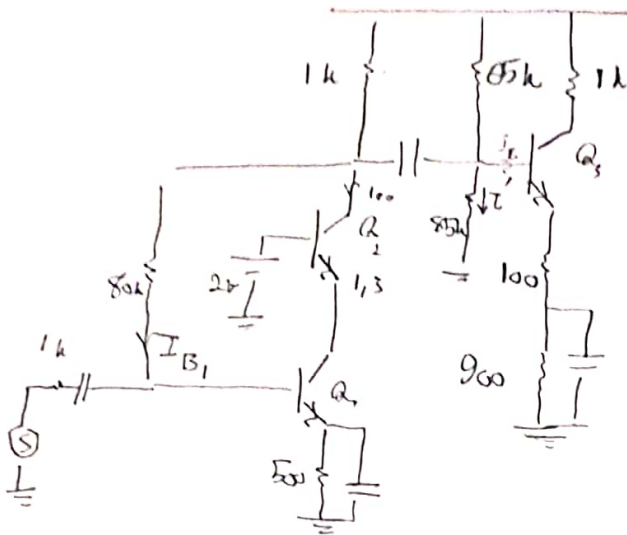


1. مثال

(ال)



$$I_{C1} = I_{E2} \approx I_{C2}$$

$$3V - (101)I_B \times 1k - 80kI_B - 0.7 - 0.5 \times (101)I_B \approx 0$$

$$I_{B1} = I_{B2} \approx 9.9 \times 10^{-3} \rightarrow I_{C1} = I_{C2} \approx 1mA$$

$$V_{CE2} = 3 - 1k \times 1mA = 2V - 1.3 = 0.7V$$

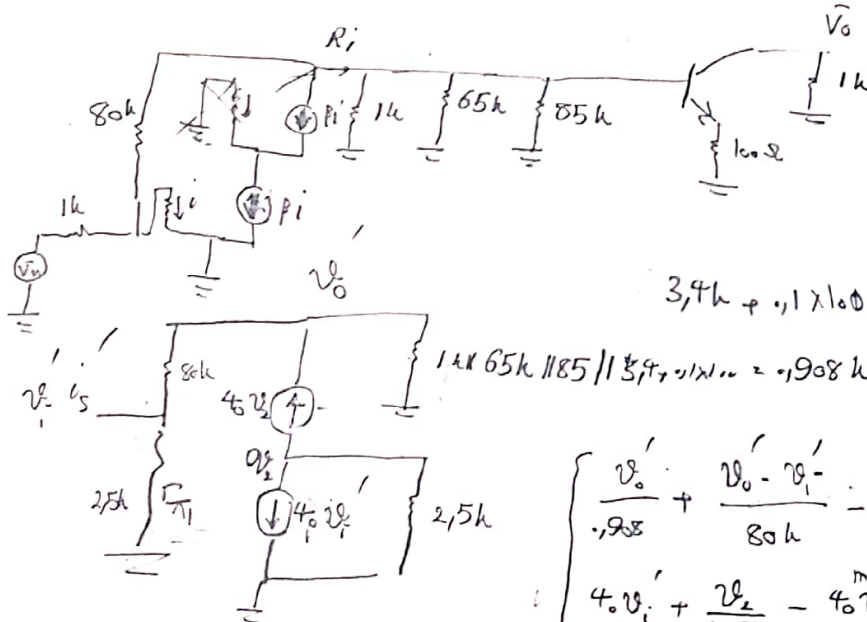
$$Q_1 \begin{cases} I_{C1} = 1mA \\ V_{CE1} = 0.7V \\ g_{m1} = 40mS \\ r_{\pi1} = 2.5k\Omega \end{cases}$$

$$Q_2 \begin{cases} I_{C2} = 1mA \\ V_{CE2} = 0.7V \\ g_{m2} = 40mS \\ r_{\pi2} = 2.5k\Omega \end{cases} \quad V_{CE1} = (3 - 1 \times 1 - 80 \times 0.1 - 0.7) + 1.3 = 0.8V$$

$$Q_3 \begin{cases} I_{C3} = 0.73mA \\ V_{CE3} = 1.54V \\ g_{m3} = 29.2mS \\ r_{\pi3} = 3.4k\Omega \end{cases} \quad V_C = 2V$$

$$\begin{cases} I'_{B3} + 65(I'_{B3} + I_{C3}) = 3V \\ 85I'_{B3} - 101I_{B3} - 0.7 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} I'_{B3} + 65I_{B3} = 3 \\ 85I'_{B3} - 101I_{B3} = 0.7 \end{cases} \rightarrow I_{C3} \approx 0.73mA$$



$$R_{out} = 1k\Omega$$

$$3.4k + 0.1 \times 100$$

$$1k \parallel 65k \parallel 85k \parallel 3.4k \parallel 0.1 \times 100 = 0.908k$$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{v_o'}{0.908} + \frac{v_o' - v_i'}{80k} = 40v_i' \\ 40v_i' + \frac{v_o'}{2.5k} = 40v_i' \end{cases}$$

$$\rightarrow v_i' = \frac{v_o'}{1010}$$

$$v_o' \left(\frac{1}{0.908} + \frac{1}{80k} \right) = v_i' \left(\frac{1}{80k} + \frac{40mS}{1010} \right)$$

$$R_{in} \approx \frac{v_i}{i_s} + \frac{v_i - v_o}{80k} = 1.5$$

$$R_{in} \approx \frac{v_i}{i_s} = 1.16k\Omega$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{v_o'}{v_i'} = -36$$

$$A_{u_2}^{CE} = - \frac{R_C}{R_E + \frac{R_{T2}}{\beta}} = - \frac{1 \text{ k}\Omega}{1 \text{ k} + \frac{3,4 \text{ k}}{100}} \approx -7,5$$

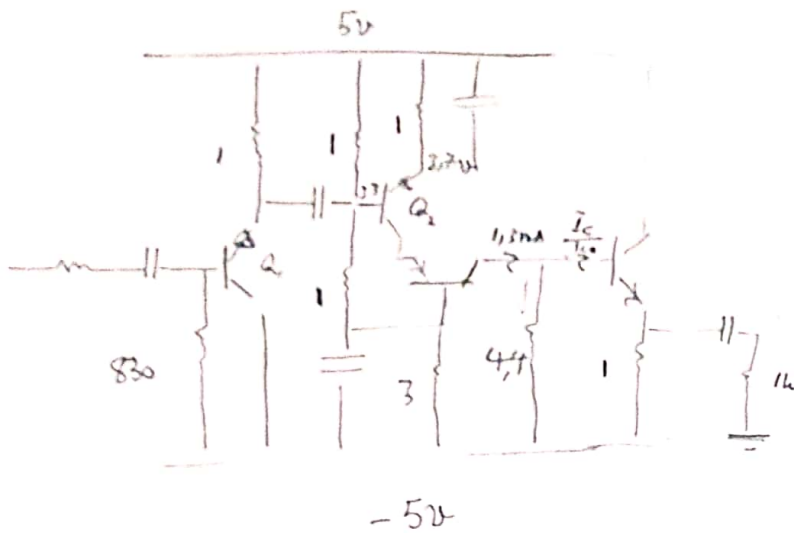
$$A_{v2} = \frac{1,16}{1,16 + 1} \times (-36) \times -7,5 = 145$$

$$\bar{V}_C \approx 2 \text{ V}$$

$$I_{CPC} \approx 0,73 = \frac{\bar{V}^+}{1 \text{ k}} \rightarrow \bar{V}^+ \approx 0,73 \text{ V}$$

$$\rightarrow \bar{V}_{P-P} \text{ MOS} \approx 2 \times 0,73 \approx 1,46 \text{ V}$$

$$1,59 \text{ V} = \bar{V}^- = \frac{\bar{V}^-}{1 \text{ k}} \times 1 \text{ k} \rightarrow \bar{V}^- \approx 1,4 \text{ V}$$



$$Q_1 \quad 5 - I_C \times 10 - 0.7 - \frac{I_C}{100} \times 830 = -5 \quad Q_2 \& Q_3 \quad \frac{I_{B2}}{1} \approx I_{B3} \ll I_{B1}$$

$$\rightarrow 10 - I_C = 9.3 \quad \rightarrow I_C = 1 \text{ mA} \quad \bar{V}_{B3} = -5 + \frac{10 \times 3}{5} = 6 \text{ V}$$

$$V_{CE1} = -5 - (5 - 10) = -9 \text{ V} \checkmark$$

$$\bar{V}_{B2} = -5 + \frac{4 \times 10}{5} = 3 \text{ V}$$

$$Q_4 = -5 - 1k \cdot I_C - 0.7 - 4.4 \times 1.3 \text{ mA}$$

$$I_{C2} = I_{C3} = \frac{5 - 3.7}{1} = 1.3 \text{ mA}$$

$$-5 + (4.4)(1.3 - \frac{I_C}{100}) - 0.7 - I_C = -5$$

$$V_{CE2} = (1.7) - (5 - 1.3) = -2 \text{ V}$$

$$\rightarrow I_C = 4.8 \text{ mA}$$

$$V_{CE3} = -5 + 1.3 \times 4.4 - 1.7 = -1 \text{ V}$$

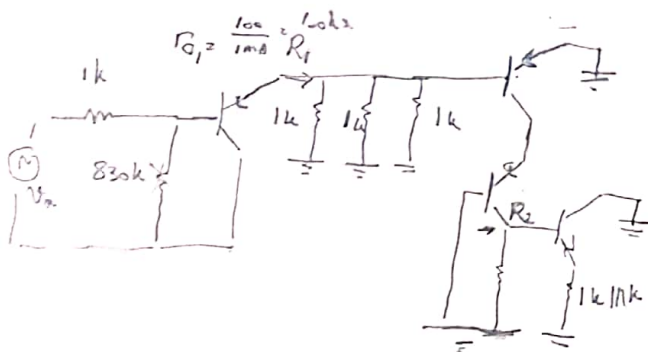
$$V_{CE4} = 5 - (-5 + 1 \times 4.8) = 5.2 \text{ V}$$

$$Q_1 \begin{cases} 1 \text{ mA} \\ -9 \text{ V} \\ 40 \text{ mV} \\ 25 \text{ k}\Omega \end{cases}$$

$$Q_2 \begin{cases} 1.3 \text{ mA} \\ -2 \text{ V} \\ 52 \text{ mV} \\ 1.92 \text{ k}\Omega \end{cases}$$

$$Q_3 \begin{cases} 1.3 \text{ mA} \\ -1 \text{ V} \\ 52 \text{ mV} \\ 1.92 \text{ k}\Omega \end{cases}$$

$$Q_4 \begin{cases} 4.8 \text{ mA} \\ 5.2 \text{ V} \\ 192 \text{ mV} \\ 520 \Omega \end{cases}$$



$$R_2 = 4.4k \parallel \left(r_{\pi} + \beta \left(\frac{1 \parallel 1}{1.5} \right) \right) = 4.04$$

$$R_{in} = 2(2k \parallel (1 + \beta) R_E \parallel 830) \quad R_i = (1k \parallel 1k \parallel 1k \parallel R_1) = 294 \Omega$$

$$= 2.5 + (1 + \beta) R_i = 31 \text{ k}\Omega$$

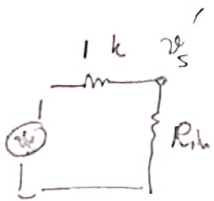
$$A_{v_1} = \frac{R_1 \parallel R_{o1}}{R_1 \parallel R_{o1} + \frac{r_{\pi 1}}{\beta}} = \frac{294 \Omega}{294 \Omega + \frac{2.5}{100}} = \underline{.92}$$

Cascode

$$A_{v_2} = - \frac{R_2}{\frac{r_{\pi 2}}{\beta}} = - \frac{4k}{\frac{1.92k}{100}} \approx \underline{-210}$$

$$A_{v_3} = \frac{111 \parallel 10}{111 \parallel 10 + \frac{r_{\pi 3}}{100}} = \frac{500}{500 + \frac{500}{100}} = \underline{.99}$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{v_o}{v_s} = .92 \times -210 \times .99 = -191$$



$$v_s' = \frac{R_{in}}{R_{in} + 1} \rightarrow \underline{A_v = -185}$$

R_o

$$R_{out} = R_L \parallel \frac{1}{g_{m4}} \approx \underline{5 \Omega}$$

جواب آخر

$$v_+ = 5 - .2 = \underline{4.8V}$$

$$v_- = (R_L \parallel R_{out}) I_{C4} = \underline{2.5V}$$

$$\rightarrow v_+ = 1V - .2V = \underline{.8V}$$

$$v_- = R_2 I_s = 5.25V$$

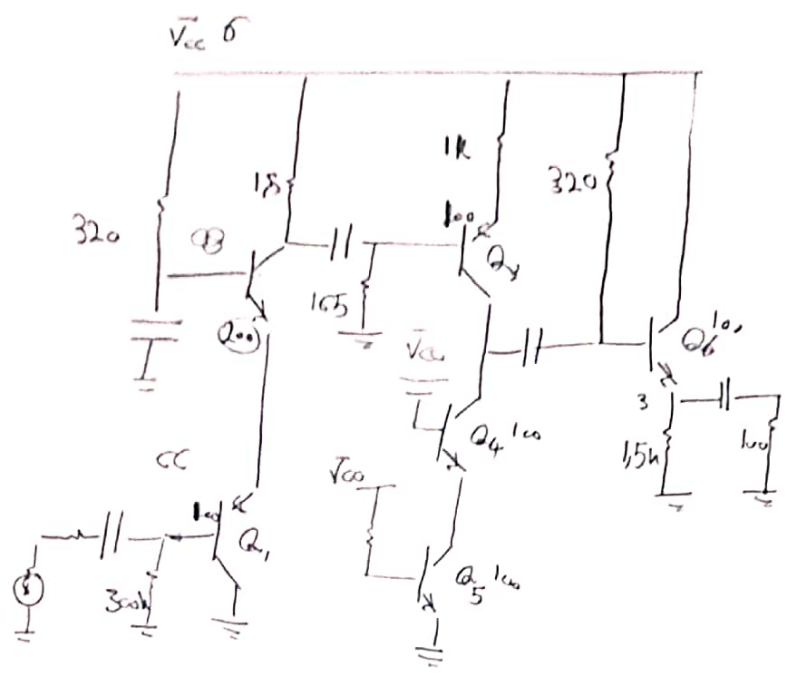
$$\rightarrow \underline{V_{P-P} = .8 \times 2 = 1.6V}$$

$\bar{V}_{BDC} = 0$

$$1 - \bar{V}_+ = .2$$

$$\rightarrow \bar{V}_+ = 1 - .2 = .8V$$

(2)



$$V_{O6} = 6V - \frac{320k}{200} I_C - 0.7 - 1.5 I_C \approx 2$$

$$\rightarrow I_C \approx 2$$

$$V_{CE1} = 6 - \left(6 - \frac{320k}{200} \cdot 2 - 0.7 \right) = 3V$$

$$6 - 320k \times \frac{I_C}{200} - 0.7 - 0.7 - 300k \times \frac{I_C}{100} \approx 0$$

$$\rightarrow \underbrace{I_C = I_{C1} \approx 0.7mA, I_{C2} \approx 1mA}_{I_C \approx 1mA} \quad V_{CE2} \approx 6 - 1.5 \times 1 = 4.5V$$

$$V_{CE1} = 0 - \left(6 - \frac{320k \times 1}{200} - 0.7 \right) = -3.7V$$

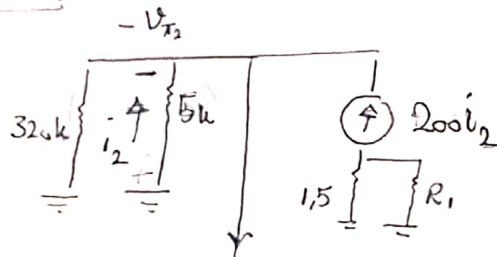
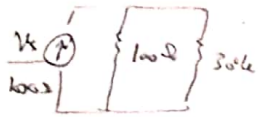
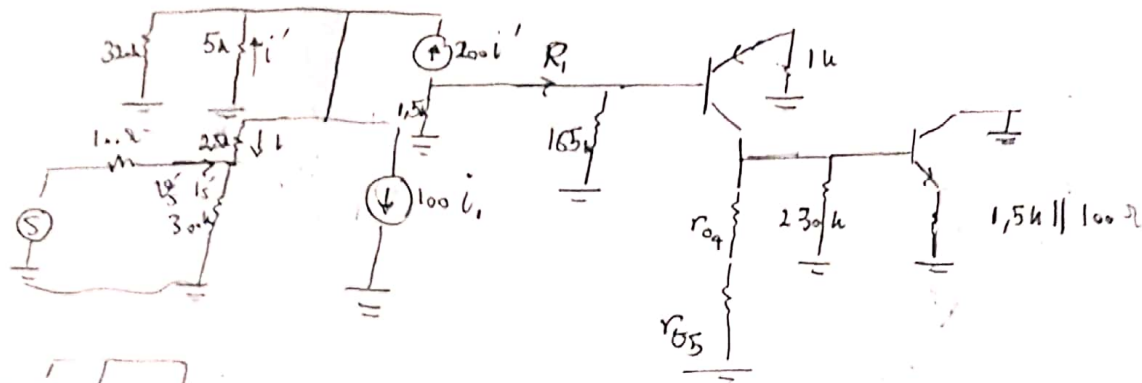
$$6V - 1k I_{C3} - 0.7 - \frac{I_{C3}}{100} \times 165 \approx 0 \rightarrow I_{C3} \approx 2.1mA$$

$$I_{C4} \approx I_{C5} \approx 2.1mA$$

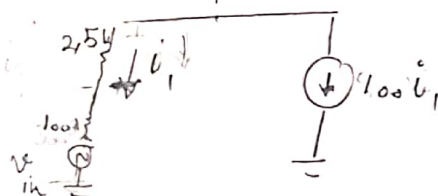
$$V_{CE3} \approx 2V \rightarrow V_{CE3} \approx 2V - \frac{(6 - 1 \times 2.1)}{4} = -2.1V$$

| | | | | |
|--|---|--|--|--|
| Q_1 $\begin{cases} I = 1mA \\ -3.7V \\ 40mV \\ 2.5k\Omega \\ 100k \end{cases}$ | Q_2 $\begin{cases} 1mA \\ 4.8V \\ 40mV \\ 5k\Omega \\ 100k \end{cases}$ | Q_3 $\begin{cases} 2mA \\ -2V \\ 80mV \\ 1.25k\Omega \\ 50k \end{cases}$ | Q_4 $\begin{cases} 2mA \\ - \\ 50k \\ V_1 = 3.3 \end{cases}$ | Q_5 $\begin{cases} 2mA \\ 50k \\ 5.3V \end{cases}$ |
|--|---|--|--|--|

$$Q_6 \begin{cases} I_C \approx 2mA \\ V_{CE3} \approx 3V \\ 80mV \\ 2.5k \end{cases}$$



$$R_i = 165 \parallel \left(\frac{1,25}{\beta} \parallel (101) \parallel 1k \right) = \frac{102,25k\Omega}{165} = 63,1k\Omega$$



$$200i_2 + i_2 + \frac{i_2 5}{320} = \frac{100i_1 + i_1}{101i_1}$$

$$V_{in} + 100i_1 + 2,5i_1 + 5i_2 = 0 \rightarrow i_2 = -0,5i_1$$

$$\rightarrow V_{in} = -5,1i_1 \rightarrow i_1 = \frac{-V_{in}}{5,1} \rightarrow V_o = + (1,5 \parallel R_i) 200 \times 0,5 \times \frac{V_{in}}{5,1}$$

$$\rightarrow R_{in} = 5,0k\Omega$$

$$A_{v_{mid}} = \frac{V_o}{V_{in}} = 28,73$$

$$R_{out} = 1,5 \parallel 100k \parallel \frac{1,25k \parallel R_s}{101} = 83\Omega$$

$$50k (1 + 80mV (1k \parallel 1,25k)) \rightarrow 22727k$$

$$\rightarrow 100k \parallel 230k = 69,7k\Omega$$

$$= 69k$$

$$C_E \rightarrow - \frac{R_C}{1k + \frac{1,25}{101}} = - \frac{19,3k}{1,25} = -19,18$$

$$1,25 \parallel (101) (1,5 \parallel 100k) = 10,78$$

$$C_C = \frac{R_E \parallel R_o}{100} = 0,88$$

$$10,78 \parallel 100k \parallel 230k$$

$$R_E \parallel R_o = \frac{1,25}{100}$$

$$\rightarrow 9,3k\Omega$$

باید ریس دیسری رویم با هم بشنیم

$$R_1 + (101) R_E$$

یک راه دیگر می باشد

$$R_E = \frac{R_{T2}}{200} = \frac{5k\Omega}{200} = 25\Omega \rightarrow R_{Th} = \frac{15k}{\frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{101 \cdot 25\Omega}} \parallel 300k = 4,9k\Omega$$

$$A_{v1} = \frac{R_E \parallel R_{Th}}{\frac{R_E \parallel R_{Th}}{\beta} + \frac{R_1}{\beta} + \frac{1}{\beta}} = 0,51 \quad A_{v2} = \frac{R_C}{R_S + \frac{5k}{200}} = \frac{R_1 \parallel 1,5k}{\frac{5k}{200}} = 58,60$$

$$A_{v3} = - \frac{R_C}{R_E + \frac{R_1 + R_S}{\beta}} = - \frac{19,5}{1 + \frac{1,25}{100}} = -19,3 \quad R_C = 100k \parallel 230k \parallel (2,5 + 200 \cdot 1,5 \parallel 1,3) = 19,5k$$

$$A_{v4} = 0,88$$

$$R_{out} = 100 \parallel 1,5k \parallel 12,5\Omega = 11\Omega$$

$$\rightarrow A_{v} = -502,8$$

Swing

چون v_{ce} به آستانه بار طرک و قبل جت شد

Q_6

$$\begin{cases} 3V - v^+ \geq 1,2 & v^+ = 1,8 \\ 2mA = \frac{v^-}{94} \rightarrow v^- = 0,19 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} Q_3: -2 + v^+ \times 0,88 \leq 0,2 & v^+ \leq 1,8 \\ 2 = \frac{0,88 v^-}{19,6} & v^- = -44 \checkmark \end{cases}$$

طبقة 3 معر نیست دی Q_4 و Q_5

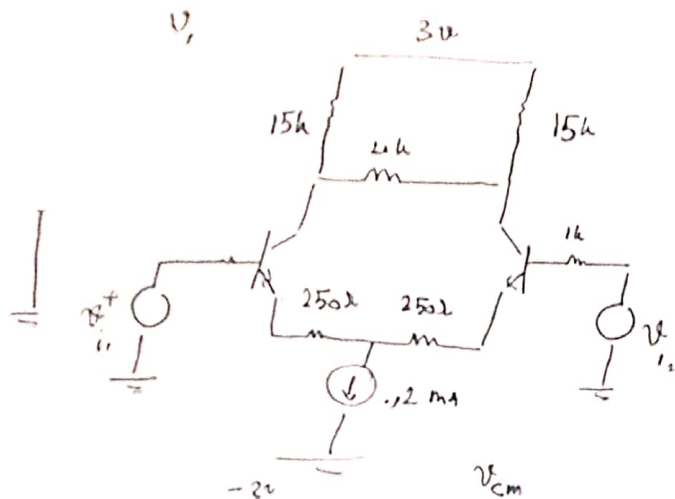
Q_4

$$\rightarrow \frac{v^+}{0,88} + v_1 - 33 \geq 1,2V$$

$$\frac{v^-}{0,88} = 3,5 + v_1 \rightarrow (3,5 - v_1) \times 88 \leq 0,19$$

$$2,785 \leq v_1$$

$$v_{pp} = 0,19 \times 2 = 0,38$$



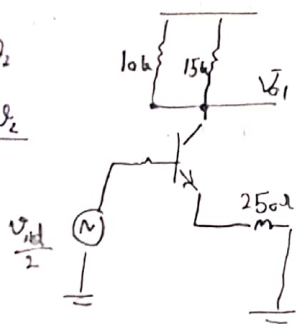
$$I_{C1} = I_{C2} = 1mA$$

$$r_{\pi1} = r_{\pi2} = 25k\Omega$$

$$R_{C1} = R_{C2} = 500k\Omega$$

$$v_{id} = v_{i1} - v_{i2}$$

$$v_{cm} = \frac{v_{i1} + v_{i2}}{2}$$



$$10k \parallel 15k = 6k$$

$$C_E = - \frac{6k}{0.25k + \frac{25k + 1k}{100}} = -11.76$$

$$v_{o1} = -11.76 \frac{v_{in}}{2} \rightarrow v_{o1} - v_{o2} = -11.76 v_{in}$$

$$v_{o2} = 11.76 \frac{v_{in}}{2} \rightarrow \frac{v_o}{v_{in}} = -11.76$$

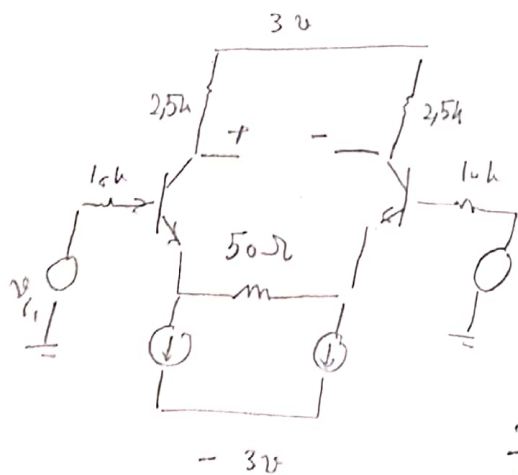
$$R_{th} = 25k + 250\Omega \times 100 = 50k\Omega$$

$$v^- > \frac{0.2 - 2.2}{1} = -2$$

$$3V - 6 \times 0.1 =$$

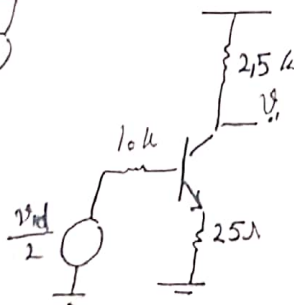
$$v^+ \approx \frac{6 \times 0.1}{16}$$

$$\rightarrow v_{S_{v_{o1}}} = 1.2V \rightarrow v_{P-P} = 2.4V$$



$$I_{C1} = I_{C2} = 1mA \quad r_{\pi} = 2.5k\Omega$$

$$V_{CE} = 3 - 2.5 \times 1mA = 0.5V - (-0.7 - 10k \times \frac{1}{100}) = 1.3V$$



$$\frac{v_{o1}}{\frac{v_{id}}{2}} = - \frac{2.5 \times 10^3}{25 + \frac{2500 + 1000}{100}} = -16.67$$

$$v_{o1} - v_{o2} = -16.67 v_{id}$$

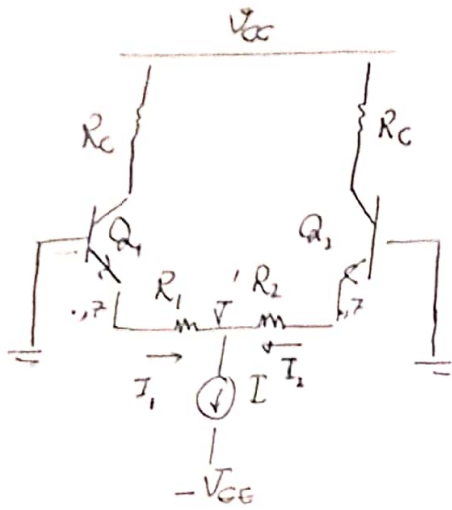
$$\rightarrow A_v = -16.67$$

$$\frac{V^+}{2.5} = 1 \rightarrow V^+ = 2.5$$

$$V^- + 1.5V > 0 \rightarrow V^- = -1.1$$

$$V_{P-P} = V_{P-P} = 1.1 \times 2 = 2.2$$

$$V_{P-P} = 4.4V$$



I_{S_1}

$$I_1 + I_2 = I$$

$$\begin{cases} I_{C_1} = k I_{S_0} e^{\frac{V_{BE_1}}{V_t}} \\ I_{C_2} = I_{S_0} e^{\frac{V_{BE_2}}{V_t}} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} V_{BE_1} = V_t - (V + R_1 I_1) \\ V_{BE_2} = V_t - (V + R_2 I_2) \end{cases} \rightarrow V_{BE_2} - V_{BE_1} = R_2 I_2 - R_1 I_1$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{I_2}{I_1} = k e^{\frac{R_2 I_2 - R_1 I_1}{V_t}}$$

$$\rightarrow \boxed{I_1 = I_2} \rightarrow \ln \frac{1}{k} = \frac{(R_1 - R_2) I}{2 V_t}$$

$$\rightarrow R_1 - R_2 = \frac{2 V_t \ln \left(\frac{1}{k} \right)}{I} \rightarrow R_2 - R_1 = \frac{2 V_t}{I} \ln(k)$$