Assignment no 4

```
Input-
#include <iostream>
#include <vector>
#include <cmath>
class NQueens {
private:
  int size;
  std::vector<int> queens;
  int solution_count;
  bool is_safe(int row, int col) {
    for (int i = 0; i < row; ++i) {
       if (queens[i] == col \mid | abs(queens[i] - col) == abs(i - row)) {
         return false;
       }
    }
    return true;
  }
  void solve_backtracking(int row) {
    if (row == size) {
       ++solution_count;
       print_solution();
       return;
    }
    for (int col = 0; col < size; ++col) {
       if (is_safe(row, col)) {
         queens[row] = col;
         solve_backtracking(row + 1);
```

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}
    }
  }
  void print_solution() {
    std::cout << "Solution " << solution_count << ":\n";
    for (int row = 0; row < size; ++row) {
       for (int col = 0; col < size; ++col) {
         if (queens[row] == col) {
           std::cout << "Q ";
         } else {
           std::cout << ". ";
         }
       }
       std::cout << "\n";
    }
    std::cout << "\n";
  }
public:
  NQueens(int n): size(n), solution_count(0), queens(n, -1) {}
  void solve_backtracking() {
    solve_backtracking(0);
    std::cout << "Total solutions found: " << solution_count << std::endl;</pre>
  }
};
int main() {
  int n;
  std::cout << "Enter the size of the chessboard (n x n): ";
  std::cin >> n;
  NQueens n_queens(n);
```

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std::cout << "\nSolving using Backtracking:\n";</pre>
  n_queens.solve_backtracking();
  return 0;
}
Output-
Enter the size of the chessboard (n x n): 8
Solving using Backtracking:
Solution 1:
Q . . . . . .
. . . . Q . . .
. . . . . . . Q
. . . . . Q . .
..Q....
. . . . . . Q .
.Q.....
...Q....
Solution 2:
Q . . . . . .
. . . . . Q . .
. . . . . . . Q
..Q....
. . . . . . Q .
...Q....
.Q.....
. . . . Q . . .
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Solution 3:
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. Q
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Solution 4:
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Solution 5:
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Solution 6:
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Solution 7:
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Solution 8:
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Solution 9:
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Solution 10:
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Q Solution 11:
Solution 11:
Solution 11:
Solution 11: . Q Q .

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Solution 12:
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Solution 13:
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Q Solution 14:
Q Solution 14:Q

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Solution 15:
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Q Solution 16:
Solution 16:
Solution 16:
Solution 16: Q
Solution 16:QQ
Solution 16:QQQ Q
Solution 16:QQQQ
Solution 16:QQQQQ
Solution 16:QQQQQQ
Solution 16:QQQQQQ
Solution 16:QQQQQQQQ

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Solution 18:
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Solution 19:
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Solution 20:
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Solution 21:
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Solution 22:
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Solution 23:

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Solution 24:
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Solution 25:
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Solution 26:

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Solution 27:
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Solution 28:
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Solution 29:
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Solution 30:
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Solution 31:
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Solution 32:
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Solution 33:
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Solution 34:
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Solution 35:
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Solution 36:
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Solution 37:
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Solution 38:
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Solution 39:
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Solution 40:
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Solution 41:
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Solution 42:
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Solution 43:
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Solution 44:
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Solution 45:
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Solution 46:
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Solution 47:
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Solution 48:
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Solution 49:
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Solution 50:
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Solution 51:
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Solution 52:

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Solution 53:
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Solution 54:
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Solution 55:

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Solution 56:
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Solution 57:
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Solution 58:
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Solution 59:
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Solution 60:
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Solution 61:
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Solution 62:
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Solution 63:
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Solution 64:
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Solution 65:
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Solution 66:
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Solution 67:
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Solution 68:
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Solution 69:
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Solution 70:
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Solution 71:
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Solution 72:
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Solution 73:
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Solution 74:
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Solution 75:
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Solution 76:
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Solution 77:
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Solution 78:
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Solution 79:
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Solution 80:
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Solution 81:
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Solution 82:
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Solution 83:
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Solution 84:

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Solution 85:
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Solution 86:
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Solution 87:
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Solution 88:
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Solution 89:
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Solution 90:
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Solution 91:
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Solution 92:
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Total solutions found: 92