Computing DFT using Brute Force versus computing it using the FFT

In[1]:=

n=4;

```
 \begin{split} & & \ln[2] \coloneqq \ n = 4 \,; \\ & \ln[3] \coloneqq \ A = Table[RandomReal[] \,, \, \{n, \, 1, \, n\}] \,; \\ & \ln[4] \coloneqq \ Timing\Big[ \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} \, \left( Table\Big[ e^{i \, 2 \, \pi \, \frac{k}{n} \, m} \,, \, \{k, \, 0, \, n - 1\} \,, \, \{m, \, 0, \, n - 1\} \Big] \, .A \right) \, \Big] \, [[1]] \\ & \text{Out}[4] = \ 0.000161 \\ & \ln[5] \coloneqq \ Timing[Fourier[A]] \, [[1]] \\ & \text{Out}[5] = \ 0.001967 \\ \end{split}
```

n=16;

```
 \begin{split} & & \text{In}[6] \coloneqq \ n = 16 \,; \\ & & \text{In}[7] \coloneqq \ A = \text{Table}[\text{RandomReal}[] \,, \, \{n, \, 1, \, n\}] \,; \\ & & \text{In}[8] \coloneqq \ \text{Timing}\Big[\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} \left(\text{Table}\Big[e^{\frac{i}{n} \, 2 \, \pi \, \frac{k}{n} \, m}, \, \{k, \, 0, \, n-1\} \,, \, \{m, \, 0, \, n-1\}\Big] \,. A \right) \,\Big] \, [[1]] \\ & \text{Out}[8] = \ 0.001608 \\ & & \text{In}[9] \coloneqq \ \text{Timing}[\text{Fourier}[A]] \,[[1]] \\ & \text{Out}[9] = \ 0.000058 \\ \end{split}
```

n=64;

```
\label{eq:ln[10]:=} \begin{array}{ll} & n=64;\\ & \ln[11]:= A = Table[RandomReal[], \{n,1,n\}];\\ & \ln[12]:= Timing\Big[\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} \left(Table\Big[e^{\frac{i}{n}2\,\pi\,\frac{k}{n}m},\,\{k,0,n-1\},\,\{m,0,n-1\}\Big] \cdot A\right)\Big][[1]]\\ & \text{Out}_{[12]:=} \ 0.032856\\ & \ln[13]:= Timing[Fourier[A]][[1]]\\ & \text{Out}_{[13]:=} \ 0.000068 \end{array}
```

n=256;

```
ln[14]:= n = 256;
ln[15]:= A = Table[RandomReal[], {n, 1, n}];
In[16]:= Timing \left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}\left(\text{Table}\left[e^{i 2\pi \frac{k}{n}m}, \{k, 0, n-1\}, \{m, 0, n-1\}\right] .A\right)\right]
Out[16]= 1.18607
In[17]:= Timing[Fourier[A]][[1]]
Out[17]= 0.000438
```

```
ln[18] = n = 1024;
ln[19]:= A = Table[RandomReal[], \{n, 1, n\}];
In[20]:= Timing \left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}\left(\text{Table}\left[e^{i 2\pi \frac{k}{n}m}, \{k, 0, n-1\}, \{m, 0, n-1\}\right] .A\right)\right]
Out[20]= 9.04113
In[21]:= Timing[Fourier[A]][[1]]
Out[21] = 0.000094
```

n=4096:

```
ln[22]:= n = 4096;
ln[23]:= A = Table[RandomReal[], {n, 1, n}];
\ln[24] := Timing \left[ \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} \left( Table \left[ e^{i 2\pi \frac{k}{n}m}, \{k, 0, n-1\}, \{m, 0, n-1\} \right] .A \right) \right] [[1]]
Out[24]= 134.817
In[25]:= Timing[Fourier[A]][[1]]
Out[25]= 0.001285
```