

Lista 1 - Computação Gráfica

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i)

$$\begin{cases} p^* = T_{obj}^{-1} \cdot p' \\ \hookrightarrow T_{obj}^{-1} \cdot T_{obj} \cdot p' \\ p' = T_{obj} \cdot p^* \end{cases}$$

ii)

$$\begin{cases} p^* = T_{obj}^{-1} \cdot p' \\ \hookrightarrow p^* = T_{obj}^{-1} \cdot T_{obj} \cdot p^* \end{cases}$$

$$T_{obj} = T \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \underbrace{R_z(45^\circ) \cdot R_y(-90^\circ)}_{R'} \cdot S \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad \textcircled{I}$$

$$T_{obj}'' = T \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \underbrace{R_x(90^\circ) \cdot R_z(-90^\circ)}_{R''} \cdot S \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0.5 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \textcircled{II}$$

$$T_{obj}^{-1} = S \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0.5 \end{pmatrix} \cdot R'^T \cdot T \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ -2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad \textcircled{III}$$

① $T_{obj} = T \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \underbrace{R_z(45^\circ) \cdot R_y(-90^\circ)}_{R'} \cdot S \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$

• $R_z(45^\circ) \cdot R_y(-90^\circ) \quad R'$

$$R' = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} & -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} & 0 \\ \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} & \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} & -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \\ 0 & \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} & -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$R_z(45^\circ) \quad , \quad R_y(-90^\circ)$

• $R' \cdot S \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} & -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \\ 0 & \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} & -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} & -\sqrt{2} \\ 0 & \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} & -\sqrt{2} \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

• $T \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \cdot R' \cdot S \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} & -\sqrt{2} & 1 \\ 0 & \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} & -\sqrt{2} & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Continuação da questão 1

$$\textcircled{\text{II}} \quad T \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \underbrace{R_z(-90^\circ) \cdot R_x(90^\circ)}_{R''} \cdot S \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0,5 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\bullet R_x(90^\circ) \cdot R_z(90^\circ)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\bullet R'' \cdot S \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0,5 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0,5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0,5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\bullet T \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \cdot R_x(90^\circ) \cdot R_z(-90^\circ) \cdot S \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0,5 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0,5 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{III}} \quad T_{obj}^{-1} = S \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0,5 \end{pmatrix} \cdot R'^T \cdot T \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ -2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\bullet S \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0,5 \end{pmatrix} \cdot R'^T$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0,5 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ \sqrt{2}/2 & \sqrt{2}/2 & 0 \\ -\sqrt{2}/2 & -\sqrt{2}/2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ -\sqrt{2}/2 & \sqrt{2}/2 & 0 \\ -\sqrt{2}/4 & -\sqrt{2}/4 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\bullet S \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0,5 \end{pmatrix} \cdot R'^T \cdot T \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ -2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

→ Continuação da questão 1

$$\bullet S \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0,5 \end{pmatrix} \cdot R^T \cdot T \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ -2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -\sqrt{2}/2 & \sqrt{2}/2 & 0 & 0 \\ -\sqrt{2}/4 & -\sqrt{2}/4 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -\sqrt{2}/2 & \sqrt{2}/2 & 0 & -\sqrt{2}/4 \\ -\sqrt{2}/4 & -\sqrt{2}/4 & 0 & \sqrt{2}/4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\bullet T = T''_{obj} \cdot T'^{-1}_{obj}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0,5 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ \sqrt{2}/2 & \sqrt{2}/2 & 0 & -\sqrt{2}/4 \\ -\sqrt{2}/4 & -\sqrt{2}/4 & 0 & \sqrt{2}/4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -\sqrt{2}/4 & \sqrt{2}/4 & 0 & (0,5 \cdot \sqrt{2}/4) + 2 \\ \sqrt{2}/4 & \sqrt{2}/4 & 0 & (\sqrt{2}/4) + 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\rightarrow p^* \text{ e } p^\# \quad (p(1,0,0))$$

$$i) p^* = T'_{obj} \cdot p$$

$$p^* = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -\sqrt{2}/2 & -\sqrt{2} & 1 \\ 0 & \sqrt{2}/2 & -\sqrt{2} & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$ii) p^\# = T''_{obj} \cdot p \quad \text{ou} \quad p^\# = T \cdot p^*$$

$$p^\# = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0,5 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

→ Código OpenGL

$$T = \underbrace{\left(T \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \cdot R'' \cdot S \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0.5 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \right)}_{T = T''_{obj}} \cdot \underbrace{\left(S \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0.5 \end{pmatrix} \cdot R'^T \cdot T \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ -2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right)}_{T'_{obj}}$$

```
glTranslatef (2, 1, 0);
glRotatef (90, 1, 0, 0);
glRotatef (-90, 0, 0, 1);
glScalef (1, 0.5, 1);
glScalef (1, 1, 0.5);
glRotatef (90, 0, 1, 0);
glTranslatef (-1, -2, 0);
glRotatef (-45, 0, 0, 1);
```