**University: Damanhour University** 

**Faculty: Computers and Information** 

Academic level: Level – 3, 1st Semester

**Course Name: Operating Systems (CS 321)** 

**Academic Year: 2022/2023** 



Exam Type: Quiz-1

Date: 10/12/2022

No. of Questions: 3

Mark: 15 Marks

**Examiner: Dr. Omar Shaheen** 

## **Answer the following questions:**

**Q1:** Draw the diagram of five process states and its queue.

**Q2:** Each process is represented in the operating system by a process control block (PCB). What are the main components of PCB and the information associated with each component?

**Q3:** Consider the following set of processes, with the length of the CPU burst given in milliseconds:

<u>Process</u>	Arrival Time	<b>Burst Time</b>
$\mathbf{P}_1$	0	8
$P_2$	1	4
$P_3$	2	9
$P_4$	3	5

If the processes arrive at the ready queue at the times shown and need the burst time.

- a. Draw the Gantt charts that illustrate the execution of these processes using the following scheduling algorithms:
  - 1) FCFS
  - 2) Nonpreemptive SJF
  - 3) Preemptive SJF
- b. Calculate the average waiting time, average turnaround time, average response time for all algorithms.
- c. Which of the algorithms results in the minimum average waiting time?