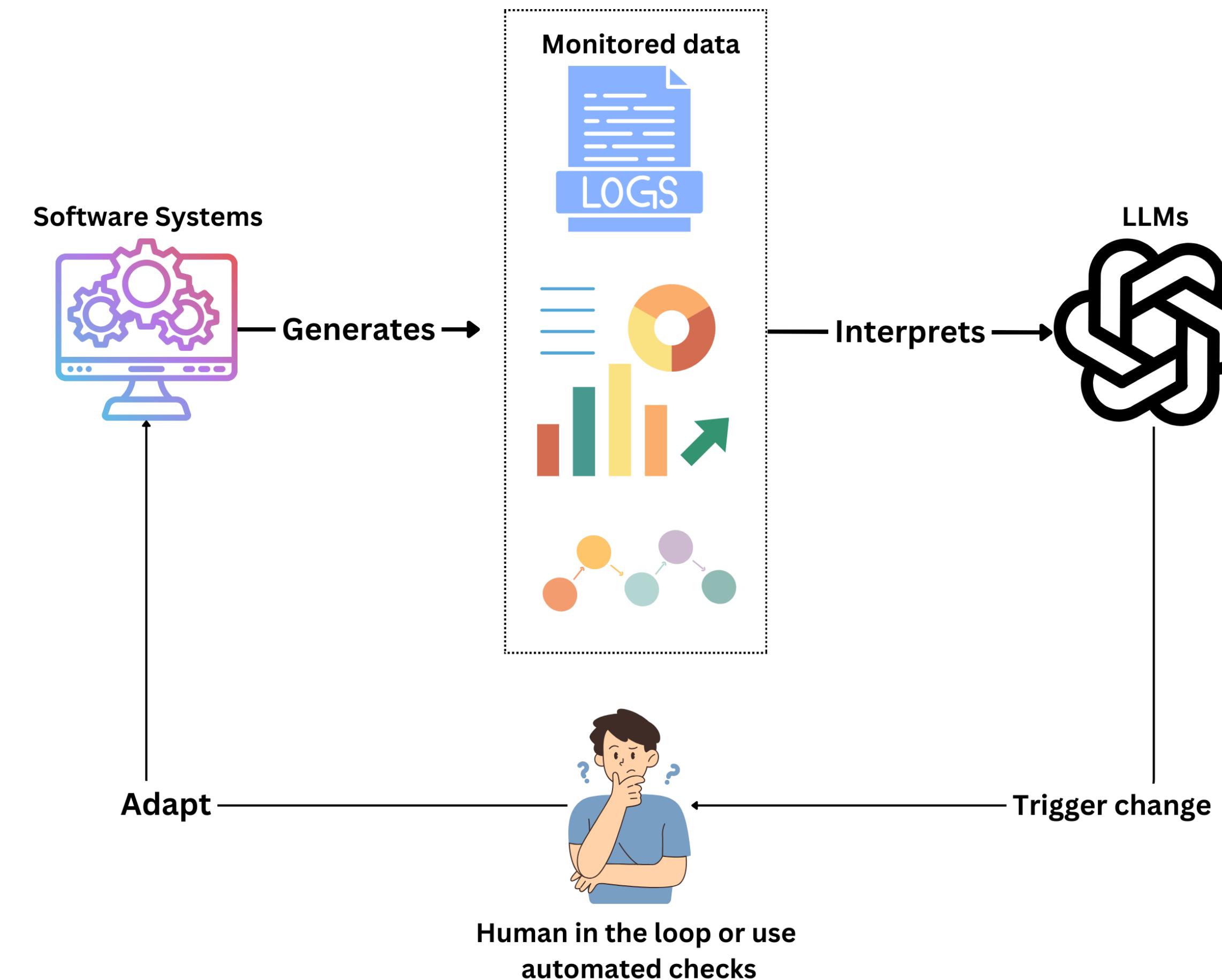
Introducing sabench.com LLMs for Software Architecture Tasks

- Collection of three tasks
 - ADR
 - Serverless function generation
 - Dynamic service generation
- Datasets and leaderboards
- You can contribute as well!
- **Live from today!**

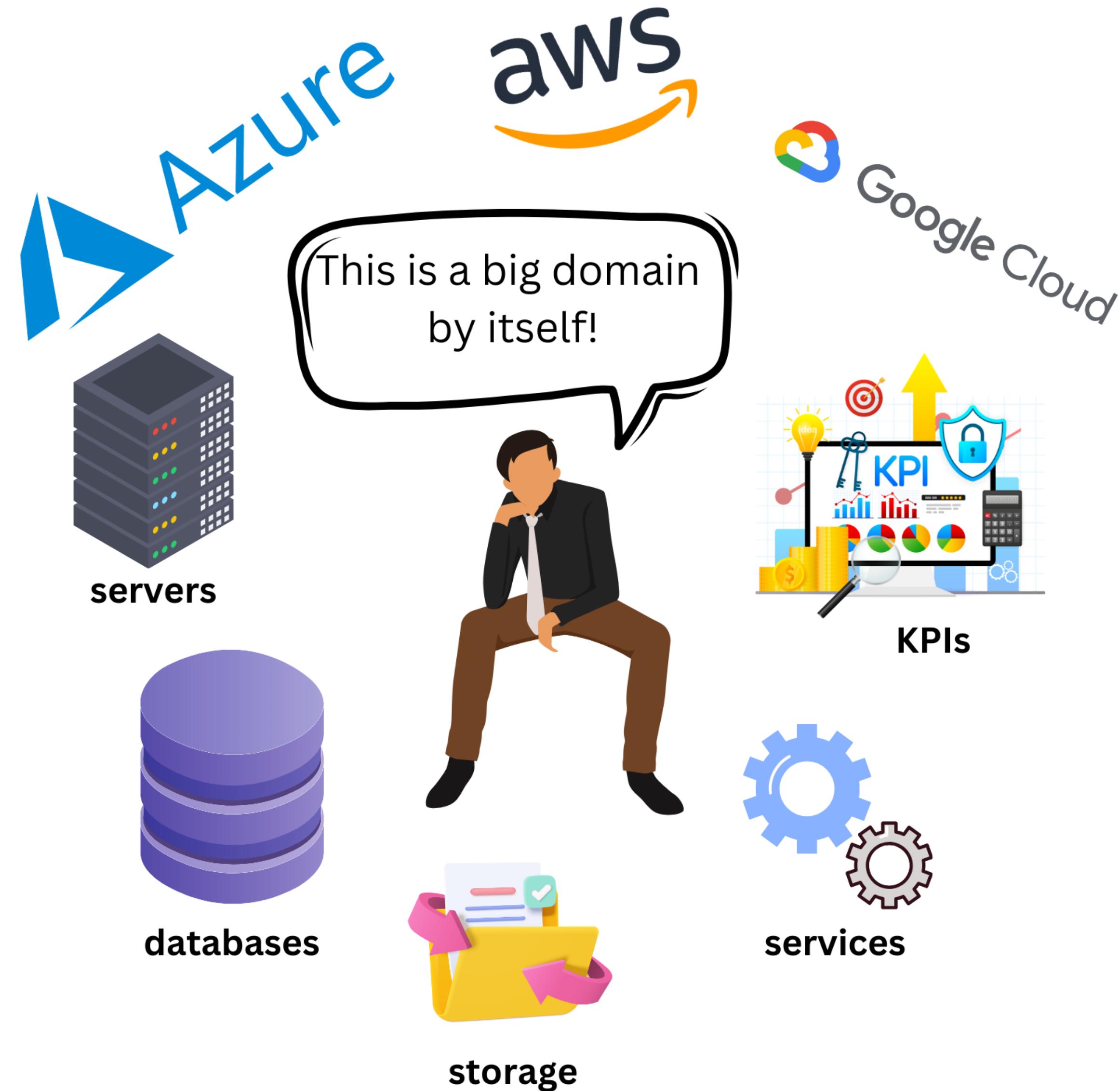


Extending beyond

Design time to run-time adaptation - Can LLMs help?



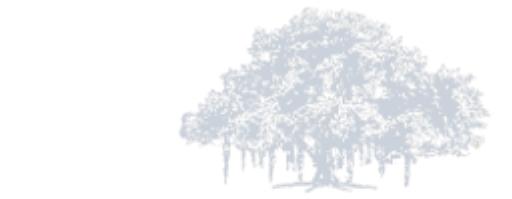
Making it more Concrete - CloudOps domain



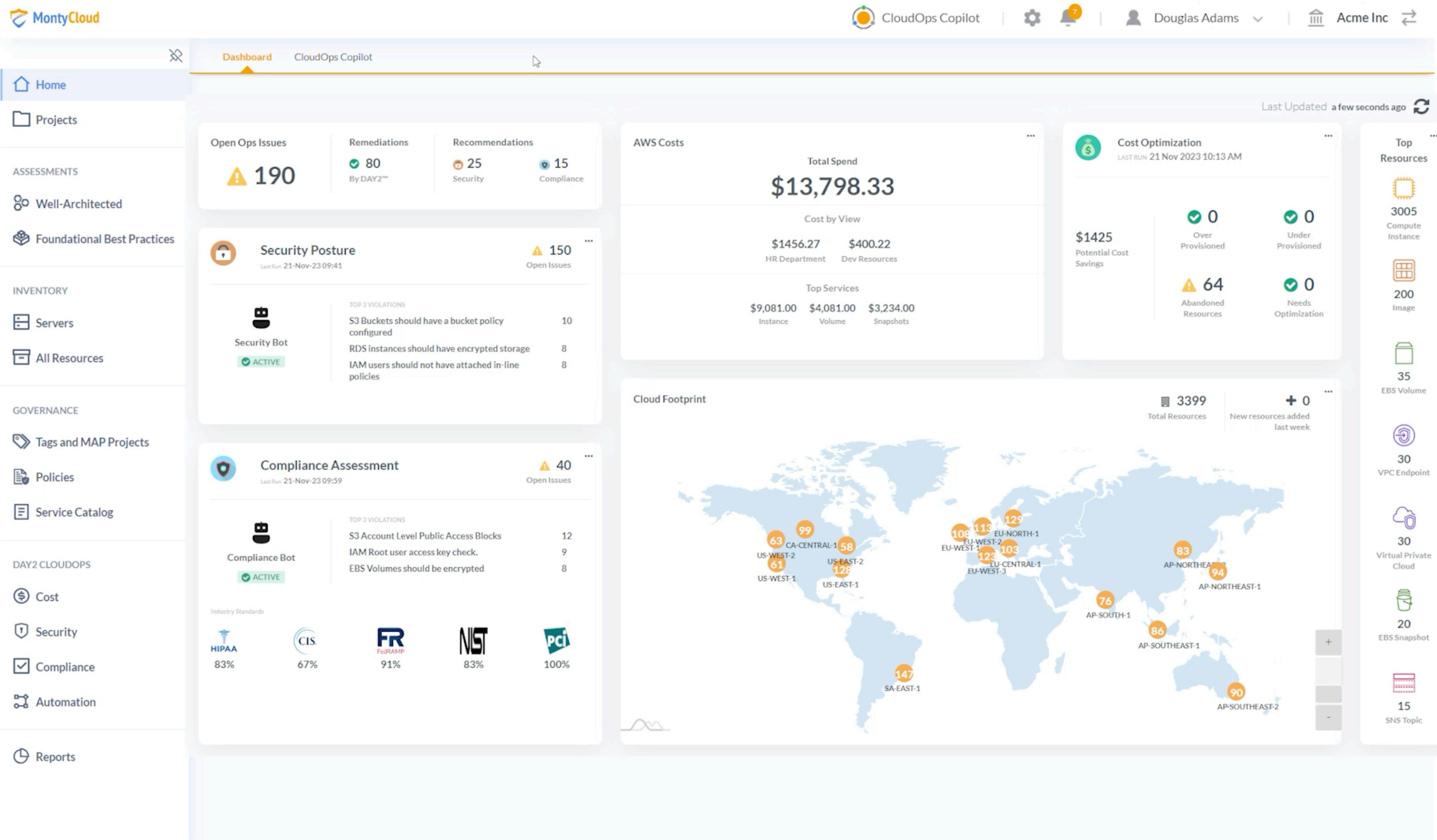
AWS Well Architected Framework

Helps cloud architects build resilient, secure and high performing infrastructure

- **Build around six pillars**
 - Operational Efficiency
 - Security
 - Reliability
 - Performance Efficiency
 - Sustainability
 - Cost



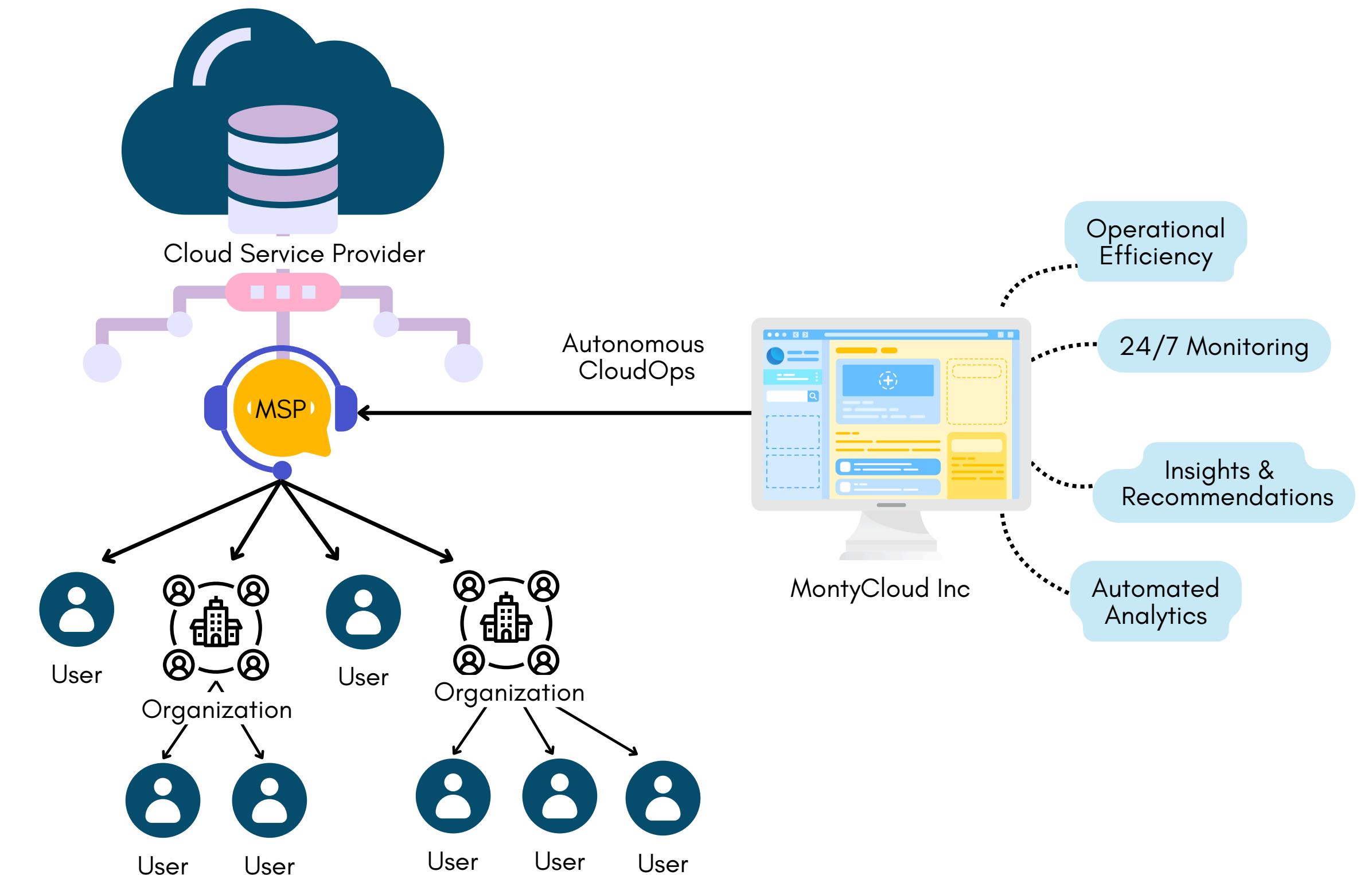
Ideas into Production: CloudOps CoPilot



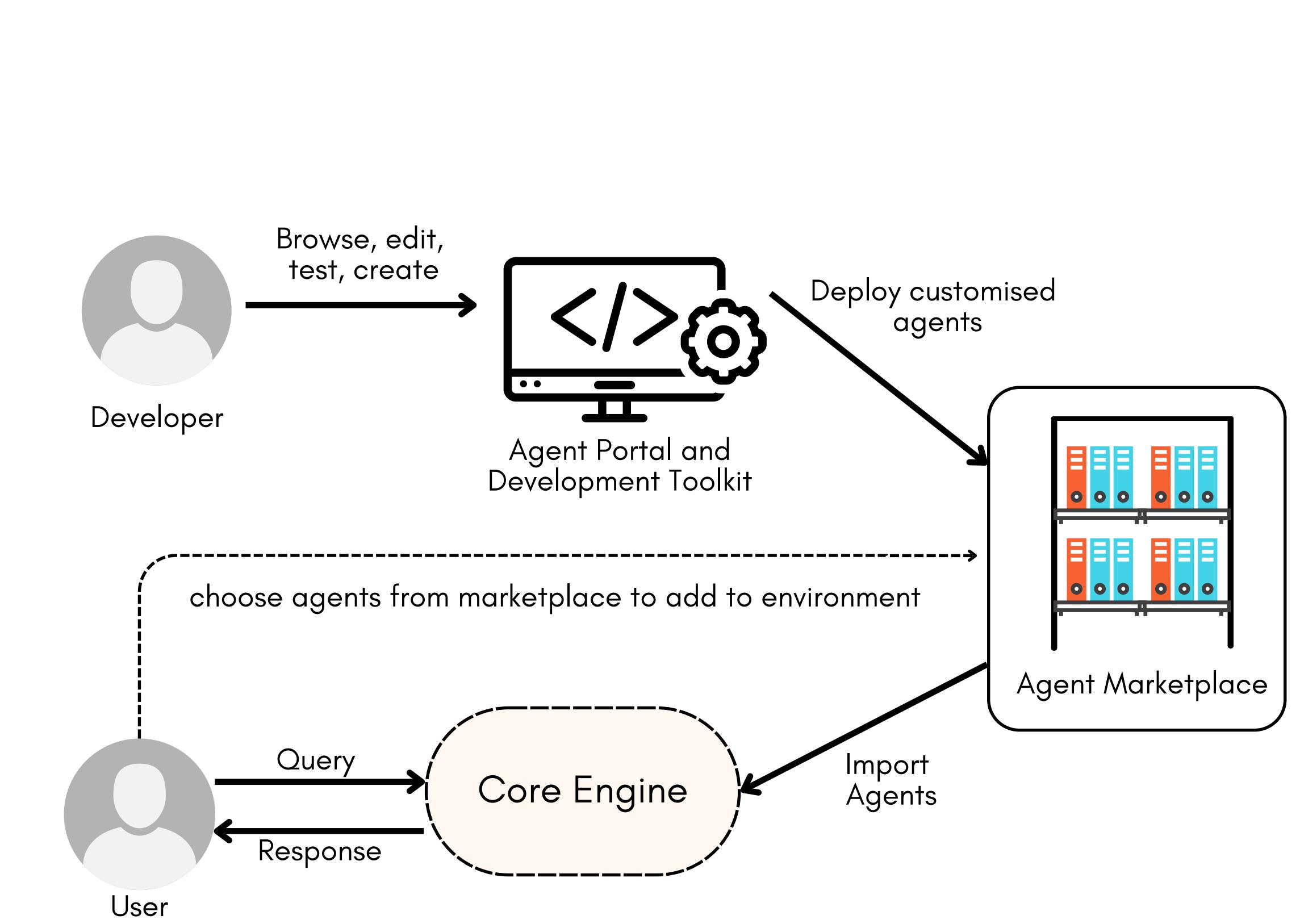
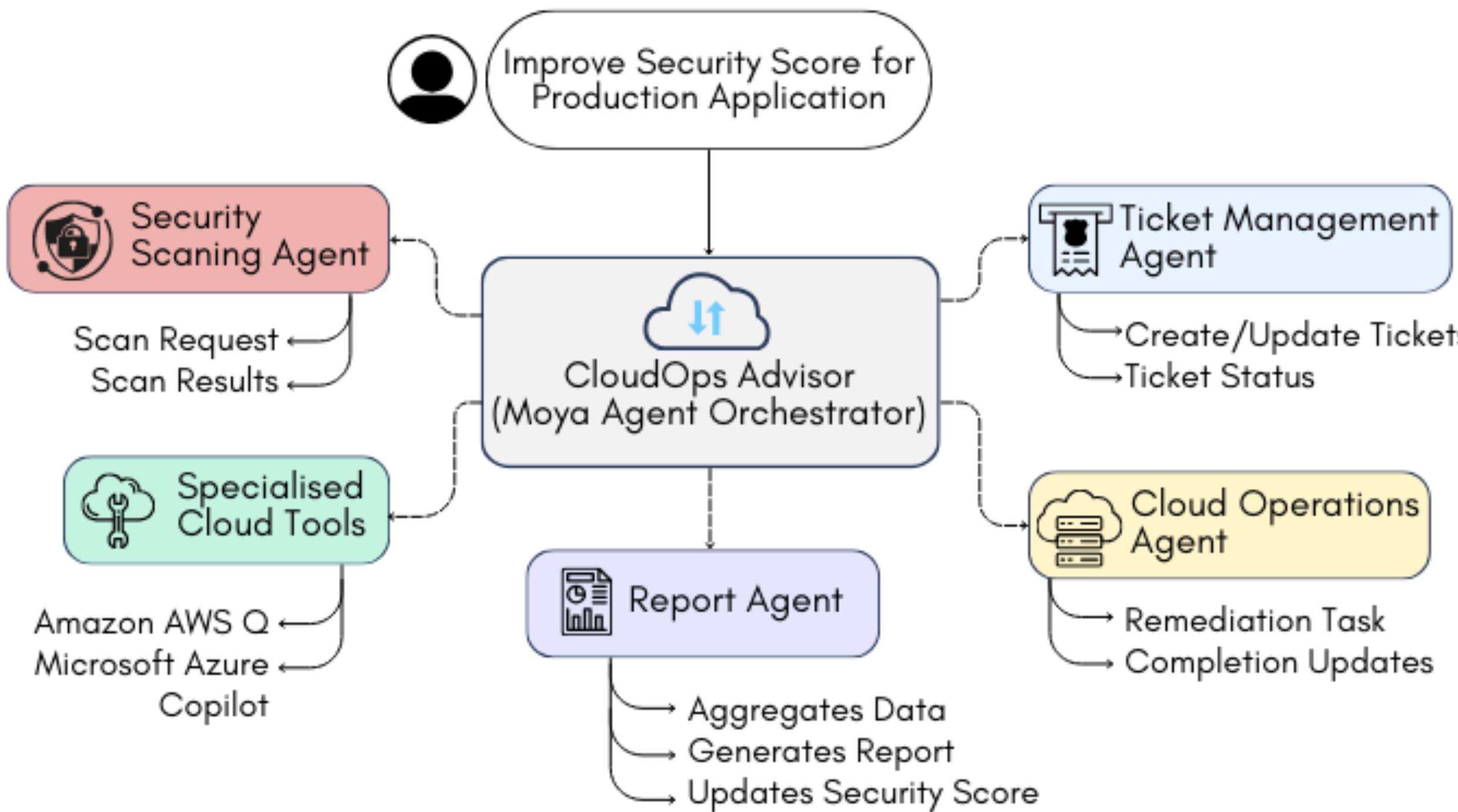
Work done in collaboration with MontyCloud Inc.

Engineering Challenges (SE for GenAI)

- **Managing Distributed Data**
 - Diverse data sources
- **Maintainability**
 - Large code base, time for updates
- **Extensibility and Modularity**
 - Single vendor, ease of extensions!



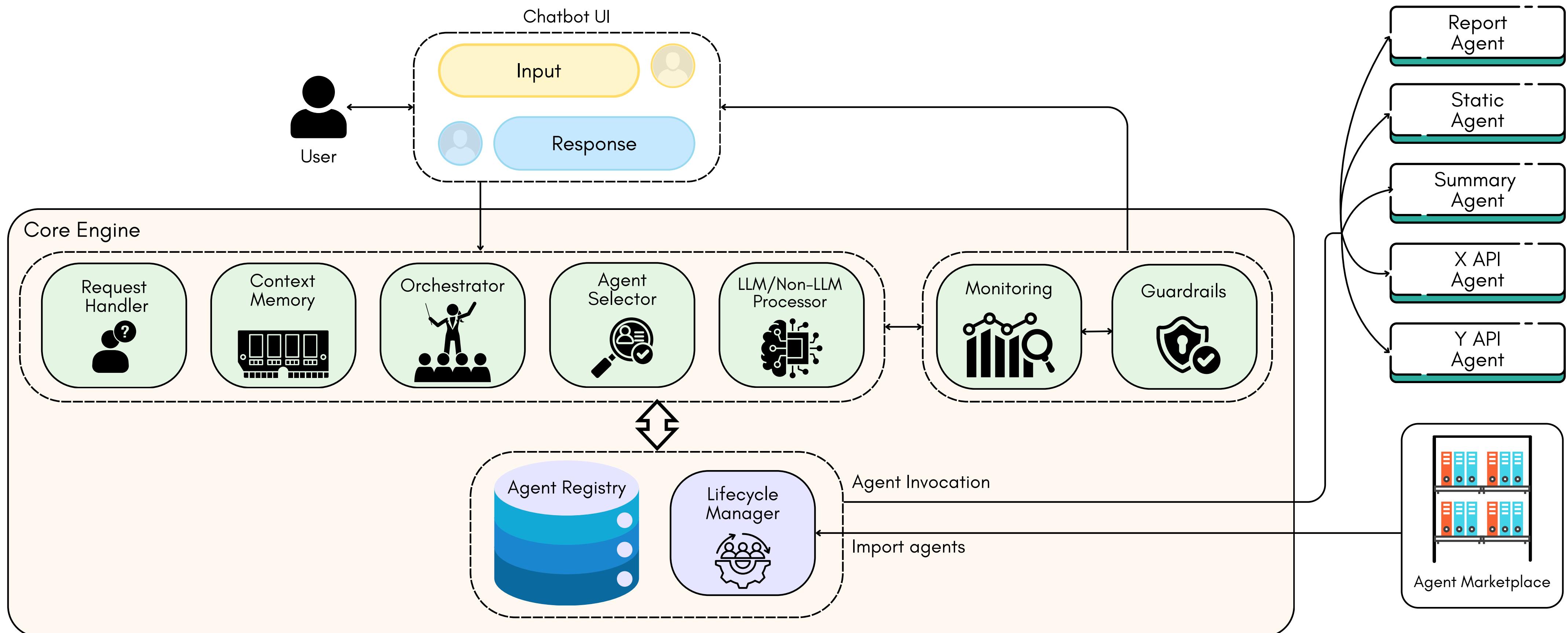
Can we go Multi-agent?



Meta orchestration Framework



MOYA repo



INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

HYDERABAD

Key Takeaways

LLMs can be a best friend to the architect if used wisely!

- LLM presents a great opportunity for effective AKM!
- We need to have an effort to have qualitative data on architecture - **ArchBench is a step!**
- Domain specific LLMs which are smaller shall be the way forward - collection of SLMs!
- Need for better ways to architect/engineer systems around LLMs (SA4LLM-enabled Systems)
- LLMs are not here to replace but to support!

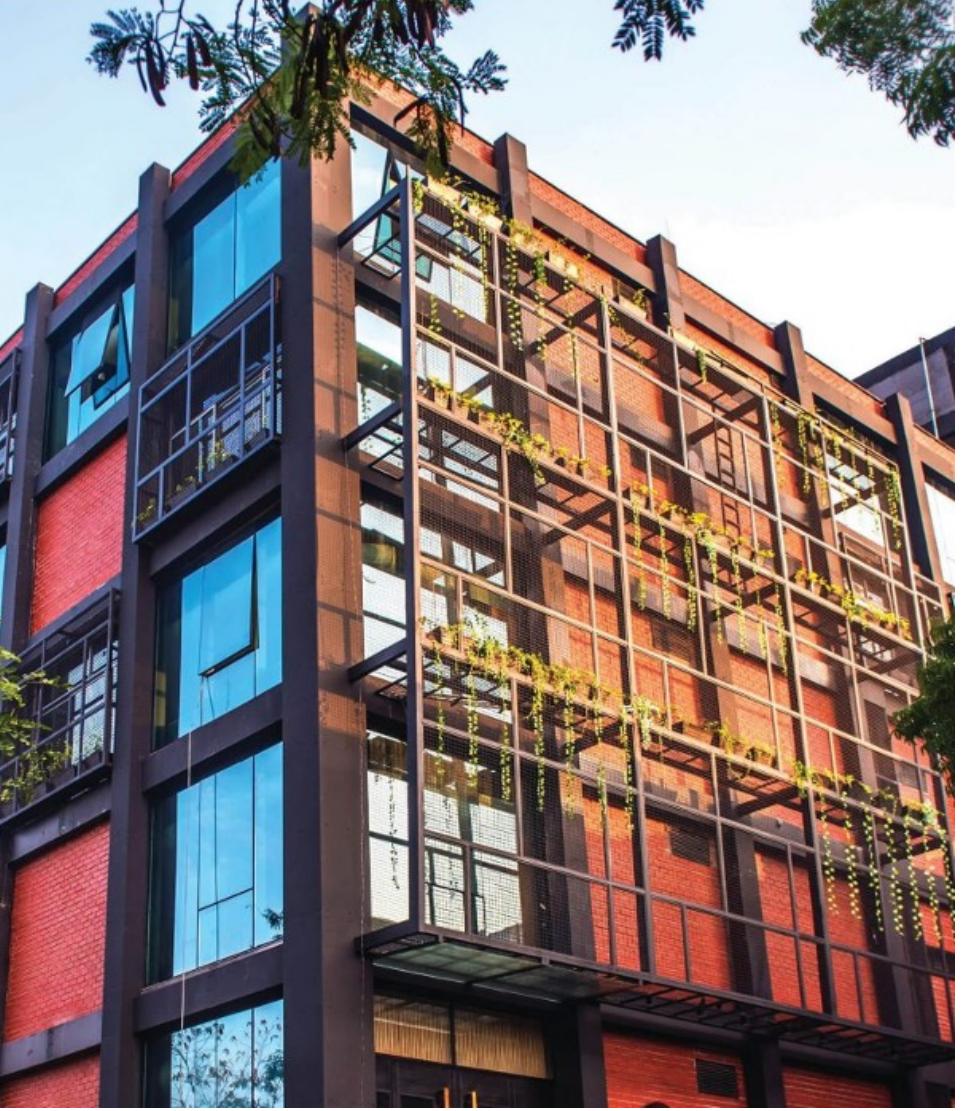
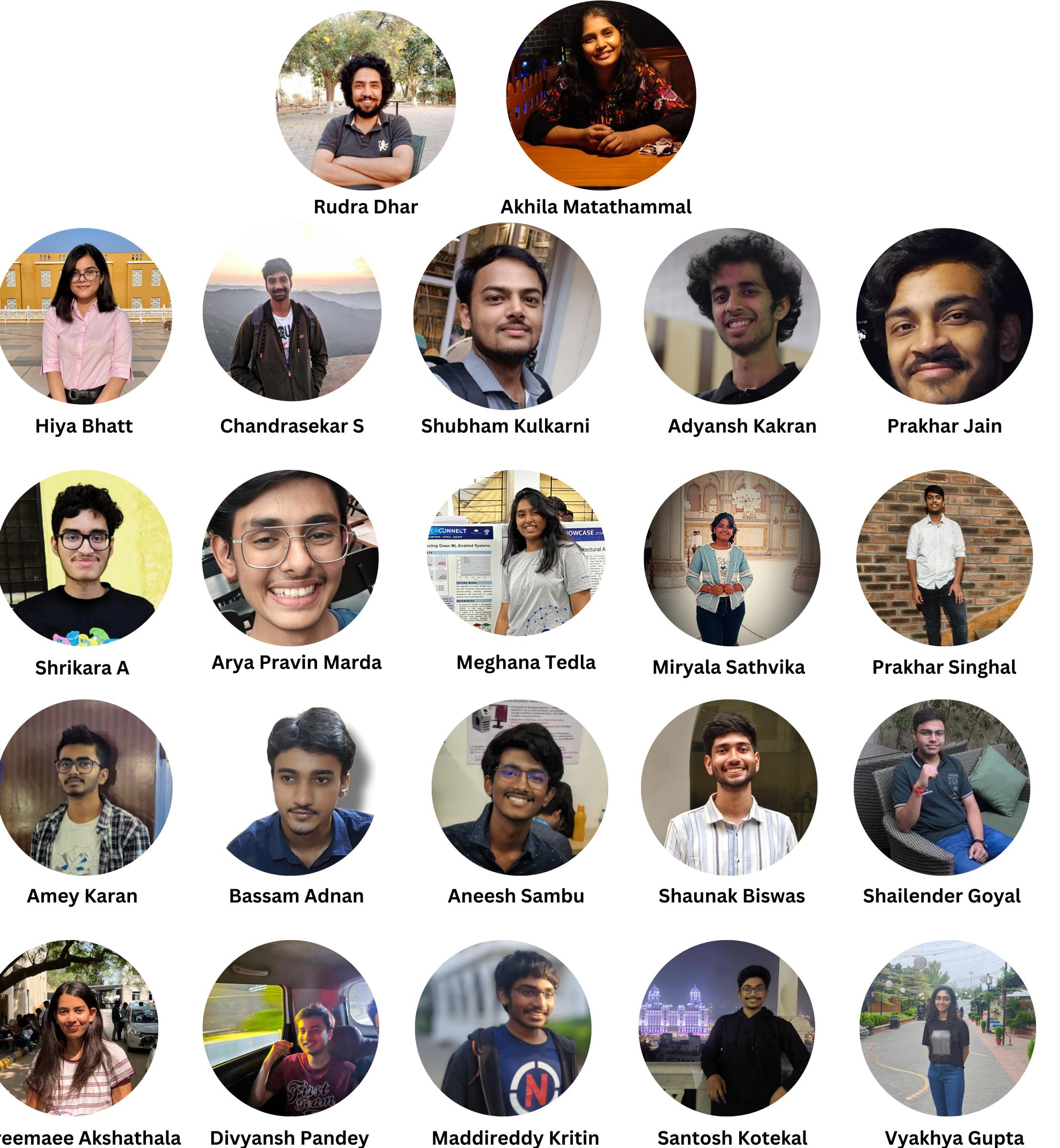


The Future is here

- **Context is needed** - Capturing organizational aspects needs work, code can help! (Ongoing)
- **LLMs will hallucinate** - No stopping that but we can reduce it - better engineering!
- **Multiple agents collaborating** together to help architects
- **Large action models (LAMs)** for self-adaptation, task generation
- Lot of potential for support in **architecture migration**
- **SE Process will also need upgrades!!**



SA4S@SERC



<https://serc.iiit.ac.in>



Team SA4S

<https://sa4s-serc.github.io>



<https://sa-ml.github.io/saml2025/>

@ ICSA 2025, SAGAI 2025



Thank you

Web: karthikvaidhyanathan.com
Email: karthik.vaidhyanathan@iiit.ac.in
Twitter: @karthi_ishere



IEEE Software Magazine



SE Radio Podcasts

