## Stakeholder Analysis

Definition 0.1

Stakeholders are interested parties: people or entities that wil be affected in a given situation

Make a list of all the stakeholders involved, and try to balance the positive and negative impact on people.

This is not an ethical theory, but it is a *useful way of looking at things*.

# Kohlberg's Stages of Moral Development

#### Stages 1 & 2

Egocentric understanding of fairness based on individual need (kids)

- 1. Obedience and punishment orientation
- 2. Self interest orientation

### **Stages 3 & 4**

Shared concept of fairness based in societal agreement

- 1. Interpersonal accord and conformity (good boy/girl attitude)
- 2. Authority and social-order maintaining (law and order morality)

#### Stage 5 & 6

Free standing logic of equality and reciprocity

- 1. Social Contract Orientation
- 2. Universal Ethical Principles (Kant)