

## Elementary Data Structures and Algorithms

### Queues

**Concept: *input-output order***

1. These values are enqueued onto a queue in the order given: 1 5 9 4. A dequeue operation would return which value?
  - A. 1
  - B. 5
  - C. 9
  - D. 4
2. FIFO ordering is the same as:
  - A. LILO
  - B. LIFO
  - C. FILO

**Concept: *complexity***

3. Consider a queue based upon a simple fillable array with enqueues onto the front of the array. What is the time complexity of the worst case behavior for *enqueue* and *dequeue*, respectively? Assume there is room for the operations.
  - A. constant and linear
  - B. linear and linear
  - C. constant and constant
  - D. linear and constant
4. Consider a queue based upon a circular array with enqueues onto the front of the array. What is the time complexity of the worst case behavior for *enqueue* and *dequeue*, respectively? Assume there is room for the operations.
  - A. linear and linear
  - B. constant and constant
  - C. constant and linear
  - D. linear and constant
5. Consider a queue based upon a singly-linked list without a tail pointer with enqueues onto the front of the list. What is the time complexity of the worst case behavior for *enqueue* and *dequeue*, respectively?
  - A. linear and constant
  - B. constant and constant
  - C. constant and linear
  - D. linear and linear
6. Consider a queue based upon a singly-linked list with a tail pointer with enqueues onto the front of the list. What is the time complexity of the worst

case behavior for *enqueue* and *dequeue*, respectively?

- A. linear and constant
- B. constant and constant
- C. constant and linear
- D. linear and linear

7. Consider a queue based upon a doubly-linked list with a tail pointer with enqueues onto the front of the list. What is the time complexity of the worst case behavior for *enqueue* and *dequeue*, respectively?

- A. constant and constant
- B. linear and constant
- C. linear and linear
- D. constant and linear

8. Consider a queue based upon a non-circular, doubly-linked list without a tail pointer with enqueues onto the front of the list. What is the time complexity of the worst case behavior for *enqueue* and *dequeue*, respectively?

- A. linear and constant
- B. linear and linear
- C. constant and linear
- D. constant and constant