

i. Insert a new node at the end of the list.

```
void add_node_tail(int n){  
    //add to tail  
    if(tail!=NULL)  
    {  
        tail= new node(n,NULL,tail);  
        tail->prev->next=tail;  
    }  
    else{  
        head=tail=new node(n);  
    }  
}
```

ii. Insert a new node at the beginning of list.

```
void add_node_head(int n)
{
    if(head == NULL) {
        head=tail=new node(n,NULL,NULL);
    }
    else{
        head=new node(n,head,NULL);
        head->next->prev=head;
    }
}
```

iii. Insert a new node at given position.

```
void add_somewhere(int n, int a){
    if(head==tail){
        head=tail=new node(n,NULL,NULL);
    }
    else{
        node *tmp, *place;
        for(tmp=head;tmp!=0;tmp=tmp->next){
            if(tmp->data==a){
                place=new node(n,tmp->next,tmp);
                if(tmp->next!=NULL){
                    tmp->next->prev=place;
                }
            }
            else{
                tail=place;
            }
            tmp->next=place;
        }
    }
}
```

iv. Delete any node.

```
void delete_head() { //delete first node
    if (head!=NULL){
        int delnode = head->data;
        node *tmp = head;
        if (head == tail){
            head = tail = NULL;
        }
        else{
            head = head->next;
            delete tmp;
            head->prev=NULL;
        }
    }
    else{
        cout<<"list is empty";
    }
}

void delete_tail() { //delete last node
    int delnode = tail->data;
    if (head == tail) {
        delete head;
        head=tail=NULL;
    }
    else{
        tail=tail->prev;
        delete tail->next;
        tail->next=NULL;
    }
}
```

v. Print the complete doubly link list.

```
void display()
{
    node *temp=new node;
    temp=head;
    while(temp!=NULL) {
        cout<<temp->data<<endl;
        temp=temp->next;
    }
}
```

Task-2:

Create a circular link list and perform the mentioned tasks.

i. Insert a new node at the end of the list.

```
void insert_end(int n) {  
    node *tmp;  
    tmp=new node;  
    tmp->data=n;  
  
    node *t=head;  
    tmp->next = NULL;  
  
    if (head == NULL) {  
        head = tmp;  
    }  
    while (t->next != NULL)  
        t = t->next;  
  
    t->next = tmp;  
}
```

```
void front(int n){  
    node *tmp;  
    tmp=new node;  
    tmp->data=n;  
    if(head==NULL){  
        head=tmp;  
    }  
    else{  
        tmp->next=head;  
        head=tmp;  
        node *t;  
        t=head;  
        while(t!=NULL){  
            t=t->next;  
        }  
        t->next=head;  
    }  
}
```

iii. Insert a new node at given position.

```
void insert_at_any_position(int num, int pos){  
    node *tmp, *t;  
    int i;  
  
    if(pos == 1){  
        front(num);  
    }  
    else{  
        tmp = new node;  
        tmp->data = num;  
        t = head;  
        for(i=2; i<=pos-1; i++){  
            t = t->next;  
        }  
        tmp->next = t->next;  
        t->next = tmp;  
    }  
}
```


iv. Delete any node.

```
void delete_head() { //delete first node
    if (head!=NULL){
        int delnode = head->data;
        node *tmp = head;
        if (head == tail){
            head = tail = NULL;
        }
        else{
            head = head->next;
            delete tmp;
            head->pre=NULL;
        }
    }
    else{
        cout<<"list is empty";
    }
}
```

v. Print the complete circular link list.

```
void Display() {  
    // struct Node* last;  
    node *t;  
    node *tmp;  
    tmp=head;  
    while (tmp != NULL) {  
        cout<<tmp->data<<" ";  
        t = tmp;  
        tmp = tmp->next;  
    }  
}
```