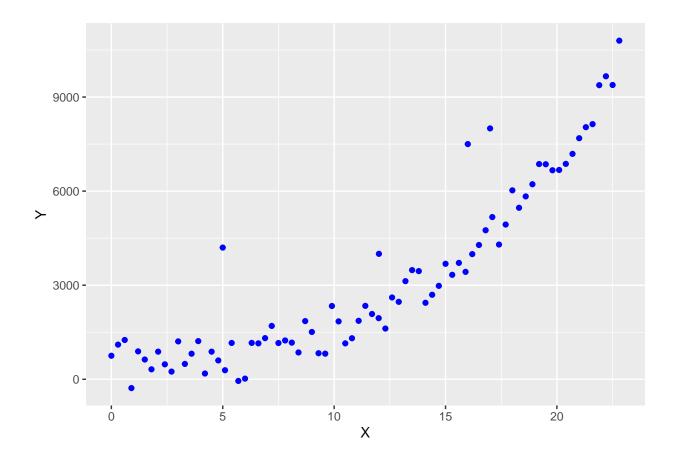
# polynomial-regression

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#### 2024-04-24

#### Task 1

```
dane = read.delim("dane.txt")
head(dane)
##
       Х
## 1 0.0 750.2465
## 2 0.3 1104.8998
## 3 0.6 1253.2738
## 4 0.9 -280.8745
## 5 1.2 889.5334
## 6 1.5 629.7907
library(ggplot2)
## Warning: pakiet 'ggplot2' został zbudowany w wersji R 4.3.2
wykres <- ggplot(dane, aes(x=X, y=Y)) +</pre>
  geom_point(color="blue") +
  labs(x="X", y="Y")
wykres
```



### Task 2

```
model <- lm(Y ~ X, data=dane)</pre>
summary(model)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = Y ~ X, data = dane)
##
## Residuals:
       Min
                 1Q Median
                                   3Q
                                           Max
## -1916.3 -1003.1 -199.2 650.7 3400.7
##
## Coefficients:
                Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) -1073.6
                                282.8 -3.796 0.000287 ***
## X
                    374.6
                               21.4 17.501 < 2e-16 ***
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
\mbox{\tt \#\#} Residual standard error: 1269 on 79 degrees of freedom
\hbox{\tt \#\# Multiple R-squared:} \quad \hbox{\tt 0.795,} \quad \hbox{\tt Adjusted R-squared:} \quad \hbox{\tt 0.7924}
## F-statistic: 306.3 on 1 and 79 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
```

```
blad <- paste(summary(model)[6])
cat("Błąd między prognozą modelu a rzeczywistymi wynikami:", blad, "\n")

## Błąd między prognozą modelu a rzeczywistymi wynikami: 1269.335098597

#b)
parametry <- coef(model)
cat("Wyestymowane parametry modelu:",parametry,"\n")

## Wyestymowane parametry modelu: -1073.606 374.5857

#c)
r_squared <- summary(model)$r.squared
cat("Wartość współczynnika R^2:", r_squared, "\n")

## Wartość współczynnika R^2: 0.7949571

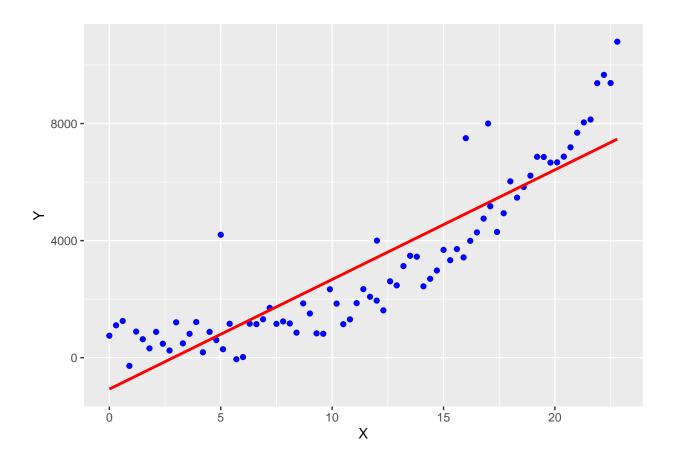
### Wartość współczynnika R^2: 0.7949571

###Interpretacja: Około 79.5% zmienności w Y może być wyjaśnione przez zmienność w X, a pozostałe 20.5%
```

#### Task 3

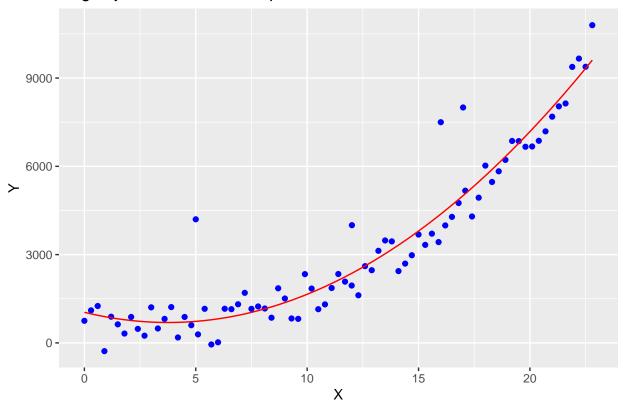
#a)

```
wykres + geom_smooth(method = "lm", se = FALSE, color = "red")
## 'geom_smooth()' using formula = 'y ~ x'
```



#### Task 4 and 5

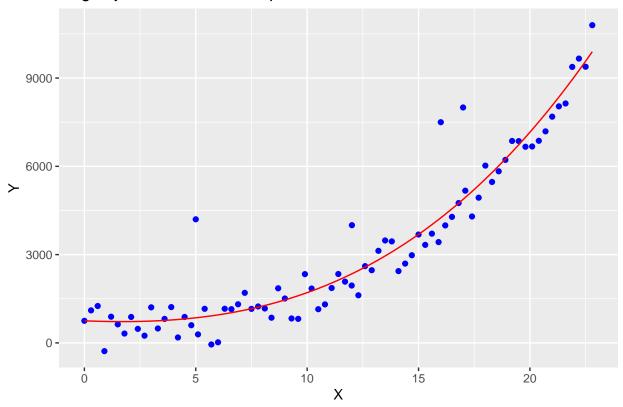
```
for (i in 2:10) {
  model <- lm(Y ~ poly(X, i, raw = TRUE), data = dane)</pre>
  rse <- paste(summary(model)[6])</pre>
  r_squared <- summary(model)$r.squared</pre>
  wspolczynniki <- coef(model)</pre>
  dane$prognoza <- predict(model)</pre>
  wykres \leftarrow ggplot(dane, aes(x = X, y = Y)) +
    geom_point(color = "blue") +
    geom_line(aes(y = prognoza), color = "red") +
    labs(title = paste("Regresja wielomianowa stopnia", i), x = "X", y = "Y")
  print(wykres)
  cat("Stopień wielomianu:", i, "\n")
  cat("Współczynniki regresji:", wspolczynniki, "\n")
  cat("RSE:", rse, "\n")
  cat("R^2:", r_squared, "\n")
}
```



## Stopień wielomianu: 2

## Współczynniki regresji: 1039.519 -184.708 24.58575

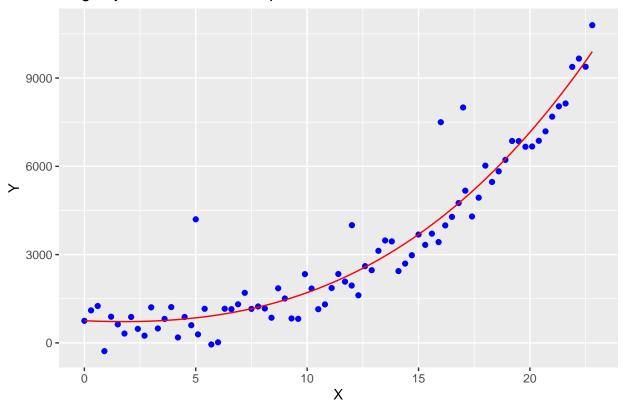
## RSE: 817.794792594558



## Stopień wielomianu: 3

## Współczynniki regresji: 750.1194 -30.31391 7.676605 0.4931937

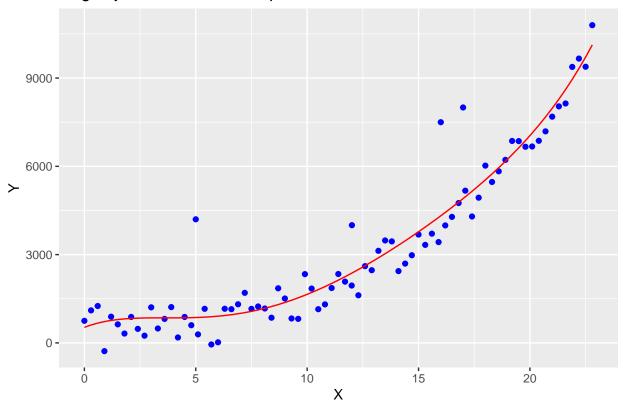
## RSE: 814.653113847811



## Stopień wielomianu: 4

## Współczynniki regresji: 753.124 -33.08146 8.230348 0.4552611 0.0008319715

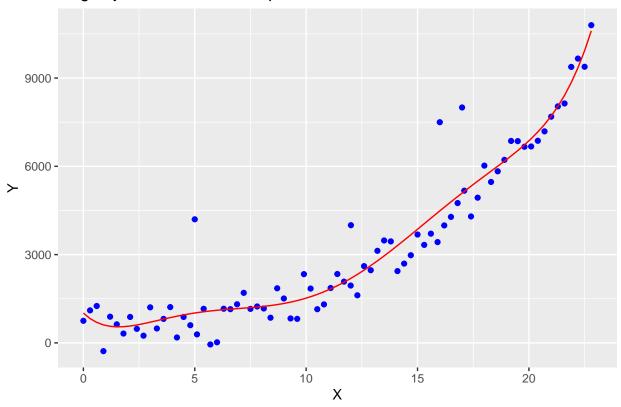
## RSE: 819.994344880567



## Stopień wielomianu: 5

## Współczynniki regresji: 528.4891 291.608 -93.99772 12.52119 -0.5964944 0.0104847

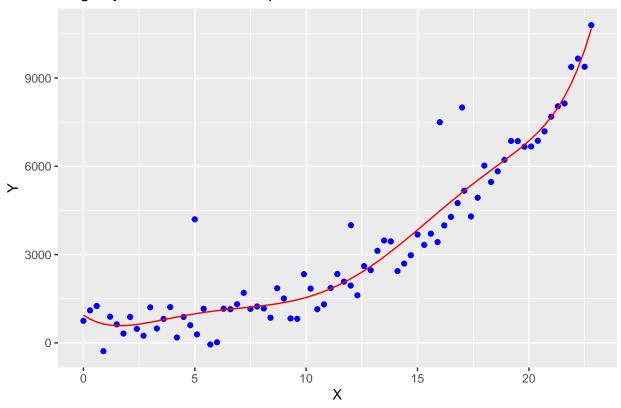
## RSE: 821.181430358518



## Stopień wielomianu: 6

## Współczynniki regresji: 1012.972 -722.2664 363.3896 -68.47006 6.083466 -0.2473884 0.0037655

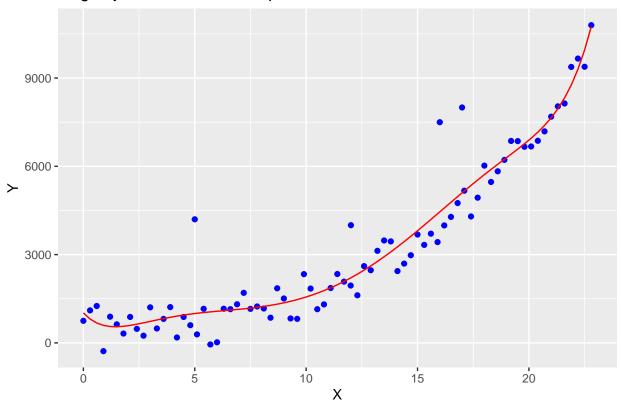
## RSE: 807.180779450661



## Stopień wielomianu: 7

## Współczynniki regresji: 942.5771 -514.5409 234.2858 -36.33475 2.166633 0.001228914 -0.004124278 9.88

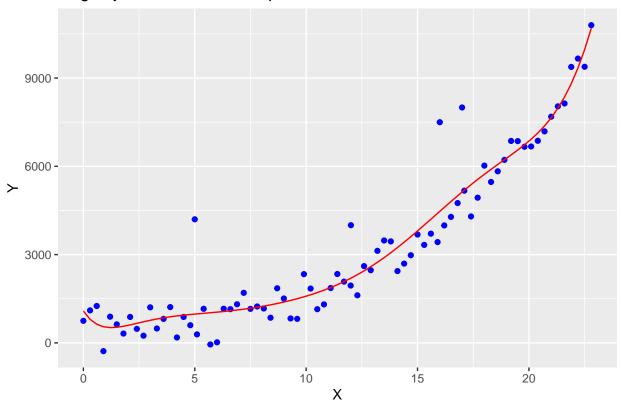
## RSE: 812.247021924585



## Stopień wielomianu: 8

## Współczynniki regresji: 1018.998 -824.0663 488.3072 -120.461 16.2131 -1.290911 0.06230051 -0.0016890

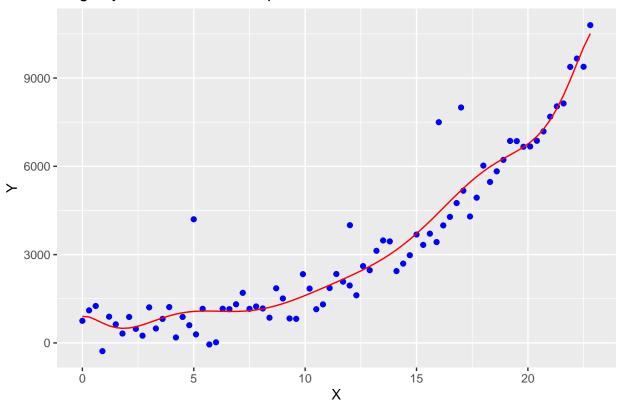
## RSE: 817.282434701507



## Stopień wielomianu: 9

## Współczynniki regresji: 1082.582 -1169.703 849.9571 -273.4755 49.45302 -5.405366 0.3641577 -0.014672

## RSE: 822.578297555316



## Stopień wielomianu: 10

## Współczynniki regresji: 901.7177 134.907 -856.4653 629.2384 -198.7063 34.32066 -3.541216 0.2243189 -

## RSE: 824.074527497756