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Midterm Project Report

Implementation and Code Usage

Abstract:

Data mining offers a powerful way to uncover hidden patterns and associations within large datasets. This project focuses on comparing three key methods in association rule mining: Brute Force, Apriori, and FP-Tree. The process begins by identifying frequent items within transaction lists and calculating their support based on user-defined parameters, removing items that don't meet the minimum threshold.

The Brute Force method checks all possible item combinations to find frequent itemsets, but can be time-consuming for large datasets. In contrast, the Apriori Algorithm iteratively builds larger itemsets, filtering out those that don't meet the support threshold, offering a more balanced approach. The FP-Tree method uses a tree structure to efficiently encode the dataset, reducing the need for multiple scans and making it highly effective for large datasets.

Introduction:

In this project, I utilized all three methods on a custom dataset related to a retail store to compare their effectiveness in identifying frequent itemsets and association rules. Key steps involved:

- Initializing dictionaries for tracking candidate and frequent itemsets,
- Loading data and itemsets from CSV files,
- Preprocessing the data for item order and uniqueness, and
- Gathering user input for minimum support and confidence thresholds.
- Each method was then implemented to generate frequent itemsets and association rules. Through this
 comparative analysis, we gained valuable insights into the advantages and limitations of each method,
 enhancing our understanding of how they can be applied to uncover meaningful associations in retail
 transactions.

Core Concepts and Principles:

Discovery of Frequent Itemsets:

The central focus of my project revolves around the implementation and analysis of three primary techniques in association rule mining: Brute Force, Apriori, and FP-Tree. These methods are designed to identify frequent itemsets, representing groups of items that frequently appear together in transactional data. Uncovering these itemsets is instrumental in understanding consumer purchasing habits and preferences, ultimately aiding in enhancing sales strategies. The project explores how each technique contributes to the overall discovery of significant item associations.

Understanding Support and Confidence:

Support and confidence are two essential metrics in association rule mining that direct the analytical process and inform decision-making. Support quantifies the frequency with which a particular item or itemset appears in the dataset, while confidence evaluates the probability that items will be purchased together. These metrics are critical for determining the strength and relevance of identified patterns, providing a foundation for evaluating the usefulness of the mined association rules.

Unveiling Association Rules:

Detecting robust association rules is crucial for interpreting the relationships between items and for optimizing business sales strategies. These rules emphasize the combinations of items that are often bought together, making it possible to implement targeted marketing campaigns and offer personalized product recommendations to customers. Such insights not only improve the customer experience but also enhance retail efficiency and profitability by aligning with consumer behavior patterns.

Project Workflow:

My project follows a structured workflow, encompassing the implementation of Brute Force, Apriori, and FP-Tree methods:

Data Loading and Preprocessing:

The process starts by loading transactional data sourced from retail store datasets, where each entry contains a set of items purchased by individual customers. Preprocessing the data is a critical step, as it involves filtering for unique items and organizing them in a predetermined sequence to maintain data consistency. This initial phase ensures that the datasets are prepared for accurate analysis and prevents redundant or incorrect data from skewing the results.

Setting Minimum Support and Confidence Levels:

User-defined parameters are an integral component of this data mining project. Specifically, users provide input regarding the minimum thresholds for support and confidence, which serve as essential criteria for filtering out less relevant patterns. By adjusting these levels, users can focus the analysis on the most meaningful associations, enabling the discovery of itemsets that hold significant importance in practical applications.

Iterative Generation of Candidate Itemsets:

The project employs an iterative approach using the Brute Force, Apriori, and FP-Tree methods, focusing on generating candidate itemsets of increasing sizes. The process begins with individual items (itemsets of size K = 1) and continues incrementally to itemsets of size K = 2, K = 3, and beyond. The 'brute force' technique is applied here to exhaustively create all potential combinations of itemsets, ensuring a comprehensive analysis of possible associations. This exhaustive method ensures that no potential frequent itemset is overlooked.

Calculation of Support Counts:

Each candidate itemset undergoes a support calculation, which involves counting the number of transactions that include the itemset. Only those itemsets that meet or exceed the predefined minimum support threshold are kept for further analysis, while those that fall short are excluded. This process ensures that the retained itemsets are statistically significant and relevant for generating association rules, enhancing the overall quality of the findings.

Evaluation of Confidence:

The next phase involves evaluating the confidence of the generated association rules, which reflects the strength of relationships between items in the dataset. This assessment entails a detailed comparison of support values for both individual items and larger itemsets, ensuring that the derived rules represent reliable and meaningful patterns. Confidence analysis is key to identifying which rules hold the most practical value for predicting customer behavior.

Extraction of Association Rules:

Association rules that satisfy both the minimum support and confidence thresholds are identified and extracted. These rules offer significant insights into items that are frequently purchased together, facilitating informed business decisions. The extraction of such rules forms the basis for understanding recurring patterns in the dataset, providing a foundation for strategic marketing and inventory management.

Results and Evaluation:

The success and efficiency of the project are assessed through performance metrics such as support, confidence, and the quality of the resulting association rules. Additionally, a comparative analysis is performed between the custom implementations of Brute Force, Apriori, and FP-Tree methods and their corresponding library versions, evaluating their reliability and computational efficiency. This comparison offers valuable insights into the trade-offs between manual implementation and pre-built algorithms.

Conclusion:

In summary, this project demonstrates the practical use of core data mining methodologies, including the Brute Force, Apriori, and FP-Tree algorithms, to derive meaningful association rules from retail transaction datasets. Through an iterative approach and the integration of custom algorithms, the project highlights the effectiveness of data mining in revealing valuable patterns, which can drive informed decision-making in retail environments. This work underscores the value of association rule mining for both academic research and real-world applications in business strategy development.

Here are what the csv files (This program takes in 5 separate csv files: Item Names & Transactions).

Figure 1 : Amazon CSV file.

amazon

Transaction ID	Books		
Trans1	A Beginner's Guide, Java: The Complete Reference, Java For Dummies, Android Programming: The Big Nerd Ranch		
Trans2	A Beginner's Guide, Java: The Complete Reference, Java For Dummies		
Trans3	A Beginner's Guide, Java: The Complete Reference, Java For Dummies, Android Programming: The Big Nerd Ranch, Head First Java 2nd Edition		
Trans4	Android Programming: The Big Nerd Ranch, Head First Java 2nd Edition, Beginning Programming with Java		
Trans5	Android Programming: The Big Nerd Ranch, Beginning Programming with Java, Java 8 Pocket Guide		
Trans6	A Beginner's Guide, Android Programming: The Big Nerd Ranch, Head First Java 2nd Edition		
Trans7	A Beginner's Guide, Head First Java 2nd Edition, Beginning Programming with Java		
Trans8	Java: The Complete Reference, Java For Dummies, Android Programming: The Big Nerd Ranch		
Trans9	Java For Dummies, Android Programming: The Big Nerd Ranch, Head First Java 2nd Edition, Beginning Programming with Java		
Trans10	Beginning Programming with Java, Java 8 Pocket Guide, C++ Programming in Easy Steps		
Trans11	A Beginner's Guide, Java: The Complete Reference, Java For Dummies, Android Programming: The Big Nerd Ranch		
Trans12	A Beginner's Guide, Java: The Complete Reference, Java For Dummies, HTML and CSS: Design and Build Websites		
Trans13	A Beginner's Guide, Java: The Complete Reference, Java For Dummies, Java 8 Pocket Guide, HTML and CSS: Design and Build Websites		
Trans14	Java For Dummies, Android Programming: The Big Nerd Ranch, Head First Java 2nd Edition		
Trans15	Java For Dummies, Android Programming: The Big Nerd Ranch		
Trans16	A Beginner's Guide, Java: The Complete Reference, Java For Dummies, Android Programming: The Big Nerd Ranch		
Trans17	A Beginner's Guide, Java: The Complete Reference, Java For Dummies, Android Programming: The Big Nerd Ranch		
Trans18	Head First Java 2nd Edition, Beginning Programming with Java, Java 8 Pocket Guide		
Trans19	Android Programming: The Big Nerd Ranch, Head First Java 2nd Edition		
Trans20	A Beginner's Guide, Java: The Complete Reference, Java For Dummies		

Figure 2 : BestBuy CSV file.

BestBuy

Transaction ID	Items		
Trans1	Desk Top, Printer, Flash Drive, Microsoft Office, Speakers, Anti-Virus		
Trans2	Lab Top, Flash Drive, Microsoft Office, Lab Top Case, Anti-Virus		
Trans3	Lab Top, Printer, Flash Drive, Microsoft Office, Anti-Virus, Lab Top Case, External Hard-Drive		
Trans4	Lab Top, Printer, Flash Drive, Anti-Virus, External Hard-Drive, Lab Top Case		
Trans5	Lab Top, Flash Drive, Lab Top Case, Anti-Virus		
Trans6	Lab Top, Printer, Flash Drive, Microsoft Office		
Trans7	Desk Top, Printer, Flash Drive, Microsoft Office		
Trans8	Lab Top, External Hard-Drive, Anti-Virus		
Trans9	Desk Top, Printer, Flash Drive, Microsoft Office, Lab Top Case, Anti-Virus, Speakers, External Hard-Drive		
Trans10	Digital Camera, Lab Top, Desk Top, Printer, Flash Drive, Microsoft Office, Lab Top Case, Anti-Virus, External Hard-Drive, Speakers		
Trans11	Lab Top, Desk Top, Lab Top Case, External Hard-Drive, Speakers, Anti-Virus		
Trans12	Digital Camera, Lab Top, Lab Top Case, External Hard-Drive, Anti-Virus, Speakers		
Trans13	Digital Camera, Speakers		
Trans14	Digital Camera, Desk Top, Printer, Flash Drive, Microsoft Office		
Trans15	Printer, Flash Drive, Microsoft Office, Anti-Virus, Lab Top Case, Speakers, External Hard-Drive		
Trans16	Digital Camera, Flash Drive, Microsoft Office, Anti-Virus, Lab Top Case, External Hard-Drive, Speakers		
Trans17	Digital Camera, Lab Top, Lab Top Case		
Trans18	Digital Camera, Lab Top Case, Speakers		
Trans19	Digital Camera, Lab Top, Printer, Flash Drive, Microsoft Office, Speakers, Lab Top Case, Anti-Virus		
Trans20	Digital Camera, Lab Top, Speakers, Anti-Virus, Lab Top Case		

Figure 3 : kmart CSV file.

	Kmart		
Transaction ID) Items		
Trans1	Decorative Pillows, Quilts, Embroidered Bedspread		
Trans2	Embroidered Bedspread, Shams, Kids Bedding, Bedding Collections, Bed Skirts, Bedspreads, Sheets		
Trans3	Decorative Pillows, Quilts, Embroidered Bedspread, Shams, Kids Bedding, Bedding Collections		
Trans4	Kids Bedding, Bedding Collections, Sheets, Bedspreads, Bed Skirts		
Trans5	Decorative Pillows, Kids Bedding, Bedding Collections, Sheets, Bed Skirts, Bedspreads		
Trans6	Bedding Collections, Bedspreads, Bed Skirts, Sheets, Shams, Kids Bedding		
Trans7	Decorative Pillows, Quilts		
Trans8	Decorative Pillows, Quilts, Embroidered Bedspread		
Trans9	Bedspreads, Bed Skirts, Shams, Kids Bedding, Sheets		
Trans10	Quilts, Embroidered Bedspread, Bedding Collections		
Trans11	Bedding Collections, Bedspreads, Bed Skirts, Kids Bedding, Shams, Sheets		
Trans12	Decorative Pillows, Quilts		
Trans13	Embroidered Bedspread, Shams		
Trans14	Sheets, Shams, Bed Skirts, Kids Bedding		
Trans15	Decorative Pillows, Quilts		
Trans16	Decorative Pillows, Kids Bedding, Bed Skirts, Shams		
Trans17	Decorative Pillows, Shams, Bed Skirts		
Trans18	Quilts, Sheets, Kids Bedding		
Trans19	Shams, Bed Skirts, Kids Bedding, Sheets		
Trans20	Decorative Pillows, Bedspreads, Shams, Sheets, Bed Skirts, Kids Bedding		

Figure 4: Nike CSV file.

nike

Transaction ID	D Items	
Trans1	Running Shoe, Socks, Sweatshirts, Modern Pants	
Trans2	Running Shoe, Socks, Sweatshirts	
Trans3	Running Shoe, Socks, Sweatshirts, Modern Pants	
Trans4	Running Shoe, Sweatshirts, Modern Pants	
Trans5	Running Shoe, Socks, Sweatshirts, Modern Pants, Soccer Shoe	
Trans6	Running Shoe, Socks, Sweatshirts	
Trans7	Running Shoe, Socks, Sweatshirts, Modern Pants, Tech Pants, Rash Guard, Hoodies	
Trans8	Swimming Shirt, Socks, Sweatshirts	
Trans9	Swimming Shirt, Rash Guard, Dry Fit V-Nick, Hoodies, Tech Pants	
Trans10	Swimming Shirt, Rash Guard, Dry	
Trans11	Swimming Shirt, Rash Guard, Dry Fit V-Nick	
Trans12	Running Shoe, Swimming Shirt, Socks, Sweatshirts, Modern Pants, Soccer Shoe, Rash Guard, Hoodies, Tech Pants, Dry Fit V-Nicks	
Trans13	Running Shoe, Swimming Shirt, Socks, Sweatshirts, Modern Pants, Soccer Shoe, Rash Guard, Tech Pants, Dry Fit V-Nick, Hoodies	
Trans14	Running Shoe, Swimming Shirt, Rash Guard, Tech Pants, Hoodies, Dry Fit V-Nick	
Trans15	Running Shoe, Swimming Shirt, Socks, Sweatshirts, Modern Pants, Dry Fit V-Nick, Rash Guard, Tech Pants	
Trans16	Swimming Shirt, Soccer Shoe, Hoodies, Dry Fit V-Nick, Tech Pants, Rash Guard	
Trans17	Running Shoe, Socks	
Trans18	Socks, Sweatshirts, Modern Pants, Soccer Shoe, Hoodies, Rash Guard, Tech Pants, Dry Fit V-Nick	
Trans19	Running Shoe, Swimming Shirt, Rash Guard	
Trans20	Running Shoe, Swimming Shirt, Socks, Sweatshirts, Modern Pants, Soccer Shoe, Hoodies, Tech Pants, Rash Guard, Dry Fit V-Nick	

Figure 5 : Generic CSV file.

Generic

Transaction ID	Items
Trans1	A, B, C
Trans2	A, B, C
Trans3	A, B, C, D
Trans4	A, B, C, D, E
Trans5	A, B, D, E
Trans6	A, D, E
Trans7	A, E
Trans8	A, E
Trans9	A, C, E
Trans10	A, C, E
Trans11	A, C, E

Below are screenshots of the code from python file:

Importing Necessary libraries

```
import csv
import itertools
import time
from mlxtend.preprocessing import TransactionEncoder
from mlxtend.frequent_patterns import apriori, association_rules, fpgrowth
import pandas as pd
from brute_force_module import brute_force, print_frequent_itemsets, print_rules # Using the brute_force_module code to run the brute force method code
```

Brute Force Method:

```
# Brute Force
def brute_force(transactions, min_support, min_confidence):
    items = set(item for transaction in transactions for item in transaction)
    itemsets = []
    for i in range(1, len(items) + 1):
        itemsets.extend(itertools.combinations(items, i))
    frequent_itemsets = {}
    for itemset in itemsets:
        frequency = sum(1 for transaction in transactions if set(itemset).issubset(transaction))
        support = frequency / len(transactions)
        if support >= min_support:
             frequent_itemsets[itemset] = support
    rules = generate_association_rules(frequent_itemsets, transactions, min_confidence)
    return frequent_itemsets, rules
```

Defining Association rule generation function:

```
# Function to generate association rules
def generate_association_rules(frequent_itemsets, transactions, min_confidence):
   rules = []
   for itemset, support in frequent_itemsets.items():
       if len(itemset) > 1:
          for i in range(1, len(itemset)):
              for antecedent in itertools.combinations(itemset, i):
                  consequent = set(itemset) - set(antecedent)
                  antecedent_transactions = sum(1 for transaction in transactions if set(antecedent).issubset(transaction))
                  if antecedent_transactions > 0:
                      confidence = support / (antecedent_transactions / len(transactions))
                      if confidence >= min_confidence:
                         rules.append((antecedent, consequent, support, confidence))
   return rules
 Defining Frequent Itemsets function:
# Function to print frequent itemsets
def print frequent itemsets(frequent itemsets, method):
     if frequent itemsets:
         itemsets df = pd.DataFrame(
              [(set(itemset), support) for itemset, support in frequent_itemsets.items()],
              columns=['itemsets', 'support']
         )
         itemsets df['itemsets'] = itemsets df['itemsets'].apply(lambda x: ', '.join(x))
         print(f"{method} Frequent Itemsets:")
         print(itemsets df.to string(index=False))
     else:
         print(f"No frequent itemsets found using {method}.")
     print("\n")
 Reading csv files and printing association rule function:
```

```
# Function to print association rules

def print_rules(rules, method):
    if rules:
        rules_df = pd.DataFrame(rules, columns=['antecedents', 'consequents', 'support', 'confidence'])
        rules_df['antecedents'] = rules_df['antecedents'].apply(lambda x: ', '.join(x))
        rules_df['consequents'] = rules_df['consequents'].apply(lambda x: ', '.join(x))
        print(f"{method} Association Rules:")
        print(rules_df[['antecedents', 'consequents', 'support', 'confidence']].to_string(index=False))
    else:
        print(f"No association rules found using {method}.")
    print("\n")
```

```
def read_data(filename):
    transactions = []
    with open(filename, 'r') as file:
        csv_reader = csv.reader(file)
        next(csv_reader) # Skip header row
        for row in csv_reader:
            transactions.append(row[1].split(", "))
    return transactions
```

Apriori and FP-Tree Method:

```
def run_apriori_fpgrowth(transactions, min_support, min_confidence):
   te = TransactionEncoder()
   te_ary = te.fit(transactions).transform(transactions)
   df = pd.DataFrame(te_ary, columns=te.columns_)
   #Apriori
   start_time = time.time()
   frequent_itemsets_apriori = apriori(df, min_support=min_support, use_colnames=True)
   rules_apriori = association_rules(frequent_itemsets_apriori, metric="confidence", min_threshold=min_confidence)
   end_time = time.time()
   print(f"Apriori Execution Time: {end_time - start_time} seconds \n")
   print("Apriori Frequent Itemsets")
   print(frequent_itemsets_apriori, "\n")
   if not rules_apriori.empty:
       print("Apriori Association Rules : ")
        # Convert antecedents and consequents to strings without square brackets
       rules_apriori['antecedents'] = rules_apriori['antecedents'].apply(lambda x: ', '.join(x))
       rules_apriori['consequents'] = rules_apriori['consequents'].apply(lambda x: ', '.join(x))
       print(rules_apriori[['antecedents', 'consequents', 'support', 'confidence']].head(10).to_string(index=False))
       print("No association rules found.")
   print("\n")
```

```
# FP-Growth
start time = time.time()
frequent_itemsets_fp = fpgrowth(df, min_support=min_support, use_colnames=True)
rules_fp = association_rules(frequent_itemsets_fp, metric="confidence", min_threshold=min_confidence)
end_time = time.time()
print(f"FP-Growth Execution Time: {end_time - start_time} seconds \n")
print("FP-Growth Frequent Itemsets")
print(frequent_itemsets_fp, "\n")
if not rules fp.empty:
    print("FP-Growth Association Rules : ")
    # Convert antecedents and consequents to strings without square brackets
    rules_fp['antecedents'] = rules_fp['antecedents'].apply(lambda x: ', '.join(x))
    rules fp['consequents'] = rules fp['consequents'].apply(lambda x: ', '.join(x))
    print(rules_fp[['antecedents', 'consequents', 'support', 'confidence']].head(10).to_string(index=False))
else:
    print("No association rules found.")
print("\n")
```

Main:

```
def main():
   datasets = ["amazon.csv", "BestBuy.csv", "Kmart.csv", "nike.csv", "Generic.csv"]
   dataset_choice = int(input("Choose a dataset (1-5): \n1.Amazon\n2.BestBuy\n3.Kmart\n4.Nike\n5.Generic\n"))
    min_support = float(input("Enter minimum support (as a decimal): "))
   min_confidence = float(input("Enter minimum confidence (as a decimal): "))
   transactions = read_data(datasets[dataset_choice - 1])
   # Brute Force
   start_time = time.time()
   frequent_itemsets, rules = brute_force(transactions, min_support, min_confidence)
   end_time = time.time()
   print(f"\nBrute Force Execution Time: {end time - start_time} seconds \n")
   print_frequent_itemsets(frequent_itemsets, method="Brute Force")
    print_rules(rules, method="Brute Force")
   # Apriori and FP-Growth
   run_apriori_fpgrowth(transactions, min_support, min_confidence)
if __name__ == "__main__":
   main()
```

Below are screenshots to show the running of the program:

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.e: X
Choose a dataset (1-5):
1.Amazon
2.BestBuy
3.Kmart
4. Nike
5.Generic
Enter minimum support (as a decimal): 0.5
Enter minimum confidence (as a decimal): 0.4
Brute Force Execution Time: 0.01558232307434082 seconds
Brute Force Frequent Itemsets:
                                      itemsets
                                                support
       Android Programming: The Big Nerd Ranch
                                                   0.65
                  Java: The Complete Reference
                                                   0.50
                            A Beginner's Guide
                                                   0.55
                              Java For Dummies
                                                   0.65
Java For Dummies, Java: The Complete Reference
                                                   0.50
Brute Force Association Rules:
                                              consequents support confidence
                 antecedents
Java: The Complete Reference
                                         Java For Dummies
                                                               0.5
                                                                      1.000000
            Java For Dummies Java: The Complete Reference
                                                               0.5
                                                                       0.769231
Apriori Execution Time: 0.01550602912902832 seconds
Apriori Frequent Itemsets
                                                    itemsets
   support
                                        (A Beginner's Guide)
      0.55
      0.65
                   (Android Programming: The Big Nerd Ranch)
2
      0.65
                                          (Java For Dummies)
      0.50
                              (Java: The Complete Reference)
      0.50
           (Java For Dummies, Java: The Complete Reference)
Apriori Association Rules :
                antecedents
                                              consequents support
                                                                    confidence
            Java For Dummies Java: The Complete Reference
                                                               0.5
                                                                       0.769231
Java: The Complete Reference
                                         Java For Dummies
                                                               0.5
                                                                       1.000000
FP-Growth Execution Time: 0.0013859272003173828 seconds
```

For Amazon Transactions:

50

```
Brute Force Execution Time: 0.0041315555572509766 seconds
 3
 4 Brute Force Frequent Itemsets:
                                  itemsets support
 5
 6
           Android Programming: The Big Nerd Ranch 0.650000
 7
                     Java: The Complete Reference 0.500000
 8
                                Java For Dummies 0.650000
 9
                              A Beginner's Guide 0.550000
10
    Java For Dummies, Java: The Complete Reference 0.500000
11
12
13
     Brute Force Association Rules:
14
     antecedents
                                              consequents support confidence
     Java: The Complete Reference Java For Dummies 0.500000
15
                                                                    1.000000
    Java For Dummies Java: The Complete Reference 0.500000
16
                                                                     0.769231
17
18
19 Apriori Execution Time: 0.007901668548583984 seconds
20
21 Apriori Frequent Itemsets
22
                                                    itemsets
      support
23 0 0.550000
                                         (A Beginner's Guide)
   1 0.650000
                     (Android Programming: The Big Nerd Ranch)
24
25 2 0.650000
                                           (Java For Dummies)
26 3 0.500000
                               (Java: The Complete Reference)
27 4 0.500000 (Java For Dummies, Java: The Complete Reference)
29 Apriori Association Rules :
30
                                             consequents support confidence
                antecedents
31
                Java For Dummies Java: The Complete Reference 0.500000
                                                                     0.769231
32
                                          Java For Dummies 0.500000
                                                                   1.000000
    Java: The Complete Reference
33
34
35 FP-Growth Execution Time: 0.0 seconds
36
37 FP-Growth Frequent Itemsets
38
      support
                                                     itemsets
39 0 0.650000
                                           (Java For Dummies)
40
    1 0.650000
                     (Android Programming: The Big Nerd Ranch)
                                        (A Beginner's Guide)
41
    2 0.550000
42
    3 0.500000
                                (Java: The Complete Reference)
43 4 0.500000 (Java For Dummies, Java: The Complete Reference)
44
45 FP-Growth Association Rules :
46
                  antecedents
                                              consequents support confidence
47
                Java For Dummies Java: The Complete Reference 0.500000
                                                                    0.769231
48
    Java: The Complete Reference
                                         Java For Dummies 0.500000
                                                                     1.000000
49
```

For BestBuy transactions:

```
1
    Brute Force Execution Time: 0.008385419845581055 seconds
 2
 3
    Brute Force Frequent Itemsets:
4
 5
                 itemsets support
 6
               Lab Top Case 0.700000
7
               Flash Drive 0.650000
                Anti-Virus 0.700000
8
9
                 Lab Top 0.600000
10
    Lab Top Case, Anti-Virus 0.600000
11
12
13 Brute Force Association Rules:
14
   antecedents consequents support confidence
15 Lab Top Case Anti-Virus 0.600000
                                     0.857143
16
    Anti-Virus Lab Top Case 0.600000 0.857143
17
18
19
   Apriori Execution Time: 0.00910639762878418 seconds
20
21
    Apriori Frequent Itemsets
22
     support
                              itemsets
23
    0 0.700000
                           (Anti-Virus)
24
   1 0.650000
                          (Flash Drive)
25 2 0.600000
                              (Lab Top)
26 3 0.700000
                         (Lab Top Case)
   4 0.600000 (Lab Top Case, Anti-Virus)
27
28
29
   Apriori Association Rules :
30
     antecedents consequents support confidence
31 Lab Top Case Anti-Virus 0.600000 0.857143
   Anti-Virus Lab Top Case 0.600000 0.857143
32
33
34
   FP-Growth Execution Time: 0.0 seconds
35
36
37
    FP-Growth Frequent Itemsets
38
    support
                               itemsets
39 0 0.700000
                           (Anti-Virus)
40 1 0.650000
                          (Flash Drive)
41 2 0.700000
                         (Lab Top Case)
42 3 0.600000
                              (Lab Top)
   4 0.600000 (Lab Top Case, Anti-Virus)
43
44
45
   FP-Growth Association Rules :
46
    antecedents consequents support confidence
47
   Lab Top Case Anti-Virus 0.600000 0.857143
48
     Anti-Virus Lab Top Case 0.600000 0.857143
49
50
51
```

For Kmart Transactions:

62

```
Brute Force Execution Time: 0.00601959228515625 seconds
 4
    Brute Force Frequent Itemsets:
                 itemsets support
 5
 6
          Decorative Pillows 0.500000
 7
                    Sheets 0.500000
8
                     Shams 0.550000
Q.
               Kids Bedding 0.600000
               Bed Skirts 0.550000
19
       Kids Bedding, Sheets 0.500000
11
12
    Kids Bedding, Bed Skirts 0.500000
13
14
15
    Brute Force Association Rules:
16 antecedents consequents support confidence
17
      Sheets Kids Bedding 0.500000 1.000000
18
   Kids Bedding Sheets 0.500000 0.833333
    Kids Bedding Bed Skirts 0.500000
19
                                      0.833333
28
    Bed Skirts Kids Bedding 0.500000 0.909091
21
22
    Apriori Execution Time: 0.010286331176757812 seconds
23
24
25
    Apriori Frequent Itemsets
26
    support
                               itemsets
                            (Bed Skirts)
27
    0.550000
28
   1 0.500000
                    (Decorative Pillows)
29
    2 0.600000
                        (Kids Bedding)
    3 0.550000
30
                                (Shams)
   4 0.500000
31
                                (Sheets)
32 5 0.500000 (Kids Bedding, Bed Skirts)
33 6 0.500000
                 (Kids Bedding, Sheets)
34
   Apriori Association Rules :
35
36 antecedents consequents support confidence
37 Kids Bedding Bed Skirts 0.500000 0.833333
38
    Bed Skirts Kids Bedding 0.500000 0.909091
39
   Kids Bedding Sheets 0.500000 0.833333
   Sheets Kids Bedding 0.500000 1.000000
48
41
42
43
    FP-Growth Execution Time: 0.0024073123931884766 seconds
44
    FP-Growth Frequent Itemsets
45
45
                                itemsets
    support
47
    0.500000
                     (Decorative Pillows)
48
    1 0.600000
                          (Kids Bedding)
                                (Shams)
49
    2 0.550000
    3 0.550000
                            (Bed Skirts)
50
    4 0.500000
51
                                (Sheets)
    5 0.500000 (Kids Bedding, Bed Skirts)
52
                 (Kids Bedding, Sheets)
53
    6 0.500000
54
55 FP-Growth Association Rules :
56
    antecedents consequents support confidence
57 Kids Bedding Bed Skirts 0.500000 0.833333
58
    Bed Skirts Kids Bedding 0.500000 0.909091
59 Kids Bedding
                 Sheets 0.500000 0.833333
60
        Sheets Kids Bedding 0.500000 1.000000
61
```

For Nike Transactions:

50

```
1
 2
    Brute Force Execution Time: 0.023886919021606445 seconds
 4 Brute Force Frequent Itemsets:
 5
             itemsets support
           Rash Guard 0.600000
 6
 7
          Running Shoe 0.700000
 8
            Socks 0.650000
 9
           Sweatshirts 0.650000
10 Socks, Sweatshirts 0.600000
11
12
13 Brute Force Association Rules:
14 antecedents consequents support confidence
15
         Socks Sweatshirts 0.600000 0.923077
16 Sweatshirts Socks 0.600000 0.923077
17
18
19
   Apriori Execution Time: 0.0028810501098632812 seconds
20
21 Apriori Frequent Itemsets
22
     support
                         itemsets
                     (Rash Guard)
   0 0.600000
23
24 1 0.700000
                   (Running Shoe)
25 2 0.650000
                          (Socks)
26 3 0.650000
                    (Sweatshirts)
27 4 0.600000 (Socks, Sweatshirts)
28
29 Apriori Association Rules :
30 antecedents consequents support confidence
         Socks Sweatshirts 0.600000 0.923077
31
32
   Sweatshirts Socks 0.600000 0.923077
33
34
35
   FP-Growth Execution Time: 0.015687227249145508 seconds
36
37
   FP-Growth Frequent Itemsets
                         itemsets
38
     support
39 0 0.700000
                   (Running Shoe)
40 1 0.650000
                    (Sweatshirts)
                          (Socks)
41 2 0.650000
42 3 0.600000
                     (Rash Guard)
43 4 0.600000 (Socks, Sweatshirts)
44
45 FP-Growth Association Rules :
46
     antecedents consequents support confidence
47
         Socks Sweatshirts 0.600000 0.923077
48 Sweatshirts Socks 0.600000 0.923077
49
```

For Generic Transactions:

```
1
 2
    Brute Force Execution Time: 0.0 seconds
 3
 4 Brute Force Frequent Itemsets:
 5 itemsets support
        C 0.636364
 6
 7
         A 1.000000
 8
         E 0.727273
9
       C, A 0.636364
      E, A 0.727273
10
11
12
13
    Brute Force Association Rules:
14 antecedents consequents support confidence
15
            C
                   A 0.636364 1.000000
16
             A
                      C 0.636364 0.636364
17
             A
                       E 0.727273
                                 0.727273
18
            E
                       A 0.727273 1.000000
19
20
21 Apriori Execution Time: 0.002692699432373047 seconds
22
23 Apriori Frequent Itemsets
24 support itemsets
25 0 1.000000 (A)
26 1 0.636364
                (C)
27 2 0.727273
                 (E)
    3 0.636364 (C, A)
28
29
    4 0.727273 (E, A)
30
31 Apriori Association Rules :
    antecedents consequents support confidence
32
            C
                  A 0.636364 1.000000
33
            A
34
                      C 0.636364 0.636364
35
            E
                      A 0.727273 1.000000
            A
36
                      E 0.727273 0.727273
37
38
39 FP-Growth Execution Time: 0.0 seconds
40
41 FP-Growth Frequent Itemsets
    support itemsets
42
43
    0 1.000000 (A)
44 1 0.636364 (C)
45 2 0.727273 (E)
46 3 0.636364 (C, A)
   4 0.727273 (E, A)
47
48
49 FP-Growth Association Rules :
50 antecedents consequents support confidence
          C A 0.636364 1.000000
51
             A
                      C 0.636364 0.636364
52
                      A 0.727273 1.000000
             E
53
54
            A
                      E 0.727273 0.727273
55
```

Other

The source code (.py file) and data sets (.csv files) will be attached to the zip file.

Link to Git Repository

https://github.com/kartikeyypatel/MidTerm_DataMining_Project