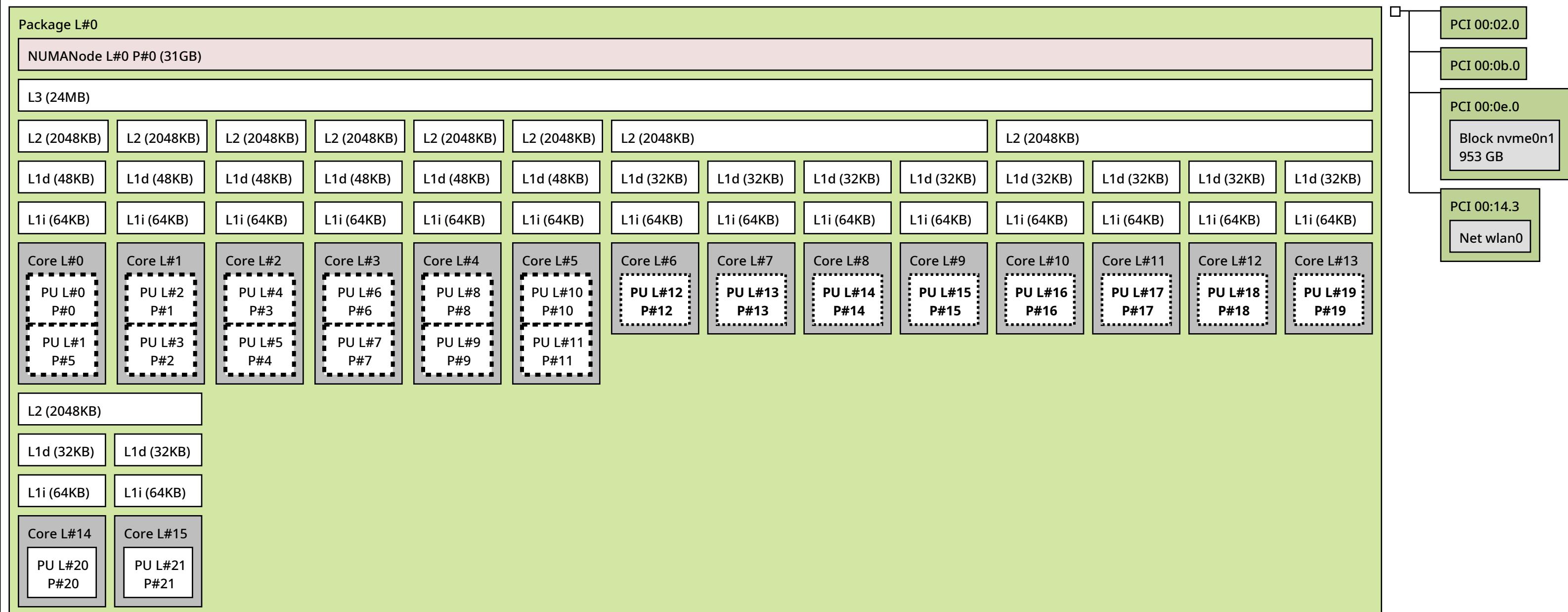


## Machine (31GB total)



Host: archlinux

Date: Wed 04 Feb 2026 11:40:16 AM CET