

Today

- Computational Cost
- Toward 202

• Quiz

• Office Hours

Tuesday

9:45 - 10:45

[258 27 0]

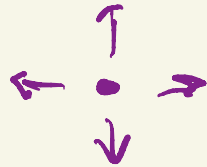
[$\xrightarrow{\text{cols}}$

[

]

[

]



\downarrow rows


]

linear search

[\uparrow \uparrow \uparrow \uparrow \times] N elements
worst case : on order of N operations

sorted list?

[e_0 $n > e_j$]

find n
 $n < e_i$
↓  e_{n-1}] N elements

$$e_0 \leq e_1 \leq \dots \leq e_{n-2} \leq e_{n-1}$$

binary search

$$n == \text{list}[\text{len}/2]$$

N elements

1

N

1

$N/2$

1

$N/4$

1

⋮

$\log N$

```
def binary_search(nums: List[int], value: int) -> Optional[int]:
```

```
    low = 0
```

```
    high = len(nums) - 1
```

```
    while (low <= high):
```

```
        mid = low + (high - low) // 2
```

```
        if value > nums[mid]:
```

```
            low = mid + 1
```

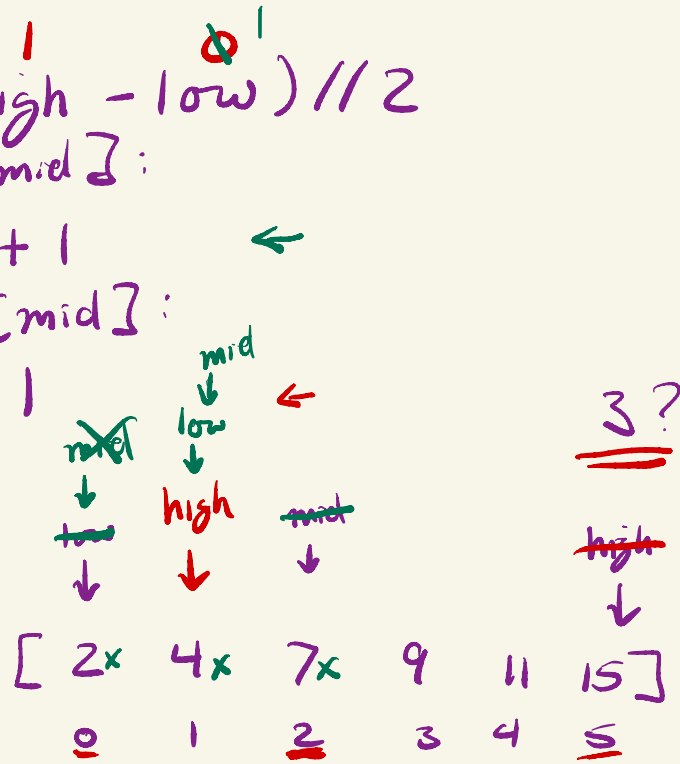
```
        elif value < nums[mid]:
```

```
            high = mid - 1
```

```
        else:
```

```
            return mid
```

```
    return None
```



11?

[2 4 7 9 11 15]

0 1 2 3 4 5

↑
~~low~~

↑ ↑ ↑ ↑
mid low mid high

$$\overset{3}{\text{low}} + (\overset{5}{\text{high}} - \overset{3}{\text{low}}) // 2$$

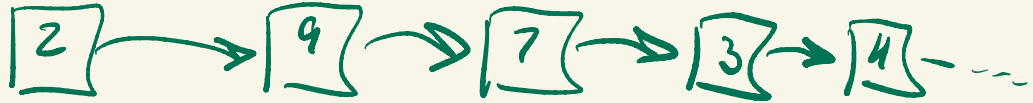
202

data structures

- list (array)



- list (linked)

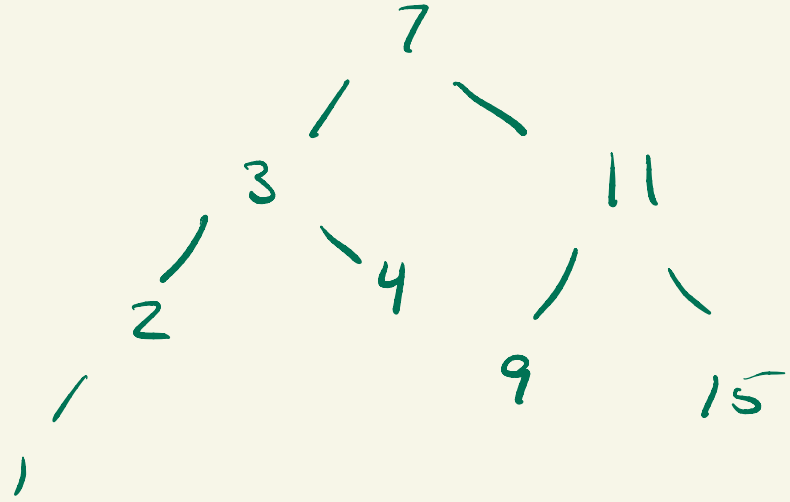


class Node :

def __init__(value: int, next: Node):

tree

- empty
- node w/ value
two subtrees



lists

trees

hashtables
(dictionary)

Complexity
running time

203

object-oriented design & programming

```
class Point:
```

```
    def __init__(self, x, y):
```

```
        self.x = x
        self.y = y
```

```
    def distanceTo(self, other: Point):
```

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C & systems programming