

Roll No:- 20P-0648

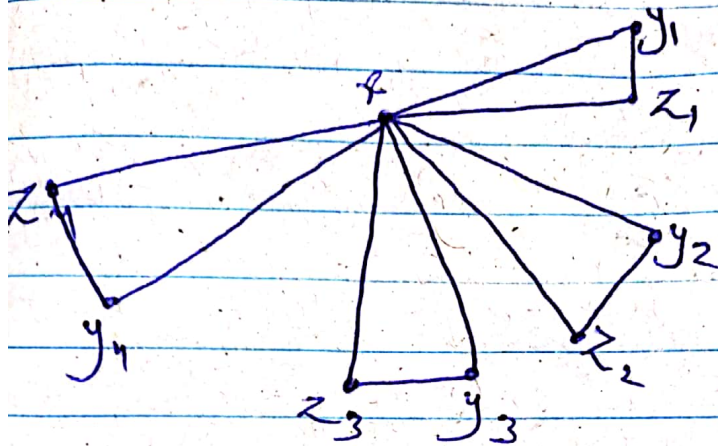
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Section:- 5D

Q No 1

Ans:-



x is adjacent to all.

Q No 2

Ans:-

→ No of vertices in both graph is 5

→ No of edges in both graph is 7

Vertex	u	v	x	w	y
degree	3	3	3	3	2

Vertex	q	s	z	t
degree	3	2	3	3

e_1

$v(e_1) \longleftrightarrow v(e_2)$

$u \longleftrightarrow v$

$v \longleftrightarrow s$

$y \longleftrightarrow x$

$w \longleftrightarrow t$

$x \longleftrightarrow z$

e_2

Edges

$uv \longleftrightarrow qs$

$ux \longleftrightarrow qz$

$uw \longleftrightarrow qt$

\vdots

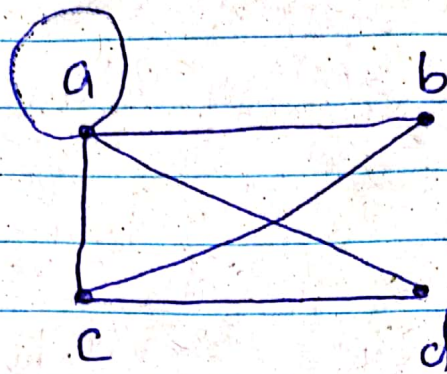
\vdots

\vdots

Hence, given graphs are Isomorphic

QNO3

Ans:-



QNO4

Ans:-

No of vertices in both graph is 10

No of edges in both graph is 9.

vertex	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
degree	1	1	4	1	1	4	2	1	2	1

e_1

vertex	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j
degree	1	1	4	1	2	2	1	4	1	1

e_2

Note that first they have same no of vertices and Edges with two vertex of each graph of degree 4 and 2, and remaining 6 of degree 1.

→ We know Corresponding vertices must have the same degree.

So the vertices of degree 4 in G_1 , (3 and 6) must map to the vertices of degree 4 in G_2 (c and h).

However, in G_1 , the degree 4 vertices (3 and 6) are adjacent. whereas in G_2 , the degree 4 vertices (c and h) are not adjacent.

\Rightarrow Hence, G_1 and G_2 are non-isomorphic.

Q NOS

Ans:- Let, the no of vertices is,

$$x + y = 20 \rightarrow (1)$$

According to handshaking lemma, the sum of the degrees is twice of the no of edges.

$$3x + 7y = 124 \rightarrow (2)$$

from eq (1), we get

$$y = -x + 20$$

$$3x - 7x + 140 = 124$$

$$-4x = -16$$

$$\boxed{x = 4}$$

$$\boxed{y = 16}$$

"There will be four (4) vertices with degree 3"

Q No 6

Ans:- As we know, Sum of degree in graph must be even, (because it is equal to twice the number of its edges). Hence, there is no 3-regular graph on 7 vertices because its degree sum would be,
 $3(7) = 21$
 that is not Even.

Q No 7

Ans:- 6, 5, 4, 4, 3, 2.

the first number is 6 and after that we have only 5 numbers so we need 6 numbers to do subtract (-1) from them.

Hence,

It is not graphical.

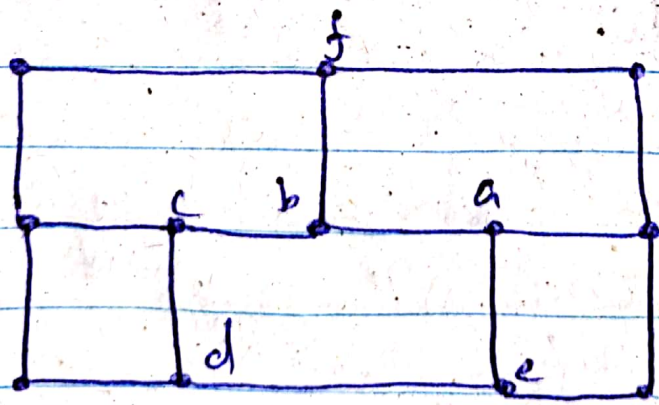
Q108

Ans:-

It does not Exist

We know that, degree of all vertices either all even, or have exactly 2 odd, for every wall (edge) be covered (means eulerian circuit or path). But we have more than 2 odd vertices. that are highlighted below in the Diagram hence,

The requested Curve does not exist.



vertices a, b, c, d, e, f have 3 degrees.

Q NO 9

Ans:-

first graph is Hamiltonian
by the theorem of Dirac
if $n \geq 3$
 $\deg(v) \geq n/2$

Then,
Graph has Hamiltonian
Cycle.

- Both graph have 11 vertices
- And degree of each vertex of 1st graph is greater than $n/2$
- And also the degree of some vertex of 2nd graph is less than $n/2$.