

# Report

## MCP261 Project

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### **Problem Statement:**

Building of a Convolutional Neural Network (CNN) using NumPy from scratch and detection of edges in images using it.

### **Approach:**

The major steps involved in the project are as follows:

1. Reading the input image – The image is turned into grey to convert 3-dimensional images into 2-dimensional images.
2. Preparing filters - The filters of the first conv layer are prepared according to the input image dimensions. The filter is created by specifying the following:
  - 1) Number of filters (Taken as 2 in the project)
  - 2) Size of first dimension of image
  - 3) Size of second dimension of image
3. Conv layer - Convoluting each filter with the input image.
4. ReLU layer - Applying ReLU activation function on the feature maps (output of conv layer).
5. Max Pooling layer - Applying the pooling operation on the output of ReLU layer.

Filter used for Vertical Line detection – **Sobel Filter**  $\begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 1 \\ -2 & 0 & 2 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$

Filter used for Horizontal Line detection – **Sobel Filter**  $\begin{bmatrix} -1 & -2 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$

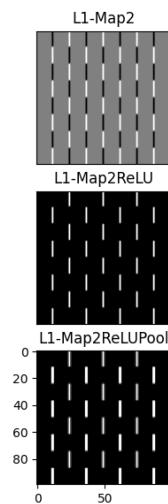
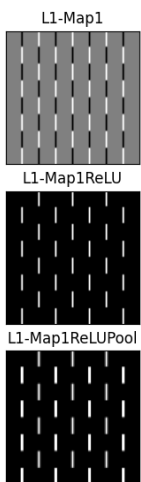
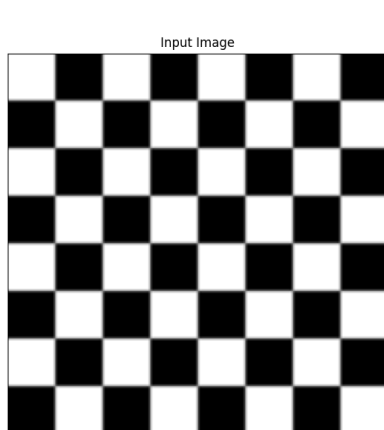
Filter used for Line detection at 135 degrees– **Sobel Filter**  $\begin{bmatrix} -2 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$

Filter used for Line detection at 45 degrees– **Sobel Filter**  $\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 2 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 \\ -2 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$

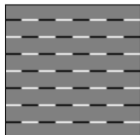
Filter used for all lines detection –  $\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & -4 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$

## Results:

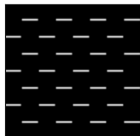
The following results were obtained by running the code:



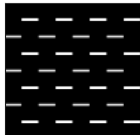
L2-Map1



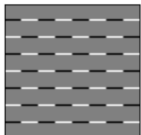
L2-Map1ReLU



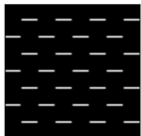
L2-Map1ReLUPool



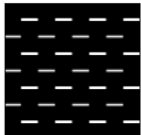
L2-Map2



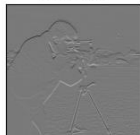
L2-Map2ReLU



L2-Map2ReLUPool



L2-Map1



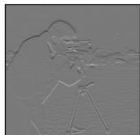
L2-Map1ReLU



L2-Map1ReLUPool



L2-Map2



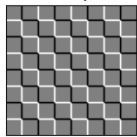
L2-Map2ReLU



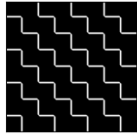
L2-Map2ReLUPool



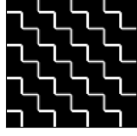
L3-Map1



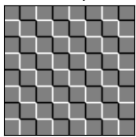
L3-Map1ReLU



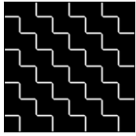
L3-Map1ReLUPool



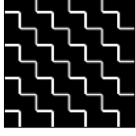
L3-Map2



L3-Map2ReLU



L3-Map2ReLUPool



L3-Map1



L3-Map1ReLU



L3-Map1ReLUPool



L3-Map2



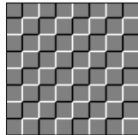
L3-Map2ReLU



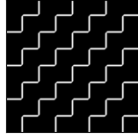
L3-Map2ReLUPool



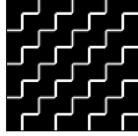
L4-Map1



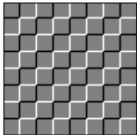
L4-Map1ReLU



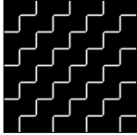
L4-Map1ReLUPool



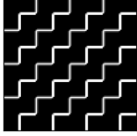
L4-Map2



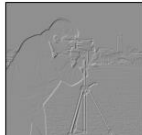
L4-Map2ReLU



L4-Map2ReLUPool



L4-Map1



L4-Map1ReLU



L4-Map1ReLUPool



L4-Map2



L4-Map2ReLU



L4-Map2ReLUPool



## Final edge detected images -

