

# Managing Demand Response and Renewables in Smart Grid

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## **Presenter**

Dr. Nikolaos Gatsis

## **What is the research trying to do?**

Dr. Gatsis' research is focused on smart grid scheduling using convex optimization techniques.

## **Articulate the objectives using absolutely no jargon**

Scheduling of smart appliances is a critical objective for the "smart grid", and is crucial for future growth.

## **How is it done today, and what are the limits of current practice?**

Currently, no scheduling at all is performed (at least at the grid level), which results in huge amounts of inefficiency and waste for both consumers and producers of electrical power.

## **What's new in the approach and why do we think it will be successful?**

This scheduling is currently done using convex optimization techniques, built from special models for different types of devices. While convex methods may not fully cover all the problems, they are a very good start for stepping into the future of electrical distribution.

## **Who cares?**

More efficient electrical distribution affects every single person who uses electricity, as reducing electrical waste can save money for every customer.

## **If successful, what difference will it make?**

We will be able to use electrical energy more efficiently, reducing fossil fuel consumption, saving costs in both infrastructure and bills. It also increases the effectiveness of green energy sources.

## **What are the risks and the payoffs?**

This research is fairly low risk, as there is little existing literature. The payoff may be enormous, if a highly efficient scheduling algorithm is created, tested, and adopted in industry.

## **How much will it cost?**

Simulated testing of this research will cost nearly nothing, as the improvements are algorithmic.

## **Is it economically feasible?**

It will be many years before a solution is implemented, and current limitations for the smart grid are lack of infrastructure, complex politics, and consumer buy-in. However, this research is important in making sure that good technical solutions are available when these other issues are solved.