

## Lab 8

### To Practice Binary to Gray Code & BCD to Excess-3 Conversion

Note: You may draw all the logic diagrams with hand and paste the pictures here. Also, the conversions in the tasks can be done by hand if doing it in soft seems difficult to you.

Use Logically software with your name, roll number & section mentioned in your workspace. Make sure that all of your connections are clearly visible and distinguishable. In logically, use **“text”** label to point out/show all your inputs & outputs.

#### Task 1

- a) Convert the given binary codes into respective gray codes. Mention each step while converting the codes.

1111, 1101, 1001, 010, 011, 110

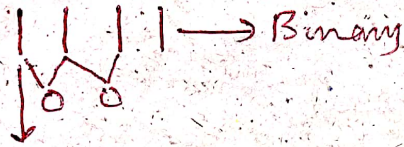
## Task #1

Part (a)

(1)

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1000  $\rightarrow$  Gray Code

(ii) 1101

1011

(iii) 1001

1101

(iv) 010

011

(v) 011

010

(vi) 110

101

- b) Convert the given gray codes into respective binary codes. Mention each step while converting the codes.**

1011, 0101, 1100, 0100



Task #1

(2)

Part (b)

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Gray-codes into Binary Codes

(i)  $\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ \downarrow & \nearrow & \nearrow & \nearrow \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{array}$

(ii)  $\begin{array}{cccc} 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{cccc} 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{array}$

(iii)  $\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{array}$

$\downarrow$   
 $\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array}$

(iv)  $\begin{array}{cccc} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{cccc} 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{array}$

## **Task 2**

**Devise a truth table for 3-bit Binary to Gray code converter. Write simplified logical expressions and simulate the logic diagram in Logically software to verify your results. Show KMap simplification as well.**

a) Truth Table

b) Boolean Expression (Simplified using Kmap)

Table #2.

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Part-1.

Truth Table

$b_2$ A	$b_1$ B	$b_0$ C	$e_{12}$	$e_{11}$	$e_{10}$
0	0	0	0	0	0 $\rightarrow m_0$
0	0	1	0	0	1 $\rightarrow m_1$
0	1	0	0	1	1 $\rightarrow m_2$
0	1	1	0	1	0 $\rightarrow m_3$
1	0	0	1	1	0 $\rightarrow m_4$
1	0	1	1	1	1 $\rightarrow m_5$
1	1	0	1	0	1 $\rightarrow m_6$
1	1	1	1	0	0 $\rightarrow m_7$

$e_0$

A \ BC	00	01	11	10
0		1		1
1		1		1

$$e_0 = \bar{B}C + B\bar{C}$$

$$e_0 = B \oplus C$$

$e_{11}$

A \ BC	00	01	11	10
0			1	1
1	1	1		

$$e_{11} = \bar{A}B + A\bar{B}$$

$$e_{11} = A \oplus B$$

c) Logic Diagram



④

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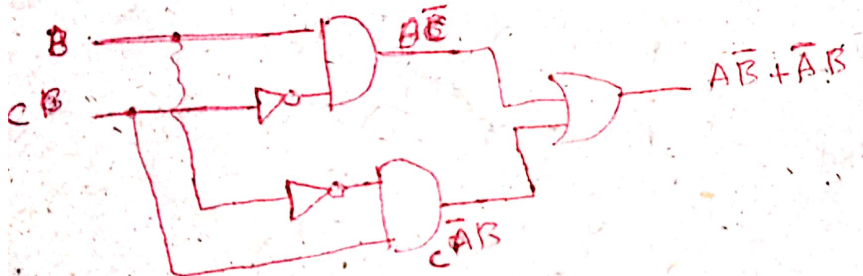
$E_2$

	$Bc$	00	01	11	10
$A$	0				
	1	1	1	1	1
		100	101	111	110

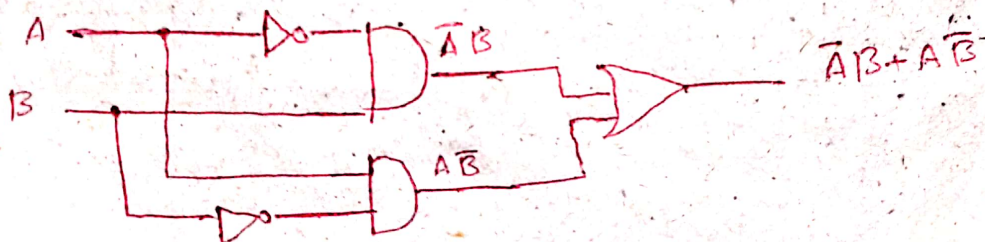
$$E_2 = A$$

Part (c) Logic diagram.

$$E_0 = B \oplus C = \bar{B}\bar{C} + \bar{C}B$$



$$E_1 = A \oplus B = \bar{A}B + A\bar{B}$$





- a) Software Simulation (Show here your results for a few combinations to verify the circuit)

### **Task 3**

- a) For the given numbers, find excess-3 codes. Mention all the steps of conversion.

4, 9, 25, 50, 250, 405.

# Task #3 Part (a)

(5)

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Kerby Shi

(1) 4

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ +3 \\ \hline 7 \\ \hline 0111 \end{array}$$

(2) 9

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ +3 \\ \hline 12 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \cancel{0111} \\ 1100 \end{array}$$

(3) 25

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ +3 \\ \hline 5 \\ \hline 0101 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ +3 \\ \hline 8 \\ \hline 1000 \end{array}$$

(01011000)

(4) 50

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ +3 \\ \hline 8 \\ \hline 1000 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ +3 \\ \hline 3 \\ \hline 0011 \end{array}$$

(10000011)

(5) 250

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ +3 \\ \hline 5 \\ \hline 0101 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ +3 \\ \hline 8 \\ \hline 1000 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ +3 \\ \hline 3 \\ \hline 0011 \end{array}$$

(010110000011)

(6) 405

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ +3 \\ \hline 7 \\ \hline 0101 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ +3 \\ \hline 3 \\ \hline 0011 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ +3 \\ \hline 8 \\ \hline 1000 \end{array}$$

(010100111000)

- b)** Devise a truth table for BCD to Excess-3 conversion (as discussed in the lecture). Write simplified expressions and simulate the logic circuit in Logicly software to verify your truth table. You may paste screenshots of a few combinations from the truth table to check your circuit. Show your KMap simplification as well.

#### BCD to Excess-3 Converter

- b) Truth Table
- c) Boolean Expression (Simplified Using KMap)
- d) Logic Diagram

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(6)

Part-(a) Truth Table

A	B	C	D	W	X	Y	Z
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1
0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1
0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1
0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0
1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1
1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0
1	0	1	0	x	x	x	x
1	0	1	1	x	x	x	x
1	1	0	0	x	x	x	x
1	1	0	1	x	x	x	x
1	1	1	0	x	x	x	x
1	1	1	1	x	x	x	x



Print- (b) Boolean Suppression (Using K-map):

CD \ AB	00	01	11	10
00	1			1
01	1			1
11	X	X	X	X
10	1		X	X

$$Z = D'$$

CD \ AB	00	01	11	10
00		1	1	1
01	1			
11	X	X	X	X
10		1	X	X

$$X = B'C + B'D + BC'D'$$

$$W = A + BC + BD$$

$$X = B'C + B'D + BC'D'$$

$$Y = CD + C'D'$$

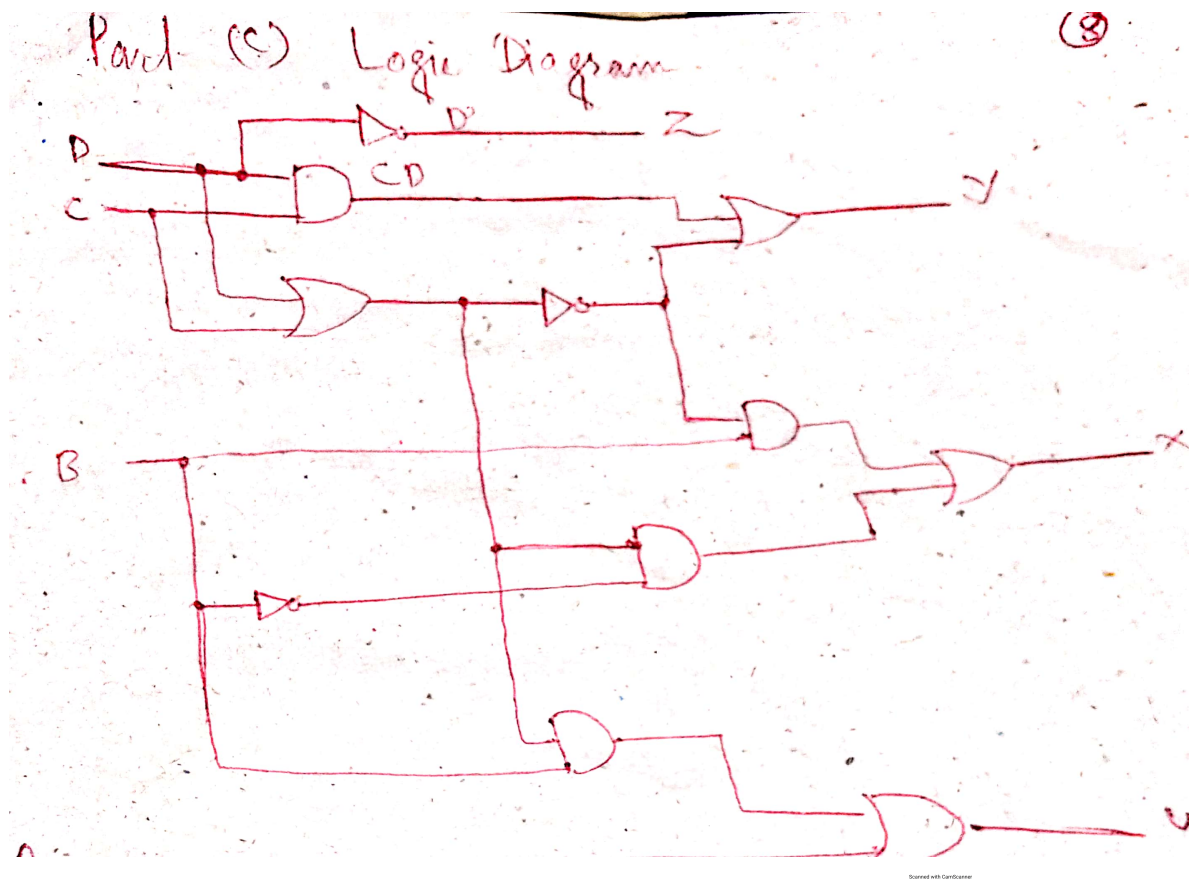
$$Z = D'$$

CD \ AB	00	01	11	10
00	1		1	
01	1		1	
11	X	X	X	X
10	1		X	X

$$Y = CD + C'D'$$

CD \ AB	00	01	11	10
00				
01		1	1	1
11	X	X	X	X
10	1	1	X	X

$$W = A + BC + BD$$



e) Software Simulation (Show here your results for a few combinations to verify the circuit)

