

PRACTICAL EXAM

AIM:

Write a program in cloudsim using NetBeans IDE to create a seven datacenters with seven hosts and run cloudlets of seven users on them.

CODE:

```
import java.text.DecimalFormat;

import java.util.ArrayList;

import java.util.Calendar;

import java.util.LinkedList;

import java.util.List;


import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.Cloudlet;

import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.CloudletSchedulerTimeShared;

import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.Datacenter;

import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.DatacenterBroker;

import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.DatacenterCharacteristics;

import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.Host;

import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.Log;

import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.Pe;

import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.Storage;

import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.UtilizationModel;

import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.UtilizationModelFull;

import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.Vm;

import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.VmAllocationPolicySimple;

import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.VmSchedulerSpaceShared;

import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.core.CloudSim;

import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.provisioners.BwProvisionerSimple;
```

```
import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.provisioners.PeProvisionerSimple;
import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.provisioners.RamProvisionerSimple;
```

```
public class cc_practical_exam {

    /**
     * @param args the command line arguments
     */

    /** The cloudlet lists. */
    private static List<Cloudlet> cloudletList1;
    private static List<Cloudlet> cloudletList2;
    private static List<Cloudlet> cloudletList3;
    private static List<Cloudlet> cloudletList4;
    private static List<Cloudlet> cloudletList5;
    private static List<Cloudlet> cloudletList6;
    private static List<Cloudlet> cloudletList7;

    /** The vmlists. */
    private static List<Vm> vmlist1;
    private static List<Vm> vmlist2;
    private static List<Vm> vmlist3;
    private static List<Vm> vmlist4;
    private static List<Vm> vmlist5;
    private static List<Vm> vmlist6;
    private static List<Vm> vmlist7;

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        // TODO code application logic here
    }
}
```

```
Log.println("Starting CloudSim ...");

try {

    // First step: Initialize the CloudSim package. It should be called
    // before creating any entities.

    int num_user = 7; // number of cloud users

    Calendar calendar = Calendar.getInstance();

    boolean trace_flag = false; // mean trace events


    // Initialize the CloudSim library

    CloudSim.init(num_user, calendar, trace_flag);


    // Second step: Create Datacenters

    //Datacenters are the resource providers in CloudSim. We need at list one of them
    to run a CloudSim simulation

    @SuppressWarnings("unused")
    Datacenter datacenter0 = createDatacenter("Datacenter_0");

    @SuppressWarnings("unused")
    Datacenter datacenter1 = createDatacenter("Datacenter_1");

    @SuppressWarnings("unused")
    Datacenter datacenter2 = createDatacenter("Datacenter_2");

    @SuppressWarnings("unused")
    Datacenter datacenter3 = createDatacenter("Datacenter_3");

    @SuppressWarnings("unused")
    Datacenter datacenter4 = createDatacenter("Datacenter_4");

    @SuppressWarnings("unused")
    Datacenter datacenter5 = createDatacenter("Datacenter_5");

    @SuppressWarnings("unused")
    Datacenter datacenter6 = createDatacenter("Datacenter_6");
```

//Third step: Create Brokers

DatacenterBroker broker1 = createBroker(1);

int brokerId1 = broker1.getId();

DatacenterBroker broker2 = createBroker(2);

int brokerId2 = broker2.getId();

DatacenterBroker broker3 = createBroker(3);

int brokerId3 = broker3.getId();

DatacenterBroker broker4 = createBroker(4);

int brokerId4 = broker4.getId();

DatacenterBroker broker5 = createBroker(5);

int brokerId5 = broker5.getId();

DatacenterBroker broker6 = createBroker(6);

int brokerId6 = broker6.getId();

DatacenterBroker broker7 = createBroker(7);

int brokerId7 = broker7.getId();

//Fourth step: Create one virtual machine for each broker/user

vmList1 = new ArrayList<Vm>();

vmList2 = new ArrayList<Vm>();

vmList3 = new ArrayList<Vm>();

vmList4 = new ArrayList<Vm>();

vmList5 = new ArrayList<Vm>();

vmList6 = new ArrayList<Vm>();

vmList7 = new ArrayList<Vm>();

```
//VM description

int vmid = 0;

//int mips = 250;

int mips = 100;

long size = 10000; //image size (MB)

int ram = 512; //vm memory (MB)

long bw = 1000;

int pesNumber = 1; //number of cpus

String vmm = "Xen"; //VMM name


//create two VMs: the first one belongs to user1

Vm vm1 = new Vm(vmid++, brokerId1, mips, pesNumber, ram, bw, size, vmm,
new CloudletSchedulerTimeShared());


//the second VM: this one belongs to user2

Vm vm2 = new Vm(vmid++, brokerId2, mips, pesNumber, ram, bw, size, vmm,
new CloudletSchedulerTimeShared());


//the third VM: this one belongs to user3

Vm vm3 = new Vm(vmid++, brokerId3, mips, pesNumber, ram, bw, size, vmm,
new CloudletSchedulerTimeShared());


//the forth VM: this one belongs to user4

Vm vm4 = new Vm(vmid++, brokerId4, mips, pesNumber, ram, bw, size, vmm,
new CloudletSchedulerTimeShared());


//the fifth VM: this one belongs to user5

Vm vm5 = new Vm(vmid++, brokerId5, mips, pesNumber, ram, bw, size, vmm,
new CloudletSchedulerTimeShared());


Vm vm6 = new Vm(vmid++, brokerId6, mips, pesNumber, ram, bw, size, vmm,
new CloudletSchedulerTimeShared());


Vm vm7 = new Vm(vmid++, brokerId7, mips, pesNumber, ram, bw, size, vmm,
new CloudletSchedulerTimeShared());
```

```
//add the VMs to the vmlists
```

```
vmList1.add(vm1);
```

```
vmList2.add(vm2);
```

```
vmList3.add(vm3);
```

```
vmList4.add(vm4);
```

```
vmList5.add(vm5);
```

```
vmList6.add(vm6);
```

```
vmList7.add(vm7);
```

```
//submit vm list to the broker
```

```
broker1.submitVmList(vmList1);
```

```
broker2.submitVmList(vmList2);
```

```
broker3.submitVmList(vmList3);
```

```
broker4.submitVmList(vmList4);
```

```
broker5.submitVmList(vmList5);
```

```
broker6.submitVmList(vmList6);
```

```
broker7.submitVmList(vmList7);
```

```
//Fifth step: Create two Cloudlets
```

```
cloudletList1 = new ArrayList<Cloudlet>();
```

```
cloudletList2 = new ArrayList<Cloudlet>();
```

```
cloudletList3 = new ArrayList<Cloudlet>();
```

```
cloudletList4 = new ArrayList<Cloudlet>();
```

```
cloudletList5 = new ArrayList<Cloudlet>();
```

```
cloudletList6 = new ArrayList<Cloudlet>();
```

```
cloudletList7 = new ArrayList<Cloudlet>();
```

```
//Cloudlet properties
int id = 0;
long length = 40000;
long fileSize = 300;
long outputSize = 300;
UtilizationModel utilizationModel = new UtilizationModelFull();

Cloudlet cloudlet1 = new Cloudlet(id++, length, pesNumber, fileSize, outputSize,
utilizationModel, utilizationModel, utilizationModel);
cloudlet1.setUserId(brokerId1);

Cloudlet cloudlet2 = new Cloudlet(id++, length, pesNumber, fileSize, outputSize,
utilizationModel, utilizationModel, utilizationModel);
cloudlet2.setUserId(brokerId2);

Cloudlet cloudlet3 = new Cloudlet(id++, length, pesNumber, fileSize, outputSize,
utilizationModel, utilizationModel, utilizationModel);
cloudlet3.setUserId(brokerId3);

Cloudlet cloudlet4 = new Cloudlet(id++, length, pesNumber, fileSize, outputSize,
utilizationModel, utilizationModel, utilizationModel);
cloudlet4.setUserId(brokerId4);

Cloudlet cloudlet5 = new Cloudlet(id++, length, pesNumber, fileSize, outputSize,
utilizationModel, utilizationModel, utilizationModel);
cloudlet5.setUserId(brokerId5);

Cloudlet cloudlet6 = new Cloudlet(id++, length, pesNumber, fileSize, outputSize,
utilizationModel, utilizationModel, utilizationModel);
cloudlet6.setUserId(brokerId6);

Cloudlet cloudlet7 = new Cloudlet(id++, length, pesNumber, fileSize, outputSize,
utilizationModel, utilizationModel, utilizationModel);
cloudlet7.setUserId(brokerId7);

//add the cloudlets to the lists: each cloudlet belongs to one user
```

```
cloudletList1.add(cloudlet1);  
cloudletList2.add(cloudlet2);  
cloudletList3.add(cloudlet3);  
cloudletList4.add(cloudlet4);  
cloudletList5.add(cloudlet5);  
cloudletList6.add(cloudlet6);  
cloudletList7.add(cloudlet7);
```

```
//submit cloudlet list to the brokers  
broker1.submitCloudletList(cloudletList1);  
broker2.submitCloudletList(cloudletList2);  
broker3.submitCloudletList(cloudletList3);  
broker4.submitCloudletList(cloudletList4);  
broker5.submitCloudletList(cloudletList5);  
broker6.submitCloudletList(cloudletList6);  
broker7.submitCloudletList(cloudletList7);
```

```
// Sixth step: Starts the simulation
```

```
CloudSim.startSimulation();
```

```
// Final step: Print results when simulation is over
```

```
List<Cloudlet> newList1 = broker1.getCloudletReceivedList();  
List<Cloudlet> newList2 = broker2.getCloudletReceivedList();  
List<Cloudlet> newList3 = broker3.getCloudletReceivedList();  
List<Cloudlet> newList4 = broker4.getCloudletReceivedList();  
List<Cloudlet> newList5 = broker5.getCloudletReceivedList();
```



```
List<Cloudlet> newList6 = broker6.getCloudletReceivedList();
List<Cloudlet> newList7 = broker7.getCloudletReceivedList();

CloudSim.stopSimulation();

Log.print("=====> User "+brokerId1+" ");
printCloudletList(newList1);

Log.print("=====> User "+brokerId2+" ");
printCloudletList(newList2);

Log.print("=====> User "+brokerId3+" ");
printCloudletList(newList3);
Log.print("=====> User "+brokerId4+" ");
printCloudletList(newList4);
Log.print("=====> User "+brokerId5+" ");
printCloudletList(newList5);
Log.print("=====> User "+brokerId6+" ");
printCloudletList(newList6);
Log.print("=====> User "+brokerId7+" ");
printCloudletList(newList7);

Log.println("CloudSimExample finished!");
}
catch (Exception e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
    Log.println("The simulation has been terminated due to an unexpected error");
}
}
```

```
private static Datacenter createDatacenter(String name){

    // Here are the steps needed to create a PowerDatacenter:

    // 1. We need to create a list to store
    //    our machine
    List<Host> hostList = new ArrayList<Host>();

    // 2. A Machine contains one or more PEs or CPUs/Cores.
    // In this example, it will have only one core.

    List<Pe> peList0 = new ArrayList<Pe>();
    List<Pe> peList1 = new ArrayList<Pe>();
    List<Pe> peList2 = new ArrayList<Pe>();
    List<Pe> peList3 = new ArrayList<Pe>();
    List<Pe> peList4 = new ArrayList<Pe>();
    List<Pe> peList5 = new ArrayList<Pe>();
    List<Pe> peList6 = new ArrayList<Pe>();

    int mips=1000;

    // 3. Create PEs and add these into a list.

    peList0.add(new Pe(0, new PeProvisionerSimple(mips))); // need to store Pe
id and MIPS Rating
    peList1.add(new Pe(1, new PeProvisionerSimple(mips))); // need to store Pe id and
MIPS Rating
    peList2.add(new Pe(2, new PeProvisionerSimple(mips))); // need to store Pe id and
MIPS Rating
    peList3.add(new Pe(3, new PeProvisionerSimple(mips))); // need to store Pe id and
MIPS Rating
    peList4.add(new Pe(4, new PeProvisionerSimple(mips))); // need to store Pe id and
MIPS Rating
```

```
peList5.add(new Pe(5, new PeProvisionerSimple(mips))); // need to store Pe id and  
MIPS Rating
```

```
peList6.add(new Pe(6, new PeProvisionerSimple(mips))); // need to store Pe id and  
MIPS Rating
```

```
//4. Create Host with its id and list of PEs and add them to the list of machines
```

```
int hostId=0;
```

```
int ram = 2048; //host memory (MB)
```

```
long storage = 1000000; //host storage
```

```
int bw = 10000;
```

//in this example, the VMAllocationPolicy in use is SpaceShared. It means that only one VM

//is allowed to run on each Pe. As each Host has only one Pe, only one VM can run on each Host.

```
hostList.add(  
    new Host(  
        hostId++,  
        new RamProvisionerSimple(ram),  
        new BwProvisionerSimple(bw),  
        storage,  
        peList0,  
        new VmSchedulerSpaceShared(peList0)  
    )  
); // This is our first machine
```

```
hostList.add(  
    new Host(  
        hostId++,
```

```
        new RamProvisionerSimple(ram),
        new BwProvisionerSimple(bw),
        storage,
        peList1,
        new VmSchedulerSpaceShared(peList1)
    )
); // This is our second machine
hostList.add(
    new Host(
        hostId++,
        new RamProvisionerSimple(ram),
        new BwProvisionerSimple(bw),
        storage,
        peList2,
        new VmSchedulerSpaceShared(peList2)
    )
); // This is our third machine
hostList.add(
    new Host(
        hostId++,
        new RamProvisionerSimple(ram),
        new BwProvisionerSimple(bw),
        storage,
        peList3,
        new VmSchedulerSpaceShared(peList3)
    )
); // This is our forth machine
hostList.add(
    new Host(
```

```
        hostId++,
        new RamProvisionerSimple(ram),
        new BwProvisionerSimple(bw),
        storage,
        peList4,
        new VmSchedulerSpaceShared(peList4)
    )
); // This is our fifth machine
hostList.add(
    new Host(
        hostId++,
        new RamProvisionerSimple(ram),
        new BwProvisionerSimple(bw),
        storage,
        peList5,
        new VmSchedulerSpaceShared(peList5)
    )
); // This is our sixth machine
hostList.add(
    new Host(
        hostId++,
        new RamProvisionerSimple(ram),
        new BwProvisionerSimple(bw),
        storage,
        peList6,
        new VmSchedulerSpaceShared(peList6)
    )
); // This is our seventh machine
```

```
// 5. Create a DatacenterCharacteristics object that stores the
// properties of a data center: architecture, OS, list of
// Machines, allocation policy: time- or space-shared, time zone
// and its price (G$/Pe time unit).

String arch = "x86";    // system architecture
String os = "Linux";    // operating system
String vmm = "Xen";

double time_zone = 10.0;    // time zone this resource located
double cost = 3.0;         // the cost of using processing in this resource
double costPerMem = 0.05;    // the cost of using memory in this
resource
double costPerStorage = 0.001;    // the cost of using storage in this
resource
double costPerBw = 0.0;         // the cost of using bw in this
resource

LinkedList<Storage> storageList = new LinkedList<Storage>(); //we are
not adding SAN devices by now

DatacenterCharacteristics characteristics = new DatacenterCharacteristics(
    arch, os, vmm, hostList, time_zone, cost, costPerMem, costPerStorage,
    costPerBw);

// 6. Finally, we need to create a PowerDatacenter object.

Datacenter datacenter = null;

try {
    datacenter = new Datacenter(name, characteristics, new
VmAllocationPolicySimple(hostList), storageList, 0);
} catch (Exception e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
}
```

```
        return datacenter;
    }
}
```

//We strongly encourage users to develop their own broker policies, to submit vms and cloudlets according

//to the specific rules of the simulated scenario

```
private static DatacenterBroker createBroker(int id){
```

```
    DatacenterBroker broker = null;
    try {
        broker = new DatacenterBroker("Broker"+id);
    } catch (Exception e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
        return null;
    }
    return broker;
}
```

```
/**
```

```
 * Prints the Cloudlet objects
```

```
 * @param list list of Cloudlets
```

```
 */
```

```
private static void printCloudletList(List<Cloudlet> list) {
```

```
    int size = list.size();
```

```
    Cloudlet cloudlet;
```

```
    String indent = "  ";
```

```
    Log.println();
```

```

Log.println("===== OUTPUT =====");

Log.println("Cloudlet ID" + indent + "STATUS" + indent +
            "Data center ID" + indent + "VM ID" + indent + "Time" +
indent + "Start Time" + indent + "Finish Time");

DecimalFormat dft = new DecimalFormat("###.##");
for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
    cloudlet = list.get(i);
    Log.print(indent + cloudlet.getCloudletId() + indent + indent);

    if (cloudlet.getCloudletStatus() == Cloudlet.SUCCESS){
        Log.print("SUCCESS");

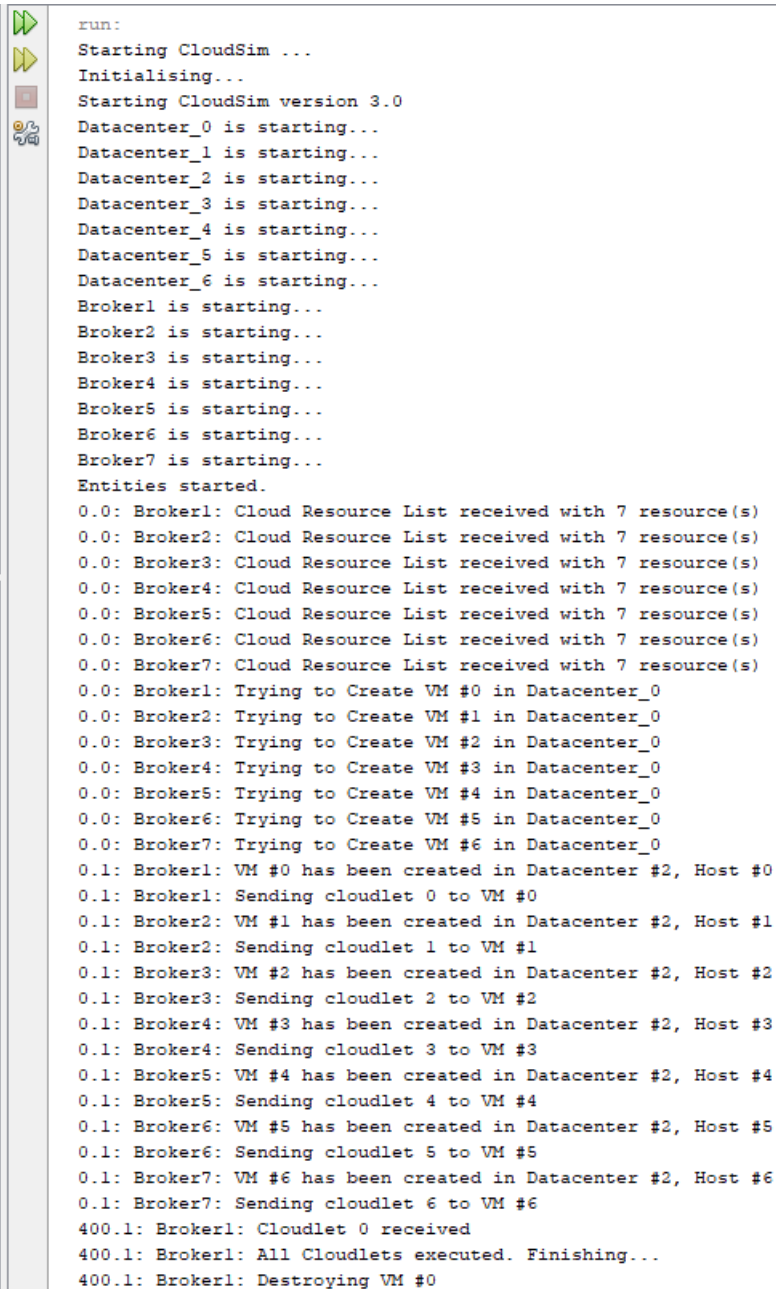
        Log.println(indent + indent + cloudlet.getResourceId() +
indent + indent + indent + cloudlet.getVmId() +
                                indent      +      indent      +
dft.format(cloudlet.getActualCPUTime())    +      indent      +      indent      +
dft.format(cloudlet.getExecStartTime())+
                                indent      +      indent      +
dft.format(cloudlet.getFinishTime()));
    }
}

Log.println("18DCE115 – Kashyap Shah");


}

}

```


OUTPUT:

```
run:
Starting CloudSim ...
Initialising...
Starting CloudSim version 3.0
Datacenter_0 is starting...
Datacenter_1 is starting...
Datacenter_2 is starting...
Datacenter_3 is starting...
Datacenter_4 is starting...
Datacenter_5 is starting...
Datacenter_6 is starting...
Broker1 is starting...
Broker2 is starting...
Broker3 is starting...
Broker4 is starting...
Broker5 is starting...
Broker6 is starting...
Broker7 is starting...
Entities started.
0.0: Broker1: Cloud Resource List received with 7 resource(s)
0.0: Broker2: Cloud Resource List received with 7 resource(s)
0.0: Broker3: Cloud Resource List received with 7 resource(s)
0.0: Broker4: Cloud Resource List received with 7 resource(s)
0.0: Broker5: Cloud Resource List received with 7 resource(s)
0.0: Broker6: Cloud Resource List received with 7 resource(s)
0.0: Broker7: Cloud Resource List received with 7 resource(s)
0.0: Broker1: Trying to Create VM #0 in Datacenter_0
0.0: Broker2: Trying to Create VM #1 in Datacenter_0
0.0: Broker3: Trying to Create VM #2 in Datacenter_0
0.0: Broker4: Trying to Create VM #3 in Datacenter_0
0.0: Broker5: Trying to Create VM #4 in Datacenter_0
0.0: Broker6: Trying to Create VM #5 in Datacenter_0
0.0: Broker7: Trying to Create VM #6 in Datacenter_0
0.1: Broker1: VM #0 has been created in Datacenter #2, Host #0
0.1: Broker1: Sending cloudlet 0 to VM #0
0.1: Broker2: VM #1 has been created in Datacenter #2, Host #1
0.1: Broker2: Sending cloudlet 1 to VM #1
0.1: Broker3: VM #2 has been created in Datacenter #2, Host #2
0.1: Broker3: Sending cloudlet 2 to VM #2
0.1: Broker4: VM #3 has been created in Datacenter #2, Host #3
0.1: Broker4: Sending cloudlet 3 to VM #3
0.1: Broker5: VM #4 has been created in Datacenter #2, Host #4
0.1: Broker5: Sending cloudlet 4 to VM #4
0.1: Broker6: VM #5 has been created in Datacenter #2, Host #5
0.1: Broker6: Sending cloudlet 5 to VM #5
0.1: Broker7: VM #6 has been created in Datacenter #2, Host #6
0.1: Broker7: Sending cloudlet 6 to VM #6
400.1: Broker1: Cloudlet 0 received
400.1: Broker1: All Cloudlets executed. Finishing...
400.1: Broker1: Destroying VM #0
```



```
400.1: Broker2: Cloudlet 1 received
400.1: Broker2: All Cloudlets executed. Finishing...
400.1: Broker2: Destroying VM #1
400.1: Broker3: Cloudlet 2 received
400.1: Broker3: All Cloudlets executed. Finishing...
400.1: Broker3: Destroying VM #2
400.1: Broker4: Cloudlet 3 received
400.1: Broker4: All Cloudlets executed. Finishing...
400.1: Broker4: Destroying VM #3
400.1: Broker5: Cloudlet 4 received
400.1: Broker5: All Cloudlets executed. Finishing...
400.1: Broker5: Destroying VM #4
400.1: Broker6: Cloudlet 5 received
400.1: Broker6: All Cloudlets executed. Finishing...
400.1: Broker6: Destroying VM #5
400.1: Broker7: Cloudlet 6 received
400.1: Broker7: All Cloudlets executed. Finishing...
400.1: Broker7: Destroying VM #6
Broker1 is shutting down...
Broker2 is shutting down...
Broker3 is shutting down...
Broker4 is shutting down...
Broker5 is shutting down...
Broker6 is shutting down...
Broker7 is shutting down...
Simulation: No more future events
CloudInformationService: Notify all CloudSim entities for shutting down.
Datacenter_0 is shutting down...
Datacenter_1 is shutting down...
Datacenter_2 is shutting down...
Datacenter_3 is shutting down...
Datacenter_4 is shutting down...
Datacenter_5 is shutting down...
Datacenter_6 is shutting down...
Broker1 is shutting down...
Broker2 is shutting down...
Broker3 is shutting down...
Broker4 is shutting down...
Broker5 is shutting down...
Broker6 is shutting down...
Broker7 is shutting down...
Simulation completed.
Simulation completed.
..
_
```

```

=====> User 9
===== OUTPUT =====
Cloudlet ID   STATUS   Data center ID   VM ID   Time   Start Time   Finish Time
0            SUCCESS    2                0       400     0.1          400.1
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=====> User 10
===== OUTPUT =====
Cloudlet ID   STATUS   Data center ID   VM ID   Time   Start Time   Finish Time
1            SUCCESS    2                1       400     0.1          400.1
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=====> User 11
===== OUTPUT =====
Cloudlet ID   STATUS   Data center ID   VM ID   Time   Start Time   Finish Time
2            SUCCESS    2                2       400     0.1          400.1
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=====> User 12
===== OUTPUT =====
Cloudlet ID   STATUS   Data center ID   VM ID   Time   Start Time   Finish Time
3            SUCCESS    2                3       400     0.1          400.1
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=====> User 13
===== OUTPUT =====
Cloudlet ID   STATUS   Data center ID   VM ID   Time   Start Time   Finish Time
4            SUCCESS    2                4       400     0.1          400.1
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=====> User 14
===== OUTPUT =====
Cloudlet ID   STATUS   Data center ID   VM ID   Time   Start Time   Finish Time
5            SUCCESS    2                5       400     0.1          400.1
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=====> User 15
===== OUTPUT =====
Cloudlet ID   STATUS   Data center ID   VM ID   Time   Start Time   Finish Time
6            SUCCESS    2                6       400     0.1          400.1
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CloudSimExample finished!
[0x7FFF38A16970] ANOMALY: meaningless REX prefix used
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 3 seconds)

```