1. Oblicz granicę ciągu liczbowego:

(a)
$$\lim_{n\to\infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}\right)^n$$
,

(b)
$$\lim_{n\to\infty} \left(\frac{2n^2+2n+1}{2n^2+2}\right)^{n+1}$$
,

(c)
$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \left(\frac{n+1}{n} \right)^{2019},$$

(d)
$$\lim_{n \to \infty} n \cdot [\ln(n+3) - \ln n],$$

(e)
$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \left(\frac{n^2 + 2n + 1}{2n^2 + n + 1} \right)^{\frac{n+1}{n-1}}$$
,

(f)
$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \left(1 - \frac{1}{4n+1} \right)^{5n-2}$$
.

2. Wykaż, że nie istnieje granica:

(a)
$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\cos(n\pi) + \sqrt{3}}{2\cos(n\pi) + \sqrt{2}},$$

(b)
$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{n-1}{n \left[\sin\left(\frac{n\pi}{2}\right) + 2\cos\left(\frac{n\pi}{2}\right) + 3 \right]},$$

(c)
$$\lim_{n\to\infty} a^n$$
, gdzie $a\in\mathbb{R}$ i $a<-1$.

3. Oblicz granicę funkcji:

(a)
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\operatorname{tg} 2x}{x}$$
,

(b)
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{1 - \cos 4x}{x^2}$$
,

(c)
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\arctan x}{3x}$$
,

(d)
$$\lim_{x \to 0} (1 - \sin x)^{\frac{1}{x}}$$
,

(e)
$$\lim_{x \to 0} (\cos x)^{\operatorname{ctg}^2 x},$$

(f)
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sin 4x}{4 - \sqrt{5x + 16}},$$

(g)
$$\lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\cos x}{\cos 3x}$$

(h)
$$\lim_{x \to -1} \frac{\sin(x^2 - 1)}{x + 1}$$
,

(i)
$$\lim_{x \to -\infty} \frac{\sqrt{2x^2 + x + 1}}{x},$$

(j)
$$\lim_{x \to -\infty} \frac{\sqrt{2-x} - \sqrt{1-x}}{x + \sqrt{x^2 + 2x + 3}}$$

(k)
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} x \cdot \operatorname{arcctg} x$$
.

4. Wykaż, że nie istnieje granica:

(a)
$$\lim_{x \to -\infty} \sin 3x$$
,

(b)
$$\lim_{x \to 0^+} \cos\left(\frac{2}{x}\right)$$
,

(c)
$$\lim_{x \to 0} (1 + |x|)^{\frac{1}{x}}$$
,
(d) $\lim_{x \to 1} 2^{\frac{1}{x-1}}$,

(d)
$$\lim_{x \to 1} 2^{\frac{1}{x-1}}$$

(e)
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \sin\left(\arctan\frac{1}{x}\right)$$
.