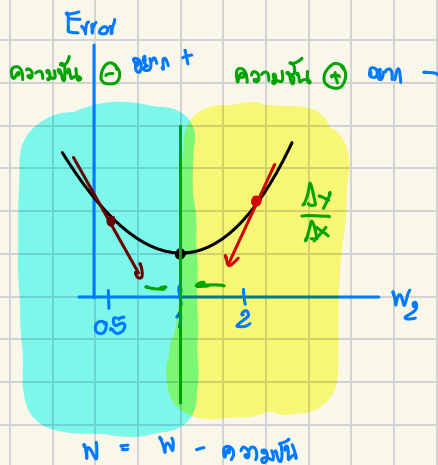
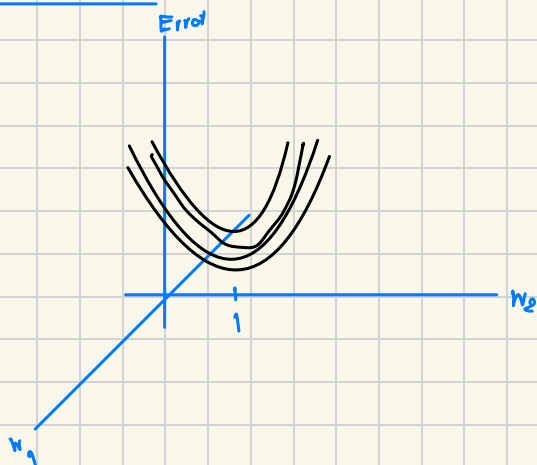


Error Surface



ความชันมาก ยิ่งไกลจากจุดต่ำสุด
ความชันน้อย ยิ่งใกล้จากจุดต่ำสุด



$$w = w - \text{ความชัน}$$

$$w = w - \eta \text{ ความชัน}$$

ส่วนนี้ยังไปสอนว่า output ให้

ความชัน ; $\nabla \text{Error} = \frac{\partial \text{Error}}{\partial w}$ การหา Gradient = หา ความชัน

activation
อะไร

$$= \frac{\partial}{\partial w} \frac{1}{2} (\text{target} - \text{output})^2$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} (2 (\text{target} - \text{output})) \frac{\partial (\text{target} - \text{output})}{\partial w}$$

$$= (\text{target} - \text{output}) \left[\frac{\partial \text{target}}{\partial w} - \frac{\partial \text{output}}{\partial w} \right]$$

$$= (\text{target} - \text{output}) \left[0 - \frac{\partial \sigma(\vec{w} \cdot \vec{x})}{\partial w} \right]$$

$$= (\text{target} - \text{output}) \left[- \left(\frac{\partial \sigma(\vec{w} \cdot \vec{x})}{\partial \vec{w} \cdot \vec{x}} \cdot \frac{\partial \vec{w} \cdot \vec{x}}{\partial w} \right) \right]$$

$$= -(\text{target} - \text{output})(\sigma(\vec{w} \cdot \vec{x}))(1 - \sigma(\vec{w} \cdot \vec{x}))\vec{x}$$

$$= -(\text{target} - \text{output})(\text{output})(1 - \text{output})\vec{x}$$

การปรับ weight sigmoid

$$\vec{w} = \vec{w} - \eta [-(\text{target} - \text{output})(\text{output})(1 - \text{output})\vec{x}]$$

$$\vec{w} = \vec{w} + \eta [(\text{target} - \text{output})(\text{output})(1 - \text{output})\vec{x}]$$

Linear

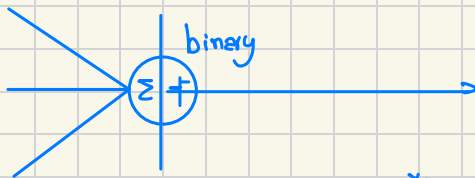
$$\begin{aligned} \nabla \text{Error} &= (t - o) \left[\cancel{\frac{\partial t}{\partial w}} - \frac{\partial o}{\partial w} \right] \\ &= (t - o) - \frac{\partial \vec{w} \cdot \vec{x}}{\partial \vec{w}} \\ &= - (t - o) \vec{x} \end{aligned}$$

ไม่สนใจส่วน linear

$$\vec{w} = \vec{w} + \eta (t - o) \vec{x}$$

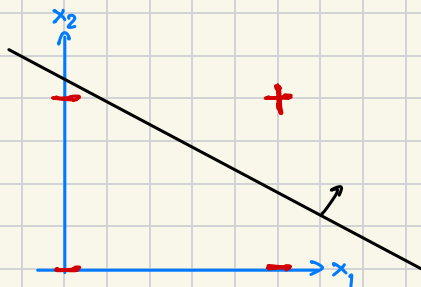
การปรับ weight linear

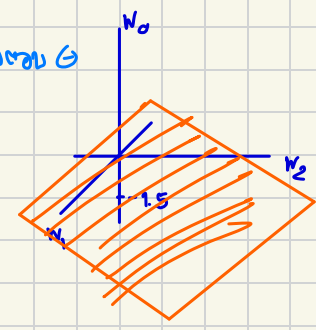
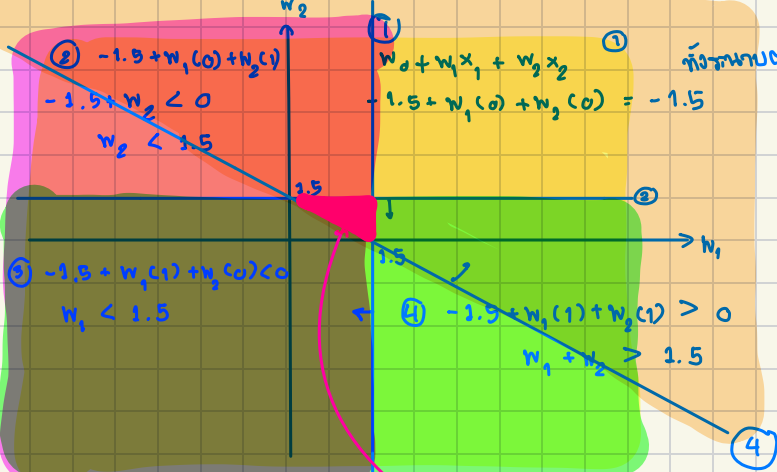
Training Linear Node (TLN)



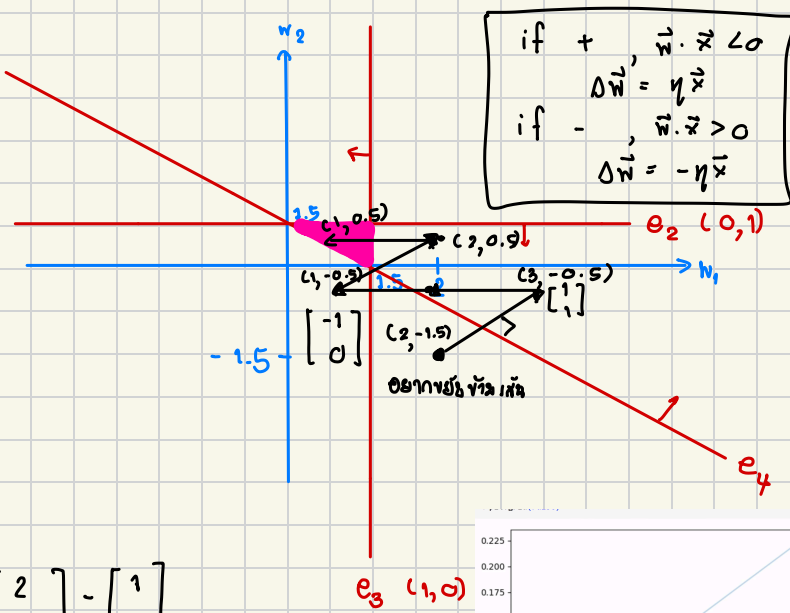
$$\text{output} = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } \vec{w} \cdot \vec{x} > 0 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

x_1	x_2	target
0	0	-
0	1	-
1	0	-
1	1	+





บริเวณที่แรเงาตอบ 4 ส่วน
 $(1, 1)$, $(0.75, 0.75)$, $(1.2, 1.2)$



$$w = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ -15 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

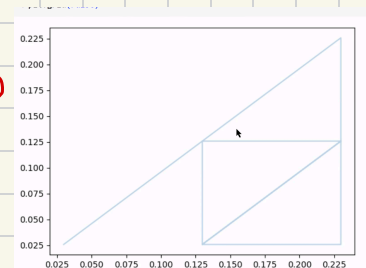
$$= \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ -0.5 \end{bmatrix}$$

แต่ถ้าเขียนด้วยวิธี
 e_3 ผิดอยู่

$$w = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ -0.5 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -0.5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -0.5 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$



$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 0.5 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0.5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ -0.5 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ -0.5 \end{bmatrix}$$

Midterm Exam Guideline

① Hypothesis

- Representation, Parameter, Space

with fitting Covid-19 functions $ax+b$, $mx+c$, ax^2+bx+c

\downarrow \downarrow

a, b a, b, c

$100 \quad 100$ 1000

Space = 10000 Space = 1000000

② Version Space

Candidate Elimination G, S , Space

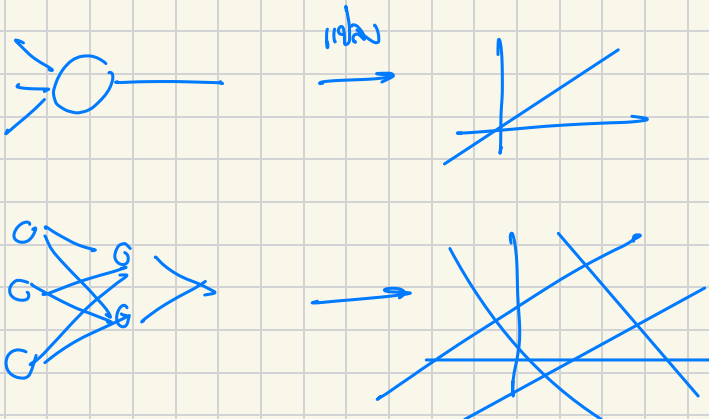
③ Decision Tree

Entropy measures - a.u. bit you need to identify $\sum -p_v \log_2 p_v$

Gain, Gain Ratio

④ xgBoost How to

⑤ Neural Network



6,7,8 Training a perceptron အိတ်ချာ 2 ဘက် (2 units excel)

- T/N
- Sigmoid
- Linear