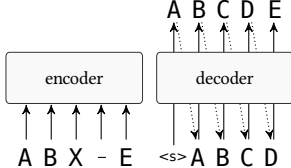
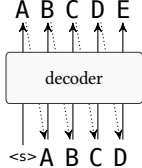


(1) Masked language modeling



(2) Text denoising



(3) Causal language modeling