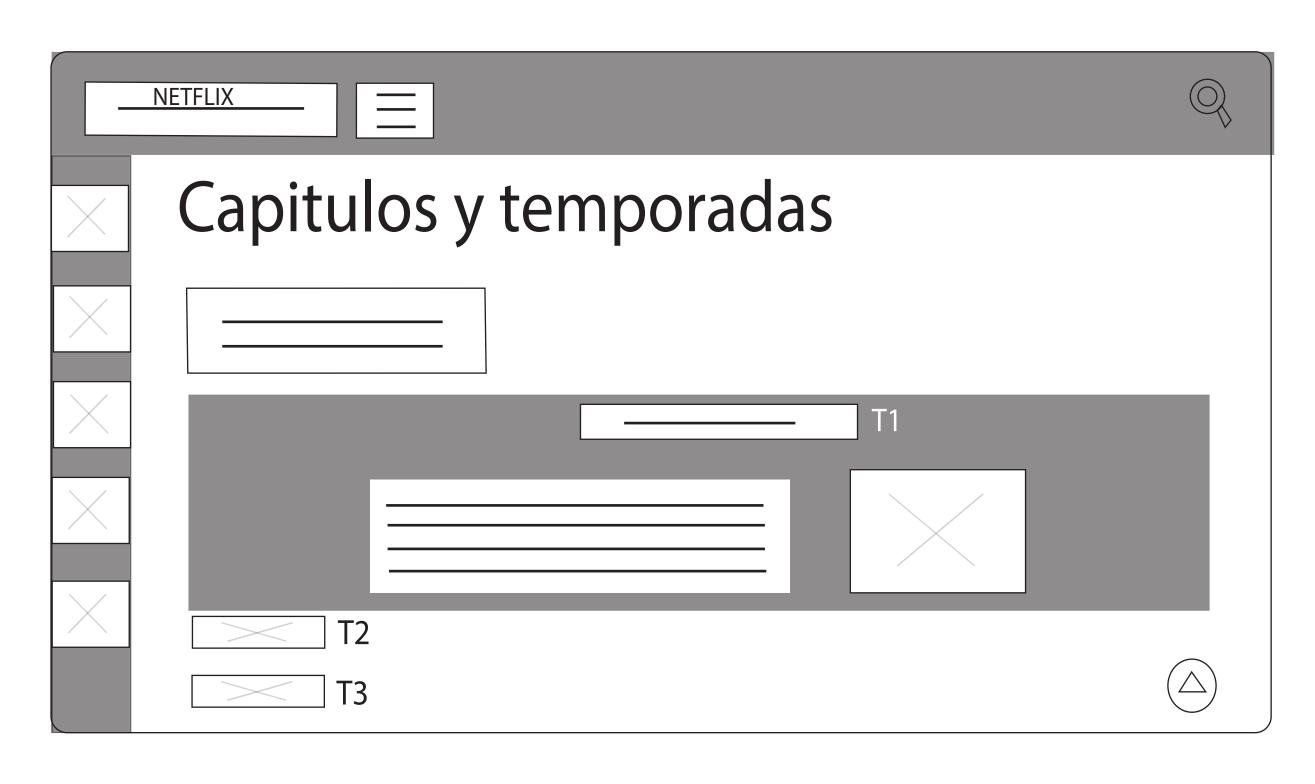
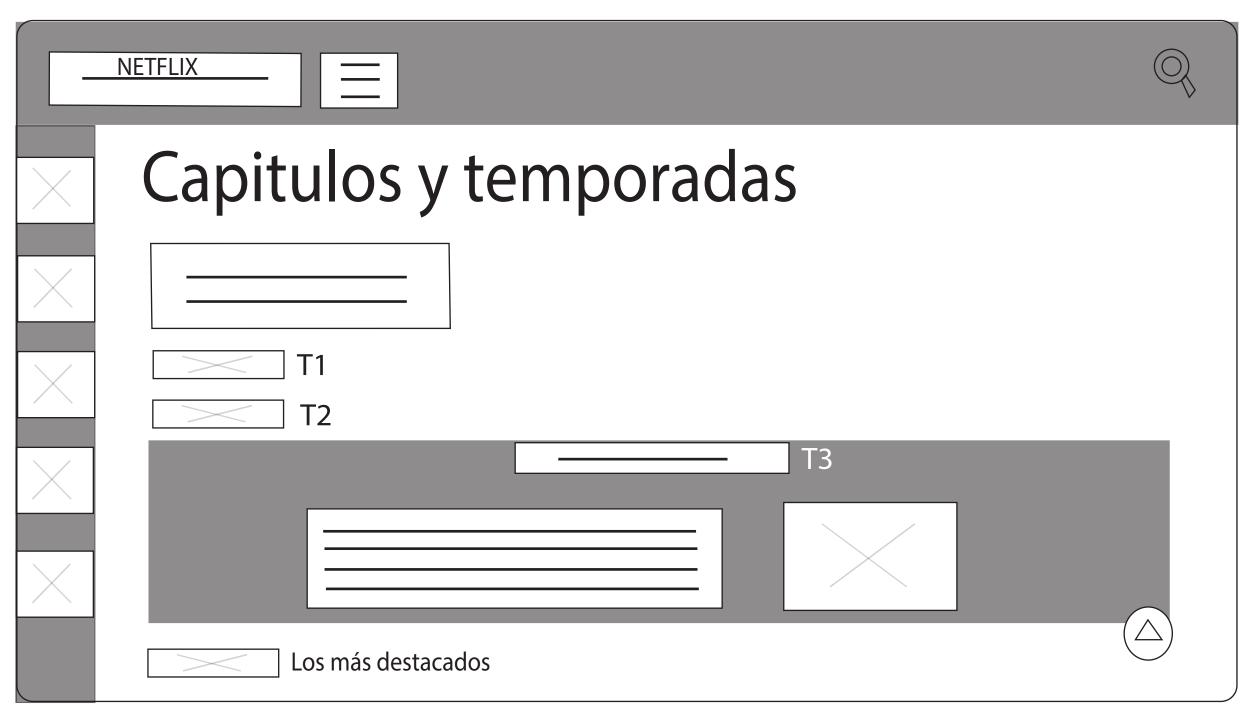
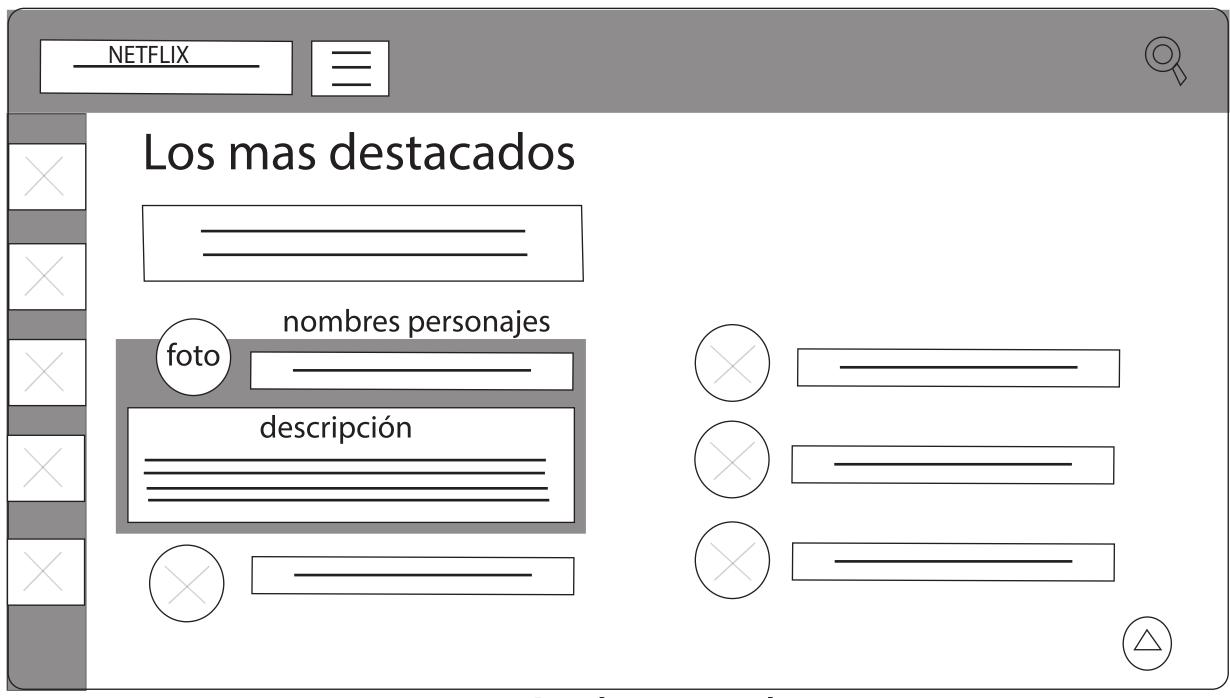


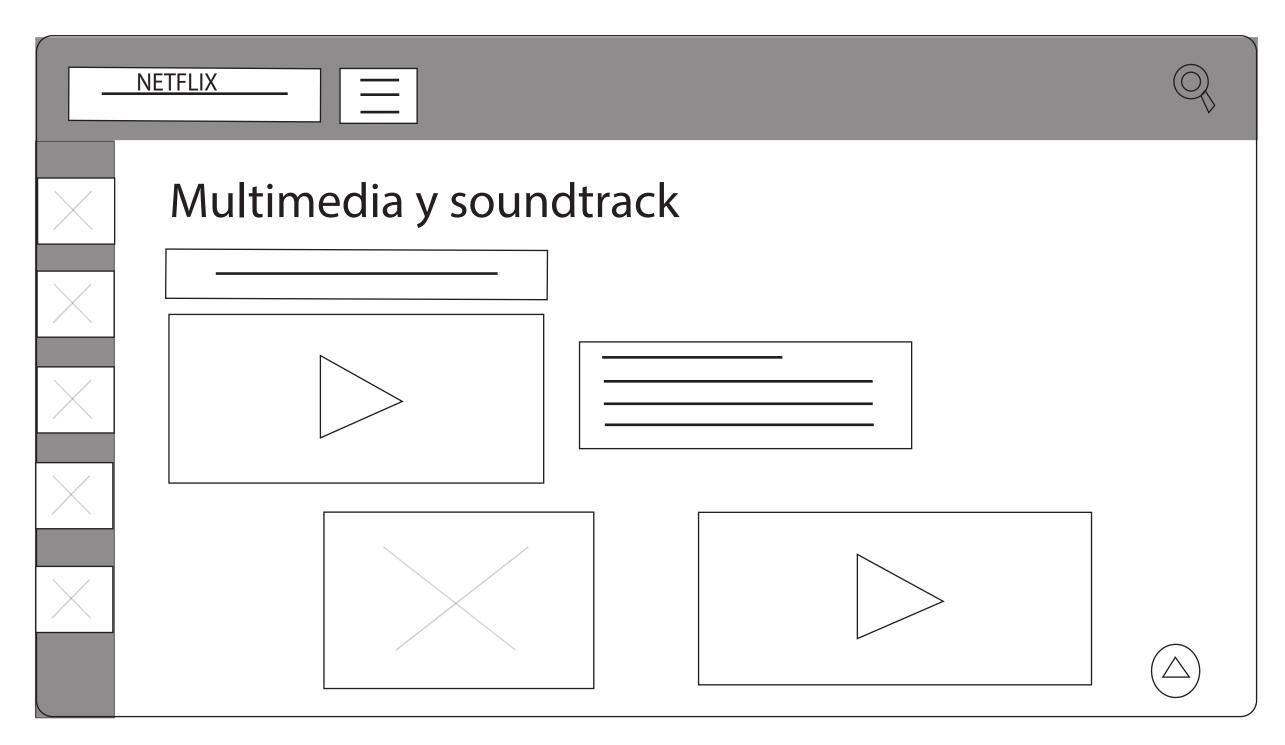
HOME



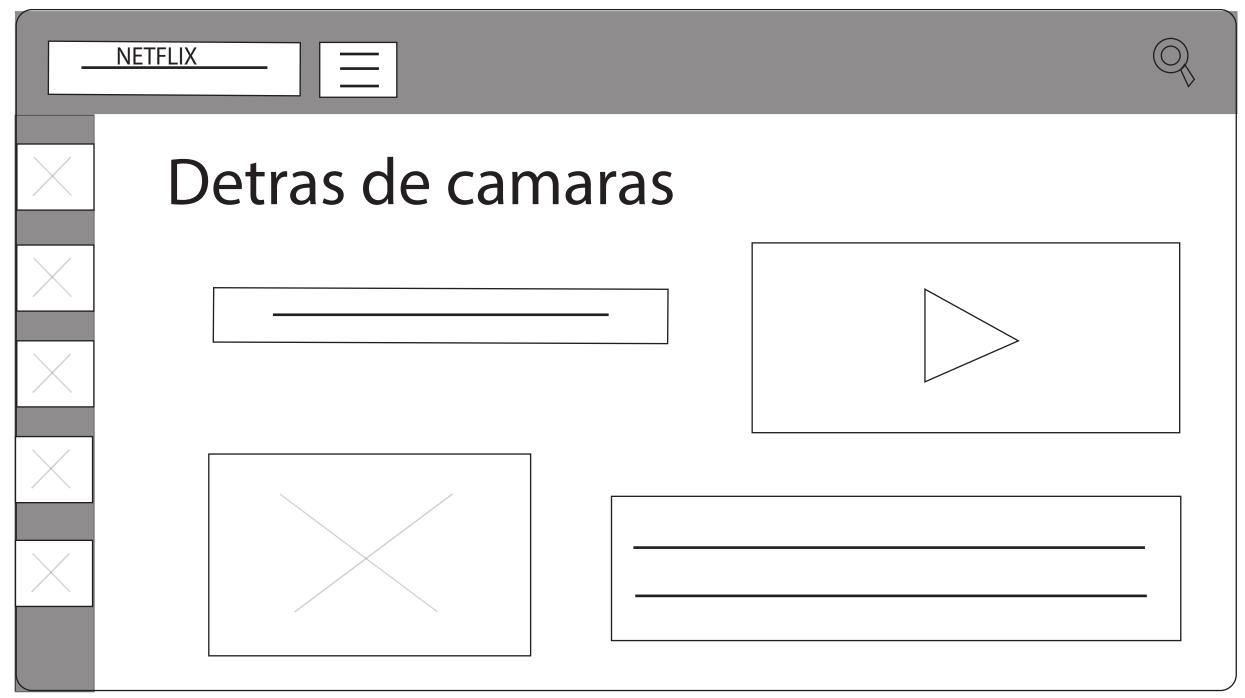




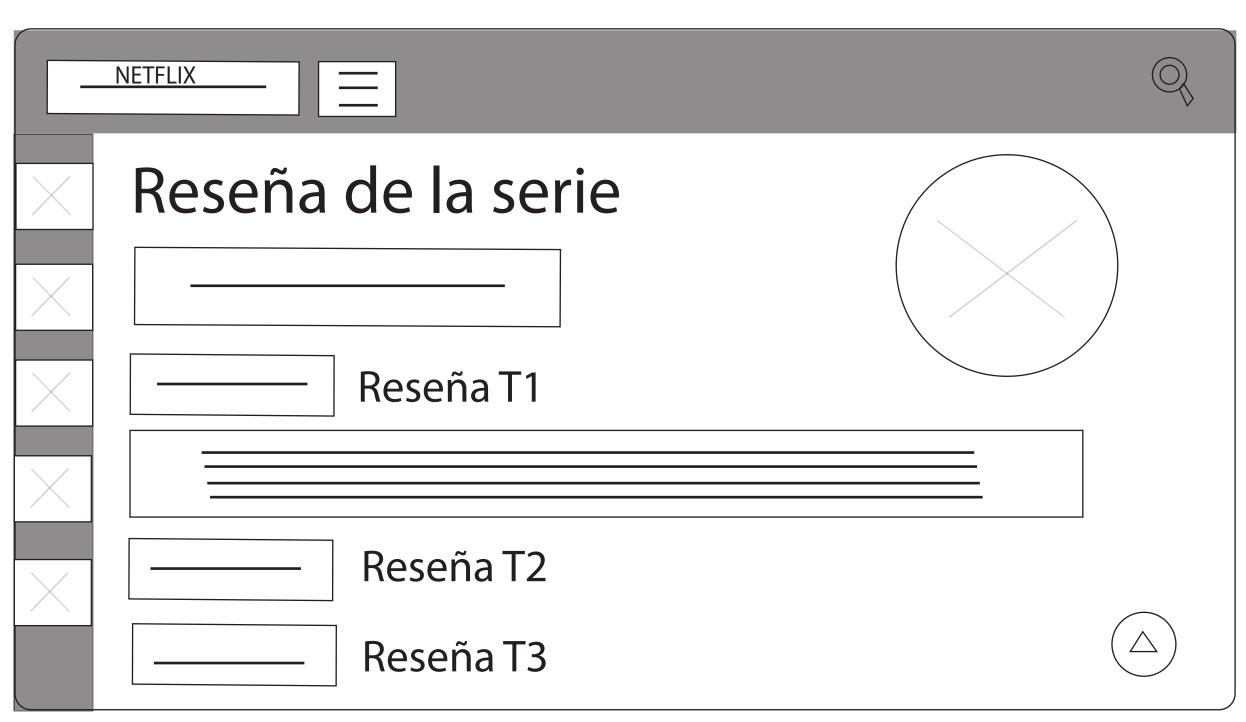
Los más destacados



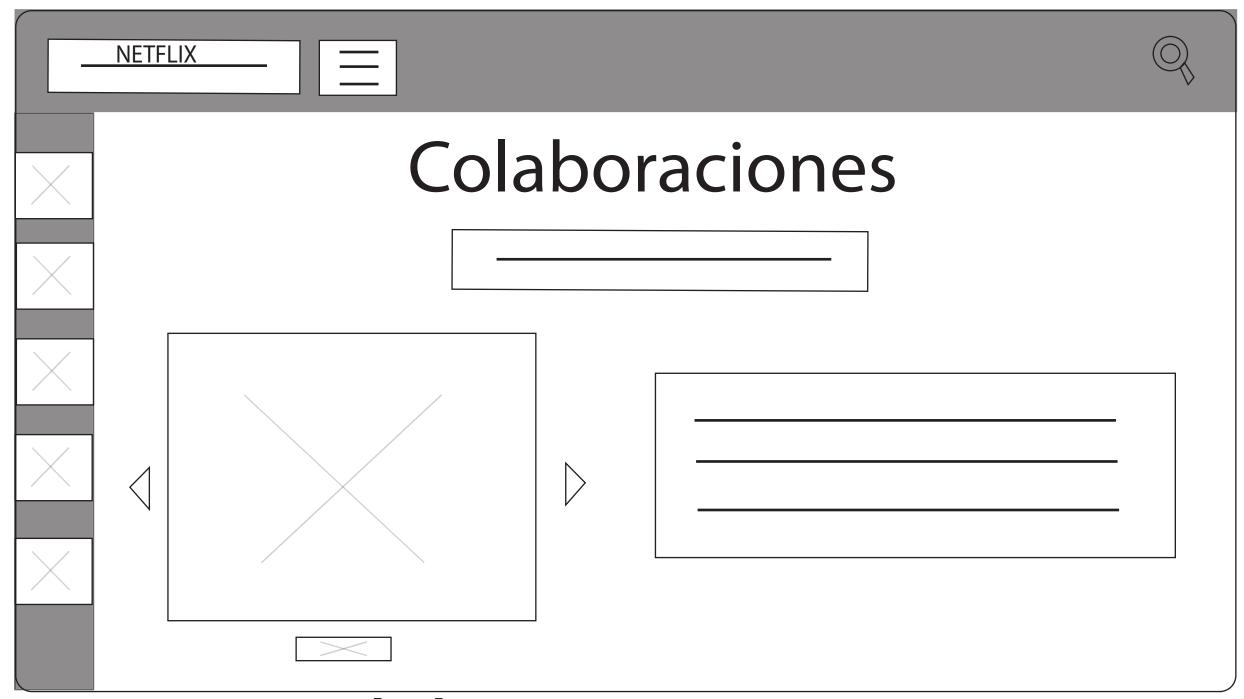
Multimedia y soundtrack



Detras de camaras



Reseña de la serie



colaboraciones