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1 package androidPermissions;
2
3 public class Permissions {
4     int count;
5     String type;
6
7     public Permissions(int c, String t) {
8         this.count = c;
9         this.type = t;
10    }
11
12    public void increaseCount() {
13        count++;
14    }
15
16    public int getCount() {
17        return count;
18    }
19
20    public String getType() {
21        return type;
22    }
23 }
24
```

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1 package androidPermissions;
2
3 import java.io.*;
4 import java.util.*;
5 import java.util.Map.Entry;
6 import org.apache.commons.collections4.ListUtils;
7
8 public class AnalyzeAndroidPermissions {
9     static HashSet<String> normal = new HashSet<>();
10    static HashSet<String> dangerous = new HashSet<>();
11    static HashSet<String> signature = new HashSet<>();
12    static HashSet<String> removed = new HashSet<>();
13    static HashSet<String> other = new HashSet<>();
14    static File[] spyFiles = new File("src/res/spyware").listFiles();
15    static File[] popFiles = new File("src/res/popular").listFiles();
16    static File permFile = new File("src/res/permissions/allPermissions.txt");
17    static File spyData = new File("src/res/permissions/spywarePermissions.txt");
18    static File popData = new File("src/res/permissions/popularPermissions.txt");
19    static File permByAppFile = new File("src/res/permissions/permissionsByApp.txt");
20    static Map<String, Permissions> spyMap = new HashMap<>();
21    static Map<String, Permissions> popMap = new HashMap<>();
22    static File spyCount = new File("src/res/permissions/spywarePermissionsCount.txt");
23    static File popCount = new File("src/res/permissions/popPermissionsCount.txt");
24    static File sharedPerms = new File("src/res/permissions/sharedPermissions.txt");
25    static File uniquePerms = new File("src/res/permissions/uniquePermissions.txt");
26
27    public static void main(String[] args) {
28        try {
29            getPermissions(spyFiles, spyData, permByAppFile);
30            getPermissions(popFiles, popData, permByAppFile);
31            getCategories();
32            List<Entry<String, Permissions>> sortedSpy = countPermissions(spyData, spyMap, spyCount);
33            List<Entry<String, Permissions>> sortedPop = countPermissions(popData, popMap, popCount);
34            comparePermissions(sortedSpy, sortedPop);
35        } catch (IOException e) {
36            e.printStackTrace();
37        }
38    }
39    // Reads all permissions from set of apps (spyware or popular) and writes to file
40    static void getPermissions(File[] files, File dataTxt, File labeledTxt) throws IOException {
41        String line;
42        String prefix = "<uses-permission android:name=";
43        BufferedWriter bw1 = new BufferedWriter(new FileWriter(dataTxt));
44        BufferedWriter bw2 = new BufferedWriter(new FileWriter(labeledTxt, true));
45
46        for (File file : files) {
47            BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(new FileReader(file));
48            // Used to filter out repeated permissions within the same XML file
49            HashSet<String> uniquePerms = new HashSet<>();
50            bw2.write(file.toString() + "\n");
51            while ((line = br.readLine()) != null) {
52                if (line.contains(prefix)) {
53                    String[] result = line.split("\\s");
54                    if (!uniquePerms.contains(result[1])) {
55                        bw1.write(result[1] + "\n");
56                        bw2.write(result[1] + "\n");
57                        uniquePerms.add(result[1]);
58                    }
59                }
60            }
61            bw2.write("\n");
62            br.close();
63        }
64        bw1.close();
65        bw2.close();
66    }
67    // Reads categorized permissions (normal, dangerous, signature, or removed) and adds to set for use in
68    program
69    static void getCategories() throws IOException {
70        BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(new FileReader(permFile));
71        String line;
72
73        if ((br.readLine()).equals("Dangerous")) {
74            while (!(line = br.readLine()).equals("")) {
75                dangerous.add(line);
76            }
77        }
78        if ((br.readLine()).equals("Normal")) {

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78         while (!(line = br.readLine()).equals("")) {
79             normal.add(line);
80         }
81     }
82     if ((br.readLine()).equals("Signature")) {
83         while (!(line = br.readLine()).equals("")) {
84             signature.add(line);
85         }
86     }
87     if ((br.readLine()).equals("Removed")) {
88         while (!(line = br.readLine()).equals("")) {
89             removed.add(line);
90         }
91     }
92     if ((br.readLine()).equals("Other")) {
93         while ((line = br.readLine()) != null) {
94             other.add(line);
95         }
96     }
97     br.close();
98 }
99 // Counts repeated permissions and outputs to file sorted by type and descending count
100 static List<Entry<String, Permissions>> countPermissions(File txt, Map<String, Permissions> map, File
countTxt)
101     throws IOException {
102     String line;
103     boolean isNormal = false;
104     boolean isDangerous = false;
105     boolean isSignature = false;
106     boolean isRemoved = false;
107     boolean isOther = false;
108     BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(new FileReader(txt));
109     BufferedWriter bw = new BufferedWriter(new FileWriter(countTxt));
110
111     while ((line = br.readLine()) != null) {
112         if (map.containsKey(line)) {
113             map.get(line).increaseCount();
114         } else {
115             if (normal.contains(line)) {
116                 map.put(line, new Permissions(1, "normal"));
117                 isNormal = true;
118             }
119             if (!isNormal) {
120                 if (dangerous.contains(line)) {
121                     map.put(line, new Permissions(1, "dangerous"));
122                     isDangerous = true;
123                 }
124             }
125             if (!isNormal && !isDangerous) {
126                 if (signature.contains(line)) {
127                     map.put(line, new Permissions(1, "signature"));
128                     isSignature = true;
129                 }
130             }
131             if (!isNormal && !isDangerous && !isSignature) {
132                 if (removed.contains(line)) {
133                     map.put(line, new Permissions(1, "removed"));
134                     isRemoved = true;
135                 }
136             }
137             if (!isNormal && !isDangerous && !isSignature && !isRemoved) {
138                 if (other.contains(line)) {
139                     map.put(line, new Permissions(1, "other"));
140                     isOther = true;
141                 }
142             }
143             if (!isNormal && !isDangerous && !isSignature && !isRemoved && !isOther) {
144                 map.put(line, new Permissions(1, "unknown"));
145             }
146             isNormal = false;
147             isDangerous = false;
148             isSignature = false;
149             isRemoved = false;
150             isOther = false;
151         }
152     }
153     br.close();
154 }

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155 List<Entry<String, Permissions>> sortedEntries = new ArrayList<>(map.entrySet());
156 Collections.sort(sortedEntries, Entry.comparingByValue(Comparator.comparing(Permissions::getType)
157     .thenComparing(Permissions::getCount, Comparator.reverseOrder())));
158
159 for (Entry<String, Permissions> entry : sortedEntries) {
160     int count = entry.getValue().getCount();
161     String type = entry.getValue().getType();
162     String name = entry.getKey();
163     double percentIncl = ((double)count / 20) * 100;
164
165     bw.write(count + " " + type + " " + name + " " + String.format("%.0f", percentIncl) + "%\n");
166 }
167 bw.close();
168
169 return sortedEntries;
170 }
171 // Returns shared and unique permissions
172 static void comparePermissions(List<Entry<String, Permissions>> sp, List<Entry<String, Permissions>> pp)
173     throws IOException {
174     BufferedWriter bw1 = new BufferedWriter(new FileWriter(sharedPerms));
175     BufferedWriter bw2 = new BufferedWriter(new FileWriter(uniquePerms));
176     List<String> spyList = new ArrayList<>();
177     List<String> popList = new ArrayList<>();
178     List<String> sharedList;
179     List<String> uniqueSpyList;
180     List<String> uniquePopList;
181     String type;
182     double percentIncl;
183     double spyPer;
184     double popPer;
185
186     for (Entry<String, Permissions> e : sp) {
187         spyList.add(e.getKey());
188     }
189
190     for (Entry<String, Permissions> e : pp) {
191         popList.add(e.getKey());
192     }
193
194     sharedList = ListUtils.intersection(spyList, popList);
195     uniqueSpyList = ListUtils.subtract(spyList, popList);
196     uniquePopList = ListUtils.subtract(popList, spyList);
197     Collections.sort(sharedList);
198     Collections.sort(uniqueSpyList);
199     Collections.sort(uniquePopList);
200
201     for (String e : sharedList) {
202         type = spyMap.get(e).getType();
203         spyPer = ((double)(spyMap.get(e).getCount()) / 20) * 100;
204         popPer = ((double)(popMap.get(e).getCount()) / 20) * 100;
205         percentIncl = ((double)(spyMap.get(e).getCount() + popMap.get(e).getCount()) / 40) * 100;
206         bw1.write(type + " " + e + " " + String.format("%.0f", spyPer) + " "
207             + String.format("%.0f", popPer) + " " + String.format("%.0f", percentIncl) + "%\n");
208     }
209
210     bw2.write("Spyware\n");
211     for (String e : uniqueSpyList) {
212         type = spyMap.get(e).getType();
213         percentIncl = ((double)spyMap.get(e).getCount() / 20) * 100;
214         bw2.write(type + " " + e + " " + String.format("%.0f", percentIncl) + "%\n");
215     }
216     bw2.write("\nPopular\n");
217     for (String e : uniquePopList) {
218         type = popMap.get(e).getType();
219         percentIncl = ((double)popMap.get(e).getCount() / 20) * 100;
220         bw2.write(type + " " + e + " " + String.format("%.0f", percentIncl) + "%\n");
221     }
222
223     bw1.close();
224     bw2.close();
225 }
226 }
227

```