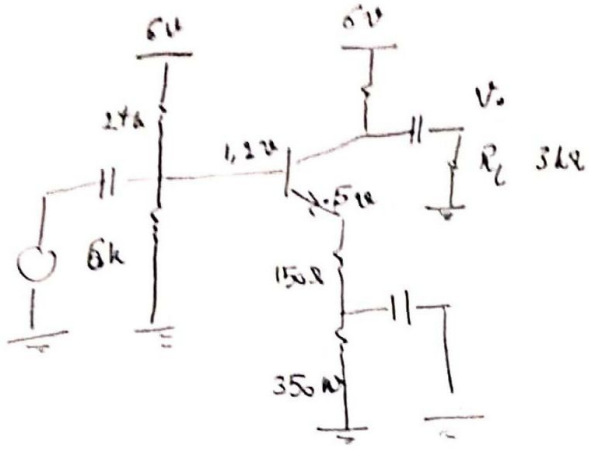
سوال ۱۱



$\rightarrow I_E \simeq I_C = \frac{0.5}{500\Omega} = 1mA$

$\rightarrow V_b = 1.2V$

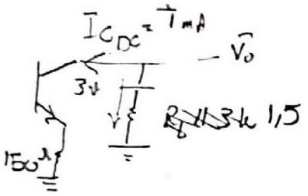
$\rightarrow V_C = 6 - 3\times 1 = 3V$ $\quad V_{CE} = 3 - 0.5 = 2.5$ ✓

$g_m = 40mV$

$r_\pi = 2.5k\Omega$

$V_- = 0.3 + 0.7 = 1V$ → ولتاژ بیشتر خازن برابر بزنید

$V_+ = 6V$



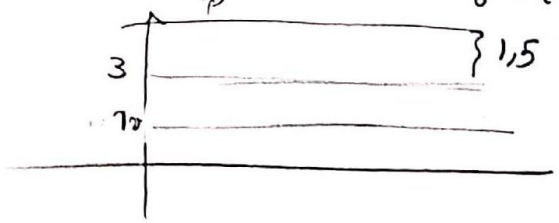
$\frac{V_{o_{AC\,max}}}{1.5} \times 1mA$

$\rightarrow V_{o_{max}} \simeq 1.5V \rightarrow V_+ = 4.5V$

$V_- = 3 - V_x - 150\left(1mA + \frac{V_{-_{AC\,max}}}{1.5k}\right) = 0.3$

$2.55 = \frac{11}{10} V_{-_{AC}} \rightarrow V_{-_{AC}} = 2.3V \rightarrow min = 0.68V < 1V$

$\rightarrow V_o \in (0.1V , 4.5V)$



$V_{S\,pp} = 1.5\times 2 = 3V$

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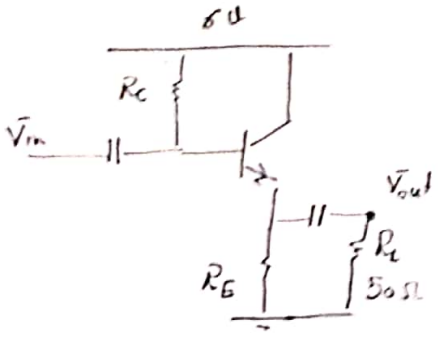
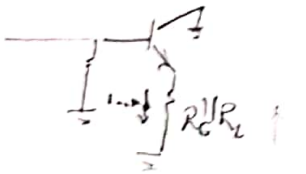


$I_C = 100mA$

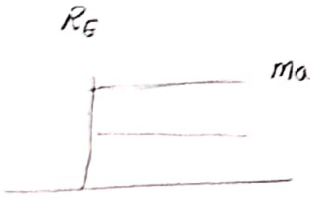
$\rightarrow V_{E_{DC}} = 100 R_E$

$\rightarrow 6 - 100 R_E \geq 0,2$



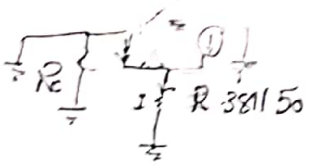
$V_T = 5,8V - 0,1 R_E$

$V_- = \frac{50 R_E}{50 + R_E}$

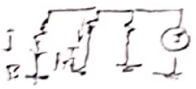


$\max \rightarrow \begin{cases} V_T = 5,8V - 0,1 R_E > 2V \\ V_- = \frac{5 R_E}{50 + R_E} > 1V \end{cases} \rightarrow \begin{cases} R_E < 38\Omega \\ R_E > 33,3\Omega \end{cases}$

$\rightarrow 33,33\Omega < R_E < 38\Omega$



$I_C = 100mA \rightarrow r_\pi = \frac{30 \times 25mA}{100mA} = 7,5\Omega$ $\quad R_E = 38$



$6 - 0,7 - \frac{100}{30} R_C = 0,38 \times 100 = 0$

$1,5 = \frac{100}{30} R_C \rightarrow R_C = 0,45k\Omega$

$r_{in} = \underbrace{R_C}_{0,45} \| \underbrace{r_\pi}_{2,2k} + (50 \| 38)(31) = 450 \| (7,5 + 670) = 270,4\Omega$

$r_{out} = \underbrace{\frac{r_\pi}{\beta}}_{0,25} \| 50 \| 38 = 0,25\Omega$

$A_V = \frac{\overbrace{R_E \| R_0}^{21,6\Omega}}{\underbrace{R_E \| R_0}_{21,6} + \frac{r_\pi}{\beta}} = 0,989$

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$R_E = 33,8$

$R_C = \frac{6-0,7-3,38}{} = 590\,\Omega$

$r_{in} = (r_\pi + (50 \parallel 33,8)\ 31) \parallel R_C = 305,3\,\Omega$

$r_o = 50 \parallel 33,8 \parallel 125 \approx 125\,\Omega$

$A_V = \frac{R_E \parallel R_o}{R_E \parallel R_o + \frac{r_\pi}{\beta}} \approx 0,989$

(2

$V_+ = 5,8V - I_C R_E > 2V$

$V_- = \frac{50 R_E I_C}{50 + R_E} > 2V$ (برای بیشترین)

$5,8 - 2 > I_C R_E$

$\frac{3,8}{R_E} > I_C > \frac{(50+R_E)2}{50R_E}$

در حالتی I_C را مقدار دارد $\frac{3,8}{R_E} > I_C > (\frac{1}{R_E} + \frac{1}{50})2$

$\rightarrow \frac{38}{R_E} - \frac{2}{R_E} = \frac{2}{50} \rightarrow R_E = 45\,\Omega$ (max)

(1

$V_+ = V_- \rightarrow 5,8 - R_E I_C = \frac{50 R_E I_C}{50 + R_E}$

$\rightarrow 5,8 = I_C \left(R_E + \frac{50 R_E}{50 + R_E} \right)$

$5,8 = I_C \frac{(100+R_E) R_E}{50+R_E} \rightarrow I_C = \frac{(50+R_E)5,8}{(100+R_E) R_E}$

$R_C = \frac{6-0,7 - \frac{(50+R_E)5,8}{(100+R_E)}}{\frac{(50+R_E)\times 5,8}{(100+R_E) R_E}}$ (5,3)

برای $\rightarrow 2 \times \left(5,8 - \frac{(50+R_E)\times 5,8}{(100+R_E)}\right)$

$= 2(5,8)\left(1 - \frac{50+R_E}{100+R_E}\right)$

$= \frac{100 \times 5,8}{100+R_E} \rightarrow$ با آنالیز R_E کمتر می‌شود

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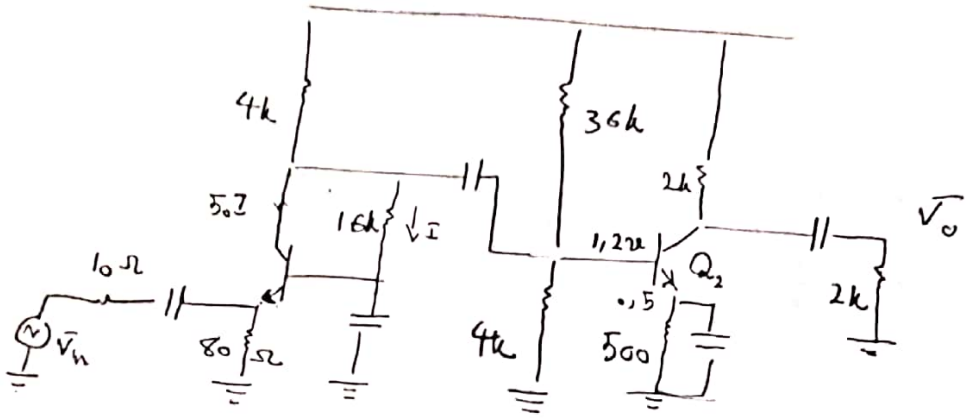
سوال 3



$V_{B_2} = 1,2v$ $\quad I_{C_2} = 1mA$ $\quad V_{CE_2} = 12 - 2\times1 - .5 = 9,5v$

$12v - 4\times51 I_{B_1} - 16 I_{B_1} - .7 - 80\times51 I_B = 0$

$11,3 =$

$\rightarrow I_{B_1} = 50\times10^{-3}\,mA$

$I_{C_1} = 2,5\,mA$

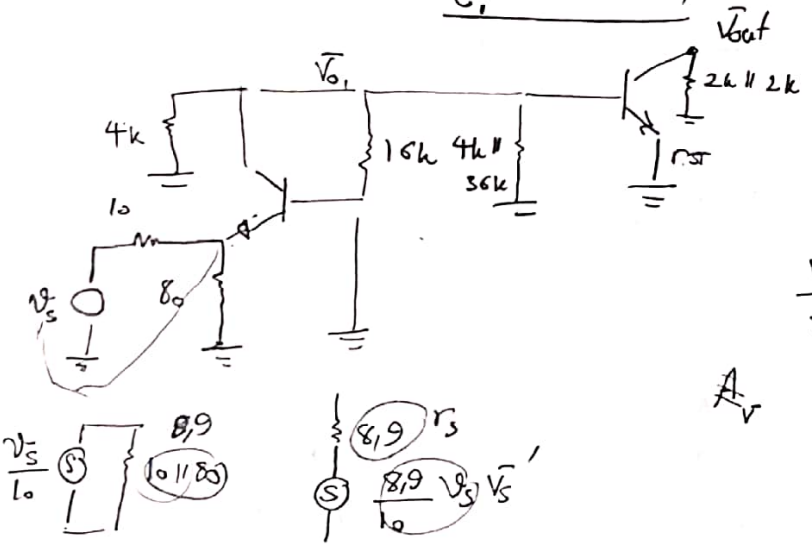
$\frac{50\times1m}{25} =$

$g_{m_2} = \frac{1mA}{25mA} = 40m\Omega$

$r_{\pi_2} = \frac{\beta}{g_m} = 1,25k\Omega$

$g_{m_1} = 100m\Omega$

$r_{\pi_1} = 500\Omega$



$\frac{V_{o_1}}{V_s'} = \frac{4k \parallel 16k \parallel (4k \parallel 36k) \parallel 1,25k\Omega}{8,9\Omega + \frac{r_\pi}{51}500}$

A_V

$\frac{50}{10}$

$= \frac{719}{} = +38,04$

$r_{in} = \frac{r_\pi}{51} = 9,8\Omega$ بدون $19,8\Omega$ با منبع 10Ω

$\frac{V_{out}}{V_{o_1}} = -\frac{2k \parallel 2k}{4k \parallel 16k \parallel 4k \parallel 36k \parallel 1,25k} = -69,5$

719

50

$r_{out} = 1k \parallel r_o \infty = 1k$

$-.7 < V_o < 12$ $\quad \frac{V_p}{1} - 1 < 0$ $\quad$ تقویتی $\rightarrow V_p < 1$

$V_{P-P} = 2v$

$\rightarrow \frac{V_{out}}{V_s'} = -1719$

$\rightarrow Av = \frac{V_o}{V_s} \simeq -1530$

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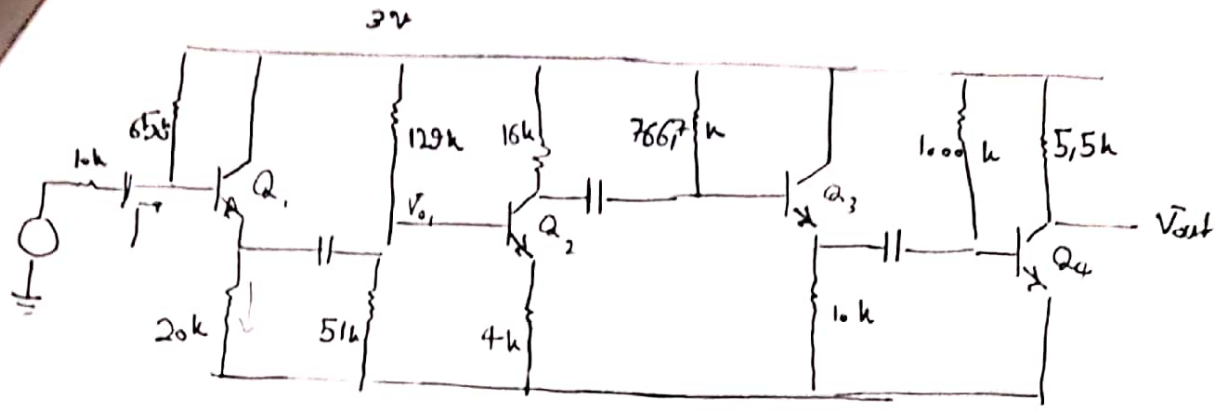
سؤال 14



Q_1 $\quad 3 - I_{B_1}\,650k - .7 - 20\times 101\, I_B = -3$

$\longrightarrow I_{B_1} = 1,98\times 10^{-3}\,mA \rightarrow I_{C_1} = .120\ mA$

$V_{CE} = 3 - (-3 + 20\times .12) = 2.7v$

(i)

Q_2 $\quad V_{B_2} = -1,3v \quad V_{E_2} = -2v \longrightarrow I_E \cong I_C = .125mA$

$V_{CE} = (3 - 16\times .125) - (-3 + 4\times .125) = 6 - \frac{20\times .25}{5} = 1v > .2v$ ✓

Q_3 $\quad 3 - (766.7)I_{B_3} - .7 - 10\times(101)\,I_{B_3} = -3$

$\longrightarrow I_{B_3} = 2,98\times 10^{-3}\,mA \quad I_{C_3} = .3\ mA$

V_{CE_3} $\quad 3 - (-3 + \frac{10\times .3}{3}) = 3v$

Q_4 $\quad 3v - 1000k\, I_{B_4} - .7 = -3 \longrightarrow I_{B_4} = 5,3\times 10^{-3}\,mA \quad I_{C_4} = .53mA$

$V_{CE} = 3 - 5,5\times .53 + 3 = 3,085 \cong 3,1v$

$V_C = 1,085\ v$

Q_1	Q_2	Q_3	Q_4
$I_{C_1} = .12mA$	$I_{C_2} = .125mA$	$I_{C_3} = .3\ mA$	$I_{C_4} = .53mA$
$g_{m_1} = 8mV$	$g_{m_2} = 1.mV$	$g_{m_3} = 12mV$	$g_{m_4} = 21,2\ mV$
$r_{\pi_1} = 12,5k\Omega$	$r_{\pi_2} = 1.k\Omega$	$r_{\pi_3} = 8,3k\Omega$	$r_{\pi_4} = 4,7k\Omega$

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$R_{in} = 650k \parallel \underbrace{r_{\pi_1}}_{12,5} + (\beta+1)(R_E) = 650k \parallel 582k = \underline{307\,k\Omega}$

$R_E = 20k \parallel 51k \parallel 129k \parallel r_{\pi_2} \hat{=} 5,6k$

$R_1 = 129 \parallel 51k \parallel \underbrace{r_{\pi_2}}_{1.k} = \underline{7,85\,k\Omega}$

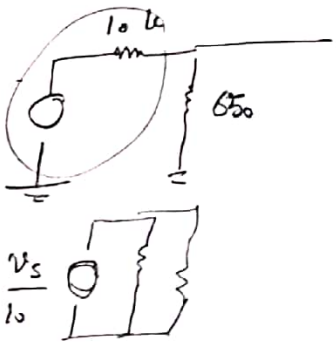
$R_2 = 766,7k \parallel (\underbrace{r_{\pi_3}}_{8,3} + (\beta+1) R_E) = 7667 \parallel 3302 = \underline{230,8\,k\Omega}$

$R_E = 10k \parallel 1000k \parallel \underbrace{r_{\pi_4}}_{4,7k} = 3,2\,k\Omega$

$R_3 = 1000k \parallel r_{\pi_4} = \underline{4,7k}$

$r_{o_4} = \frac{100V}{,153} \hat{=} 189\,k\Omega$

$R_{out} = 5,5k \parallel \underbrace{189}_{0}\left(1 + \underbrace{g_m}_{0}(r_{\pi_4} \parallel \underbrace{R_E}_{0})\right) = 5,5k \parallel 189k = \underline{5,3\,k}$



$\rightarrow$ v_s' (9,84) $,98\,v_s$

$r_{o_1} = 500\,k\Omega$

$R_E = 20k \parallel R_1 = 582k$

$A_{v_1} = \frac{\underbrace{r_{o_1} \parallel R_E}_{269}}{\frac{R_S' + r_{\pi_1}}{101} + \underbrace{r_{o_1} \parallel R_E}_{269}} = \underline{,999} = \frac{v_{o_1}}{v_s'}$

$Av_2 = -\frac{16k \parallel \underbrace{R_2}_{230,8}}{0 + \frac{r_{\pi_2} \parallel \ldots}{\underbrace{3,20}_{100}}} = \underline{-149,6}$ ($\approx -14,86$)

$Av_3 = \frac{r_{o_3} \parallel (10k \parallel R_3')}{\underbrace{\frac{r_{\pi_3}}{1.1}}_{8,3} + (10k \parallel R_S)} = \underline{,976}$

3

$Av_4 = -\frac{5,5k}{\underbrace{\frac{r_{\pi_4}}{100}}_{4,7}} = \underline{-117.}$

$A_v \hat{=} \underline{16430}$

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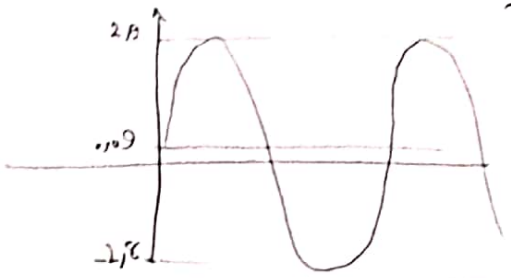
$I_{C_4} = .153mA \longrightarrow \frac{V_T}{5.5k} = .053mA \rightarrow V_T = 2.9V$

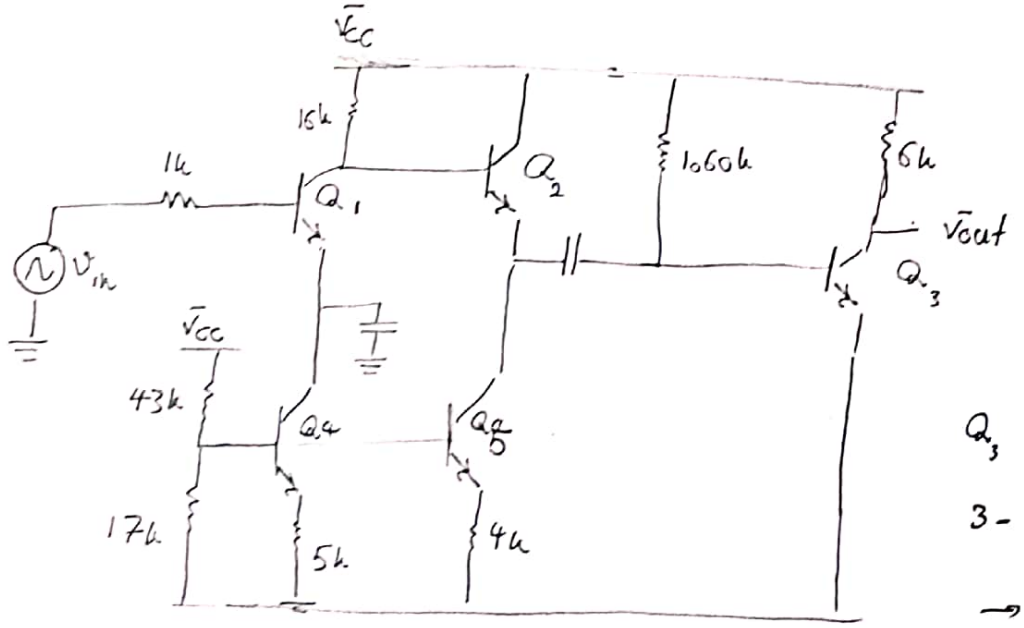
$V_{out} = .1085 \rightarrow .109 - V_T > 3 + .2$

$\rightarrow V_T < 2.89V$



$V_{p-p} = 5.8V$

۵) این بافرها باعث می‌شوند که اگر هم مدار CC یا بافر استاتیکی نیز



$-V_{CC}$

سوال 15

Q_3

$3 - I_{B_3}(1060) - .7 = -.3$

$\rightarrow I_{B3} = 5 \times 10^{-3} mA$

$I_{C_3} = .5mA \quad V_{CE} = 3 - 0.5 + 3 = 3V$

Q_4 و Q_5 $\quad V_{B_4} = -1.3V \rightarrow V_E = -2V \rightarrow I_{E_4} = I_{C_4} = \frac{1}{5k} = .2mA$

$I_{C_5} = .2mA$

$I_{C_1} = I_{C_4} = .2mA \rightarrow V_{CE_1} = 3 - 16 \times .2 - \left(-\frac{I_C}{100} - .7\right) = .5V > .2$ ✓

$V_{CE_2} = 3 - (3 - 16 \times .2 - .7) = 3.9V$ ✓

$V_{CE_4} = -\frac{.2}{100} \times 1 - (-3 + 5 \times .2) = 2V$

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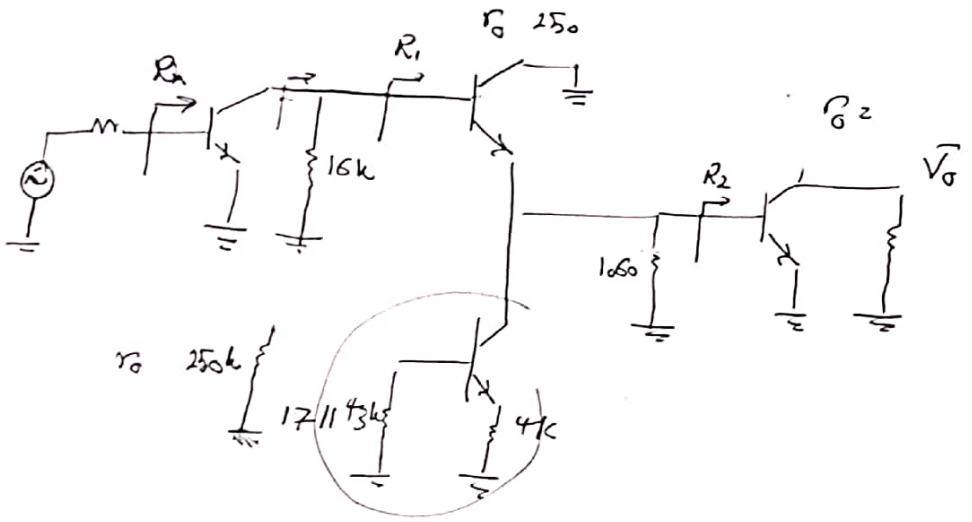
Q_1: $I_{C_1} = 0{,}2\,mA$, $V_{CG_1} = 0{,}5\,V$, $r_{\pi_1} = 12{,}5\,k\Omega$, $g_{m1} = 8\,mV$

Q_2: $I_{C_2} = 0{,}2\,mA$, $V_{CG_2} = 3{,}9\,V$, $r_{\pi_2} = 12{,}5\,k\Omega$, $g_{m2} = 8\,mV$

Q_3: $I_{C_3} = 0{,}5\,mA$, $V_{CG_3} = 3\,V$, $r_{\pi_3} = 5\,k\Omega$, $g_{m3} = 20\,mV$

Q_4: $I_{C_2} = 0{,}2\,mA$, $V_{CG_2} = 2\,V$, $r_{\pi} = 12{,}5\,k\Omega$, $g_{m4} = 8\,mS$

Q_5: $I_{C_5} = 0{,}2\,mA$, $V_{CG_5} = 1{,}3\,V$, $r_{\pi_5} = 12{,}5\,k\Omega$, $g_{m5} = 8\,mV$



$r_{in} = r_{\pi_1} = 12{,}5\,k\Omega$ → R_S

$r_{out} = 6k \,||\, 100k\,(1+0) = 5{,}7\,k\Omega$

$R_2 = r_{\pi_3} = 5k\Omega$

$$A_{v_1} = -\frac{125}{R_1 = r_{\pi_2} + 101\,(1060k \,||\, 5k \,||\, 250)}$$

$= 578\,k\Omega$

$$A_{v_1} = -\frac{15{,}8}{16k \,||\, R_1} = -117{,}8$$

$$\frac{V_+}{6'k} = 0{,}5 \quad \text{سریع}$$

$$\rightarrow V_+ = +3\,V$$

$$-V_- > -3{,}8$$

$$A_{v_2} = +\frac{125}{250 \,||\, 250 \,||\, 1060 \,||\, 10\,k\Omega} = +0{,}987$$

$$\frac{12{,}5}{101} + 9{,}5$$

$$-2{,}8 < V^- < 3\,V$$

$$\rightarrow V^- \rightarrow \text{سریع} = 2 \times 2{,}8 = 5{,}6\,V$$

$$A_{v_3} = -\frac{6k}{\frac{5k}{100}} = -120$$

$$\rightarrow A_v = -120 \times 987 \times -117{,}8 = 13952$$

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