

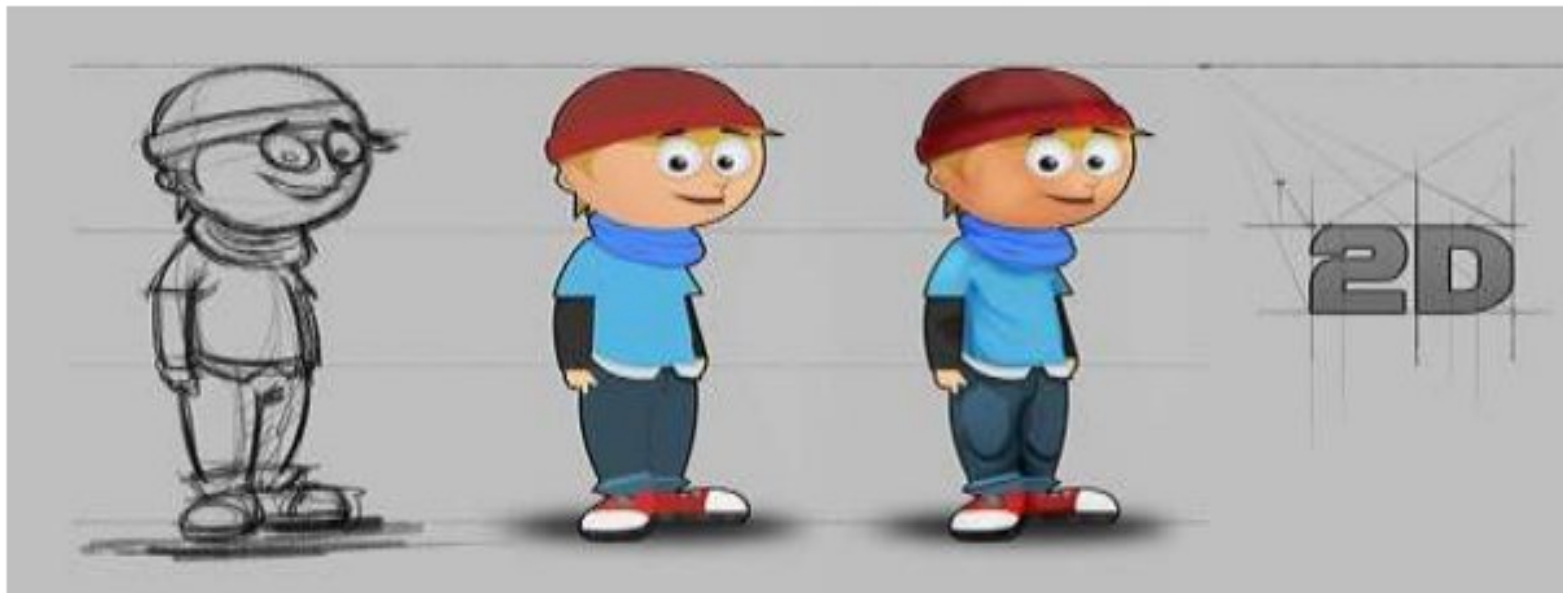
Computer Animation: Design Of Animation Sequence

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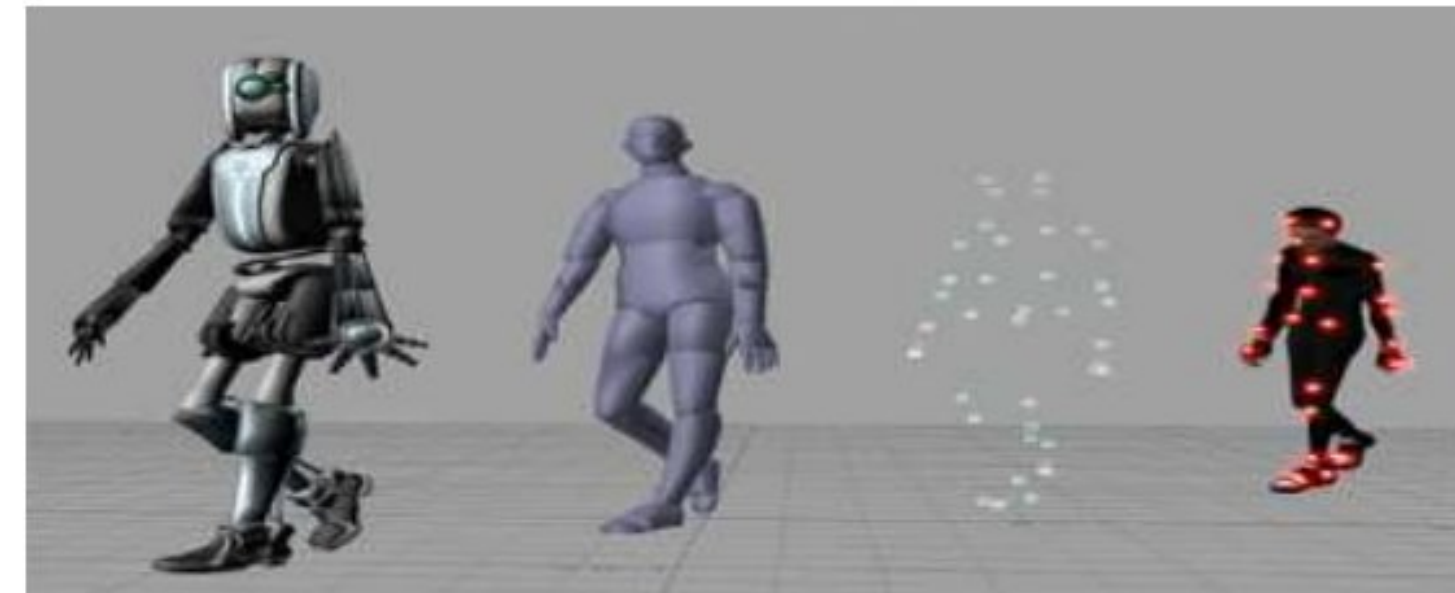
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INTRODUCTION

- Computer Animation is the process used for generating animated images using computer graphics.
- Animators are artists who specialize in the creation of animation.
- From Latin amatio, “the act of bringing to life”; from animo(“to animate” or “give life to”) and -atio (“the act of”).



2D Animation



3D Animation

APPLICATIONS



Video Games



Cartoon



Mobile Phones

DESIGN OF ANIMATION SEQUENCE

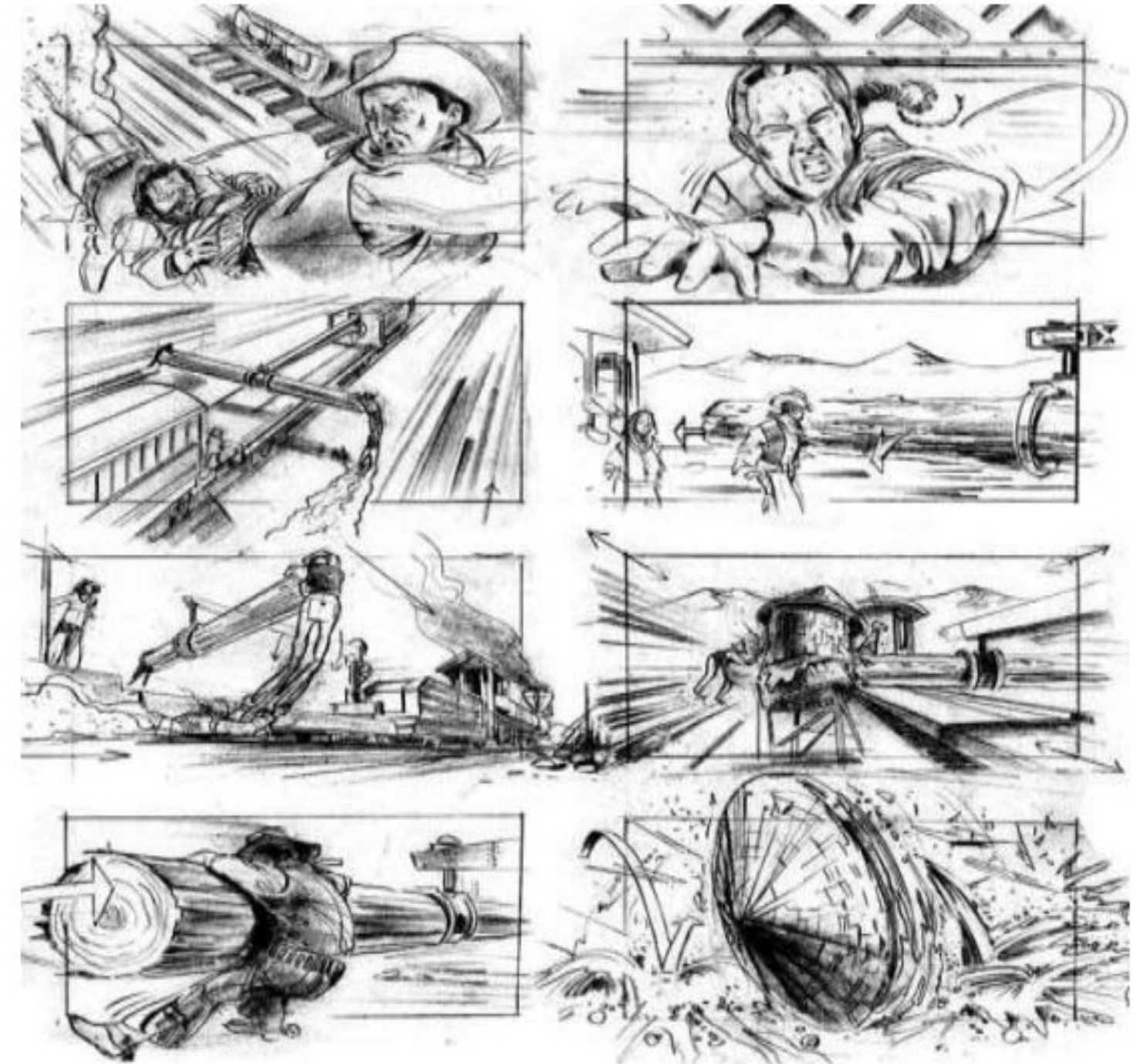
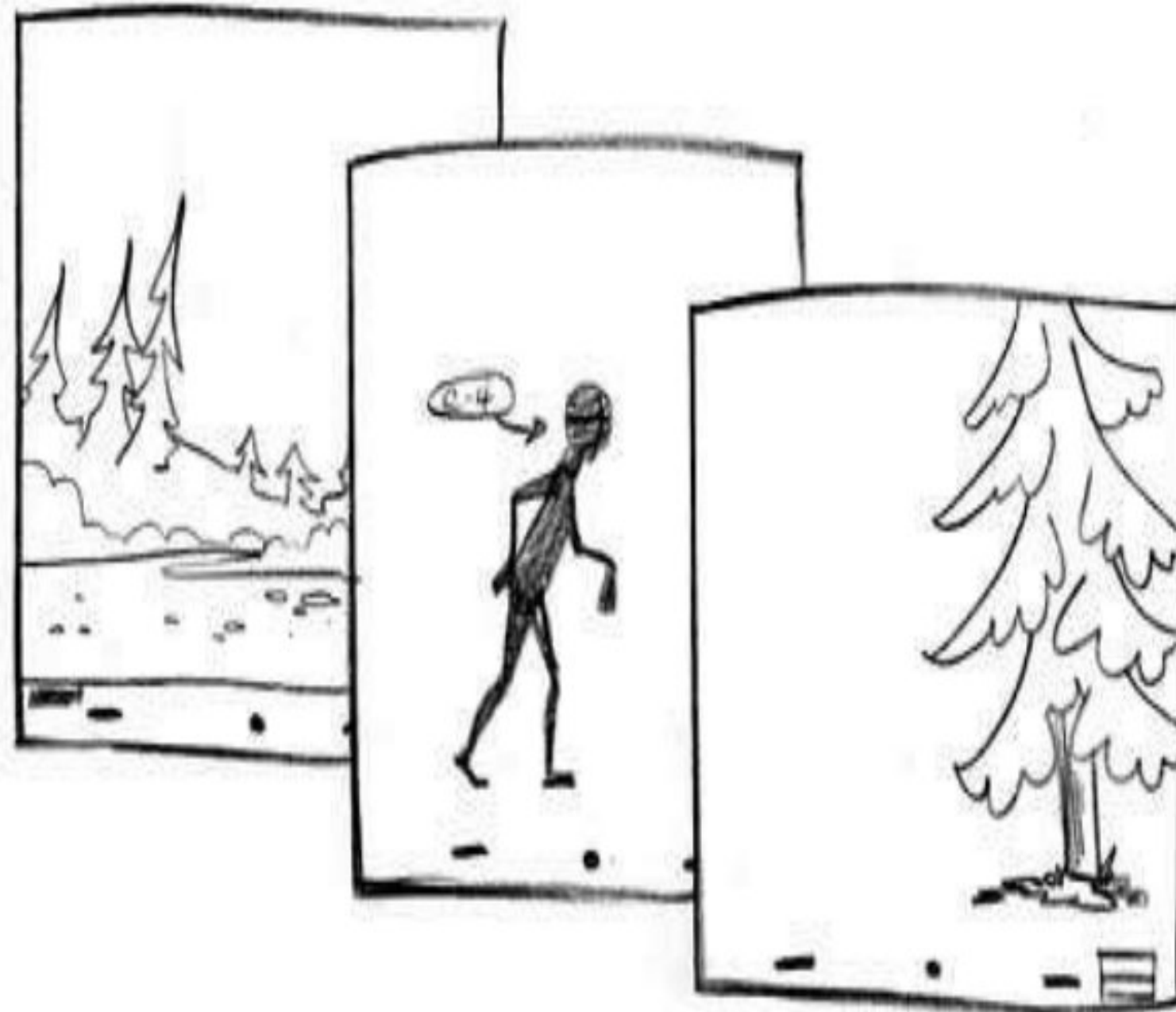
Steps for designing animation sequence

- Storyboard Layout
- Object Definitions
- Key frame specifications
- Generation of in-between frames

STORYBOARD LAYOUT

- It is the outline of a action. It defines the motion sequences as a set of basic that are to take place.
- Depending on the type of animation to be produced, the storyboard could be consist of a set of rough sketches or it could be a list of basis ideas for motion.

Storyboard Layout



OBJECT DEFINITIONS

- Each object participating in the action is given object definition, such as terms of basic shapes, such as polygons or splines.

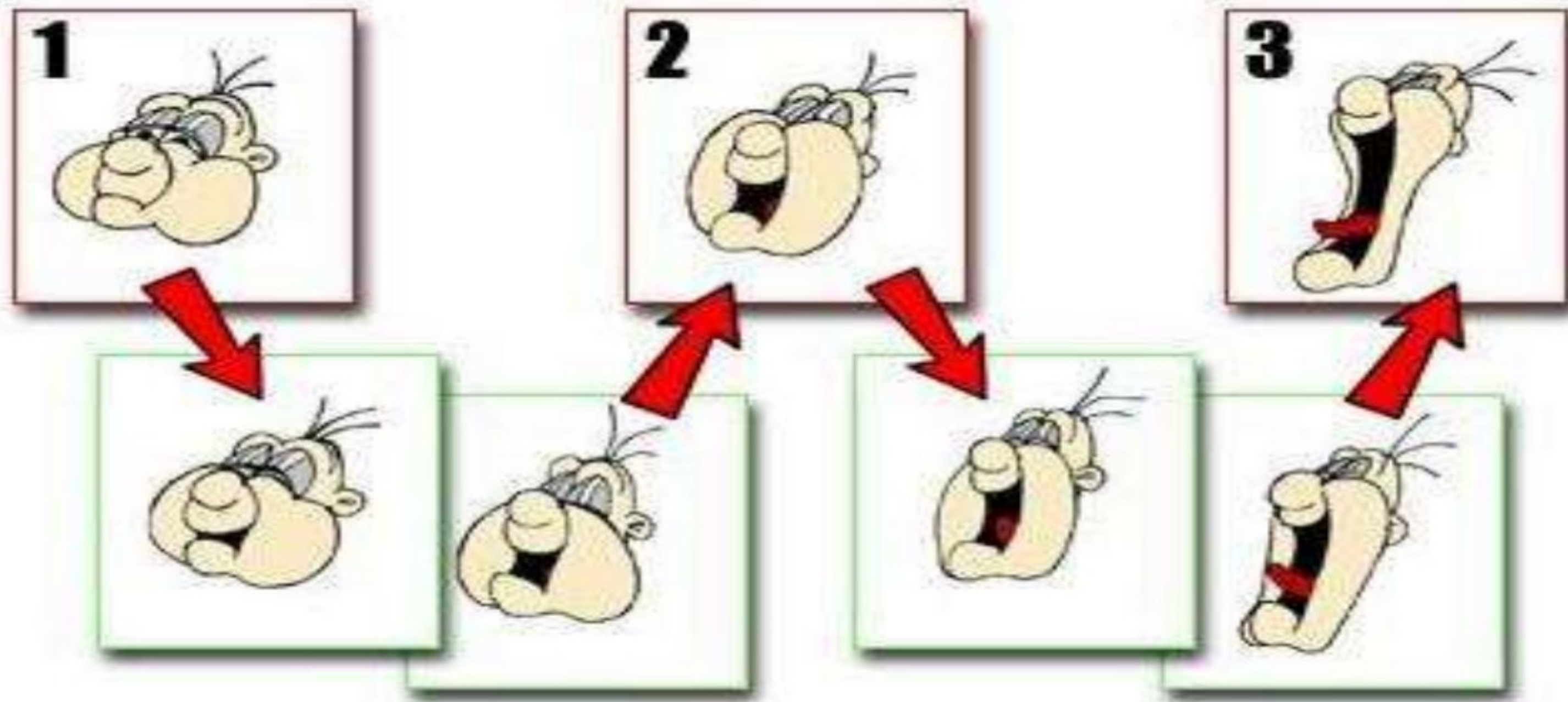
Object Definitions



FRAMES

- It is one of the many single photographic images in a motion picture. The individual frames are separated by frame lines. Normally, are needed for one second of flim.

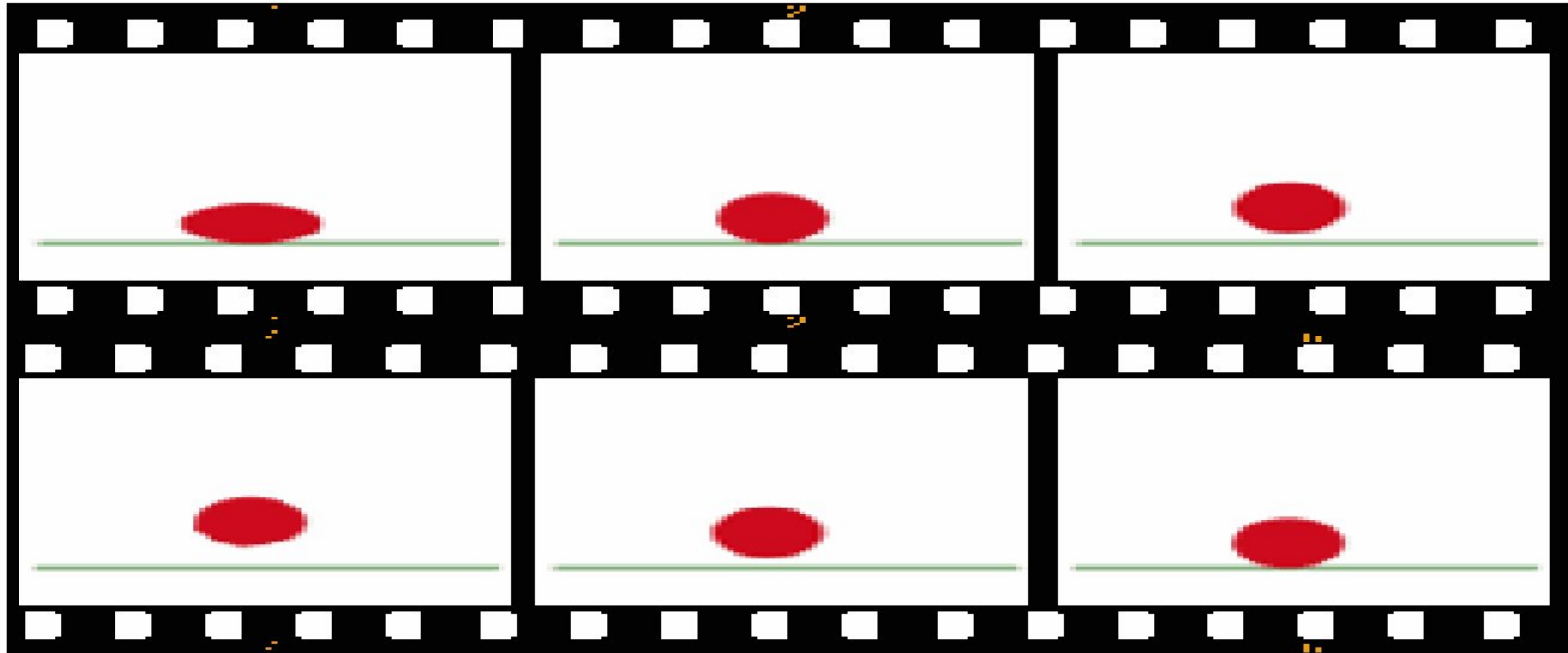
Frames



KEY FRAME

- A key frame in animation and filmmaking is a drawing that defines the starting and ending points of any smooth transition.
- A sequence of key frames which movement the spectator will see, but the position of the key frames on the film, defines the timing of the movement. 2 or 3 can be present for a span of a second.

Key Frame Specifications

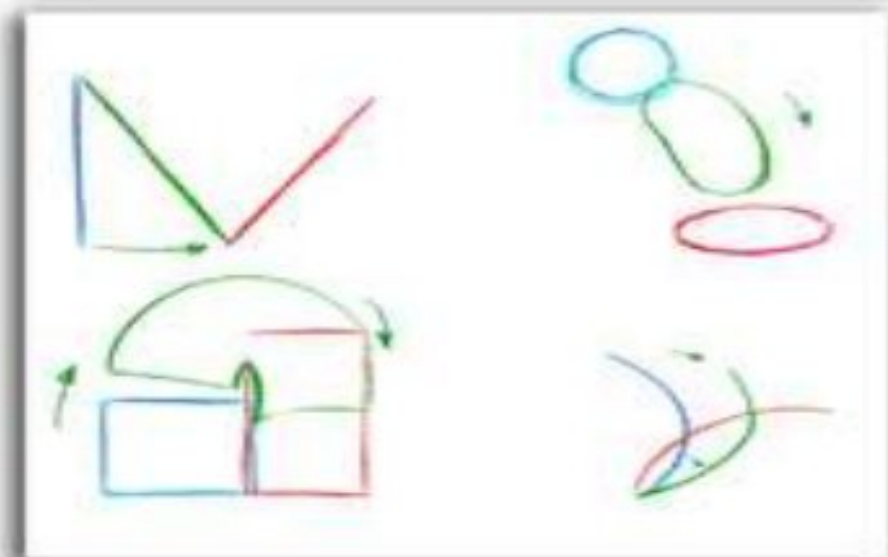
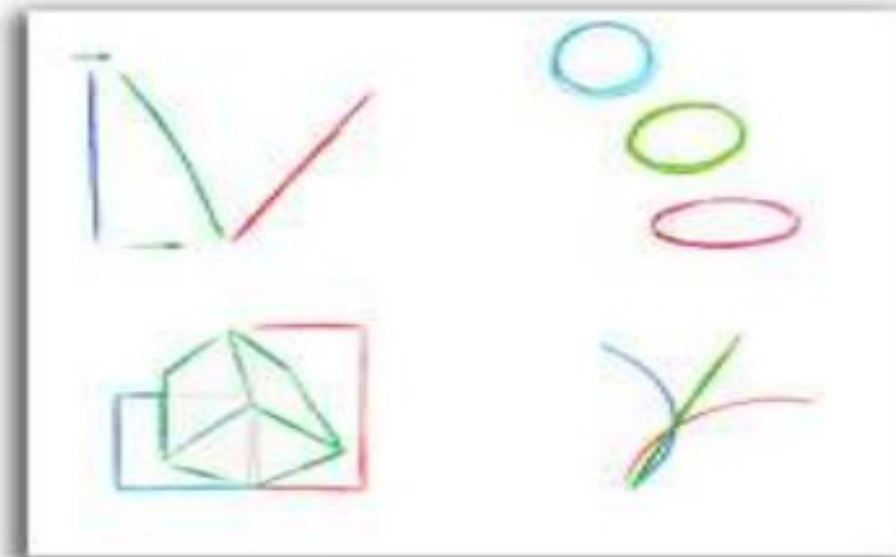
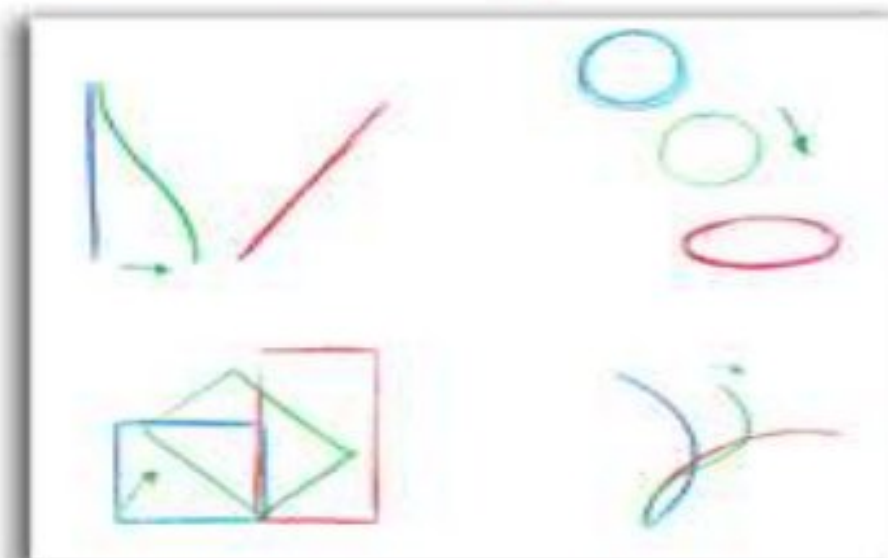
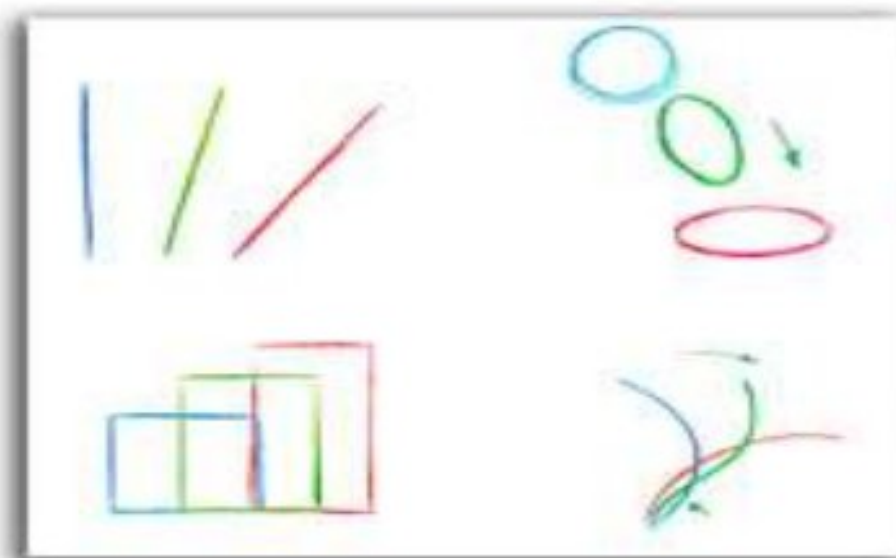


IN BETWEEN

- It is a process of generating intermediate frames between 2 images to give appearance that the 1st image evolves smoothly into the second image. In-betweens are the drawing between the key frames which help to create the illusion of motion.
- Film requires 24 frames per second and graphics terminals are refreshed at a rate of 30 to 60 frames per second.

In-between Frames

Inbetweening



DO NOT BUNCH UP YOUR
INBETWEENS ANYWHERE ALONG
THE PATH OF ACTION



Inbetweening is the fine art of knowing how and where to draw the line so that the action intended is clearly understood by the viewer. A good inbetween is not just half way between two lines.

RASTER ANIMATION

- On raster systems, we generate real-time animation in limited application using raster operation.
- Such as 2D or 3D transformations on objects.
- We can also animate objects along 2D motion paths using the color table transformation.

GENERAL COMPUTER ANIMATION FUNCTIONS

Animation Packages, such as wave font, provide special functions for designing the animation and processing individual objects.

- Object manipulation and rendering
- Camera motions
- Generation of in-betweens

Thank You