```
x <- c('data.science.in.R', 'machine.learning.in.R')
Х
#Perform the below string Operation:
1)Replace the period character "." within each string with another character i.e. "-" minus sign.
gsub("\\.",'-', x)
ANS → [1] "data-science-in-R" "machine-learning-in-R"
2) x <- c('data.science.in.R','machine.learning.in.R')
#Perform the below String Operation:
#Append again with "-" minus sign character at the start of the each string and finally concatenate all
#string within the vector to form a final single string and assigning it the object.
Z <- paste("", x, collapse = "-")</pre>
ANS → [1] "- data.science.in.R- machine.learning.in.R"
```

"machine-learning-in-R"

```
> #Append again with "-" minus sign character at the start of the each string and finally concatenate a
11 the
> #string within the vector to form a final single string and assigning it the object.
> Z<-paste("", x, collapse = "-")
> Z
[1] " data.science.in.R- machine.learning.in.R"
> |
```