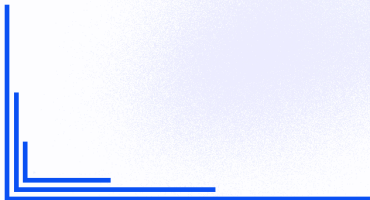


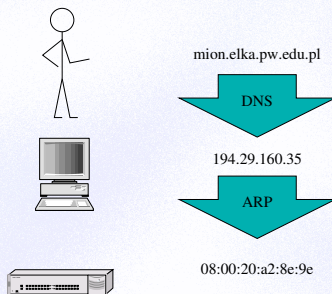


## Plan wykładu

- Adresowanie w sieciach IP.
- Protokół ARP.
- Protokół IP.
- Protokół IP v.6.



# Sposoby adresowania

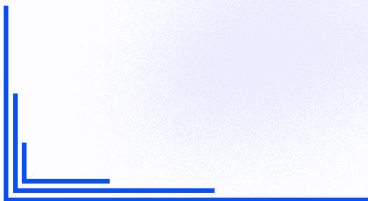




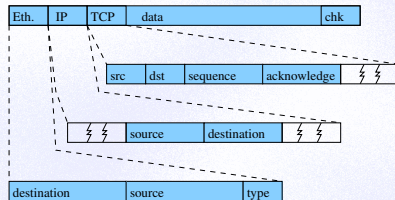
# **Sieci Komputerowe**

## **Adresowanie w sieciach IP**

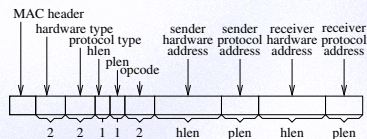
*mgr inż. Jerzy Sobczyk*



# TCP/IP addressing



# Pakiet protokołu ARP



hardware = Ethernet  $\Rightarrow$  hardware type = 0x0001  
hlen = 6

protocol = IP  $\Rightarrow$  protocol type = 0x0800  
plen = 4

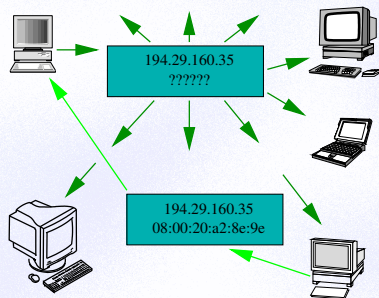


## Polecenie – arp

`arp [-v] [-d host] [-s host addr]`

- d – skasuj pozycję
- s – utwórz nową pozycję
- v – wyświetl obszerniejsze informacje

## Działanie protokołu ARP





# Notatnik ARP

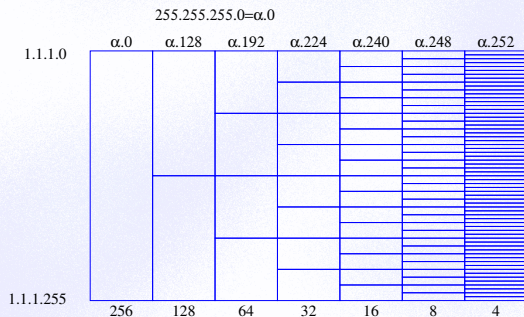
```
gucio@me>(1)$ arp -n
```

| Address         | Hwtype | Hwaddress         | Flags | Mask | Iface    |
|-----------------|--------|-------------------|-------|------|----------|
| 192.168.100.191 | ether  | 00:1E:8C:5C:AC:A2 | C     |      | eth0.580 |
| 192.168.16.206  | ether  | 00:1D:60:73:44:B8 | C     |      | eth0.413 |
| 192.168.62.185  | ether  | 00:61:71:27:1C:80 | C     |      | eth0.722 |
| 192.168.53.46   | ether  | 90:2B:34:1C:8D:22 | C     |      | eth0.753 |
| 192.168.63.105  | ether  | 88:70:8C:85:A9:2F | C     |      | eth0.722 |
| 192.168.63.234  | ether  | F4:09:D8:03:47:DA | C     |      | eth0.722 |
| 192.168.62.118  |        | (incomplete)      |       |      | eth0.722 |
| 192.168.101.116 | ether  | 20:CF:30:DB:E0:09 | C     |      | eth0.580 |
| 192.168.27.213  | ether  | 28:10:7B:BB:58:58 | C     |      | eth0     |
| 192.168.101.101 | ether  | 00:23:69:AA:D9:12 | C     |      | eth0.580 |
| 192.168.168.248 | ether  | 5C:F3:FC:F6:48:5A | C     |      | eth0.200 |
| 192.168.62.99   | ether  | A0:39:F7:15:DE:B5 | C     |      | eth0.722 |
| 192.168.27.90   | ether  | D0:67:E5:90:CF:64 | C     |      | eth0     |
| 194.29.163.95   | ether  | 58:6D:8F:63:15:32 | C     |      | eth0.400 |
| 194.29.164.173  | ether  | 00:30:48:BD:41:FE | C     |      | eth0.330 |
| 194.29.170.2    | ether  | 00:18:F3:92:06:B5 | C     |      | eth0.610 |
| 194.29.168.39   | ether  | 50:E5:49:35:DF:1A | C     |      | eth0.201 |
| 192.168.166.225 | ether  | EC:B1:D7:33:2B:38 | C     |      | eth0.266 |
| 192.168.26.107  | ether  | E0:DB:55:51:AC:D5 | C     |      | eth0.724 |

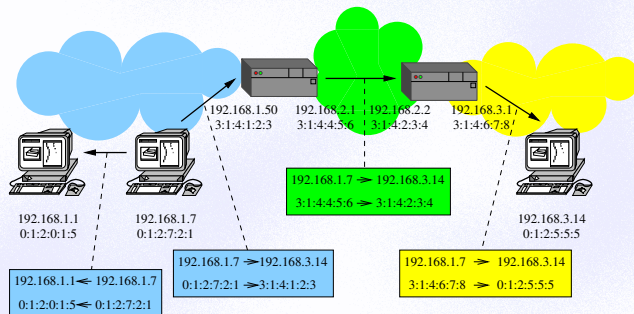


## Klasy adresów IP

|   |           |                 |  |  |  |
|---|-----------|-----------------|--|--|--|
| A | 0         |                 |  |  |  |
|   | 0.0.0.0   | 127.255.255.255 |  |  |  |
| B | 10        |                 |  |  |  |
|   | 128.0.0.0 | 191.255.255.255 |  |  |  |
| C | 110       |                 |  |  |  |
|   | 192.0.0.0 | 223.255.255.255 |  |  |  |
| D | 1110      |                 |  |  |  |
|   | 224.0.0.0 | 239.255.255.255 |  |  |  |
| E | 1111      |                 |  |  |  |
|   | 240.0.0.0 | 255.255.255.255 |  |  |  |

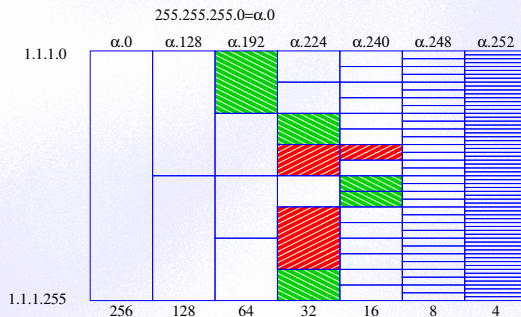
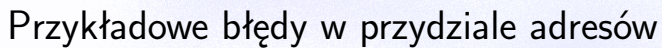


## Rozpoznawanie sąsiedztwa

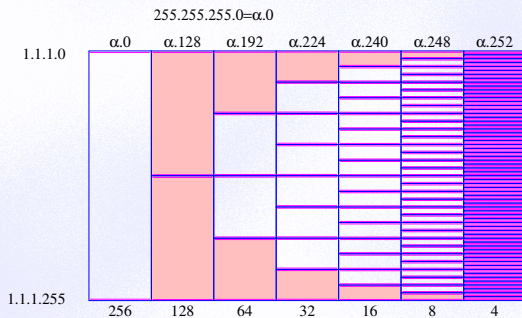


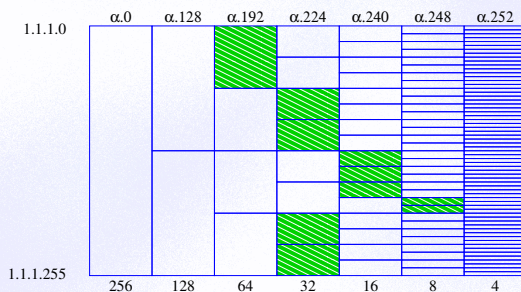
## Podział adresu przy pomocy maski sieci

|   |  |                           |
|---|--|---------------------------|
|   | 255.255.255.192                            | netmask                   |
|   | 11 11 11 11, 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 | 00 00 00                  |
| B | 148.81.31.145                              | address                   |
|   | 10 01 01 00, 01 01 00 01                   | 00 01 11 11, 10, 01 00 01 |
|   | 0.0.0.17                                   | host                      |
|   | 00 00 00 00, 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00       | 01 00 01                  |
|   | 148.81.31.128                              | network                   |
|   | 10 01 01 00, 01 01 00 01, 00 01 11 10      | 00 00 00                  |
|   | 148.81.31.191                              | broadcast                 |
|   | 10 01 01 00, 01 01 00 01, 00 01 11 10      | 11 11 11                  |





## Adresy zastrzeżone — RFC 1122









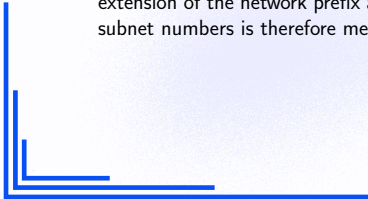
## Co mówią standardy

### **RFC 1122** *Requirements for Internet Hosts* 1989

**STANDARD** IP addresses are not permitted to have the value 0 or -1 for any of the <Host-number>, <Network-number>, or <Subnet- number> fields (except in the special cases listed above). This implies that each of these fields will be at least two bits long.

### **RFC 1812** *Requirements for IP Version 4 Routers* 1995

**PROPOSED STANDARD** Previous versions of this document also noted that subnet numbers must be neither 0 nor -1, and must be at least two bits in length. In a CIDR world, the subnet number is clearly an extension of the network prefix and cannot be interpreted without the remainder of the prefix. This restriction of subnet numbers is therefore meaningless in view of CIDR and may be safely ignored.





## Historia IPv6 - 1/3

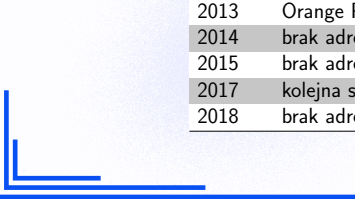
|         |   |
|---------|---|
| 1984.10 | RFC 932 - propozycja subnettingu                      |
| 1985.08 | RFC 950 - subnetting                                  |
| 1990.10 | ostrzeżenia o wyczerpywaniu się przestrzeni adresowej |
| 1991.12 | RFC 1287 - kierunki działań                           |
| 1992.05 | RFC 1335 - adresy prywatne                            |
| 1992.10 | RFC 1366 - zalecenia oszczędnościowe                  |
| 1992.10 | RFC 1367 - program rozwoju (CIDR)                     |
| 1993.05 | RFC 1454 - porównanie propozycji IPng                 |
| 1993.12 | RFC 1550 - konkurs na IPng                            |
| 1994.05 | RFC 1631 - NAT  |
| 1994.08 | RFC 1668..1688 - wymagania na IPng                    |
| 1994.10 | RFC 1710 - Simple Internet Protocol Plus              |
| 1994.12 | RFC 1719, 1726 - zalecenia                            |
| 1995.01 | RFC 1752 - rekomendacja (SIPP -i IPv6)                |
| 1995.08 | RFC 1826 - IPSec                                      |
| 1995.12 | RFC 1883..1887 - IPv6 specification                   |




## Historia IPv6 - 3/3



|         |  |
|---------|--|
| 2011    | ostatni blok IPv4 przydzielony do APNIC<br>brak adresów IPv4 w APNIC                                 |
| 2011.06 | RFC 6294 - Survey of Proposed Use Cases for the IPv6 Flow Label                                      |
| 2011.12 | RFC 4294 - IPv6 Node Requirements  |
| 2012.04 | RFC 6564 - A Uniform Format for IPv6 Extension Headers   |
| 2012.04 | RFC 6589 - Considerations for Transitioning Content to IPv6  |
| 2012    | brak adresów IPv4 w RIPE NCC   |
| 2013.02 | RFC 6866 - Problem Statement for Renumbering IPv6 Hosts with Static Addresses in Enterprise Networks |
| 2013.02 | RFC 6879 - IPv6 Enterprise Network Renumbering Scenarios, Considerations, and Methods                |
| 2013    | Orange Polska rozpoczyna oferowanie IPv6 klientom  |
| 2014    | brak adresów IPv4 w LACNIC   |
| 2015    | brak adresów IPv4 w ARIN   |
| 2017    | kolejna specyfikacja IPv6 RFC 8200   |
| 2018    | brak adresów IPv4 w AfriNIC  |





## Adresy zastrzeżone

### Adresy specjalne

|                 |   |
|-----------------|---|
| 0.0.0.0         | - unspecified – „nie znam swojego adresu IP”    |
| 255.255.255.255 | - broadcast – „do wszystkich w sieci lokalnej”  |
| 127.0.0.1       | - loopback – adres pseudo interfejsu sieciowego |

### Sieci „prywatne” (RFC 1918)

|             |                   |                       |
|-------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| 10.0.0.0    | - 10.255.255.255  | - 1 adres klasy A     |
| 172.16.0.0  | - 172.31.255.255  | - 16 adresów klasy B  |
| 192.168.0.0 | - 192.168.255.255 | - 256 adresów klasy C |

### Automatic Private IP Addressing (RFC 3927)

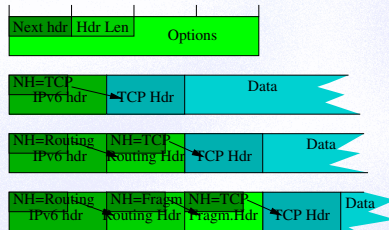
|             |                   |         |
|-------------|-------------------|---------|
| 169.254.0.1 | - 169.254.255.254 | - APIPA |
|-------------|-------------------|---------|



## Historia IPv6 - 2/3

|         |  |
|---------|--|
| 1996.02 | RFC 1917 - apel o zwrot adresów IPv4   |
| 1996.08 | RFC 1970..1972 - IPv6 i Ethernet   |
| 1997    | pierwsza implementacja IPv6 - Linux 2.18, 6bone<br>implementacja IPv6 w AIX 4.3, Tru64 i OpenVMS |
| 1998.11 | RFC 2401, 2402, 2406..2411 - poprawki IPSec  |
| 1998.12 | RFC 2460..2466 - poprawiona specyfikacja IPv6  |
| 1998.07 | RFC 2375 - IPv6 Multicast Address Assignments  |
| 2000    | IPv6 w OpenBSD, NetBSD, FreeBSD, Windows 2000, Solaris   |
| 2001    | IPv6 w Cisco IOS   |
| 2003.08 | RFC 3596 - DNS Extensions to Support IP Version 6  |
| 2004    | pierwsze rekordy AAAA w serwerach root DNS   |
| 2007.09 | RFC 4861 - Neighbor Discovery for IP version 6 (IPv6)  |
| 2007.09 | RFC 4862 - IPv6 Stateless Address Autoconfiguration  |
| 2008    | pierwsze serwery root DNS otrzymują adresy IPv6<br>Polish Internet Exchange zaczyna obsługę IPv6 |
| 2010.07 | RFC 5942 - IPv6 Subnet Model   |

## Nagłówki pomocnicze protokołu IP v.6

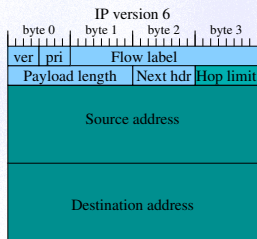
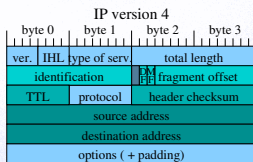


## Rodzaje adresów IP v.6 - 1/2

| Description                              | Prefix<br>binary | Fraction<br>of space | Prefix<br>hex. |
|--|------------------|----------------------|----------------|
| Reserved                                 | 0000 0000        | 1/256                | 0000::/8       |
| Unassigned                               | 0000 0001        | 1/256                | 0100::/8       |
| Reserved for NSAP Allocation             | 0000 001         | 1/128                | 0200::/7       |
| Reserved for IPX Allocation              | 0000 010         | 1/128                | 0400::/7       |
| Unassigned                               | 0000 011         | 1/128                | 0600::/7       |
| Unassigned                               | 0000 1           | 1/32                 | 0800::/5       |
| Unassigned                               | 0001             | 1/16                 | 1000::/4       |
| Aggregatable Global<br>Unicast Addresses | 001              | 1/8                  | 2000::/3       |
| Unassigned                               | 010              | 1/8                  | 4000::/3       |
| Unassigned                               | 011              | 1/8                  | 6000::/3       |
| Unassigned                               | 100              | 1/8                  | 8000::/3       |
| Unassigned                               | 101              | 1/8                  | A000::/3       |
| Unassigned                               | 110              | 1/8                  | C000::/3       |



# IP headers



## Adresy IP v.6 skracanie zapisu

|  |                      |                           |
|--|----------------------|---------------------------|
| 1080:0000:0000:0000:0008:0800:200C:417A    | sample address       |                           |
| 1080:0:0:0:8:800:200C:417A                 |                      |                           |
| 1080::8:800:200C:417A                      |                      |                           |
| FF01:0000:0000:0000:0000:0000:0101         | a multicast address  |                           |
| FF01:0:0:0:0:0:0:101                       |                      |                           |
| FF01::101                                  |                      |                           |
| Other addresses                            |                      |                           |
| 0:0:0:0:0:0:0:1                            | ::1                  | the loopback address      |
| 0:0:0:0:0:0:0:0                            | ::                   | the unspecified addresses |
| 0:0:0:0:0:13.1.68.3                        | ::13.1.68.3          | IPv4 compatible           |
| 0:0:0:0:0:FFFF:129.144.52.38               | ::FFFF:129.144.52.38 | IPv4 only                 |
| Prefixes                                   |                      |                           |
| 12AB:0000:0000:CD30:0000:0000:0000:0000/60 |                      |                           |
| 12AB::CD30:0:0:0:0/60                      |                      |                           |
| 12AB:0:0:CD30::/60                         |                      |                           |

# Przestrzeń adresowa IP v.6

| Prefiks   | Przydział                | Źródła    |           | Uwagi  |
|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|--|
| ::/8      | zarezerwowane przez IETF | [RFC3513] | [RFC4291] | Częściowo zarezerwowane na adresy specjalne. [IANA registry iana-ipv6-special-registries]  |
| 100::/8   | zarezerwowane przez IETF | [RFC3513] | [RFC4291] | Częściowo zarezerwowane na adresy specjalne. [IANA registry iana-ipv6-special-registries]  |
| 200::/7   | zarezerwowane przez IETF | [RFC4048] |           | Dawniej NSAP-mapped - zarzucone 2004-12.   |
| 400::/6   | zarezerwowane przez IETF | [RFC3513] | [RFC4291] |  |
| 800::/5   | zarezerwowane przez IETF | [RFC3513] | [RFC4291] |  |
| 1000::/4  | zarezerwowane przez IETF | [RFC3513] | [RFC4291] |  |
| 2000::/3  | Global Unicast           | [RFC3513] | [RFC4291] | Wszystkie adresy IPv6 z wyjątkiem ff00::/8 są typu unicast. Jednak obecne przydziały dokonywane przez IANA są ograniczone do bloku 2000::/3. |
| 4000::/3  | zarezerwowane przez IETF | [RFC3513] | [RFC4291] | Adresy były używane przez 6bone.   |
| 6000::/3  | zarezerwowane przez IETF | [RFC3513] | [RFC4291] |  |
| 8000::/3  | zarezerwowane przez IETF | [RFC3513] | [RFC4291] |  |
| a000::/3  | zarezerwowane przez IETF | [RFC3513] | [RFC4291] |  |
| c000::/3  | zarezerwowane przez IETF | [RFC3513] | [RFC4291] |  |
| e000::/4  | zarezerwowane przez IETF | [RFC3513] | [RFC4291] |  |
| f000::/5  | zarezerwowane przez IETF | [RFC3513] | [RFC4291] |  |
| f800::/6  | zarezerwowane przez IETF | [RFC3513] | [RFC4291] |  |
| fc00::/7  | Unique Local Unicast     | [RFC4193] |           | Adresy prywatne.   |
| fe00::/9  | zarezerwowane przez IETF | [RFC3513] | [RFC4291] |  |
| fe80::/10 | Link-Scoped Unicast      | [RFC3513] | [RFC4291] | Adresy prywatne.   |
| fec0::/10 | zarezerwowane przez IETF | [RFC3879] |           | Adresy prywatne zarzucone w 2004-09.   |
| ff00::/8  | Multicast                | [RFC3513] | [RFC4291] | Adresy typu multicast.   |

2024-09-17 <https://www.iana.org/assignments/ipv6-address-space/ipv6-address-space.xhtml>

# Przydziały adresów IP v.6 - Global Unicast

| Prefiks        | Właściciel | Data       | Status       | Prefiks   | Właściciel    | Data       | Status        |
|----------------|------------|------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|------------|---------------|
| 2001::/23      | IANA       | 1999-07-01 | przydzielony | 2003::/18 | RIPE NCC      | 2005-01-12 | przydzielony  |
| 2001:200::/23  | APNIC      | 1999-07-01 | przydzielony | 2400::/12 | APNIC         | 2006-10-03 | przydzielony  |
| 2001:400::/23  | ARIN       | 1999-07-01 | przydzielony | 2600::/12 | ARIN          | 2006-10-03 | przydzielony  |
| 2001:600::/23  | RIPE NCC   | 1999-07-01 | przydzielony | 2610::/23 | ARIN          | 2005-11-17 | przydzielony  |
| 2001:800::/22  | RIPE NCC   | 2002-11-02 | przydzielony | 2620::/23 | ARIN          | 2006-09-12 | przydzielony  |
| 2001:c00::/23  | APNIC      | 2002-05-02 | przydzielony | 2630::/12 | ARIN          | 2019-11-06 | przydzielony  |
| 2001:e00::/23  | APNIC      | 2003-01-01 | przydzielony | 2800::/12 | LACNIC        | 2006-10-03 | przydzielony  |
| 2001:1200::/23 | LACNIC     | 2002-11-01 | przydzielony | 2a00::/12 | RIPE NCC      | 2006-10-03 | przydzielony  |
| 2001:1400::/22 | RIPE NCC   | 2003-07-01 | przydzielony | 2a10::/12 | RIPE NCC      | 2019-06-05 | przydzielony  |
| 2001:1800::/23 | ARIN       | 2003-04-01 | przydzielony | 2c00::/12 | AFRINIC       | 2006-10-03 | przydzielony  |
| 2001:1a00::/23 | RIPE NCC   | 2004-01-01 | przydzielony | 2d00::/8  | IANA          | 1999-07-01 | zarezerwowany |
| 2001:1c00::/22 | RIPE NCC   | 2004-05-04 | przydzielony | 2e00::/7  | IANA          | 1999-07-01 | zarezerwowany |
| 2001:2000::/19 | RIPE NCC   | 2019-03-12 | przydzielony | 3000::/5  | IANA          | 1999-07-01 | zarezerwowany |
| 2001:4000::/23 | RIPE NCC   | 2004-06-11 | przydzielony | 3800::/6  | IANA          | 1999-07-01 | zarezerwowany |
| 2001:4200::/23 | AFRINIC    | 2004-06-01 | przydzielony | 3c00::/7  | IANA          | 1999-07-01 | zarezerwowany |
| 2001:4400::/23 | APNIC      | 2004-06-11 | przydzielony | 3e00::/8  | IANA          | 1999-07-01 | zarezerwowany |
| 2001:4600::/23 | RIPE NCC   | 2004-08-17 | przydzielony | 3f00::/9  | IANA          | 1999-07-01 | zarezerwowany |
| 2001:4800::/23 | ARIN       | 2004-08-24 | przydzielony | 3f80::/10 | IANA          | 1999-07-01 | zarezerwowany |
| 2001:4a00::/23 | RIPE NCC   | 2004-10-15 | przydzielony | 3fc0::/11 | IANA          | 1999-07-01 | zarezerwowany |
| 2001:4c00::/23 | RIPE NCC   | 2004-12-17 | przydzielony | 3fe0::/12 | IANA          | 1999-07-01 | zarezerwowany |
| 2001:5000::/20 | RIPE NCC   | 2004-09-10 | przydzielony | 3ff0::/13 | IANA          | 1999-07-01 | zarezerwowany |
| 2001:8000::/19 | APNIC      | 2004-11-30 | przydzielony | 3ff8::/14 | IANA          | 1999-07-01 | zarezerwowany |
| 2001:a000::/20 | APNIC      | 2004-11-30 | przydzielony | 3ffc::/15 | IANA          | 1999-07-01 | zarezerwowany |
| 2001:b000::/20 | APNIC      | 2006-03-08 | przydzielony | 3ffe::/16 | IANA          | 2008-04    | zarezerwowany |
| 2002::/16      | 6to4       | 2001-02-01 | przydzielony | 3fff::/20 | Documentation | 2024-07-23 | przydzielony  |

2024-09-17 <https://www.iana.org/assignments/ipv6-unicast-address-assignments/ipv6-unicast-address-assignments.xhtml>

## Rodzaje adresów IP v.6 - 2/2

| Description                  | Prefix binary | Fraction of space | Prefix hex. |
|------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------|
| Unassigned                   | 1110          | 1/16              | E000::/4    |
| Unassigned                   | 1111 0        | 1/32              | F000::/5    |
| Unassigned                   | 1111 10       | 1/64              | F800::/6    |
| Unassigned                   | 1111 110      | 1/128             | FC00::/7    |
| Unassigned                   | 1111 1110 0   | 1/512             | FE00::/9    |
| Link-Local Unicast Addresses | 1111 1110 10  | 1/1024            | FE80::/10   |
| Site-Local Unicast Addresses | 1111 1110 11  | 1/1024            | FEC0::/10   |
| Multicast Addresses          | 1111 1111     | 1/256             | FF00::/8    |

# Adresy specjalne IP v.6

| Blok adresów      | Nazwa  | RFC                        | Data przydziału | Data zakończenia |
|-------------------|--|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| ::1/128           | Loopback Address                                   | [RFC4291]                  | 2006-02         |                  |
| ::/128            | Unspecified Address                                | [RFC4291]                  | 2006-02         |                  |
| ::ffff:0:0/96     | IPv4-mapped Address                                | [RFC4291]                  | 2006-02         |                  |
| 64:ff9b::/96      | IPv4-IPv6 Translat.                                | [RFC6052]                  | 2010-10         |                  |
| 64:ff9b:1::/48    | IPv4-IPv6 Translat.                                | [RFC8215]                  | 2017-06         |                  |
| 100::/64          | Discard-Only Address Block                         | [RFC6666]                  | 2012-06         |                  |
| 2001::/23         | IETF Protocol Assignments                          | [RFC2928]                  | 2000-09         |                  |
| 2001::/32         | TEREDO   | [RFC4380] [RFC8190]        | 2006-01         |                  |
| 2001:1::1/128     | Port Control Protocol Anycast                      | [RFC7723]                  | 2015-10         |                  |
| 2001:1::2/128     | Traversal Using Relays around NAT Anycast          | [RFC8155]                  | 2017-02         |                  |
| 2001:1::3/128     | DNS-SD Service Registration Protocol Anycast       | [RFC-ietf-dnssd-srp-25]    | 2024-04         |                  |
| 2001:2::/48       | Benchmarking                                       | [RFC5180][RFC Errata 1752] | 2008-04         |                  |
| 2001:3::/32       | AMT  | [RFC7450]                  | 2014-12         |                  |
| 2001:4:112::/48   | AS112-v6   | [RFC7535]                  | 2014-12         |                  |
| 2001:10::/28      | Deprecated (previously ORCHID)                     | [RFC4843]                  | 2007-03         | 2014-03          |
| 2001:20::/28      | ORCHIDv2   | [RFC7343]                  | 2014-07         |                  |
| 2001:30::/28      | Drone Remote ID Protocol Entity Tags (DETs) Prefix | [RFC9374]                  | 2022-12         |                  |
| 2001:db8::/32     | Documentation                                      | [RFC3849]                  | 2004-07         |                  |
| 2002::/16 [3]     | 6to4   | [RFC3056]                  | 2001-02         |                  |
| 2620:4f:8000::/48 | Direct Delegation AS112 Service                    | [RFC7534]                  | 2011-05         |                  |
| 3fff::/20         | Documentation                                      | [RFC9637]                  | 2024-07         |                  |
| 5f00::/16         | Segment Routing (SRv6) SIDs                        | [RFC-ietf-6man-sids-06]    | 2024-04         |                  |
| fc00::/7          | Unique-Local                                       | [RFC4193] [RFC8190]        | 2005-10         |                  |
| fe80::/10         | Link-Local Unicast                                 | [RFC4291]                  | 2006-02         |                  |

2024-09-17 <https://www.iana.org/assignments/iana-ipv6-special-registry/iana-ipv6-special-registry.xhtml>

## Budowa adresów unicastowych IP v.6 - 2/2



Link Local Unicast Address

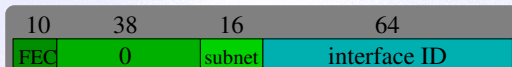


0=undefined  
1=local

Unique Local Address



Global Unicast Addresses

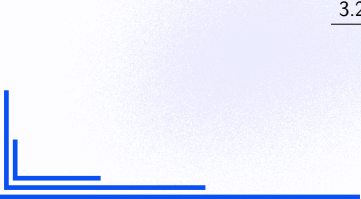


Site Local Unicast Address

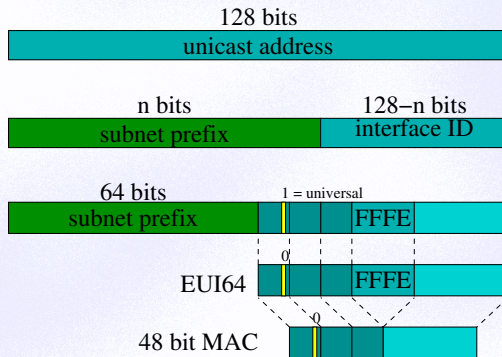




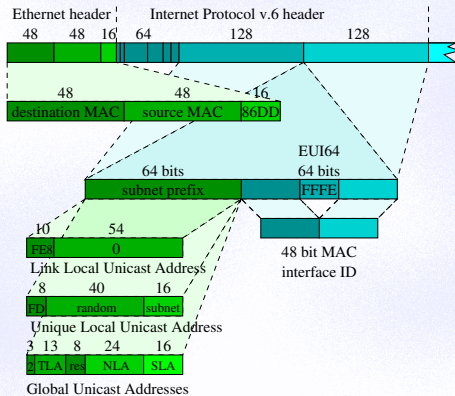
# Stateless Address Autoconfiguration — RFC 2462

- |     |   |
|-----|---|
| 1   | Creation of Link-Local Address              |
| 2   | Duplicate Address Detection                 |
| 2.1 | Sending Neighbor Solicitation Messages      |
| 2.2 | Receiving Neighbor Solicitation Messages    |
| 2.3 | Receiving Neighbor Advertisement Messages   |
| 3   | Creation of Global and Site-Local Addresses |
| 3.1 | Soliciting Router Advertisements            |
| 3.2 | Receiving Router Advertisements             |
- 

## Budowa adresów unicastowych IP v.6 - 1/2



# IP v.6 w sieci Ethernet









Dziękuję za uwagę

mgr inż. Jerzy Sobczyk

